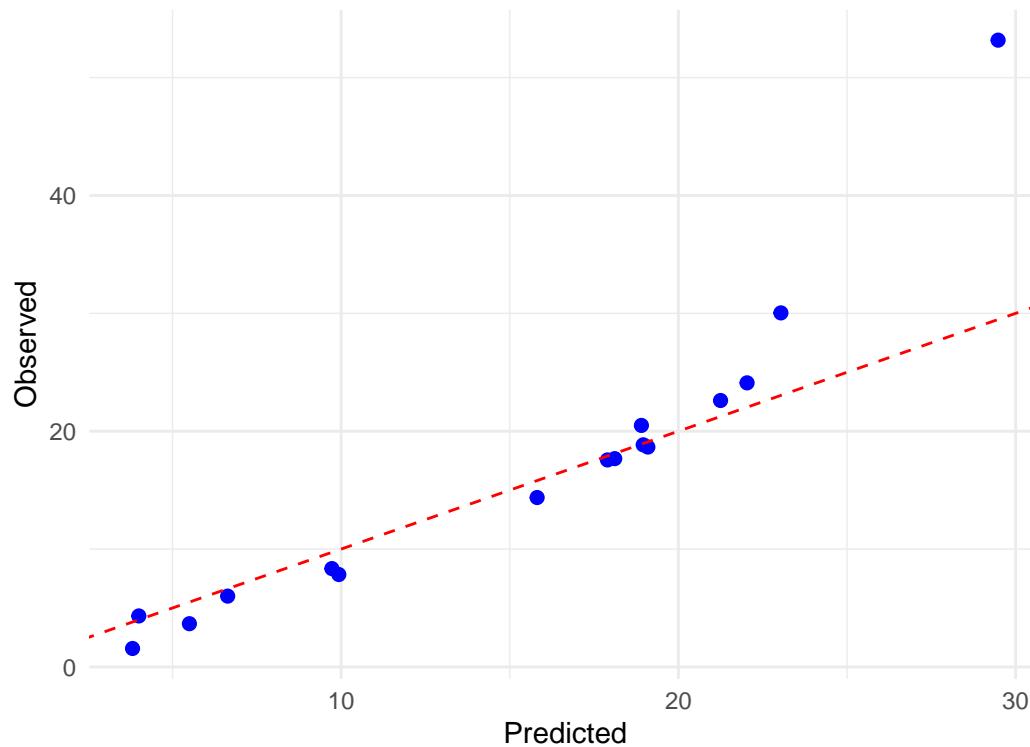
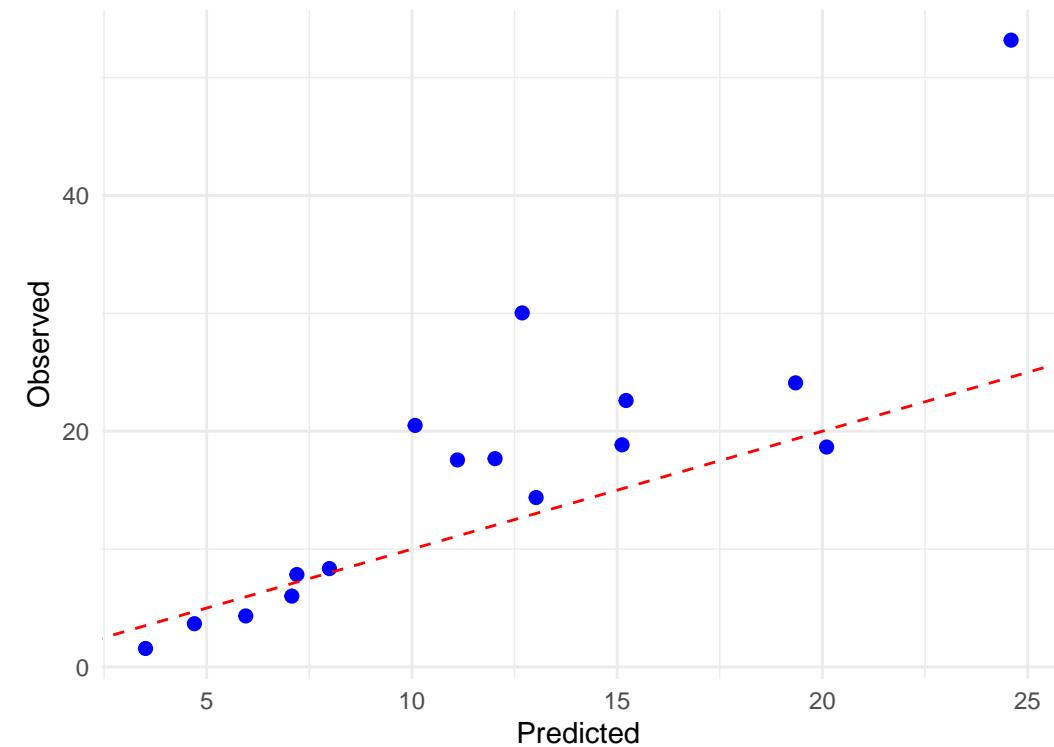


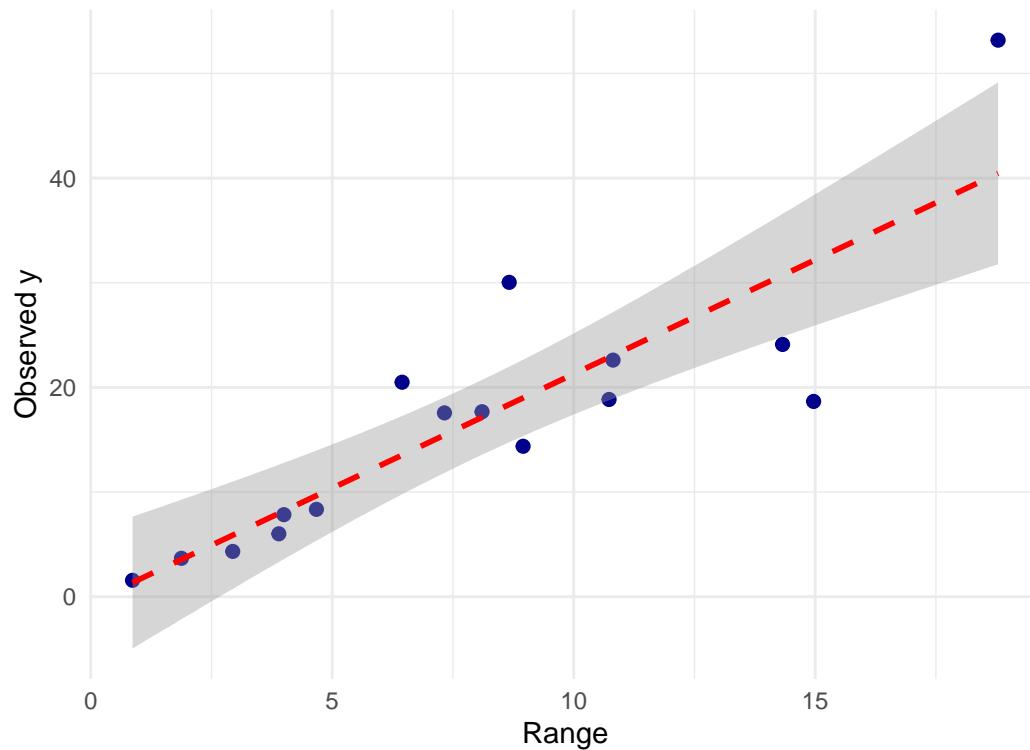
Full Model – CEV



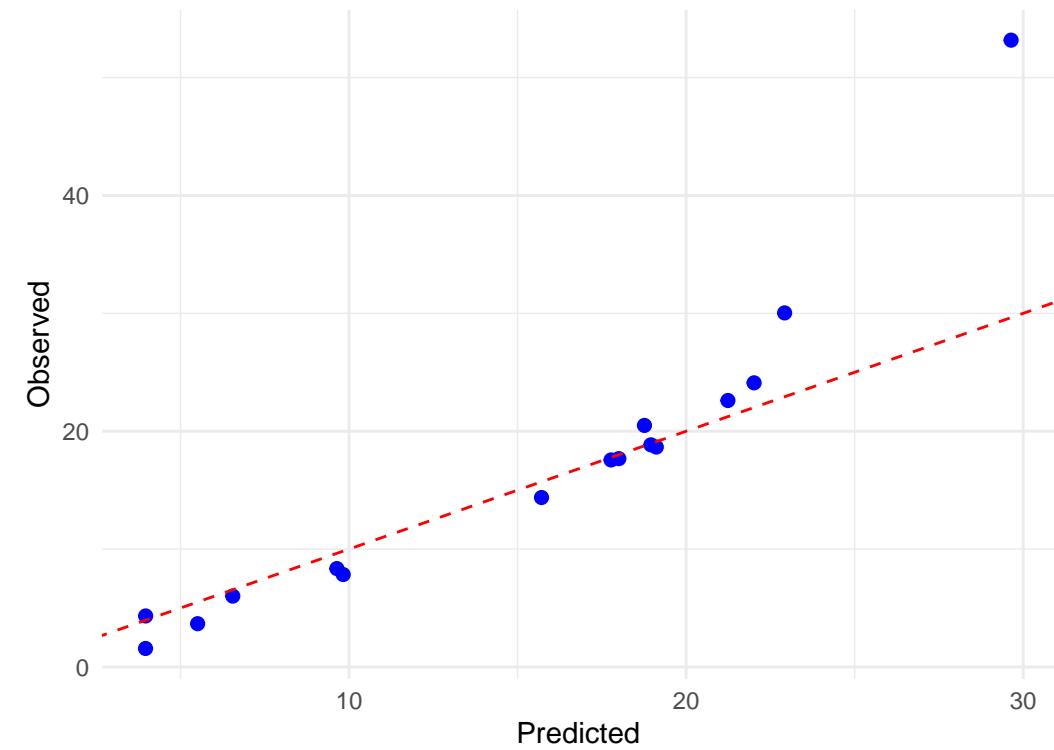
Range–Only Model – CEV



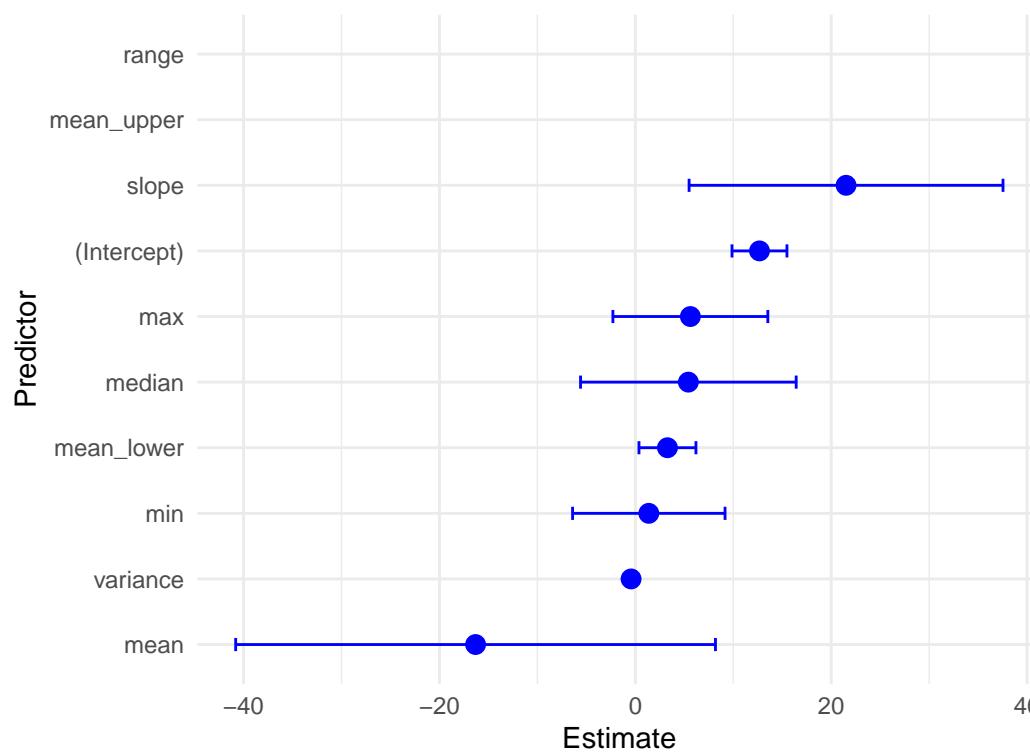
Range vs Observed y – CEV



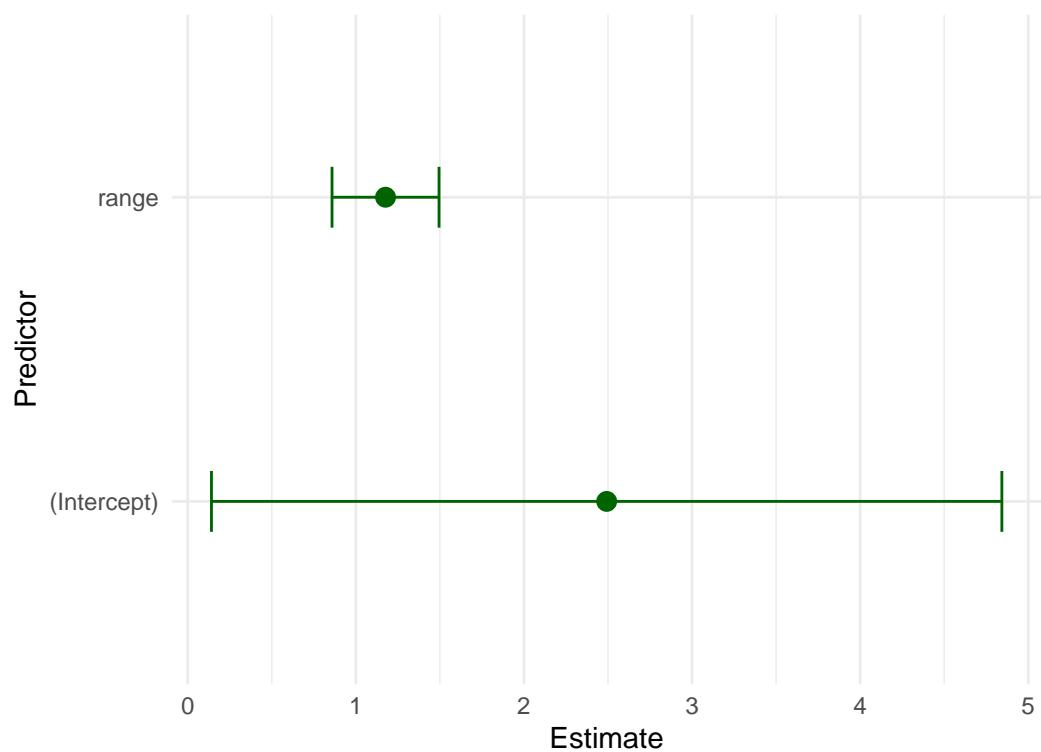
Ridge Regression – CEV



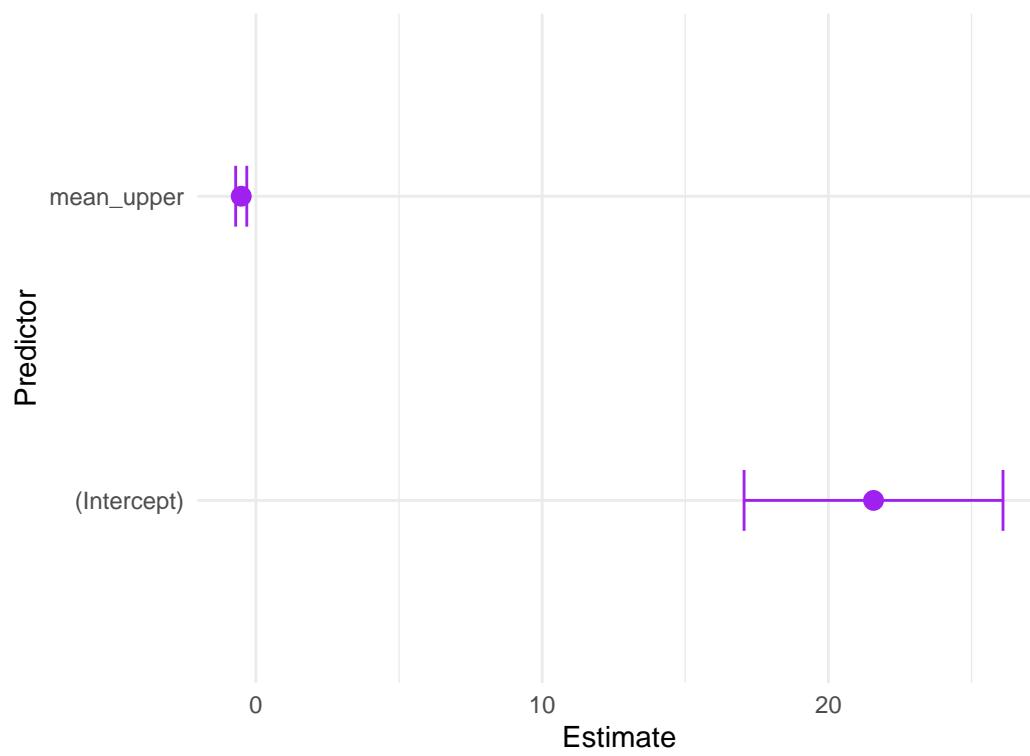
Full Model Coefficients – CEV



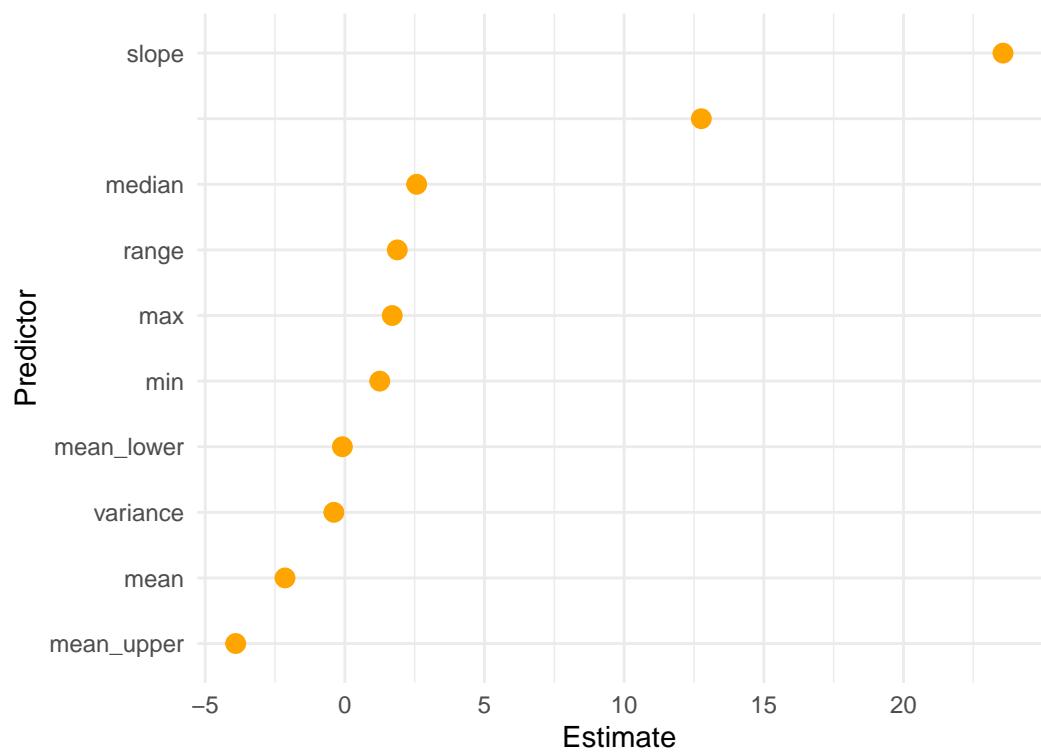
Range-Only Coefficients – CEV

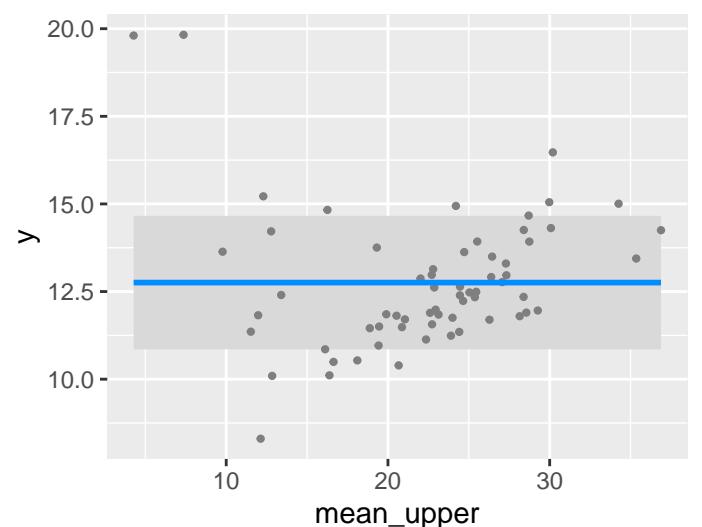
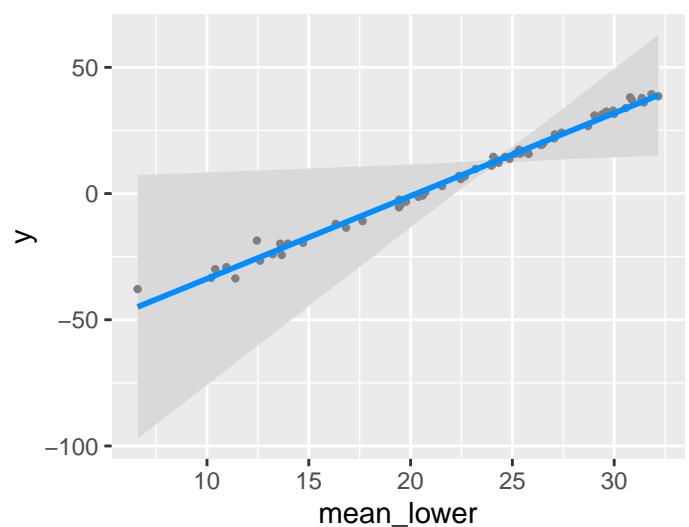
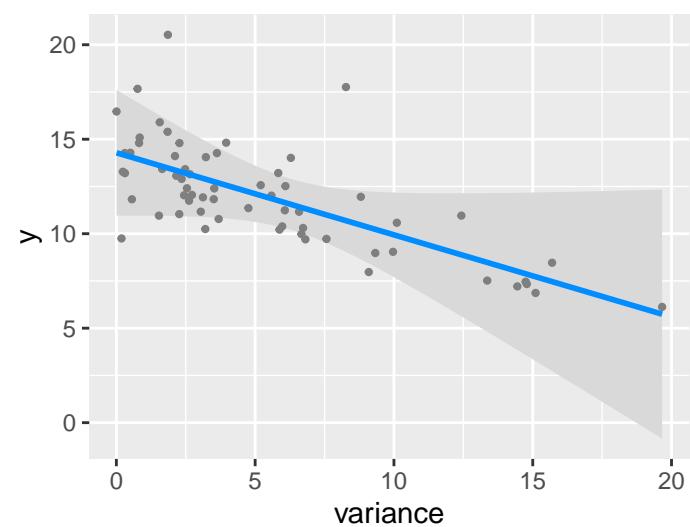
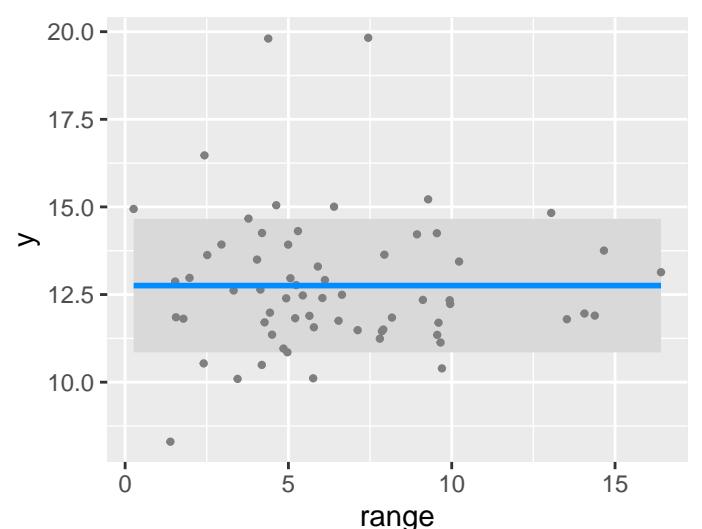
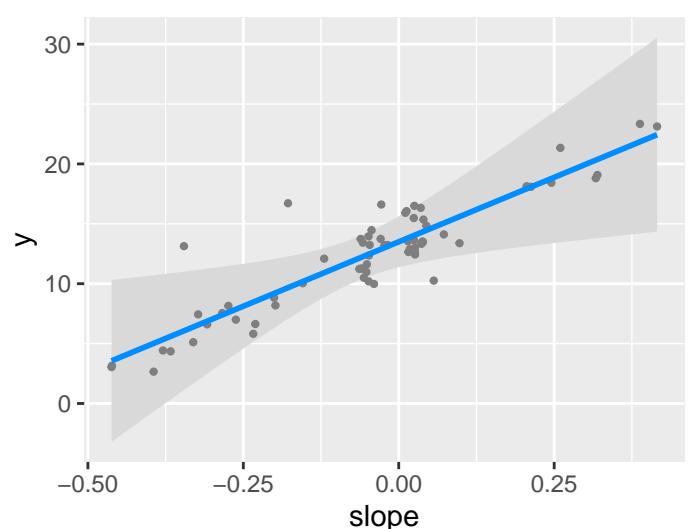
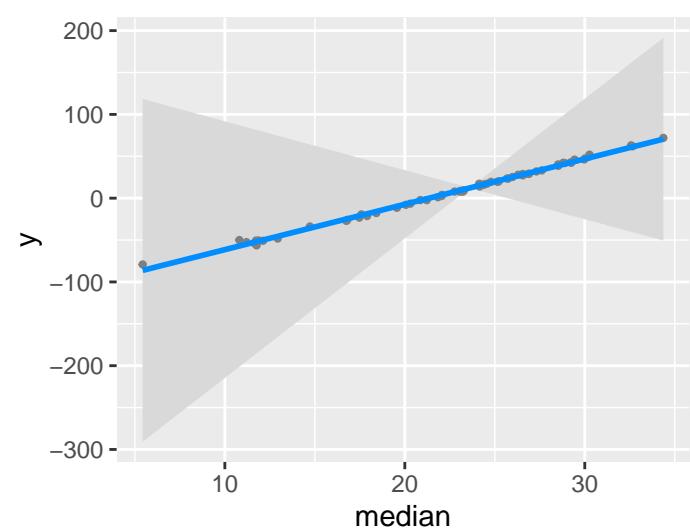
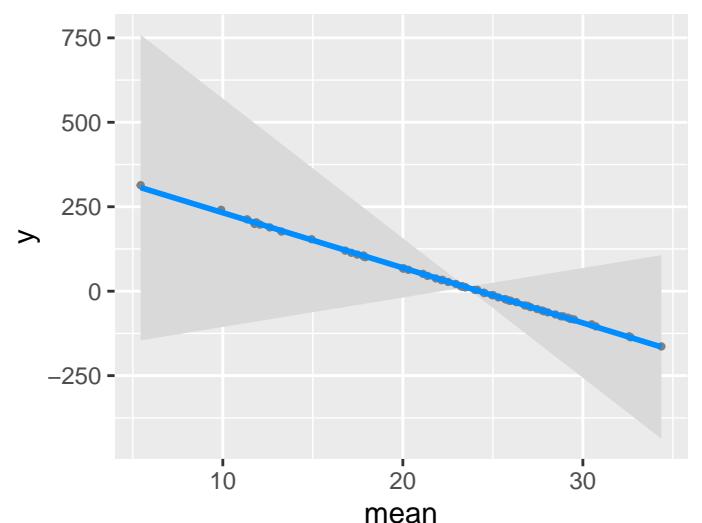
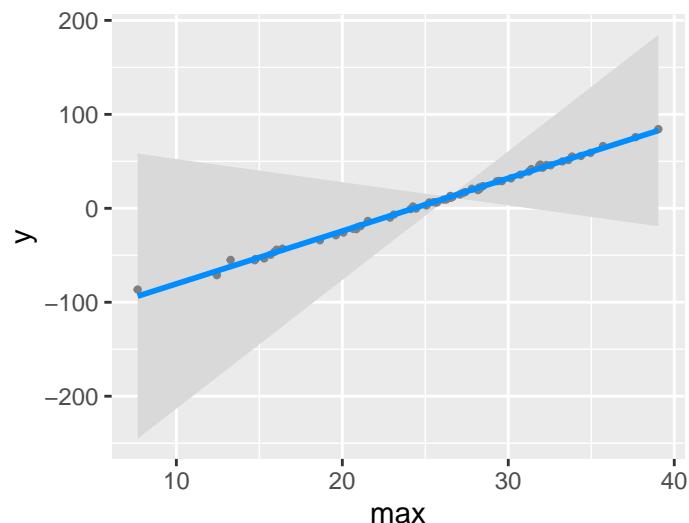
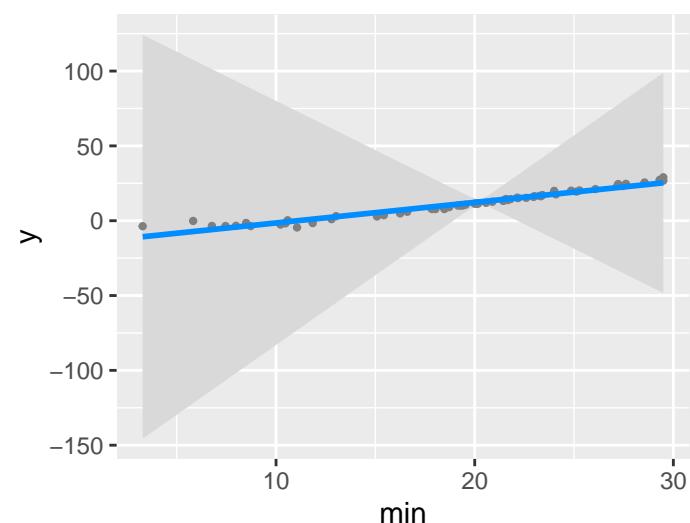


Mean_Upper-Only Coefficients – CEV

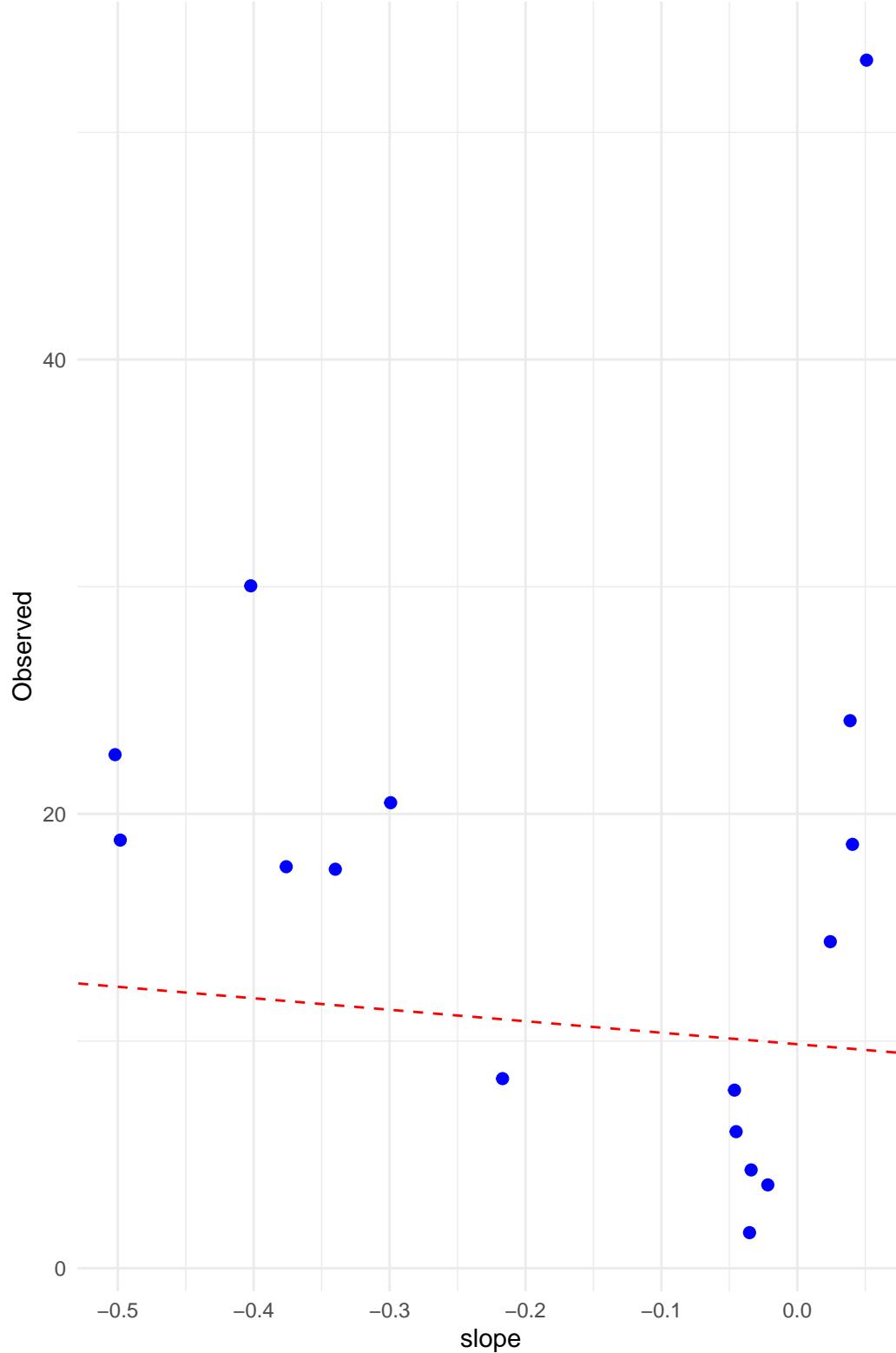


Ridge Regression Coefficients – CEV





Simple Model: $y \sim \text{slope}$



Simple Model: $y \sim \text{mean_lower}$

