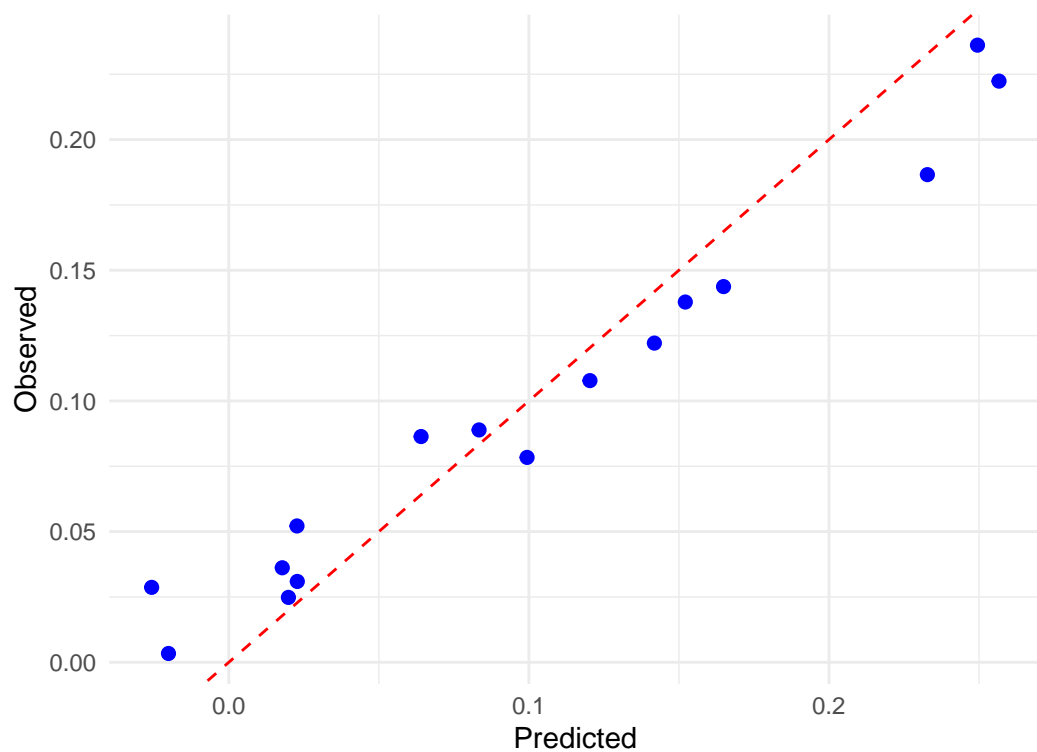
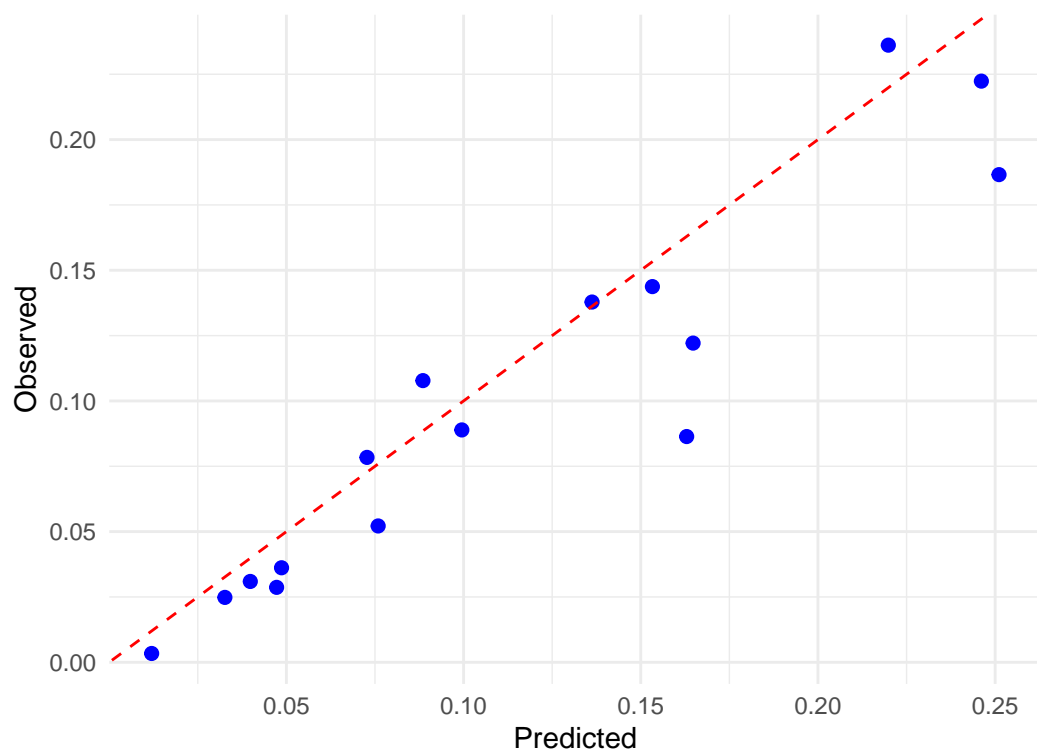


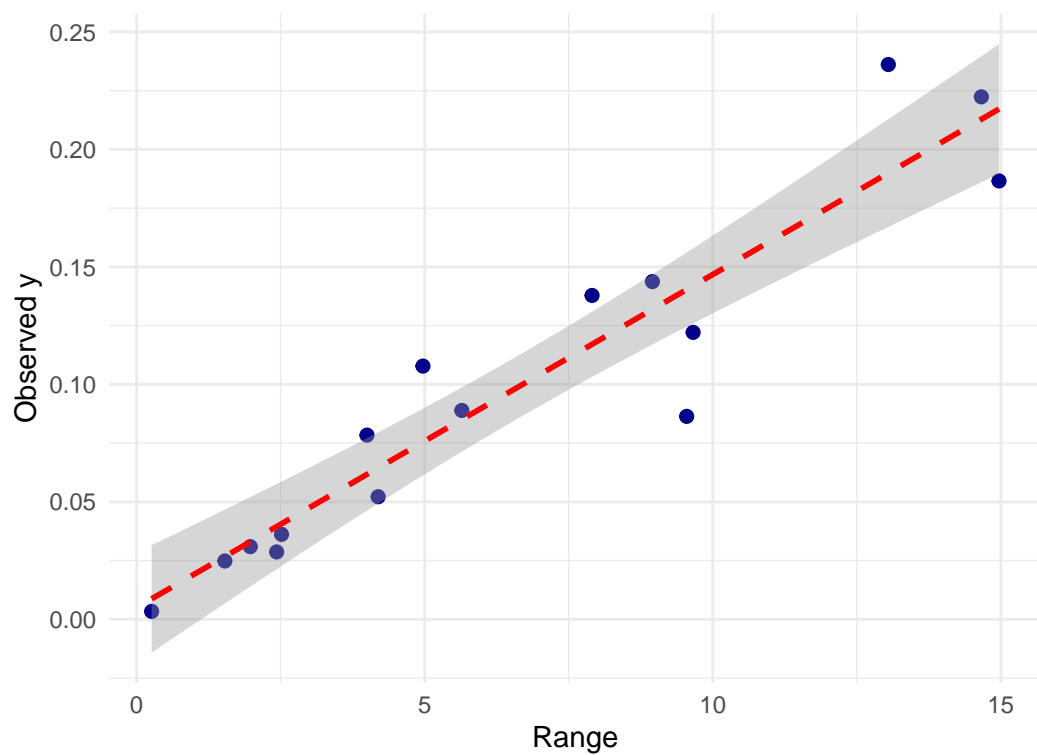
Full Model – gPi



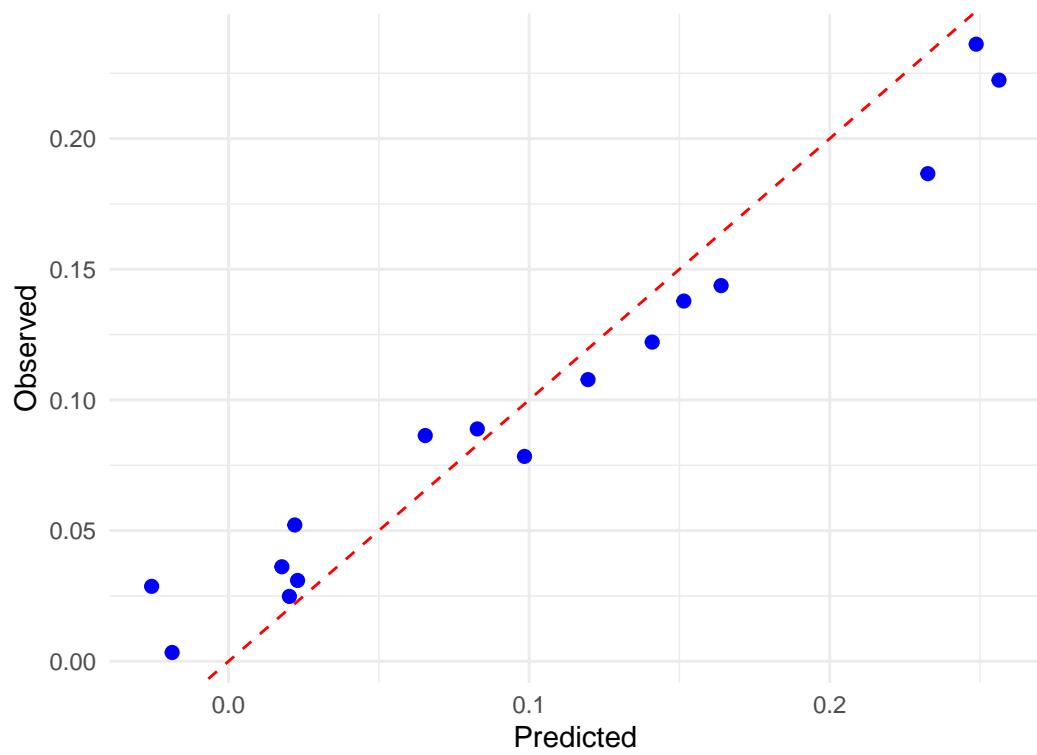
Range–Only Model – gPi



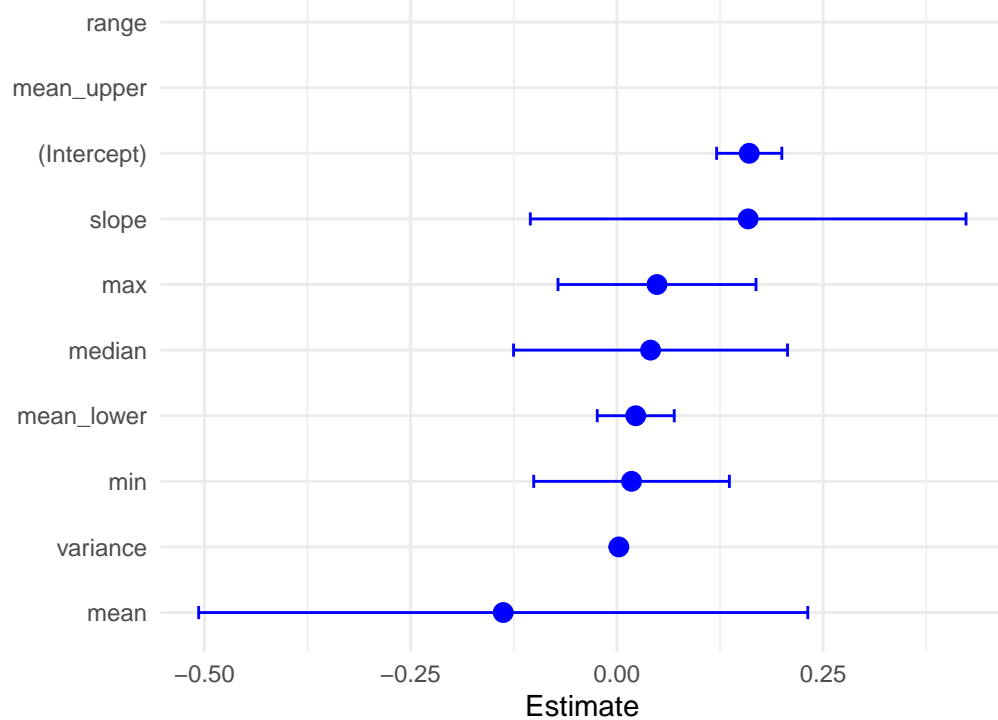
Range vs Observed y – gPi



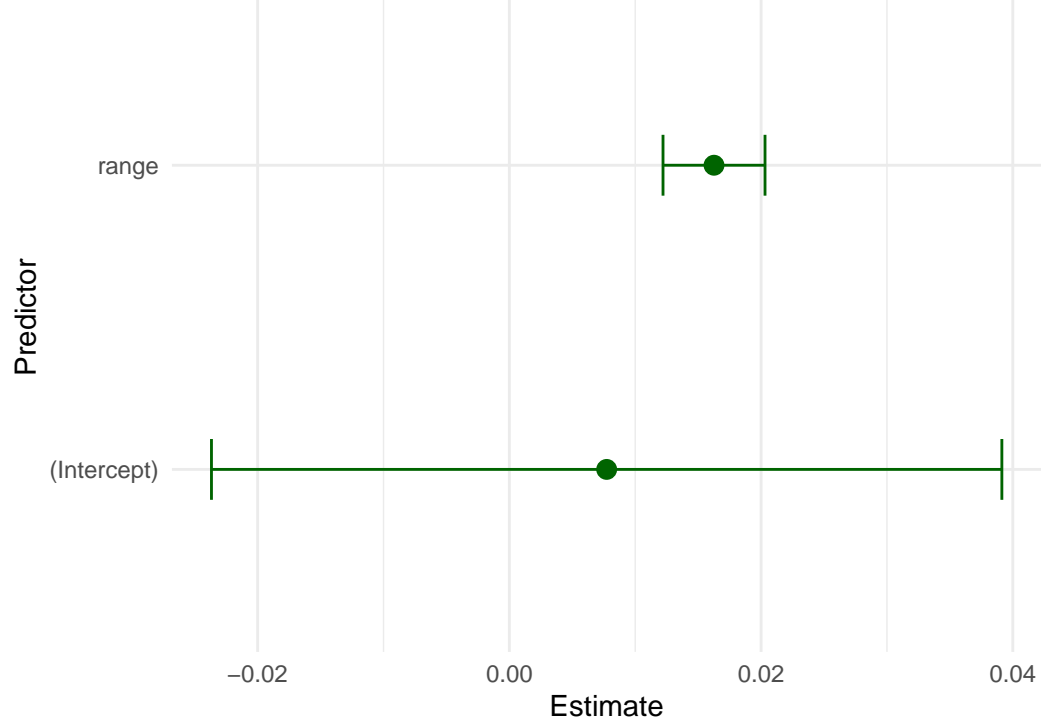
Ridge Regression – gPi



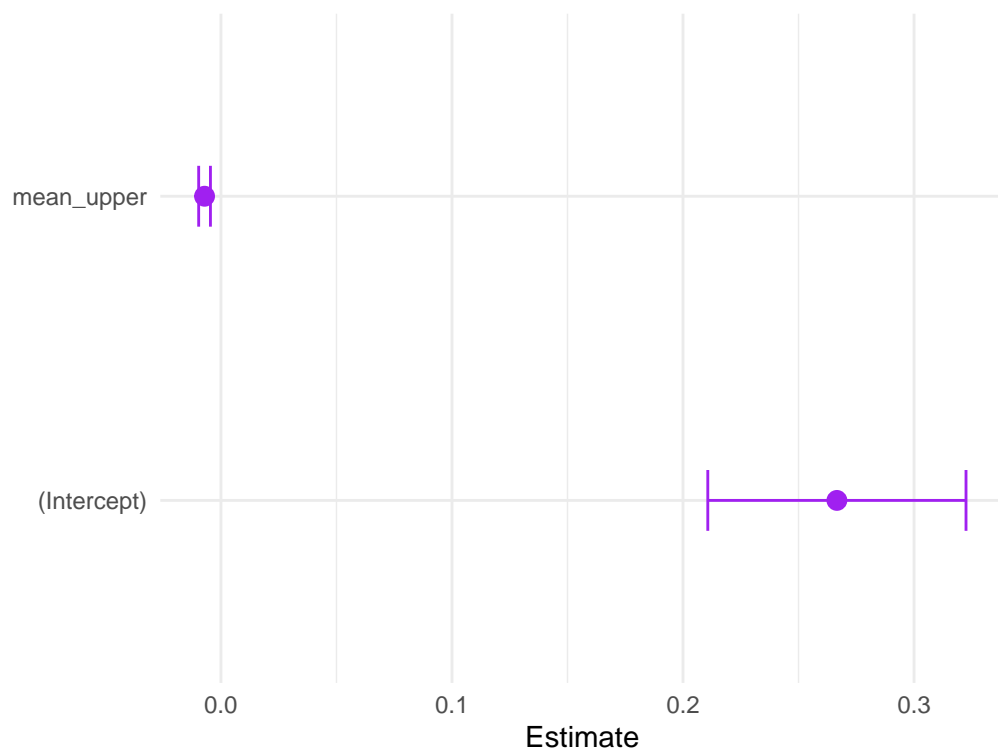
Full Model Coefficients – gPi



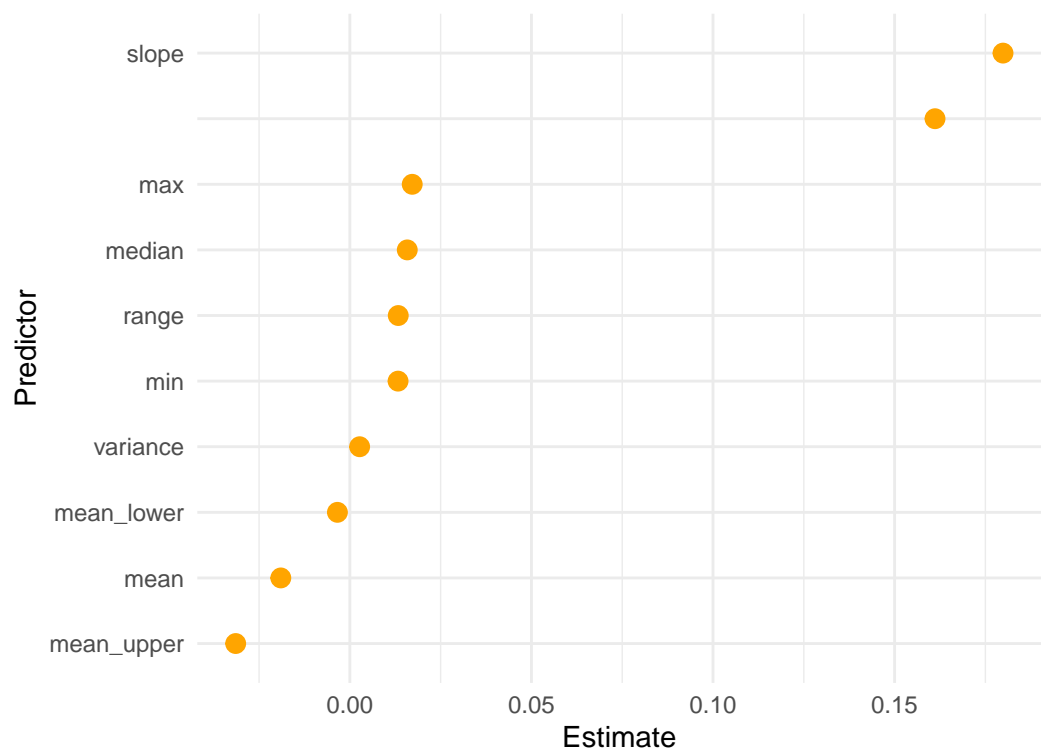
Range-Only Coefficients – gPi

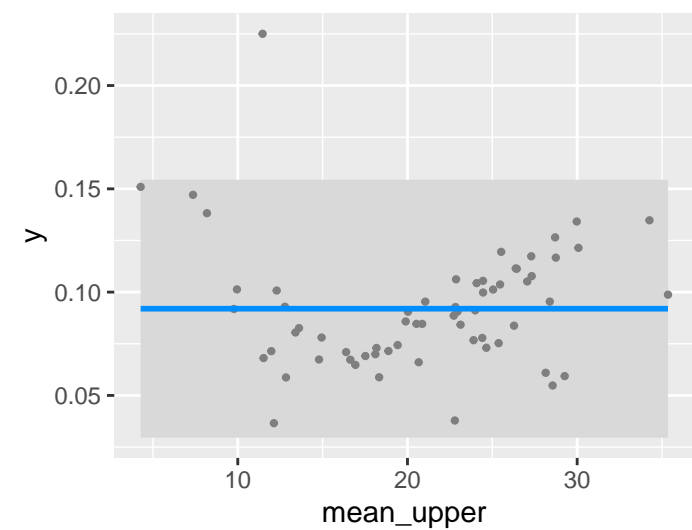
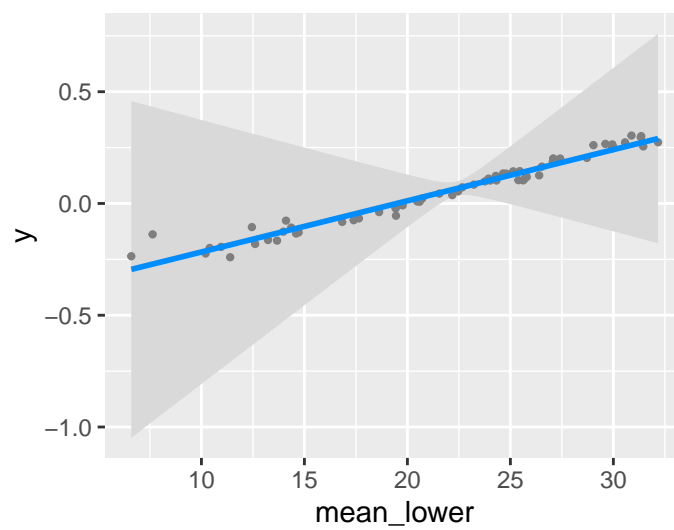
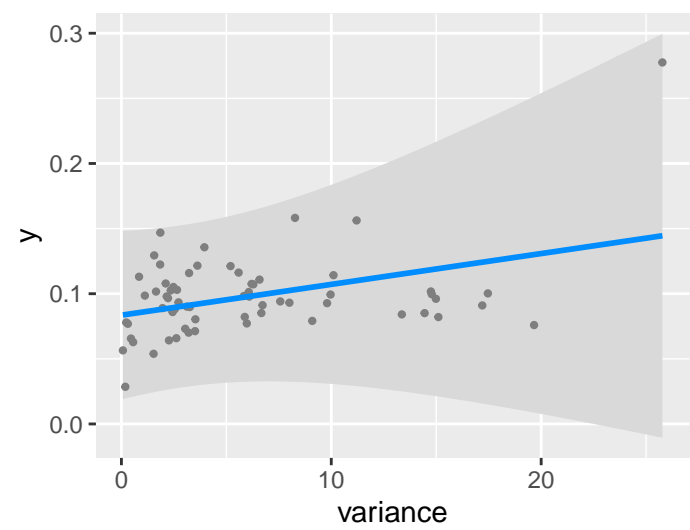
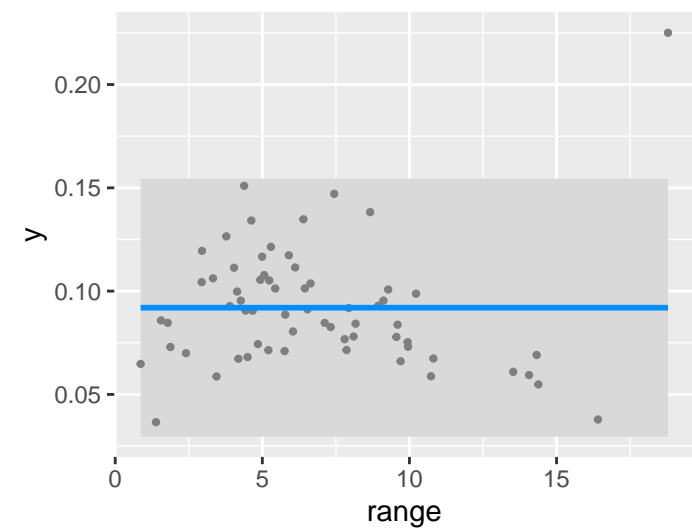
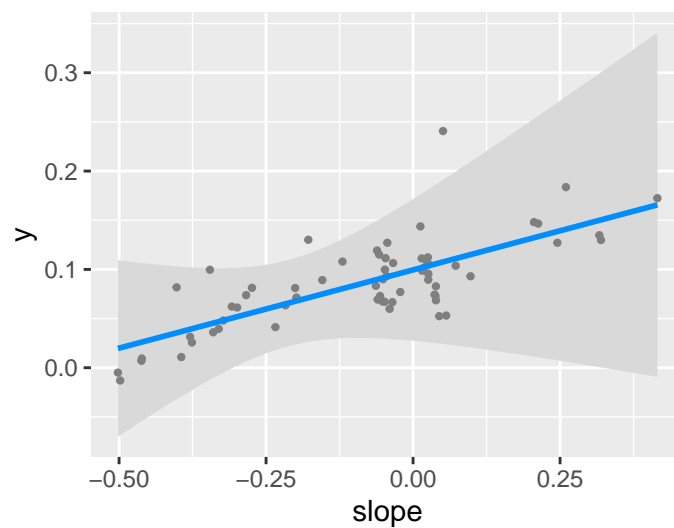
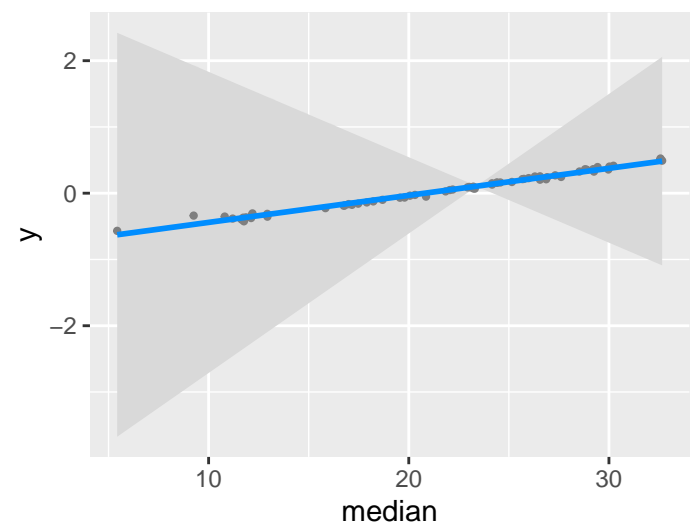
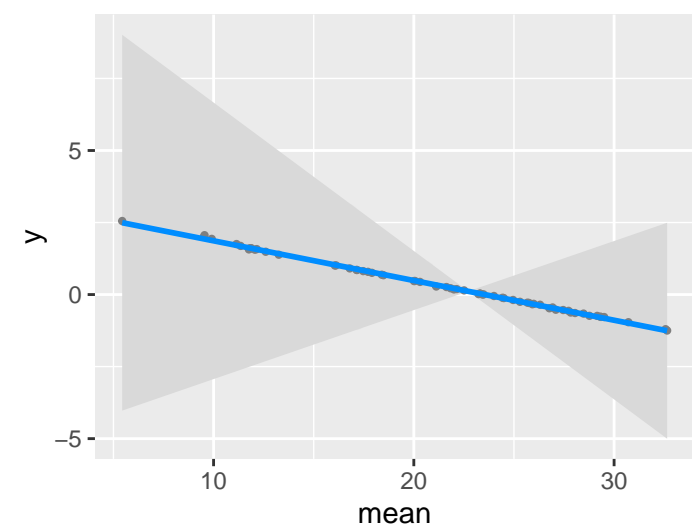
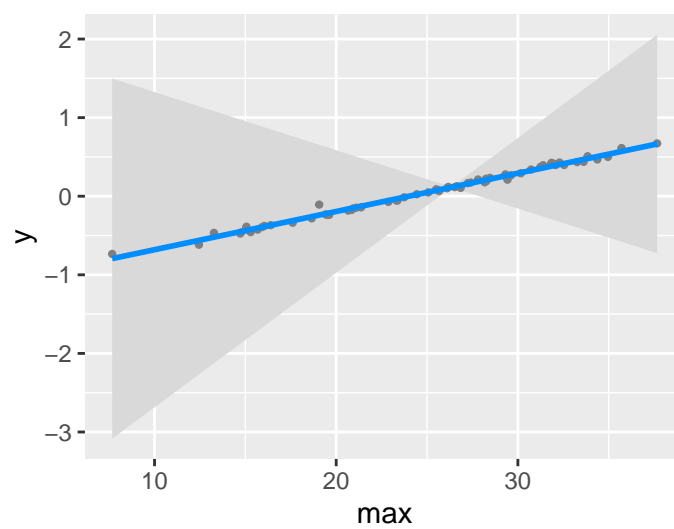
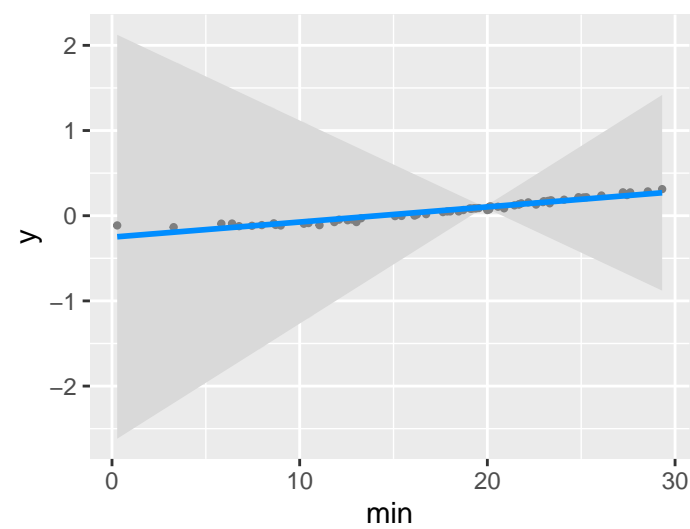


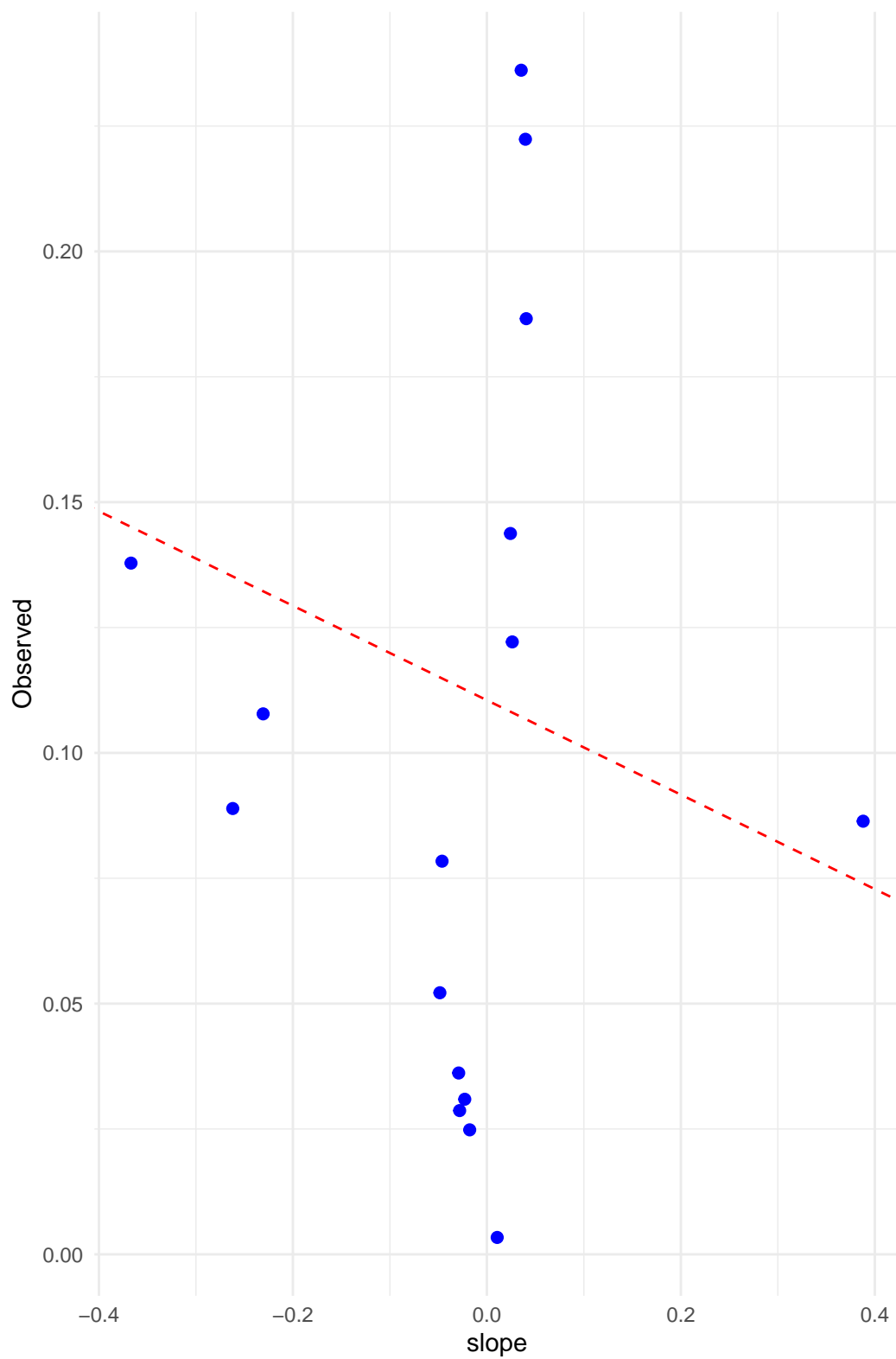
Mean_Upper-Only Coefficients – gPi



Ridge Regression Coefficients – gPi





Simple Model: $y \sim \text{slope}$ Simple Model: $y \sim \text{mean_lower}$ 