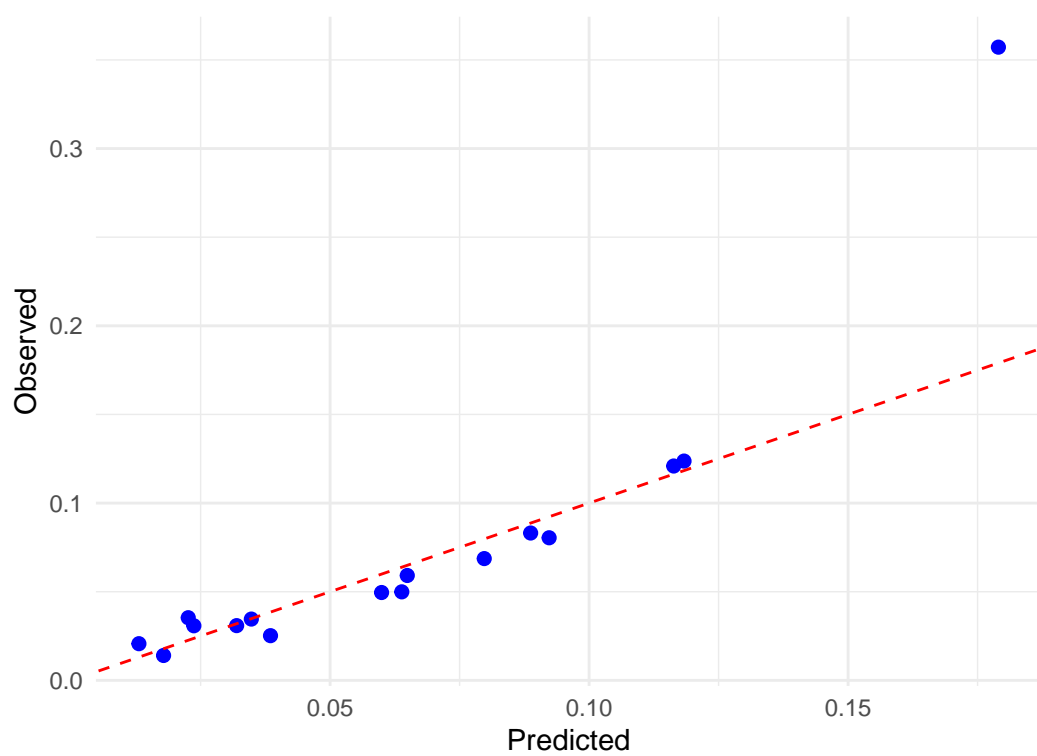
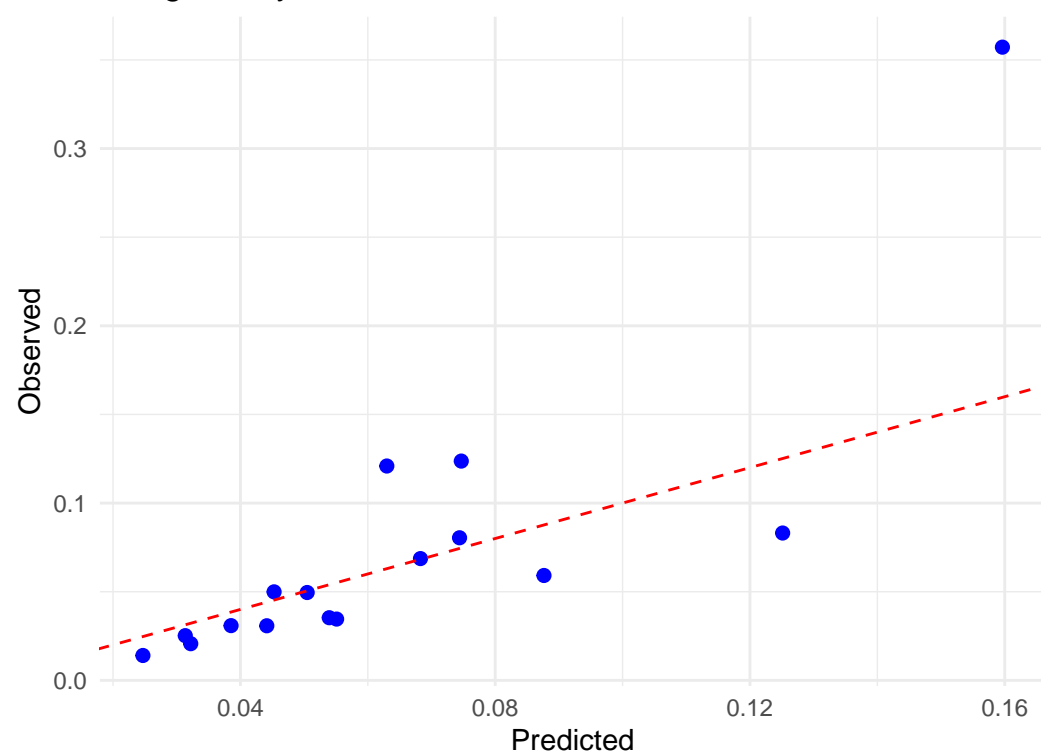


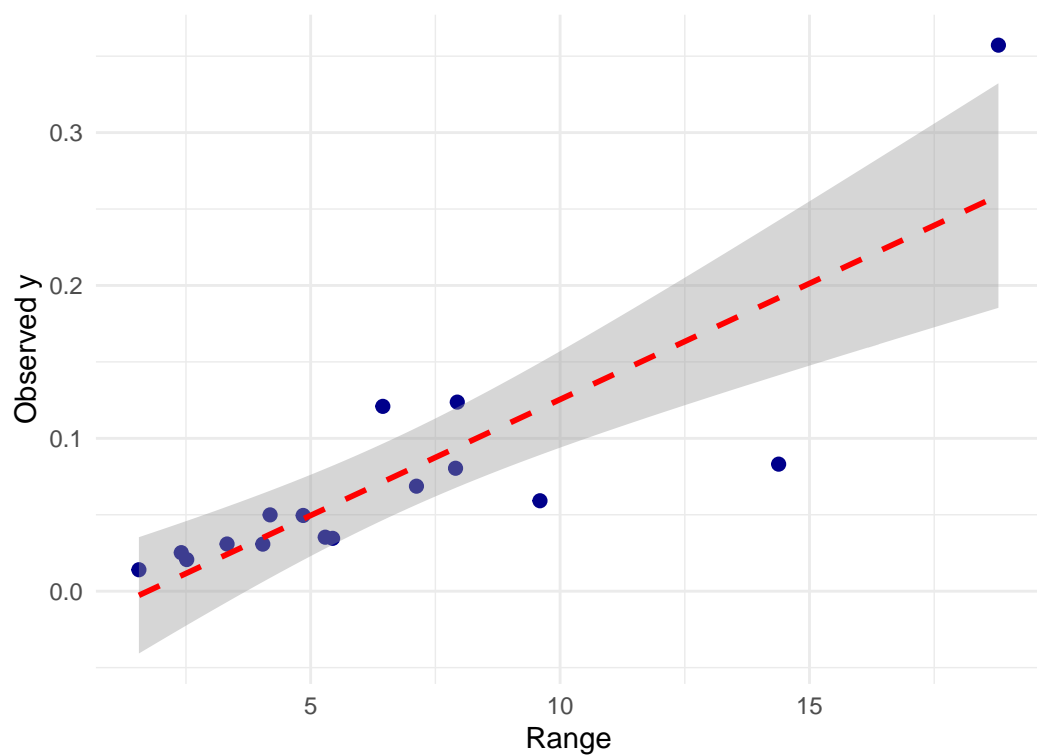
Full Model – RPI



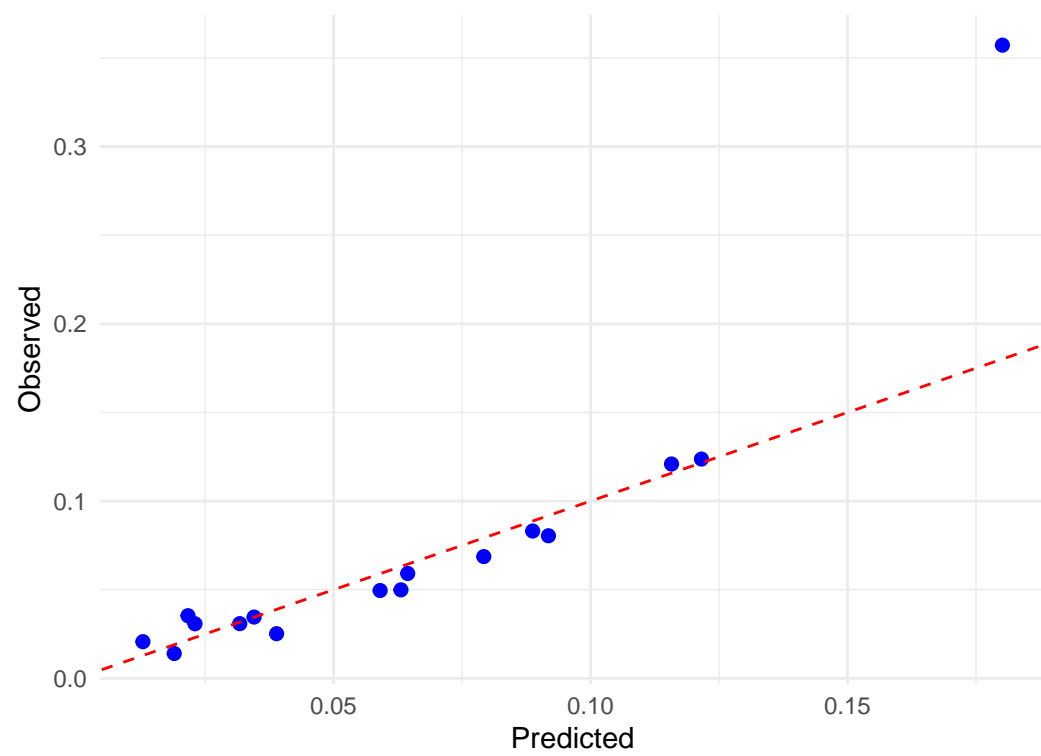
Range-Only Model – RPI



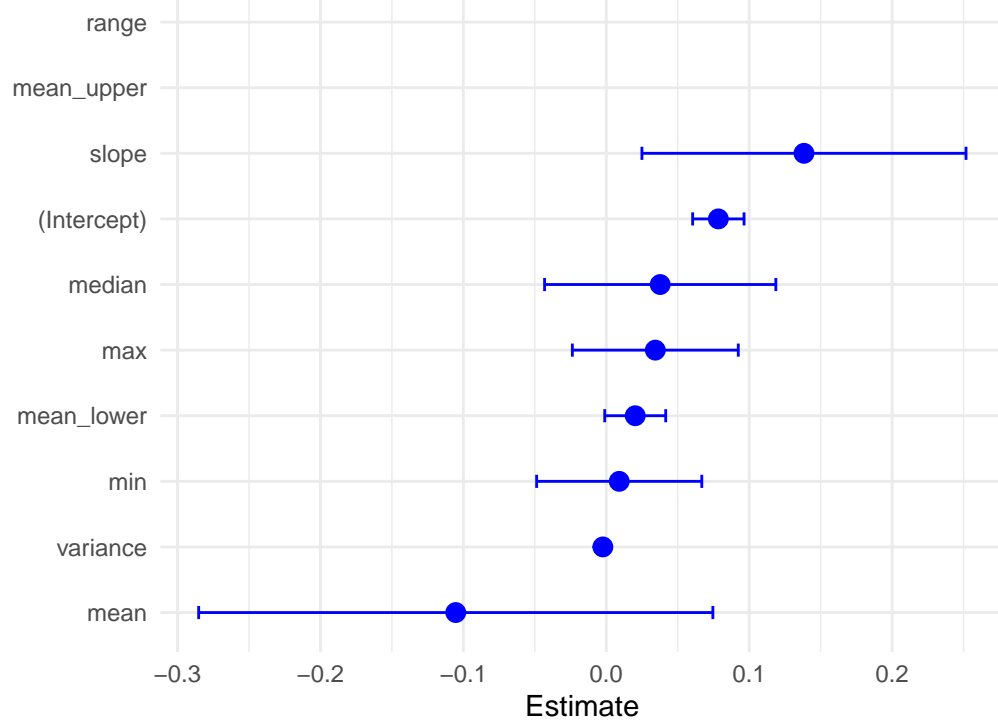
Range vs Observed y – RPI



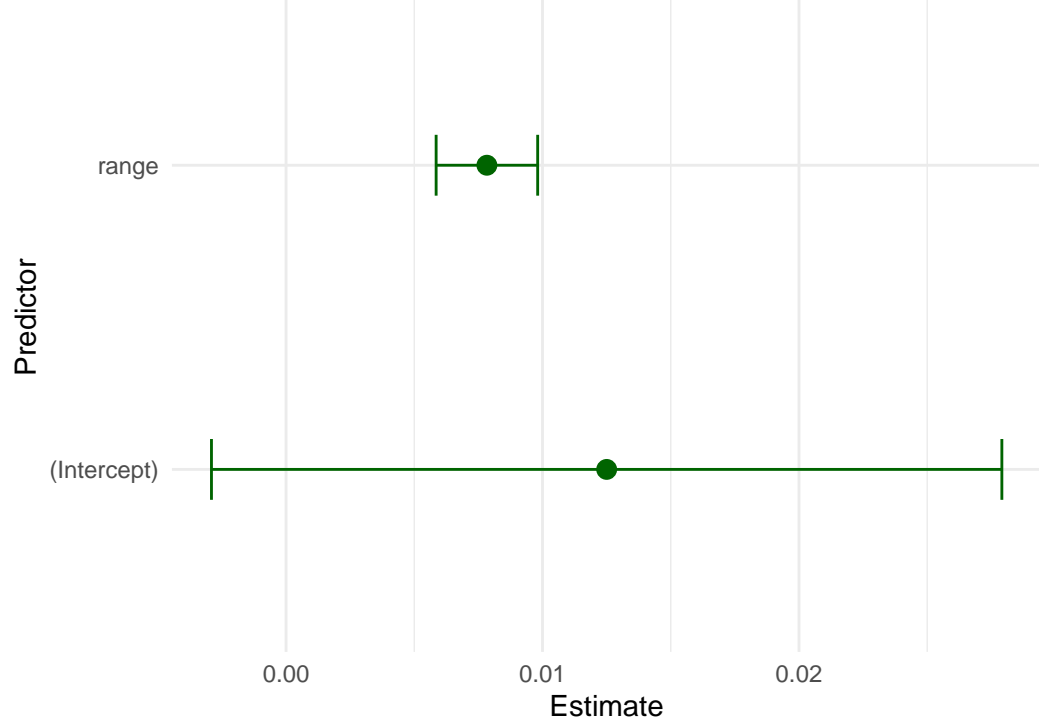
Ridge Regression – RPI



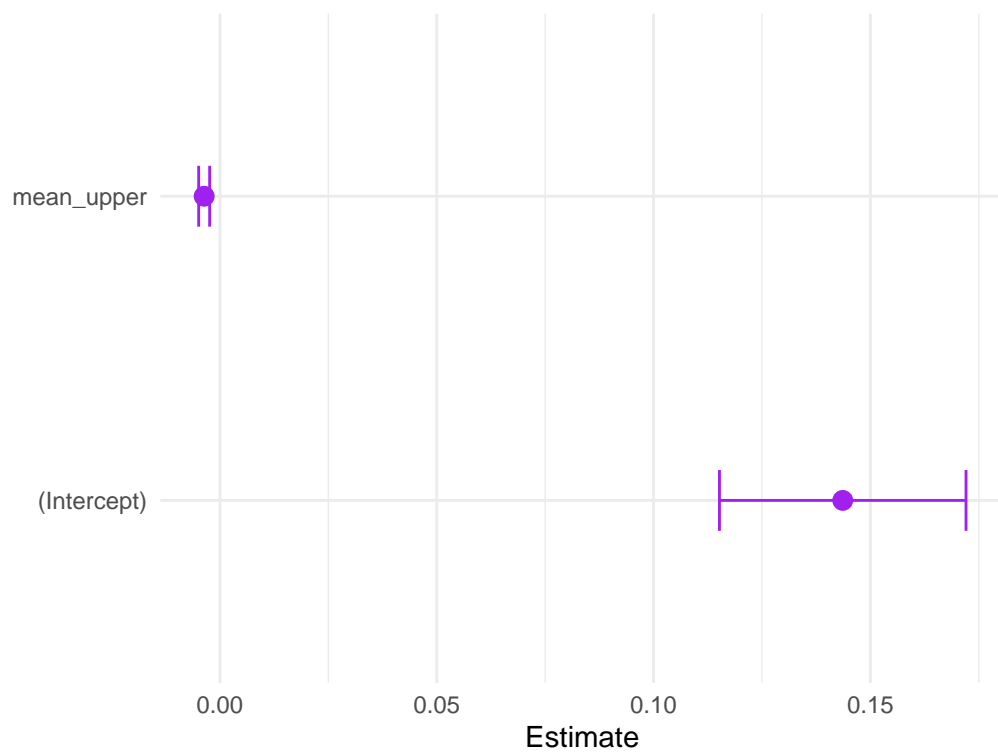
Full Model Coefficients – RPI



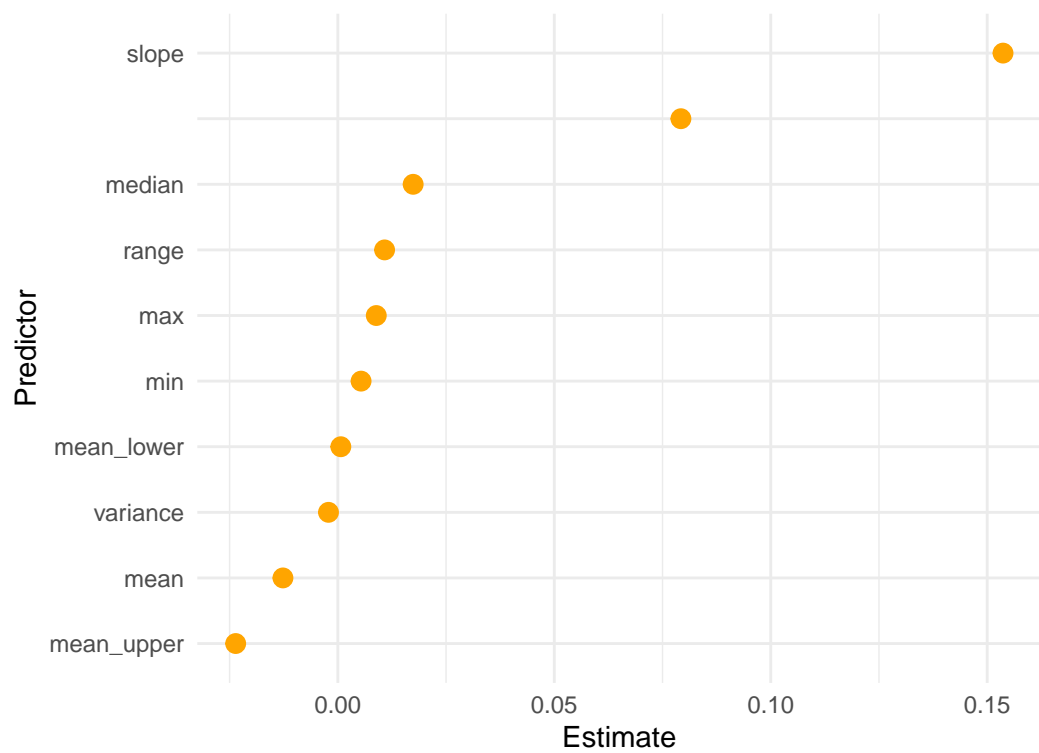
Range-Only Coefficients – RPI

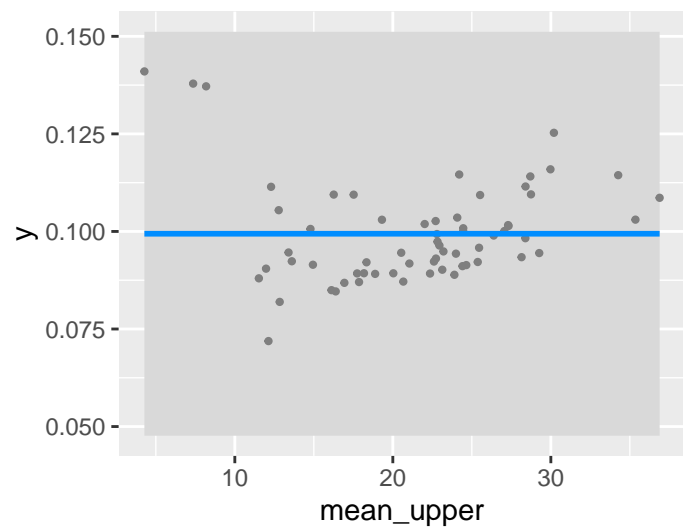
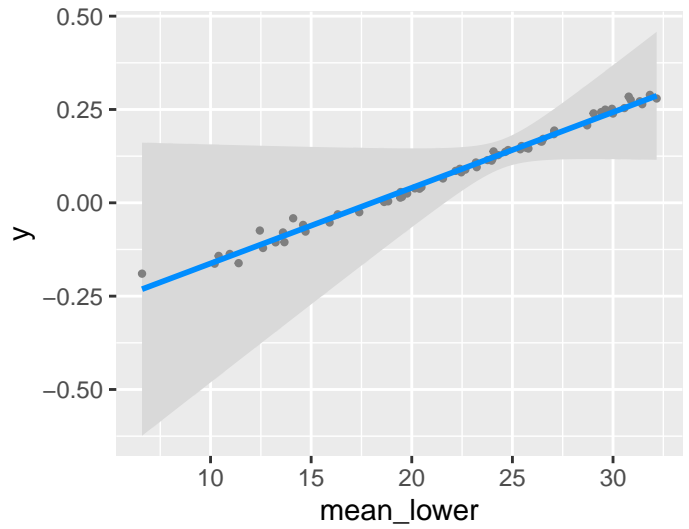
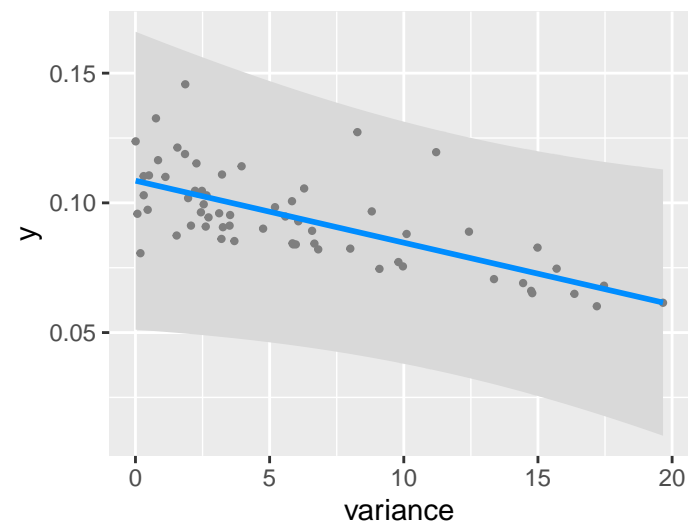
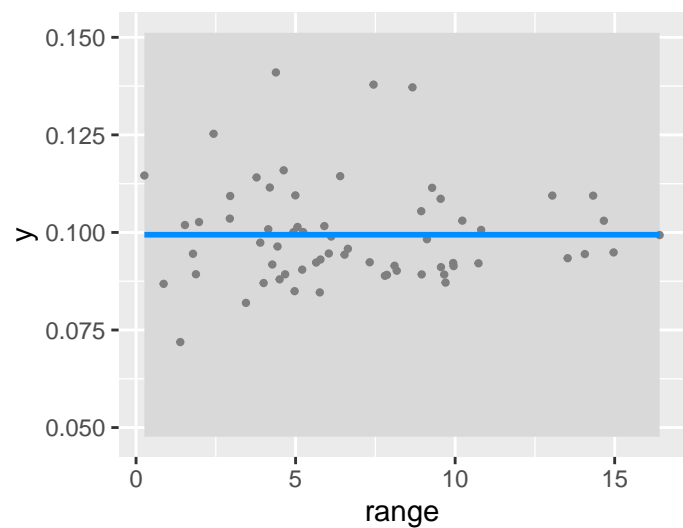
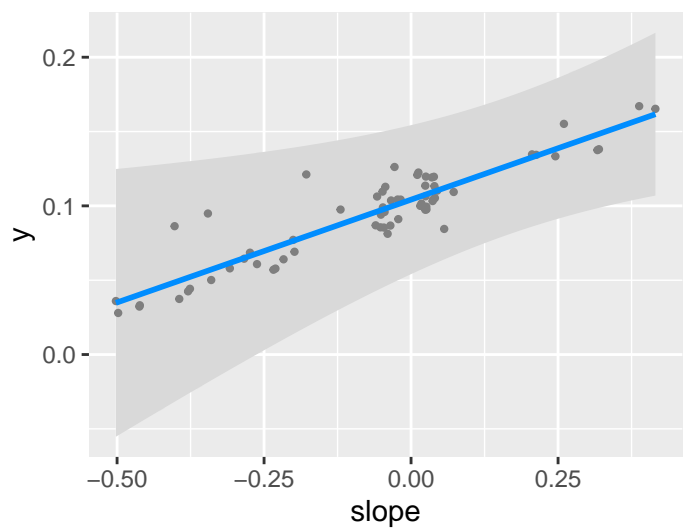
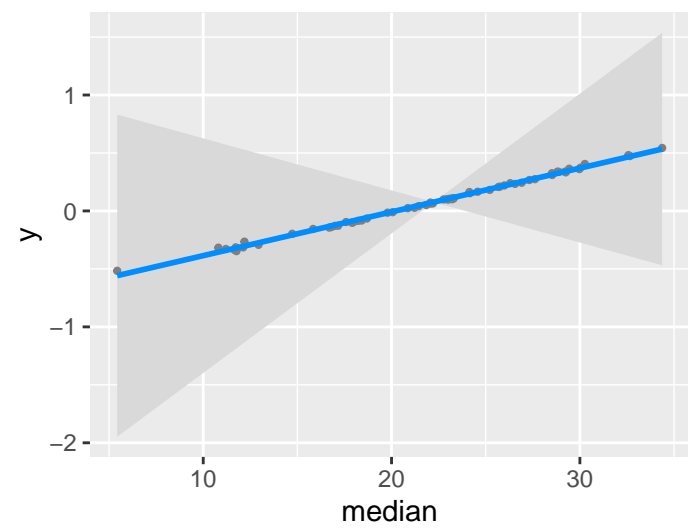
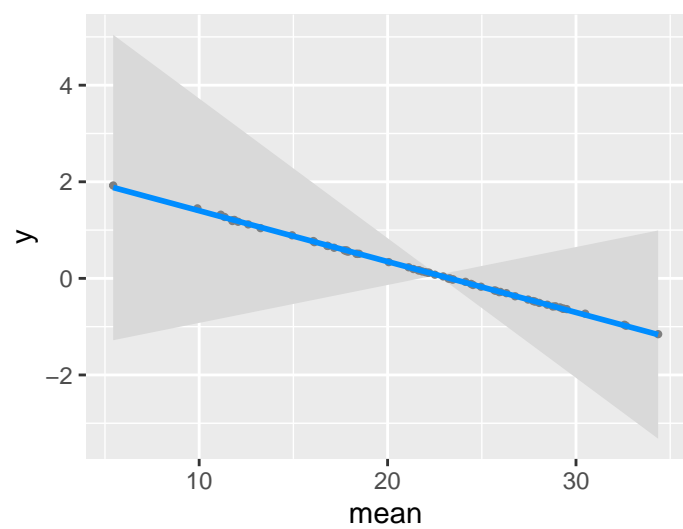
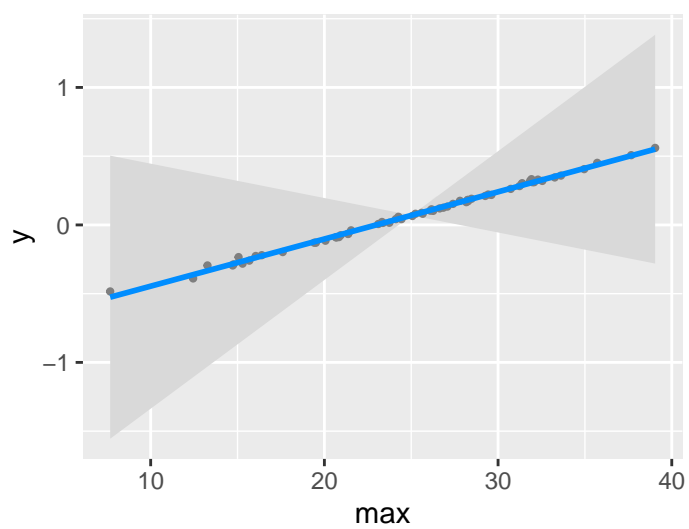
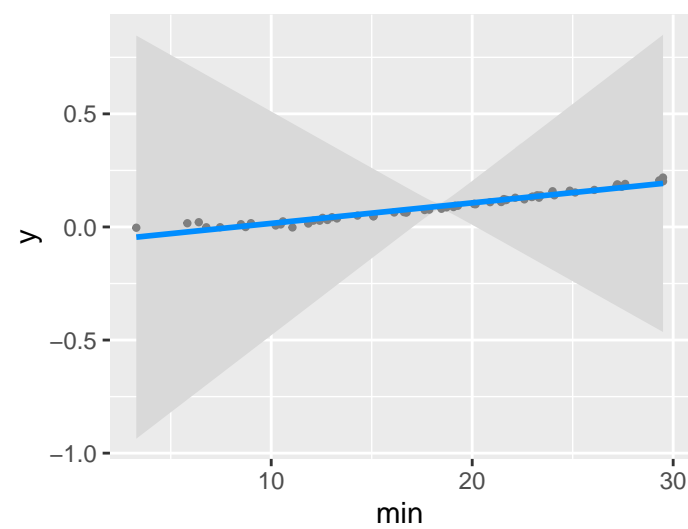


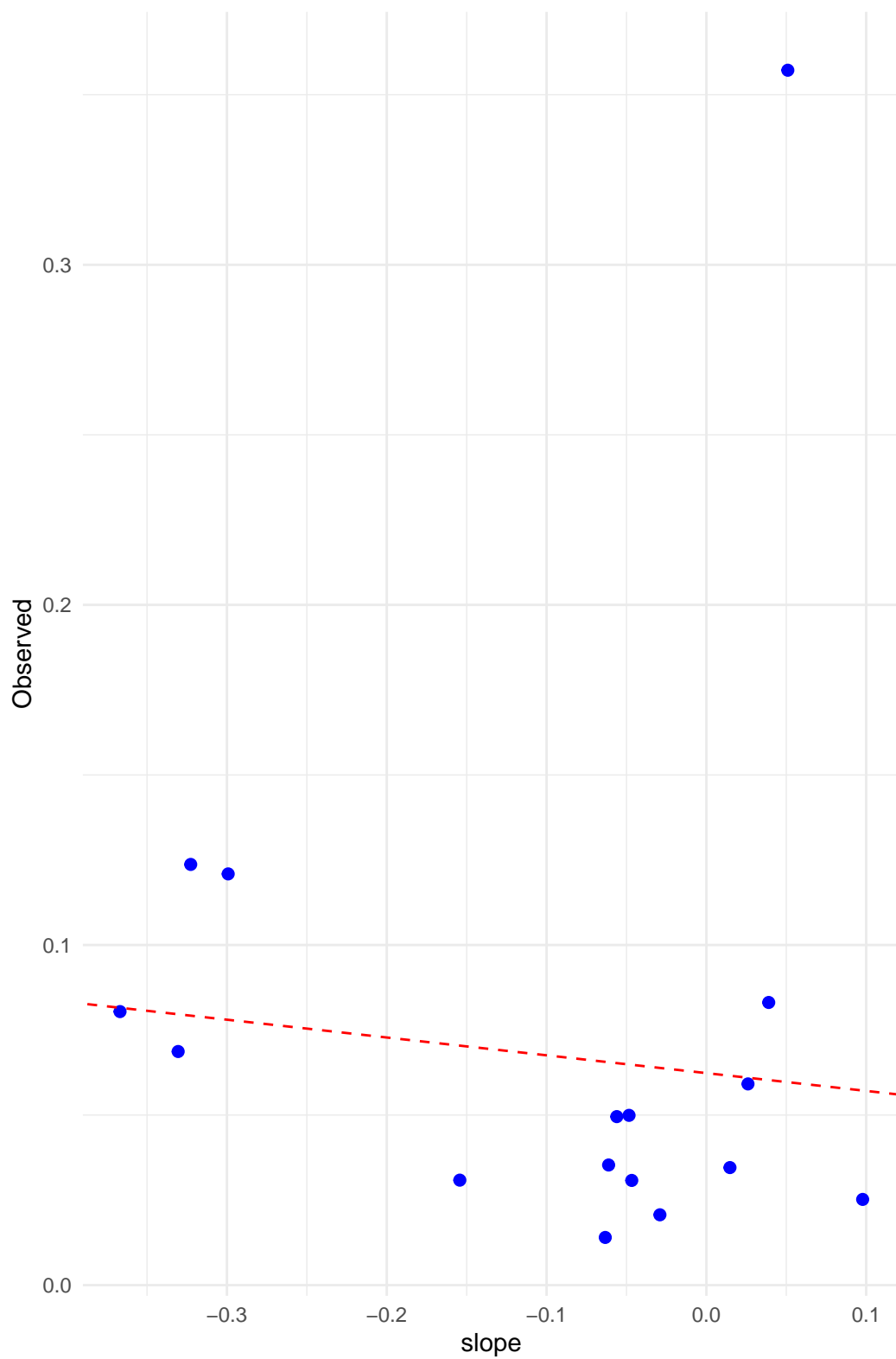
Mean_Upper-Only Coefficients – RPI



Ridge Regression Coefficients – RPI





Simple Model: $y \sim \text{slope}$ Simple Model: $y \sim \text{mean_lower}$ 