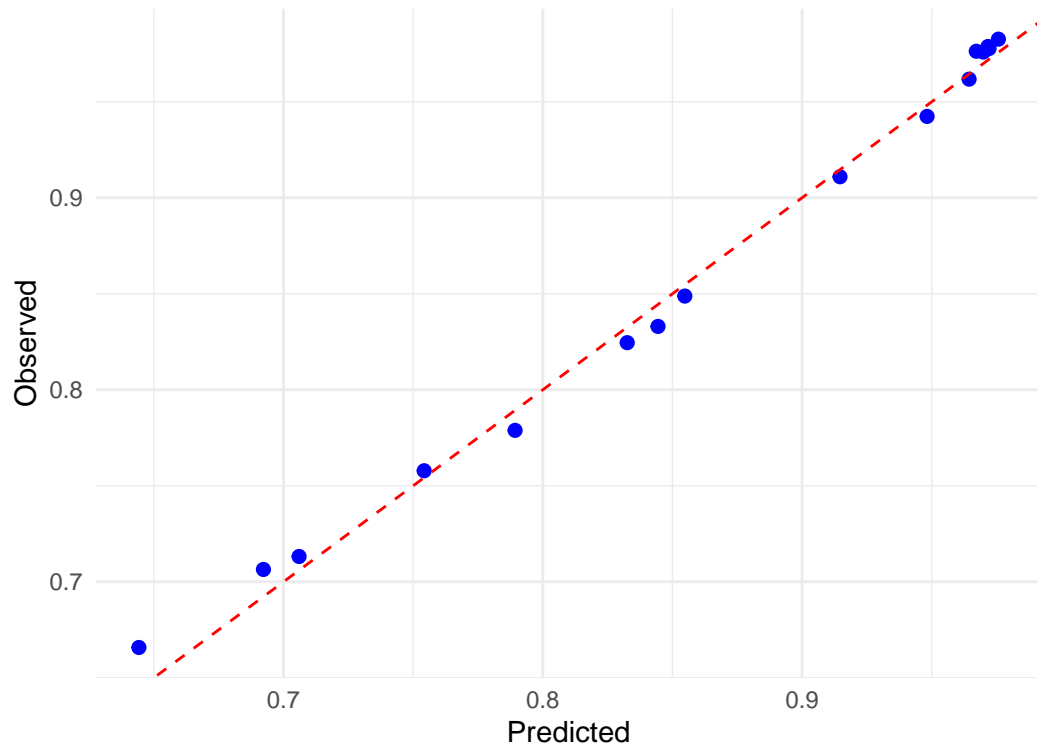
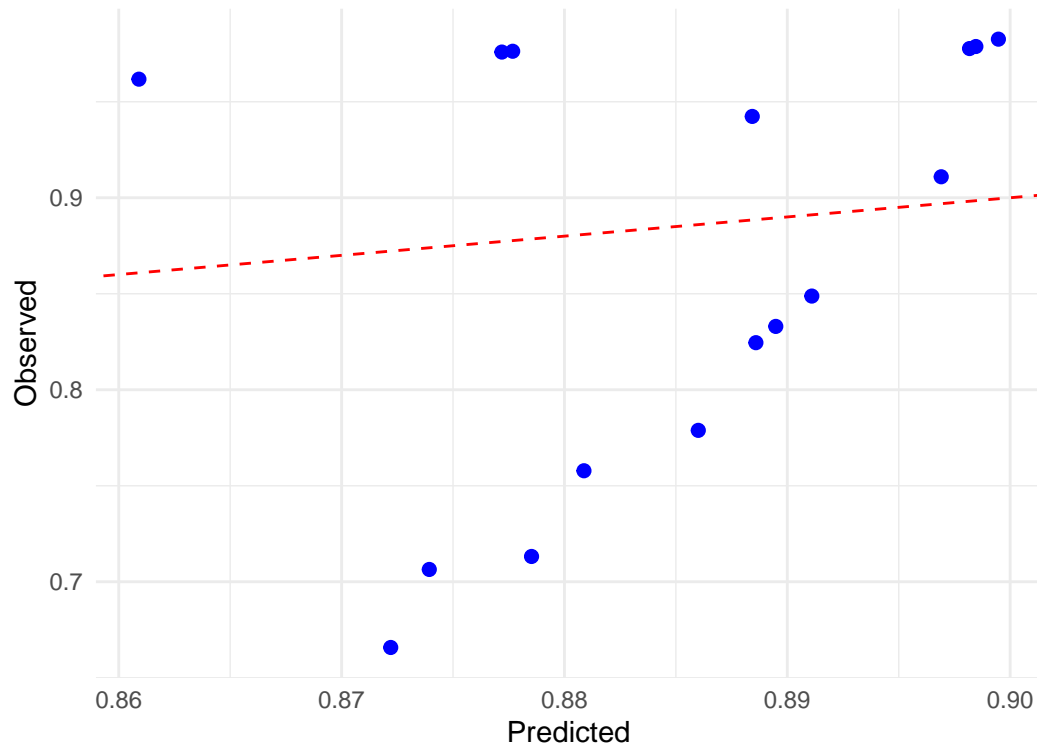


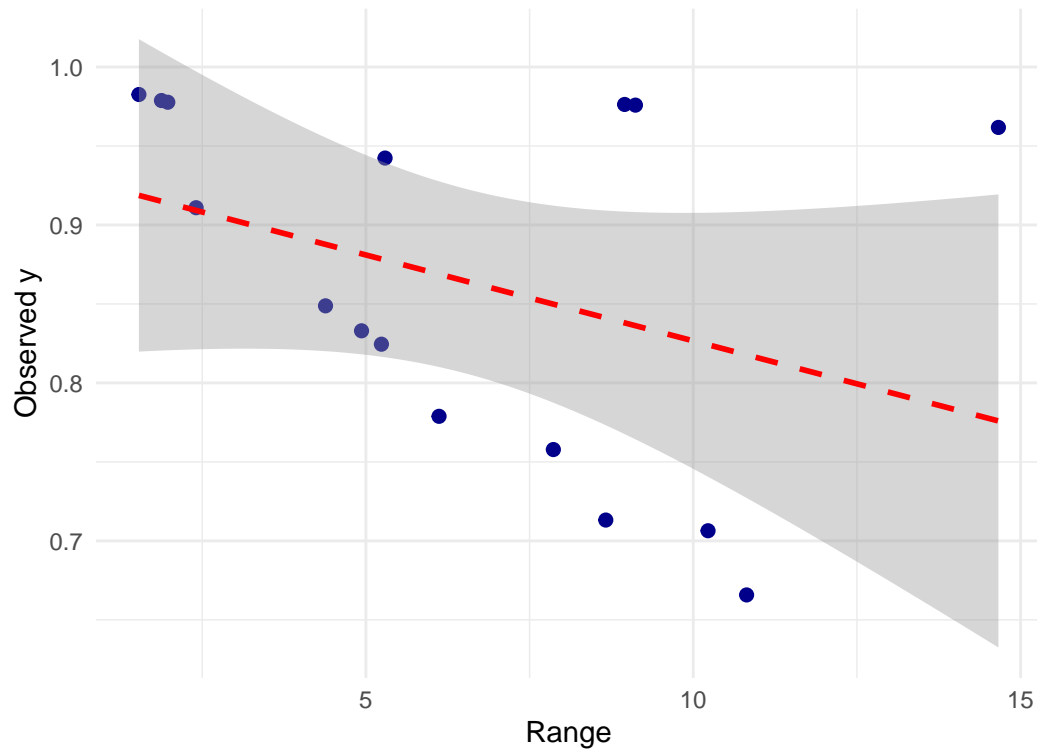
Full Model – PSI



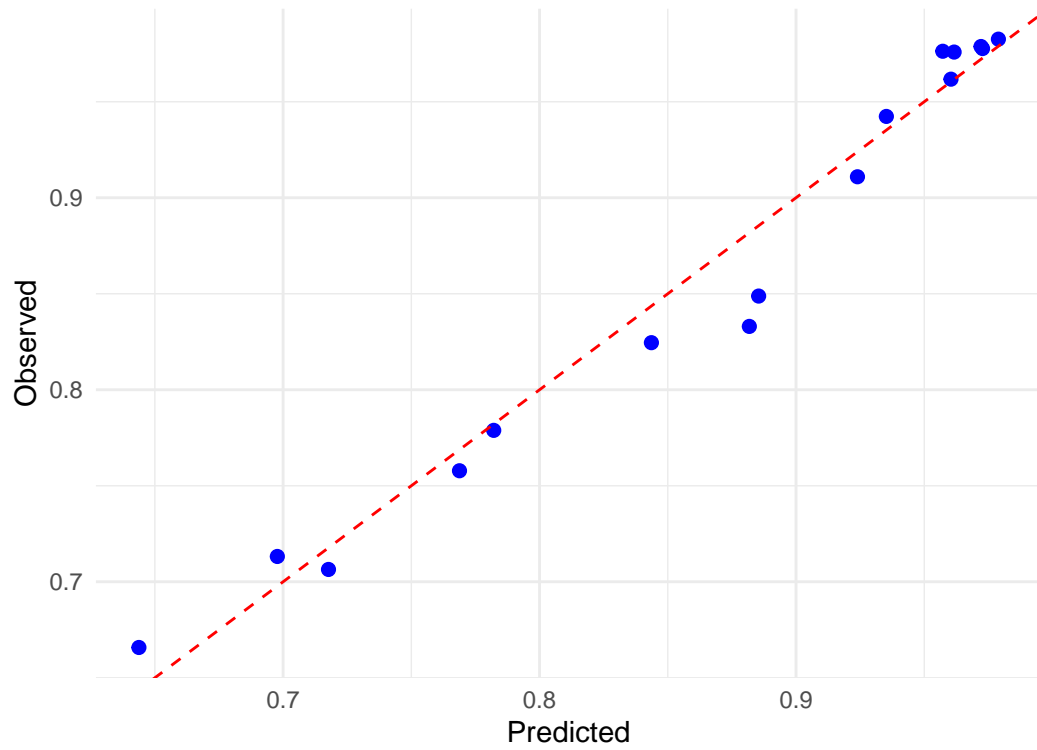
Range–Only Model – PSI



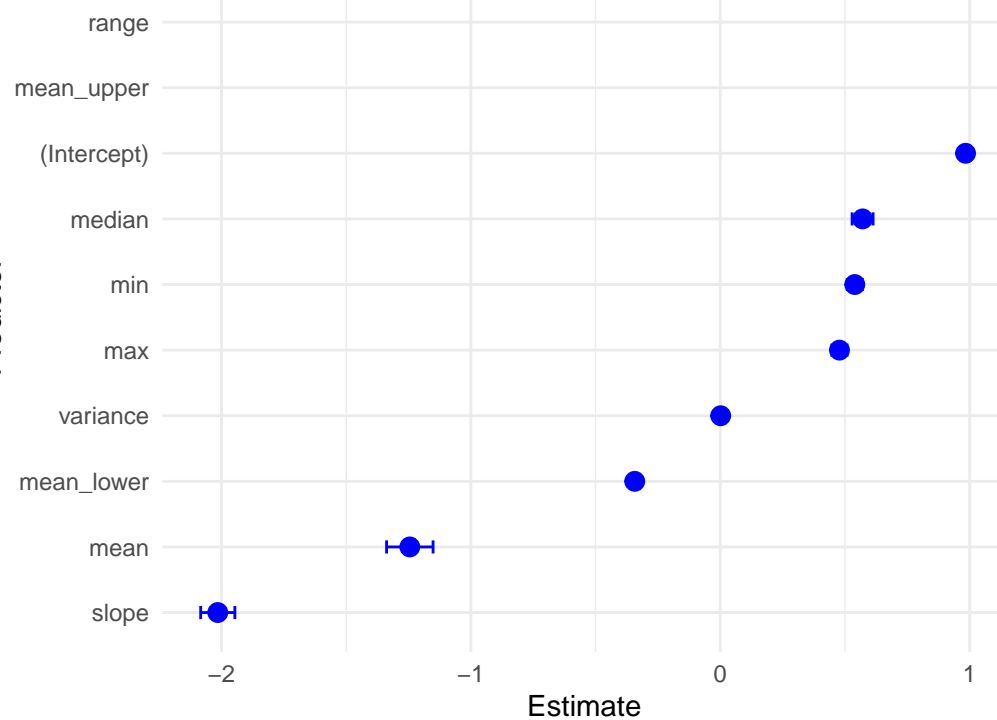
Range vs Observed y – PSI



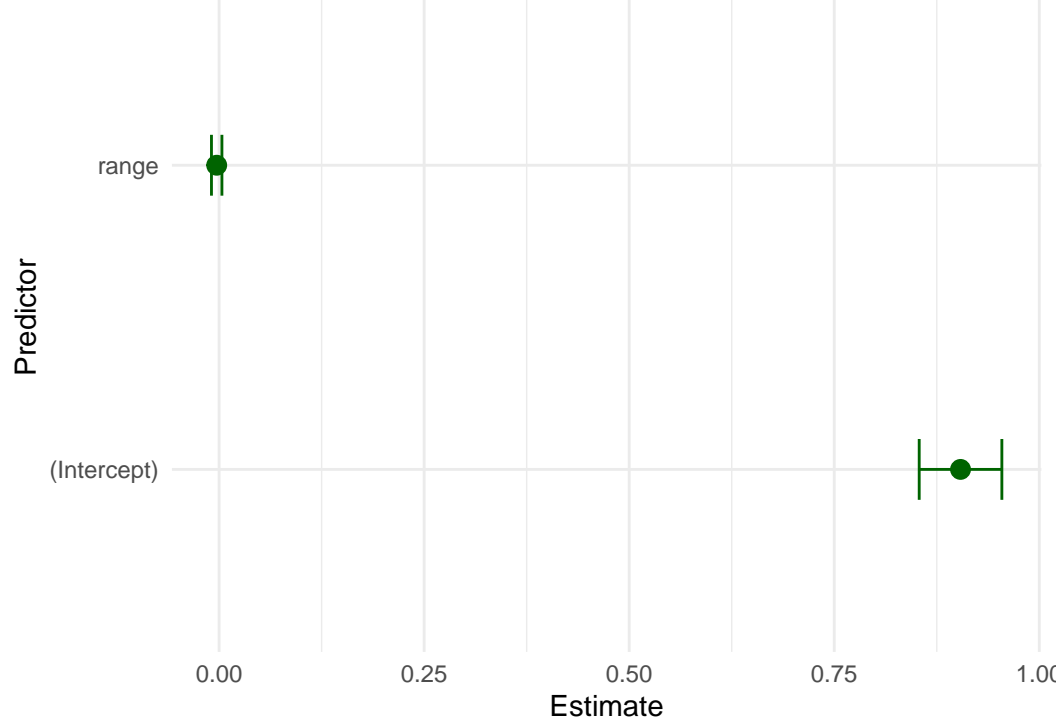
Ridge Regression – PSI



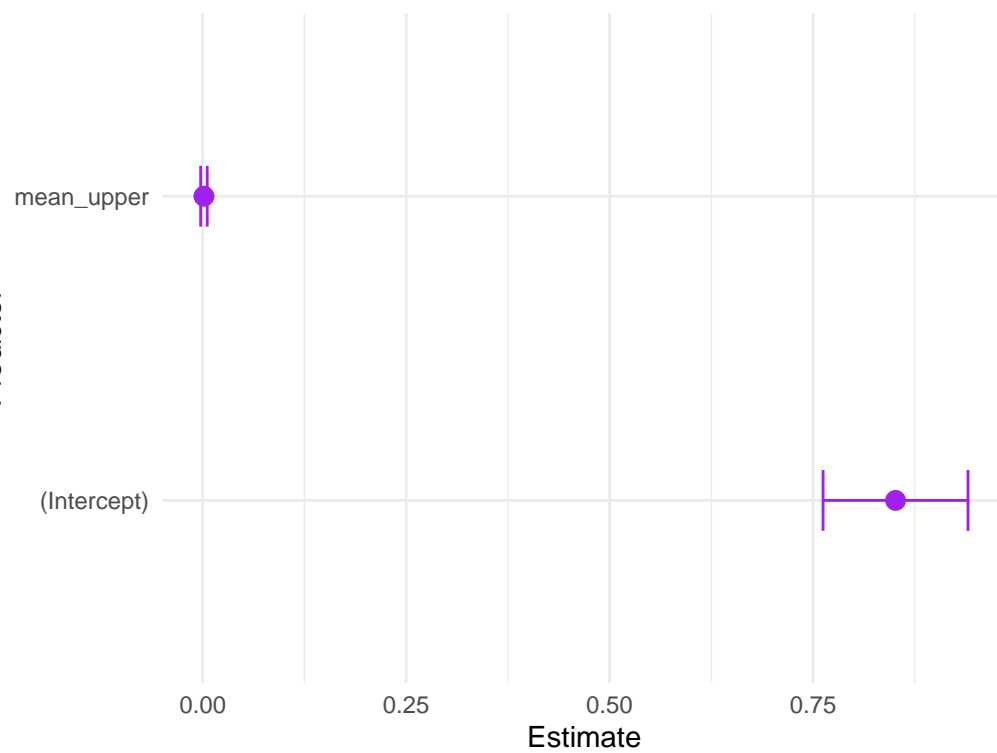
Full Model Coefficients – PSI



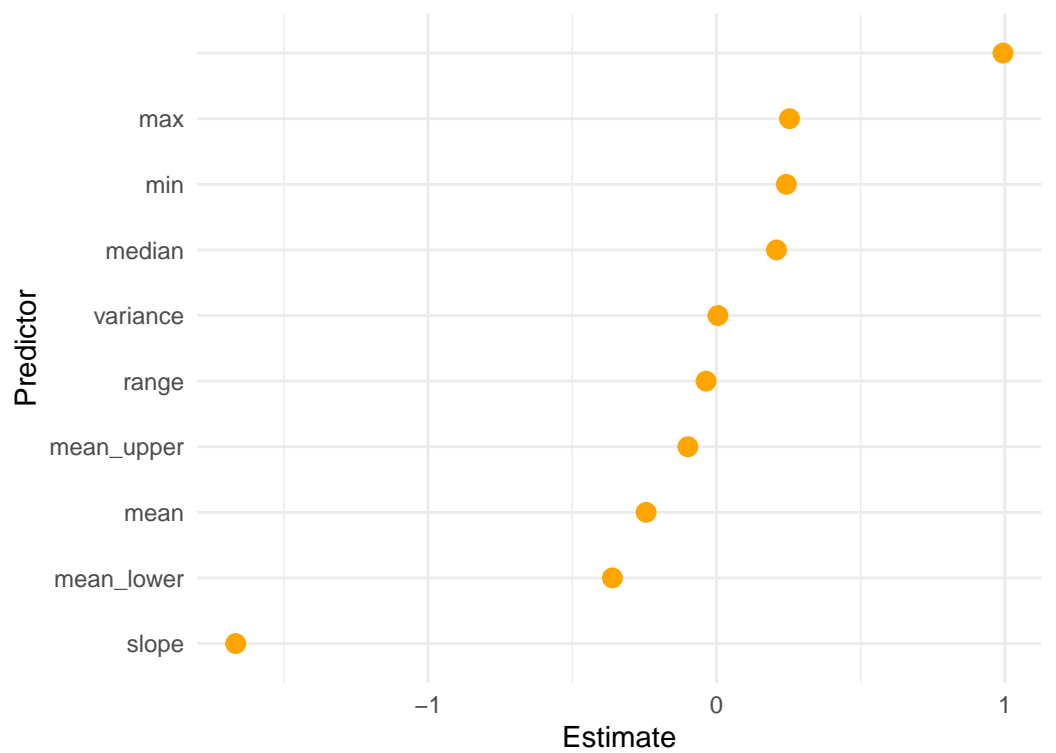
Range–Only Coefficients – PSI

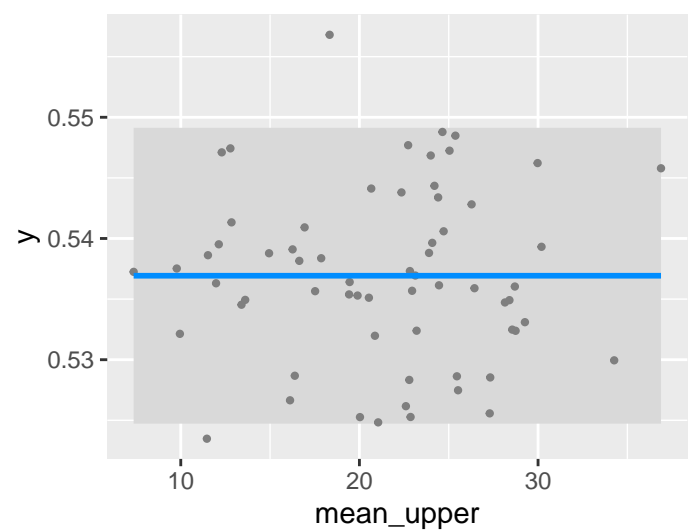
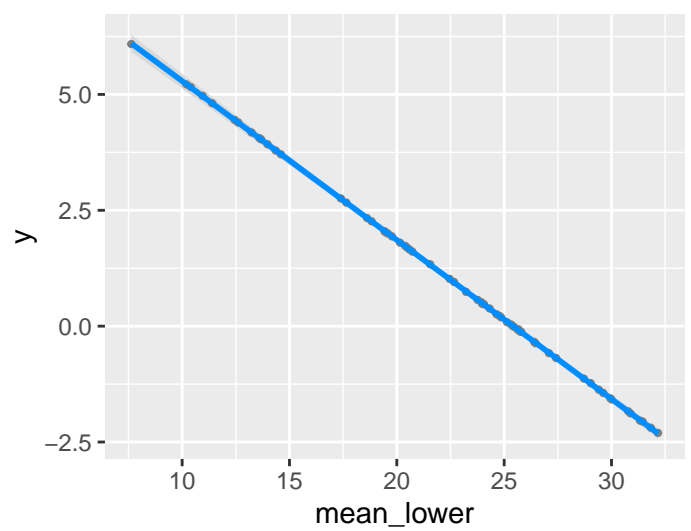
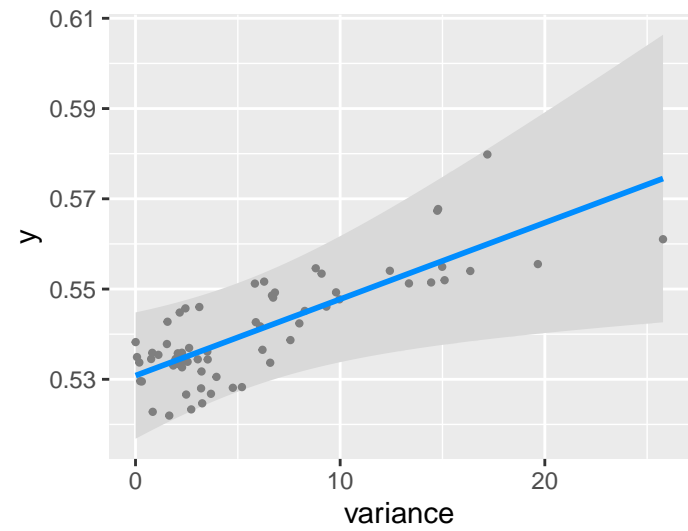
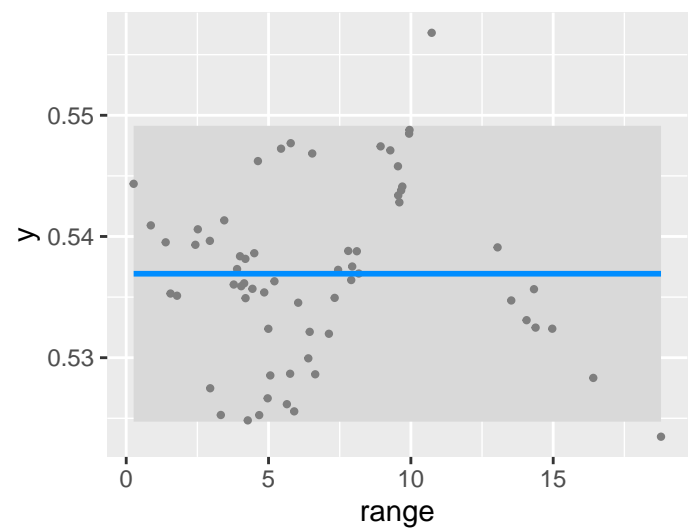
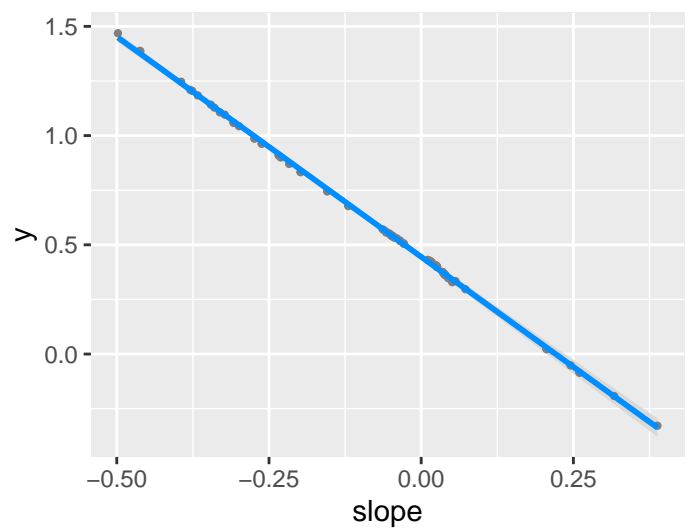
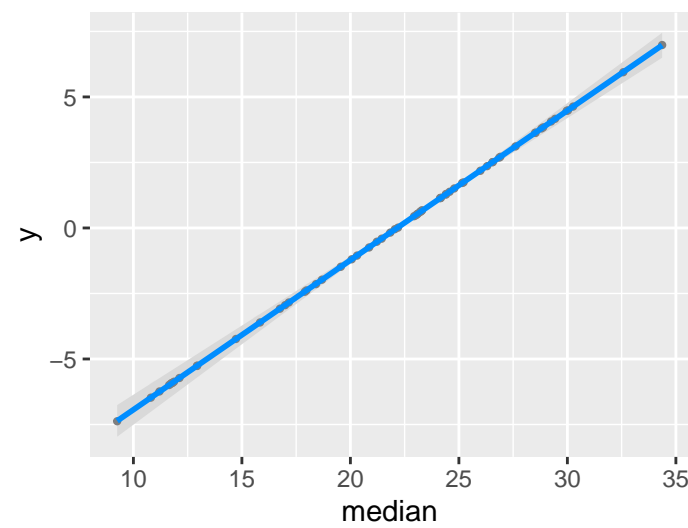
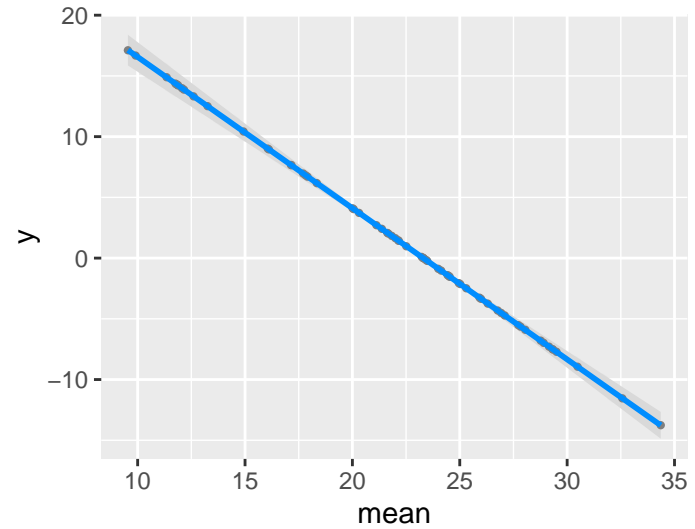
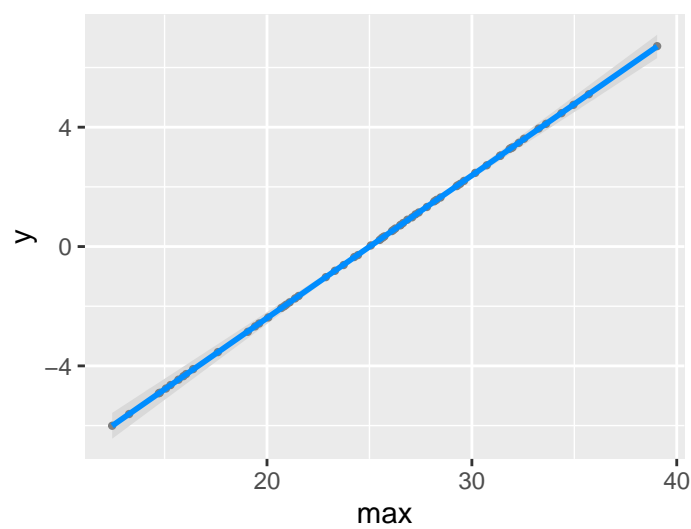
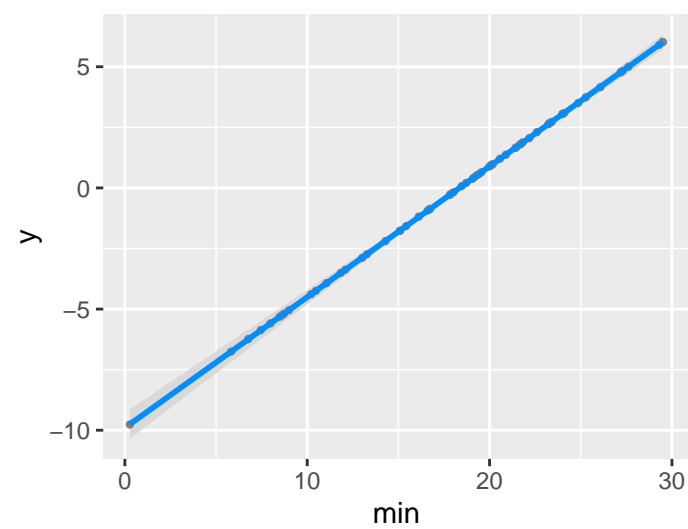


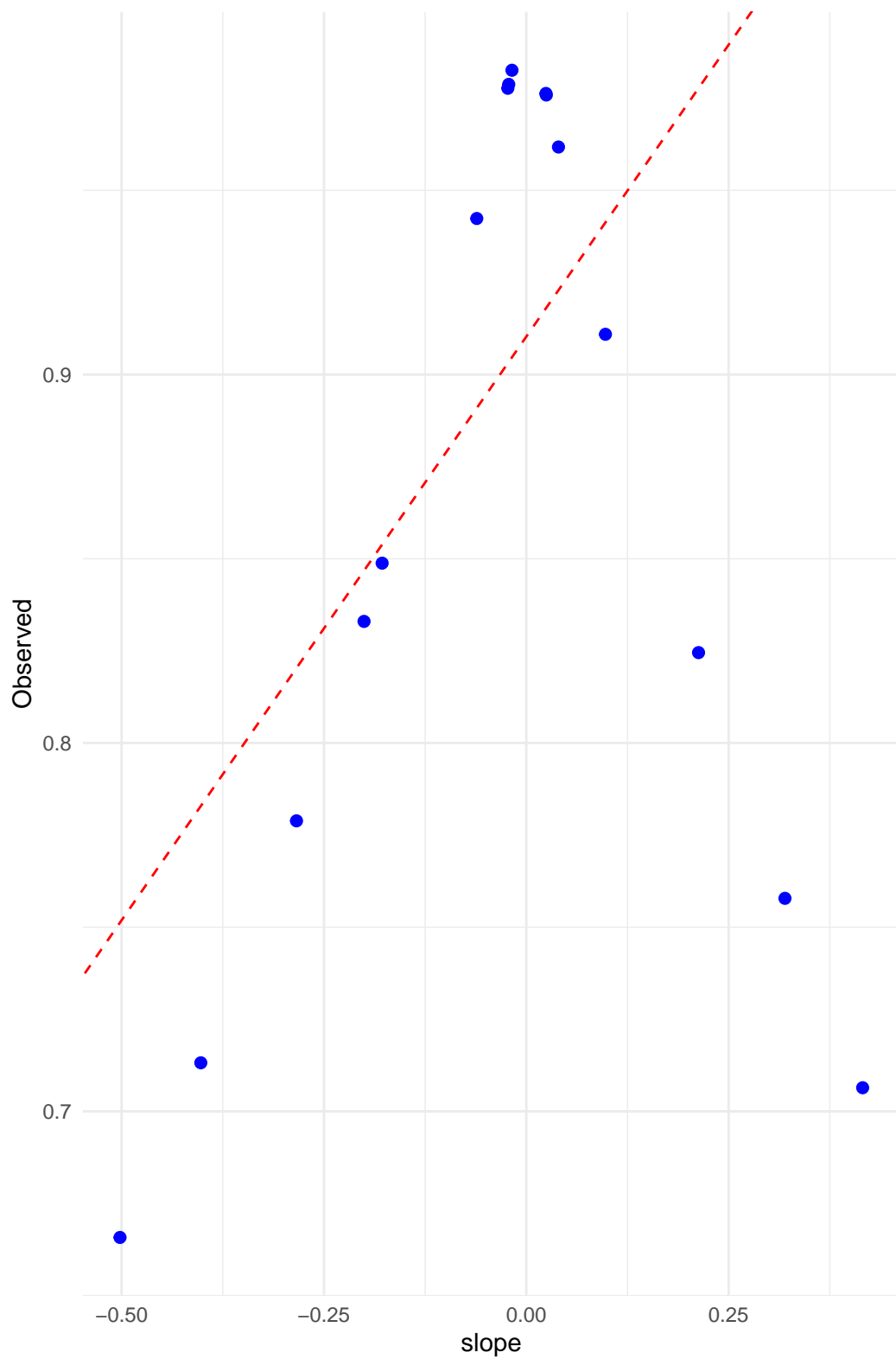
Mean\_Upper–Only Coefficients – PSI



Ridge Regression Coefficients – PSI





Simple Model:  $y \sim \text{slope}$ Simple Model:  $y \sim \text{mean\_lower}$ 