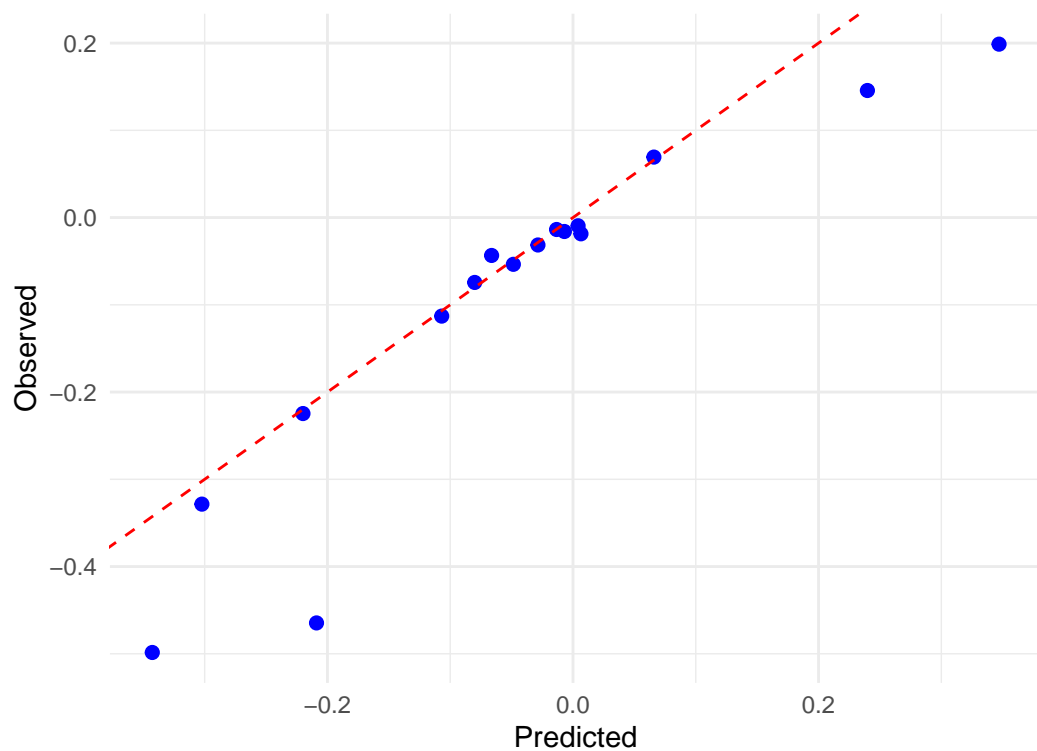
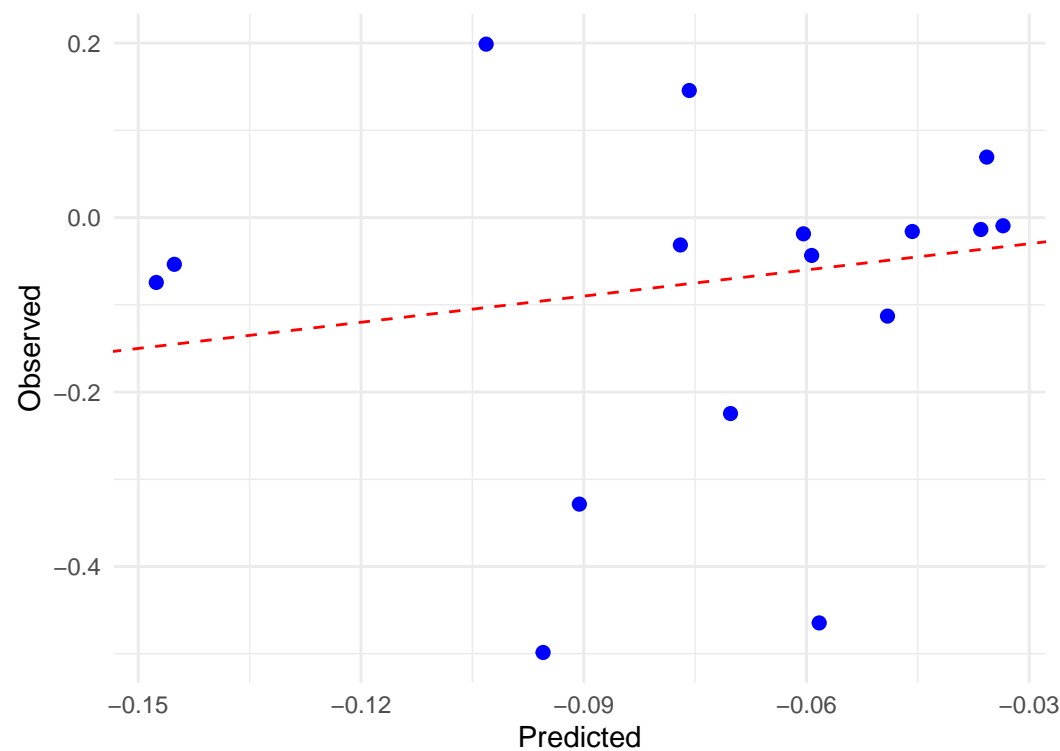


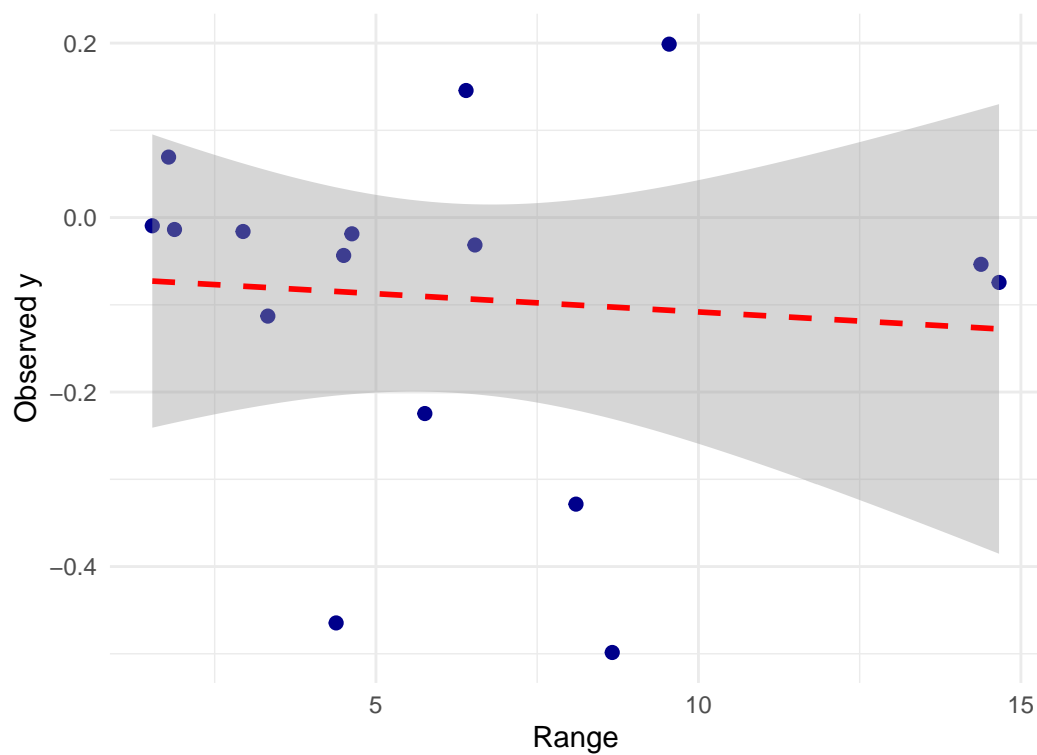
Full Model – RTR



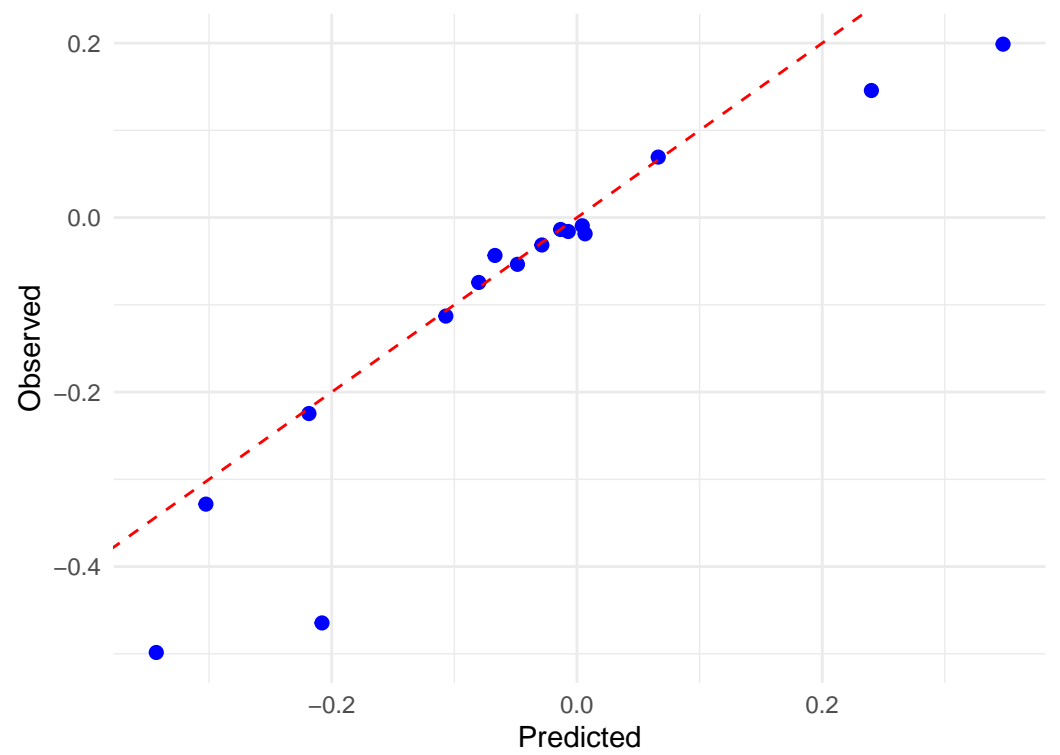
Range–Only Model – RTR



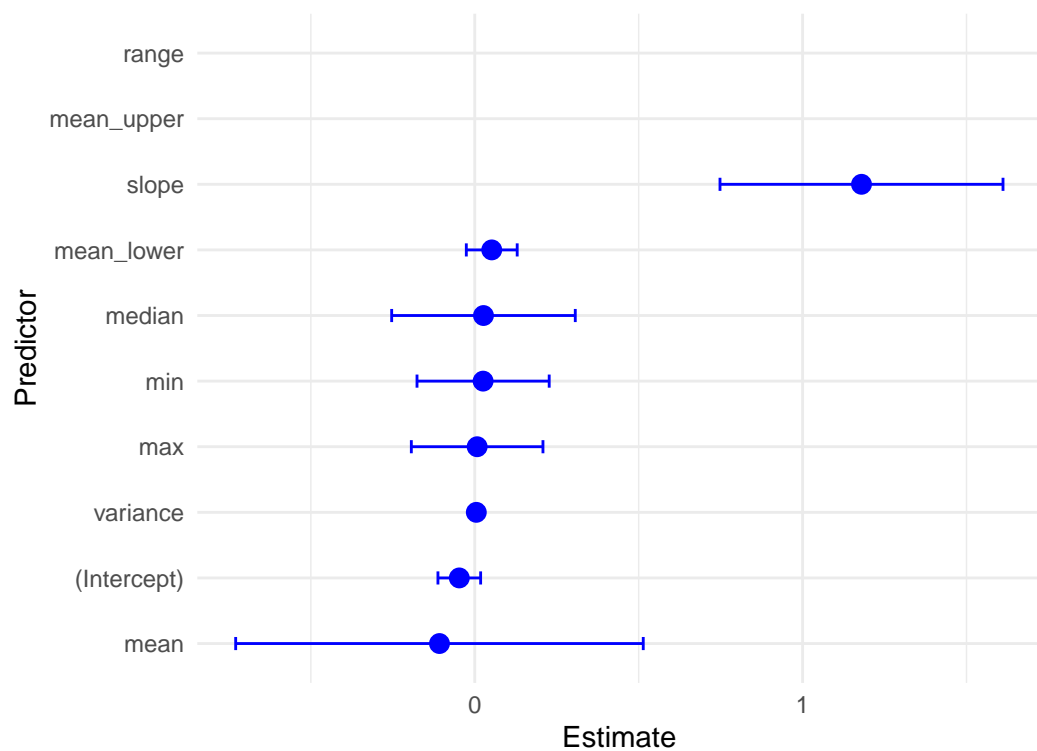
Range vs Observed y – RTR



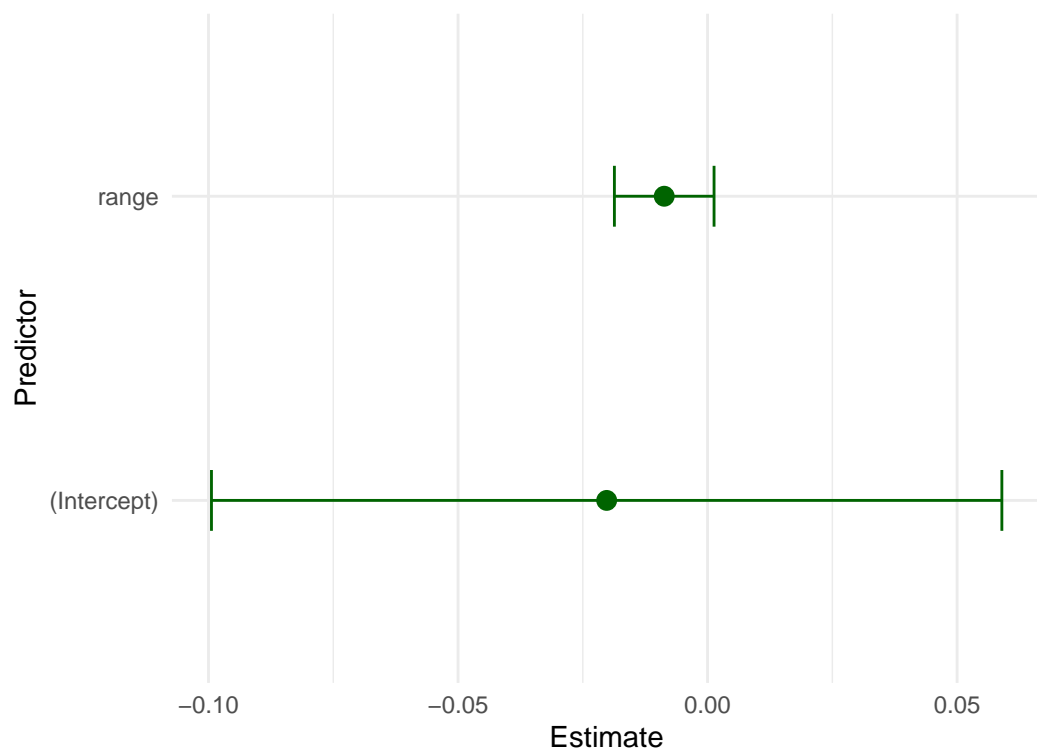
Ridge Regression – RTR



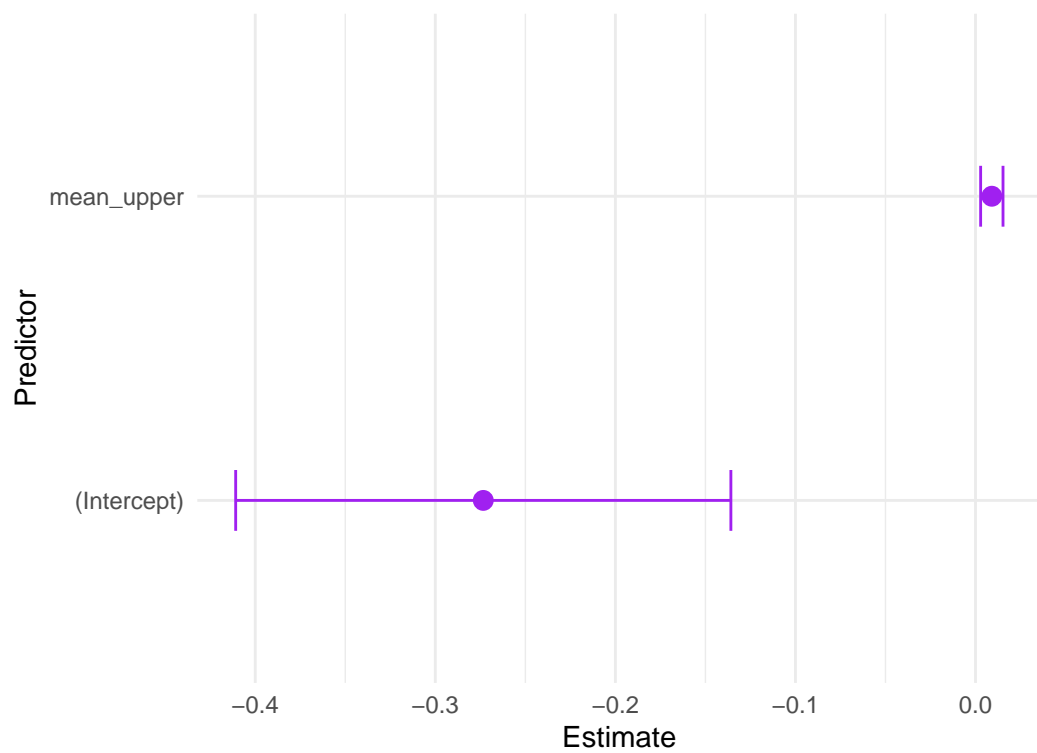
Full Model Coefficients – RTR



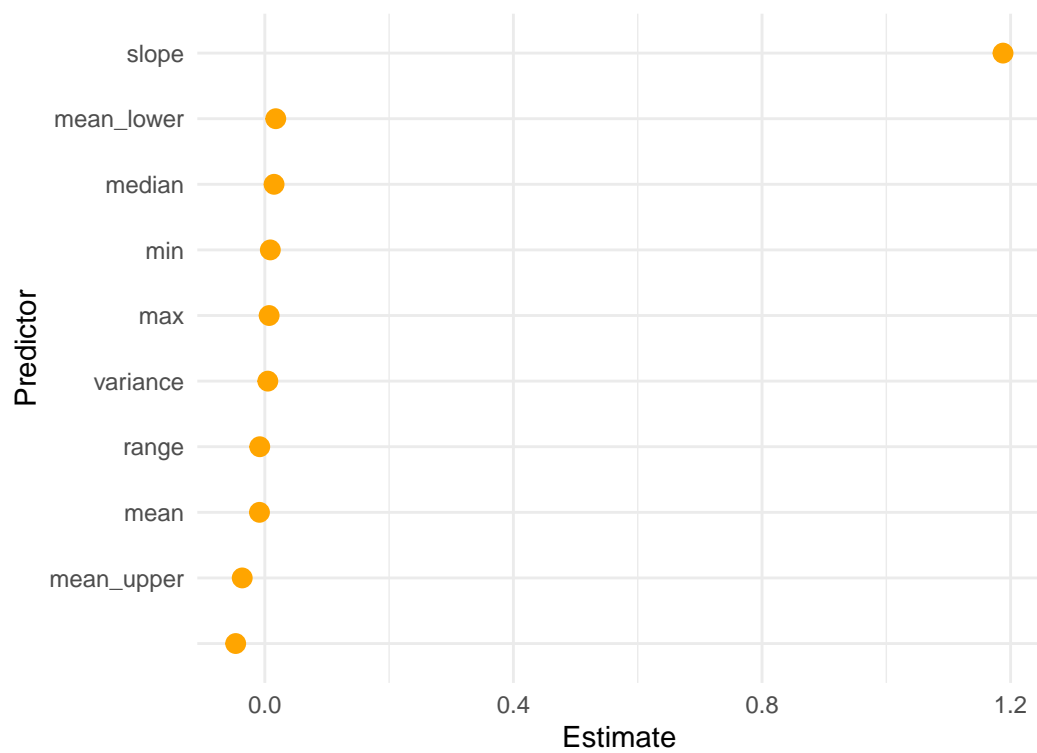
Range-Only Coefficients – RTR

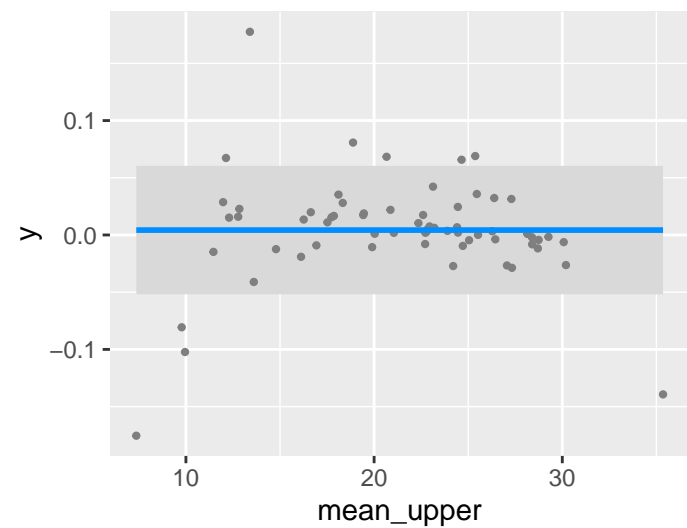
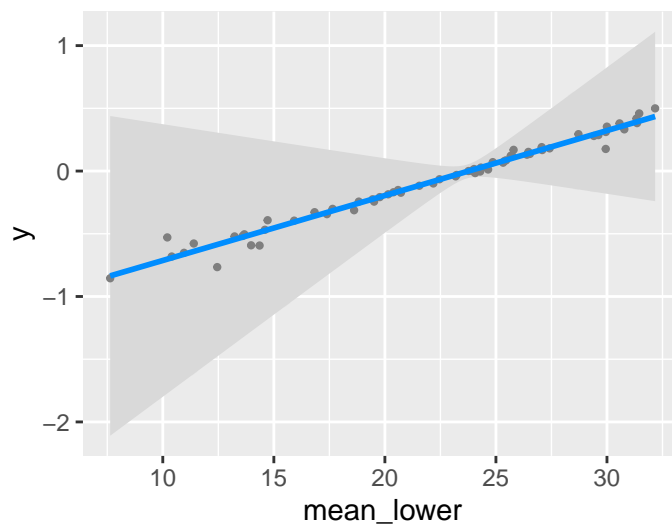
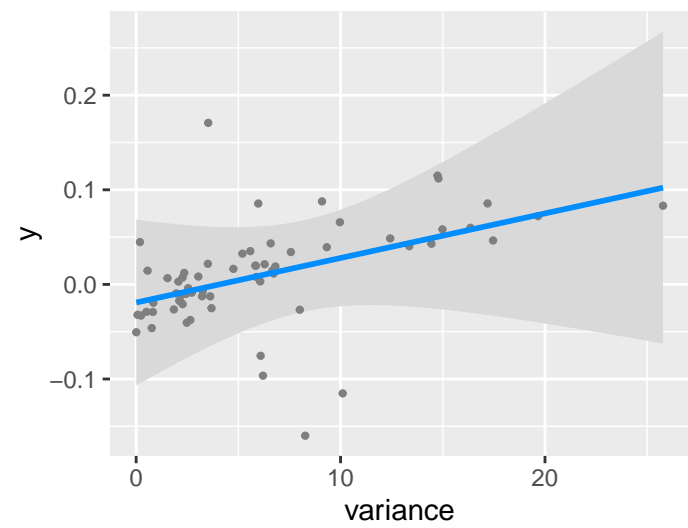
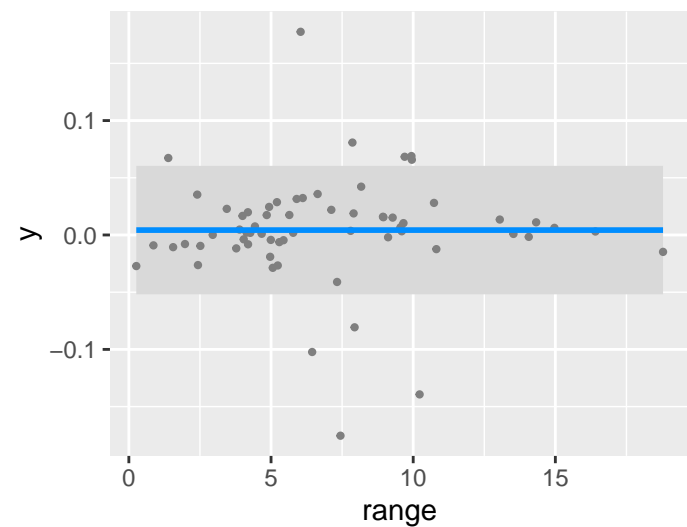
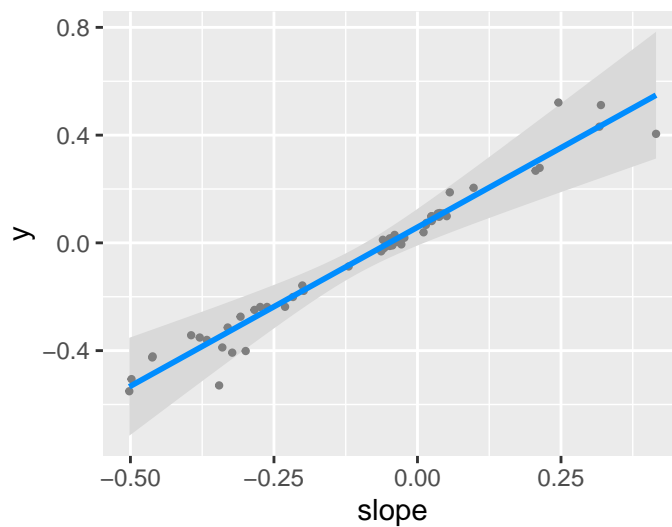
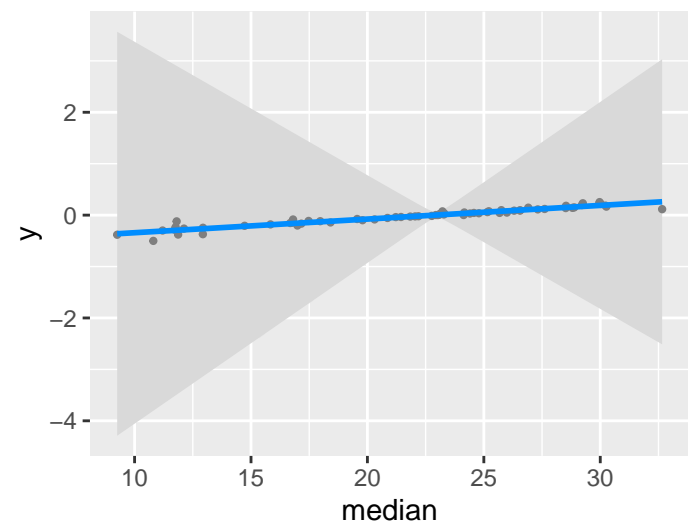
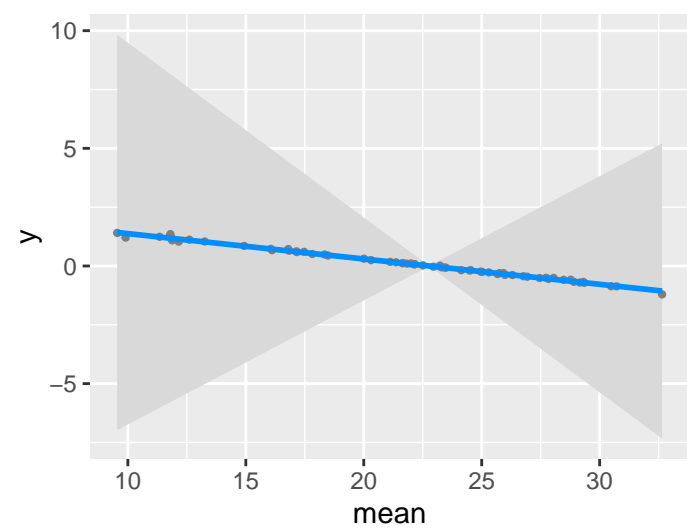
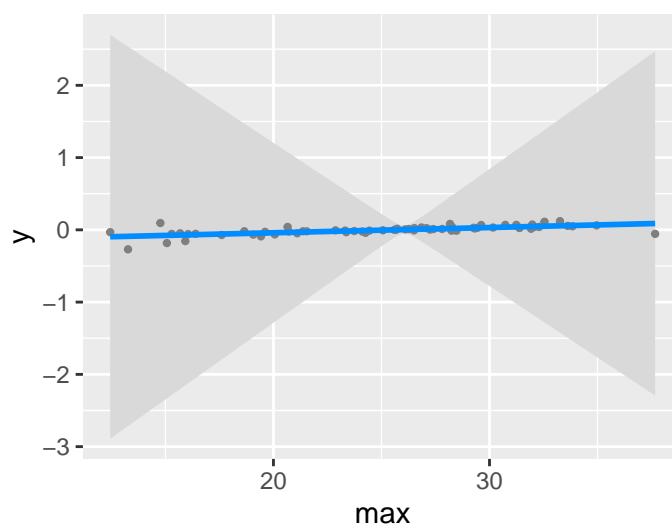
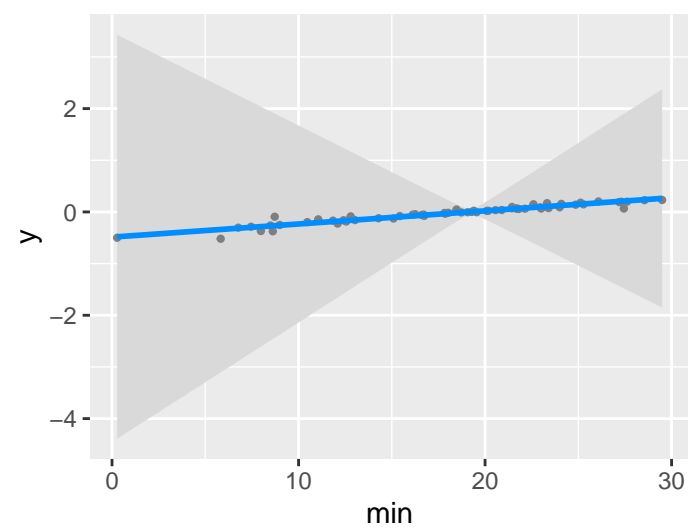


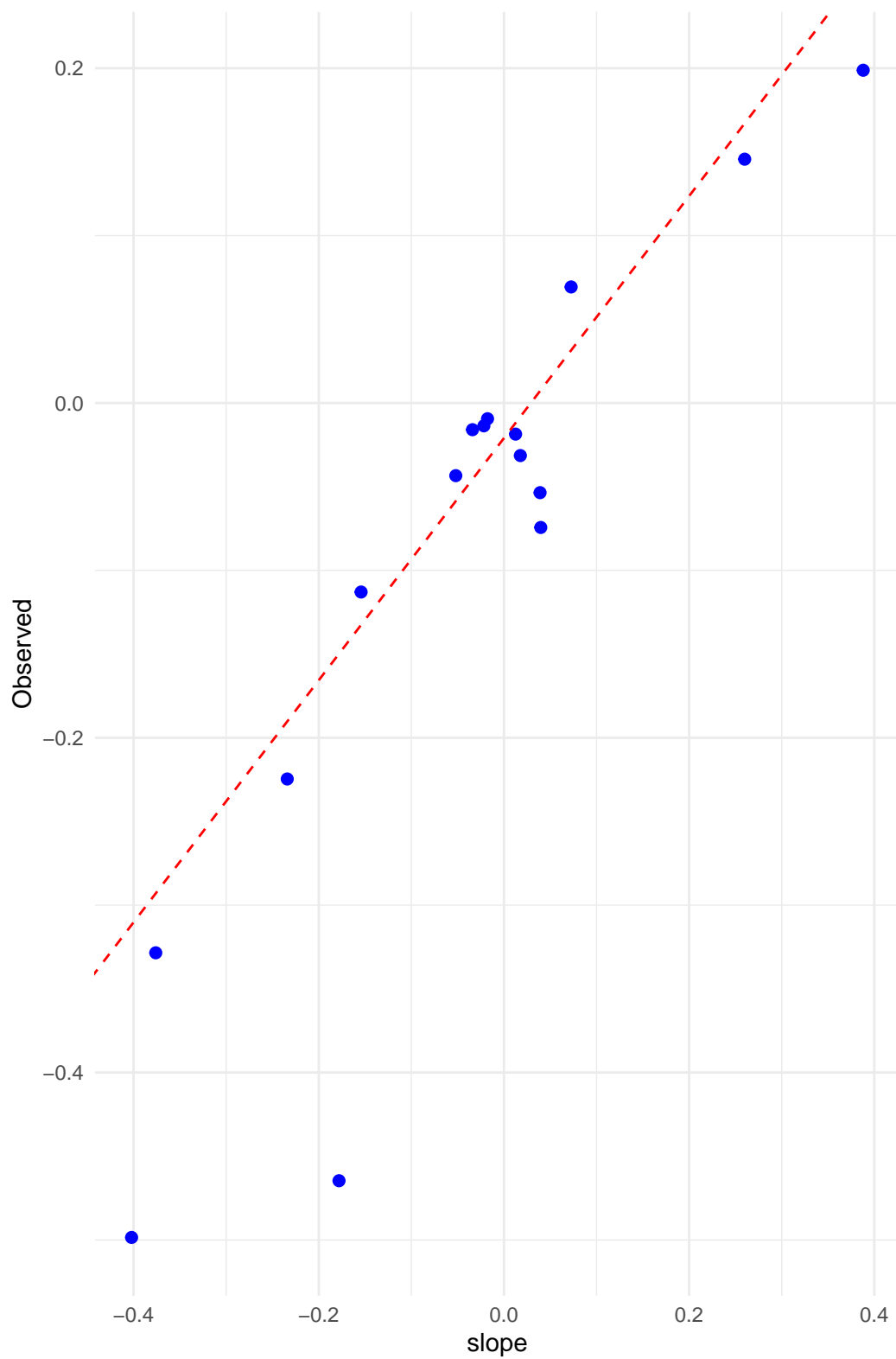
Mean_Upper-Only Coefficients – RTR



Ridge Regression Coefficients – RTR





Simple Model: $y \sim \text{slope}$ Simple Model: $y \sim \text{mean_lower}$ 