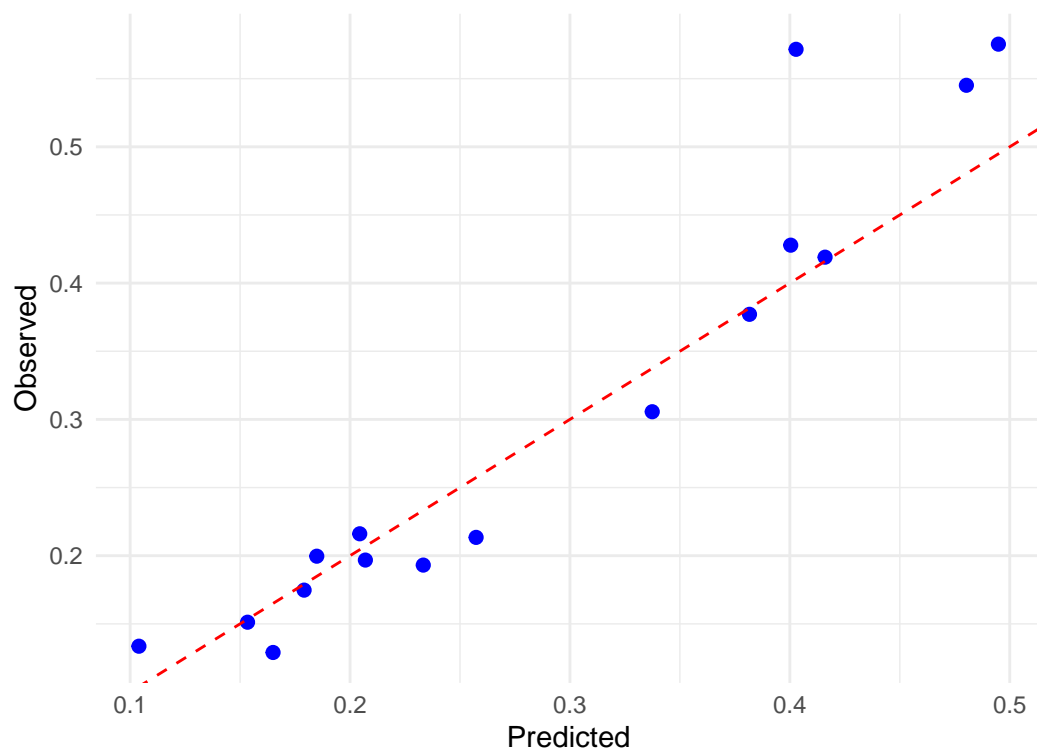
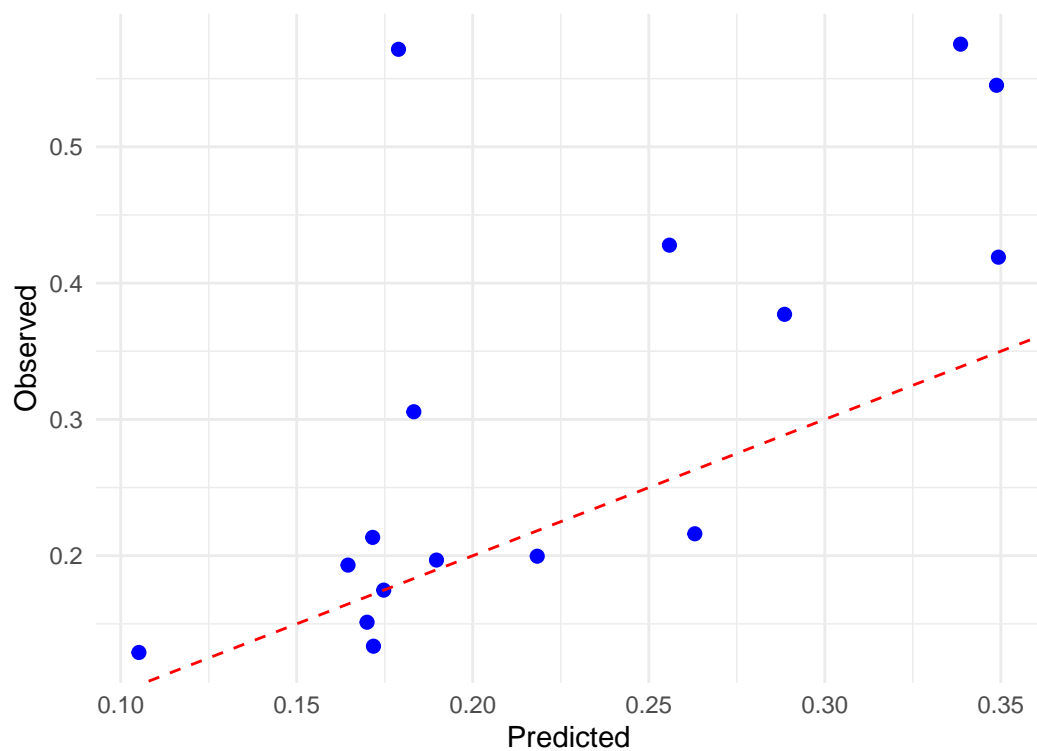


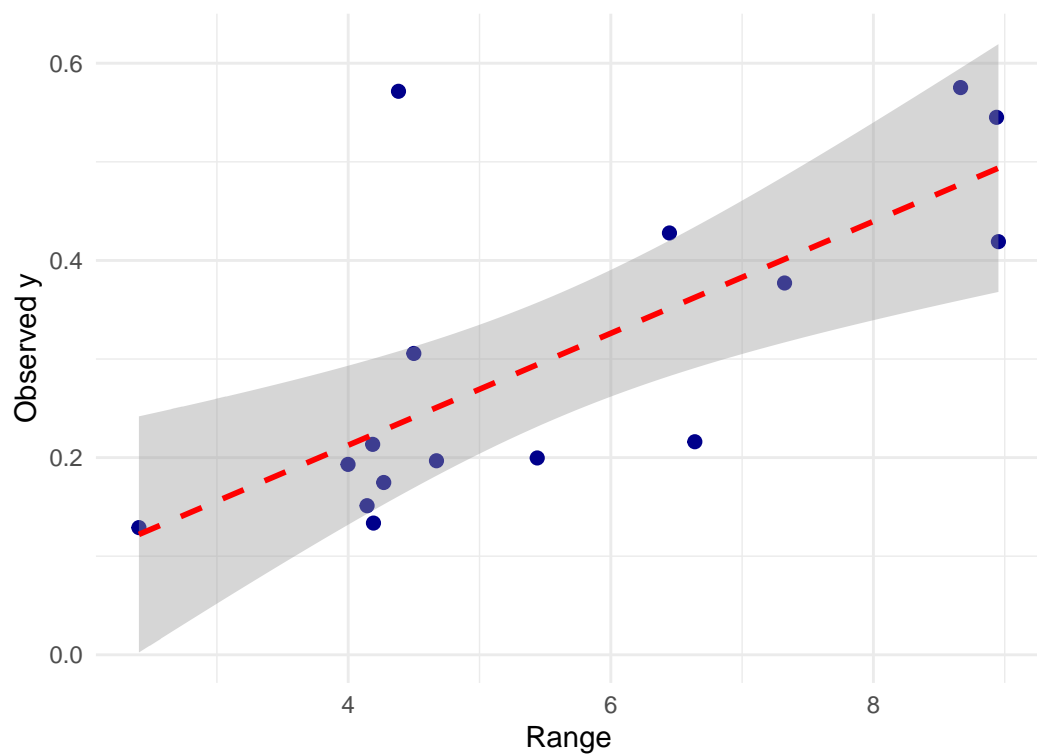
Full Model – Plmd



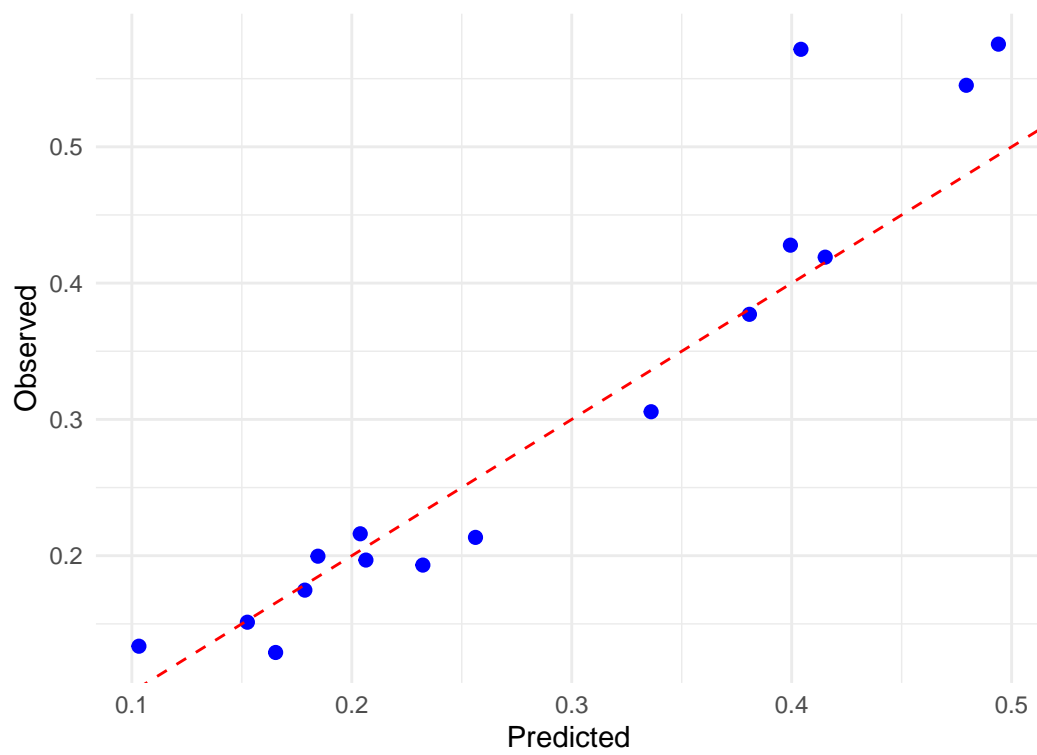
Range-Only Model – Plmd



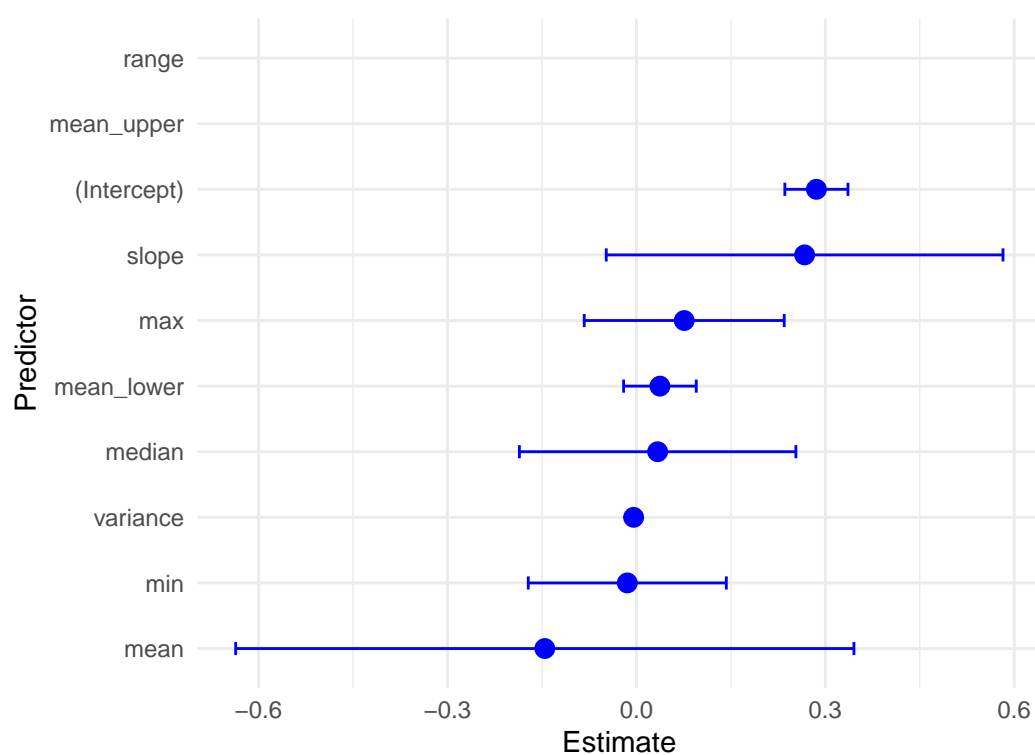
Range vs Observed y – Plmd



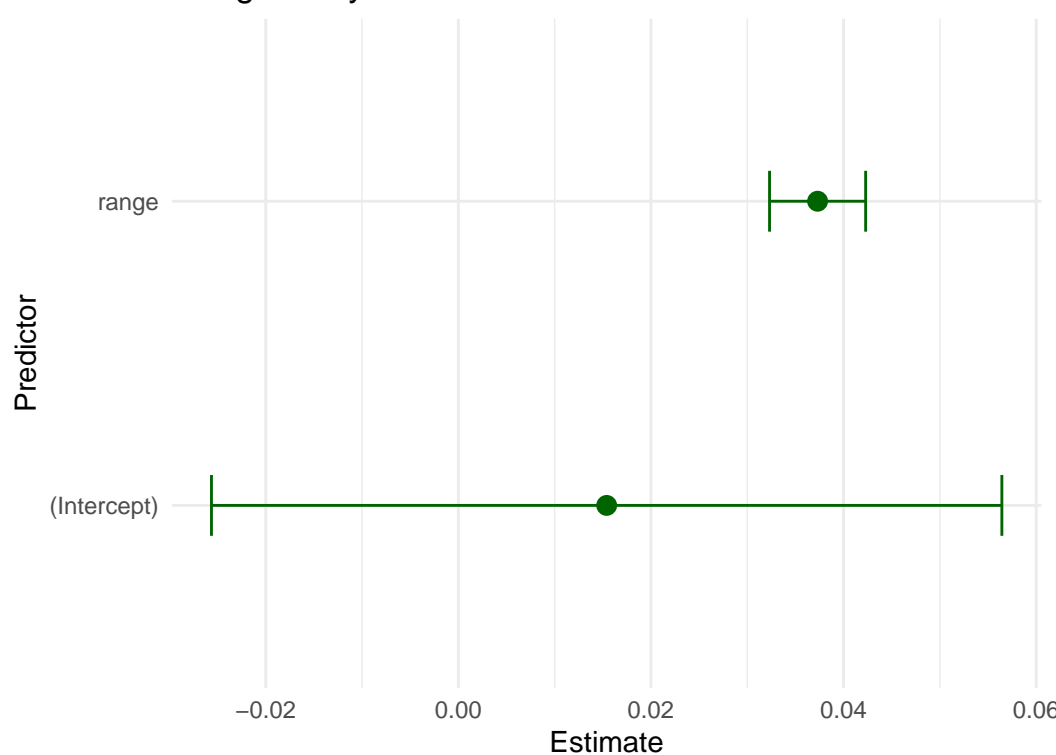
Ridge Regression – Plmd



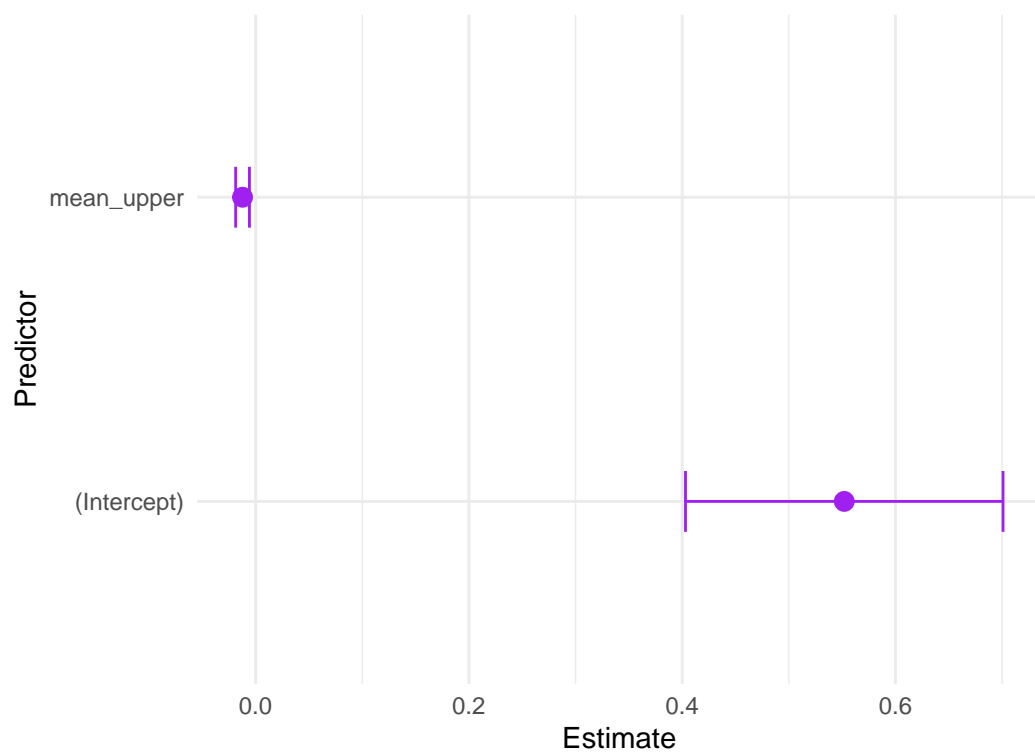
### Full Model Coefficients – Plmd



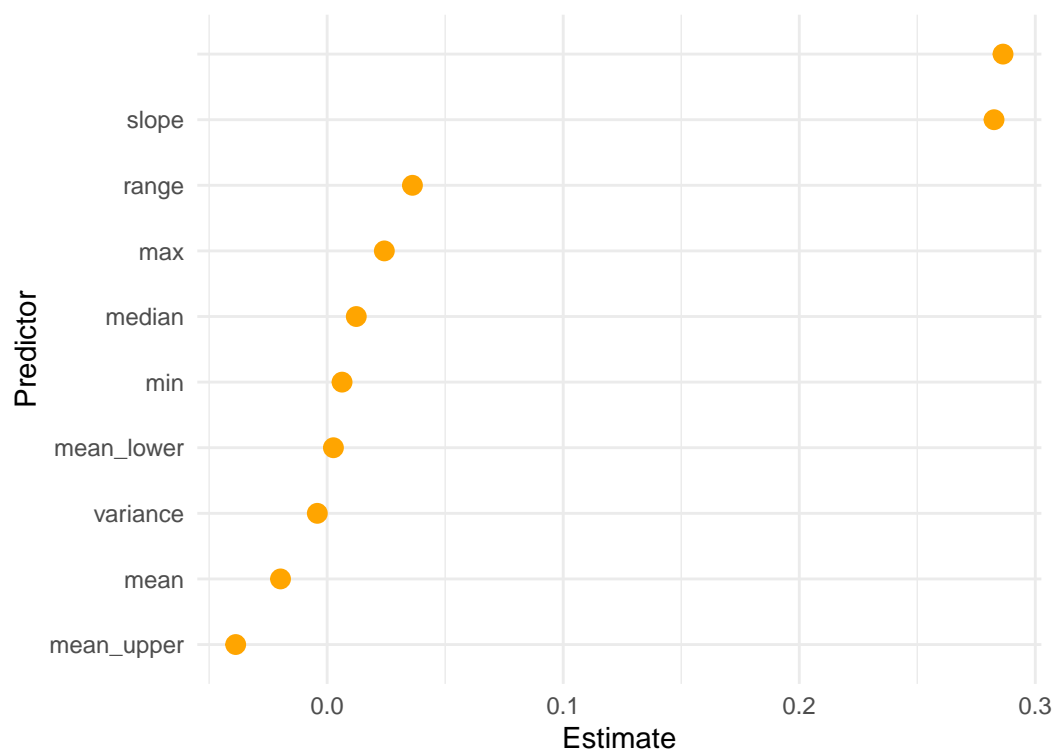
### Range-Only Coefficients – Plmd

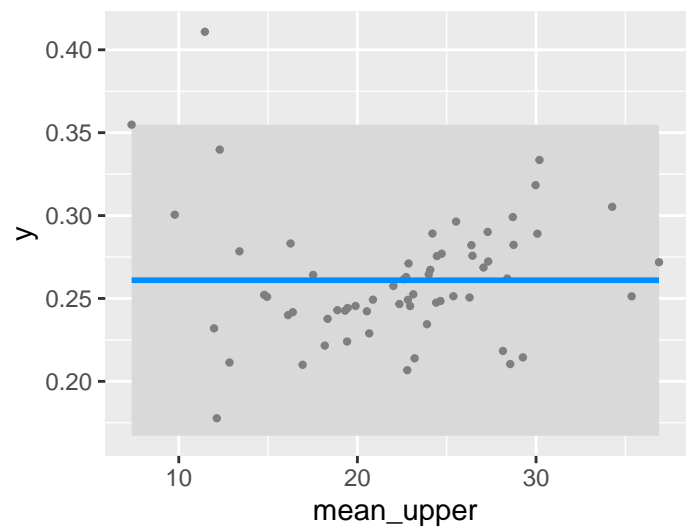
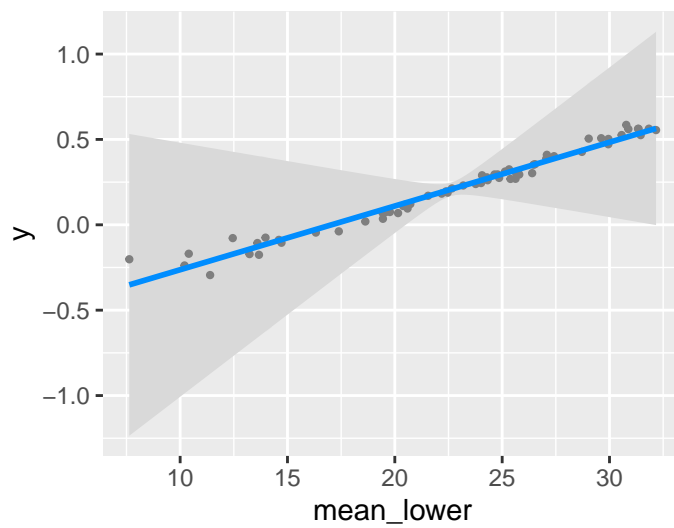
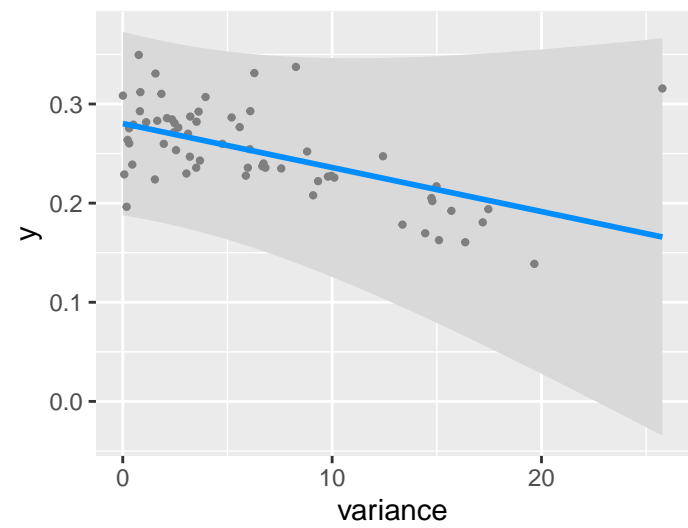
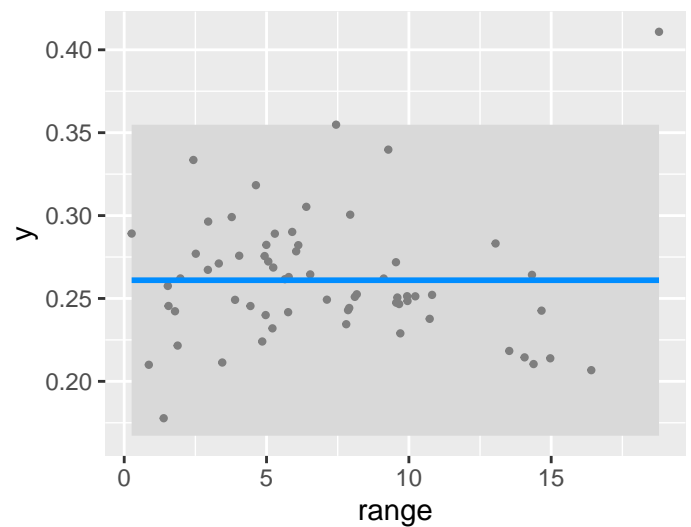
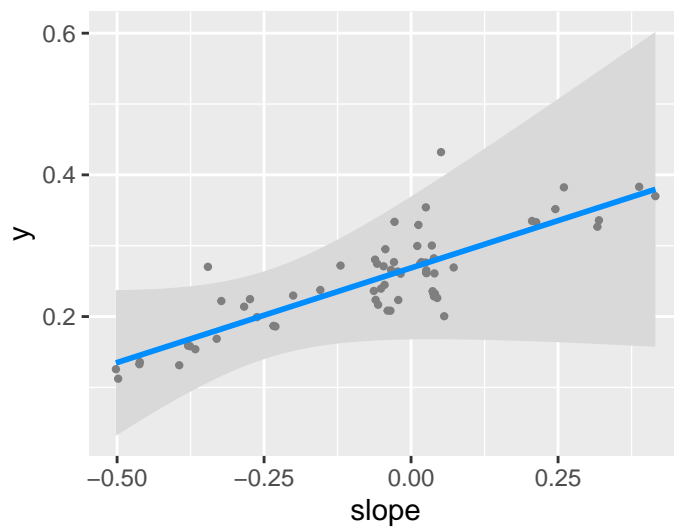
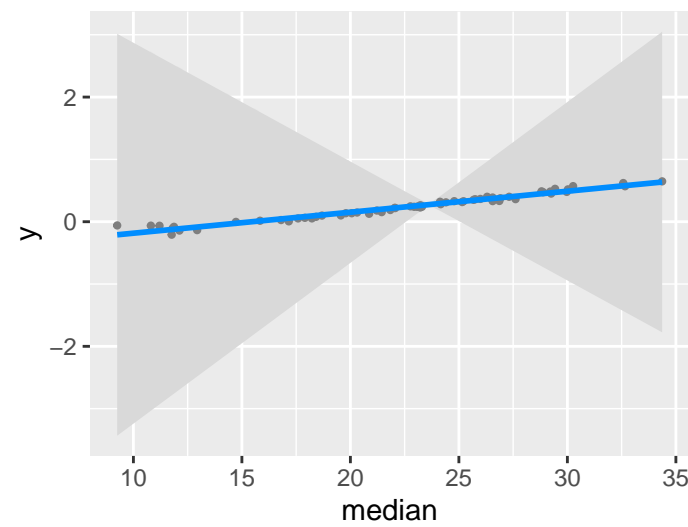
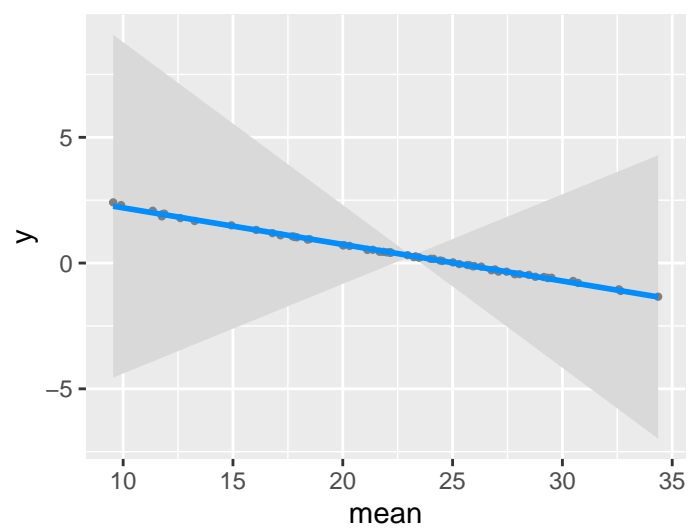
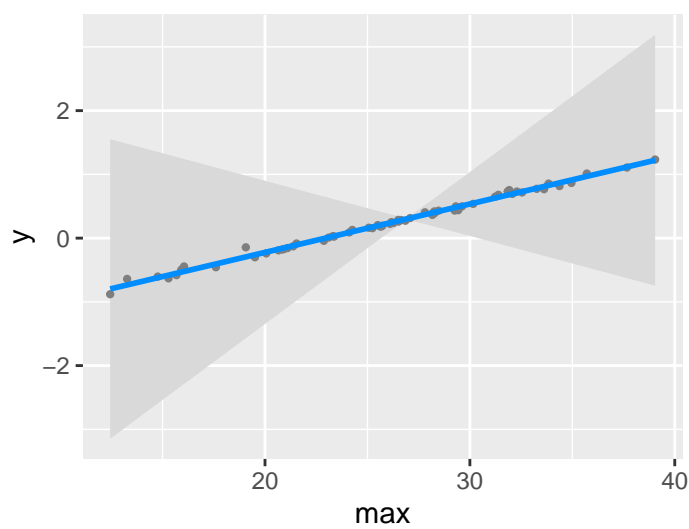
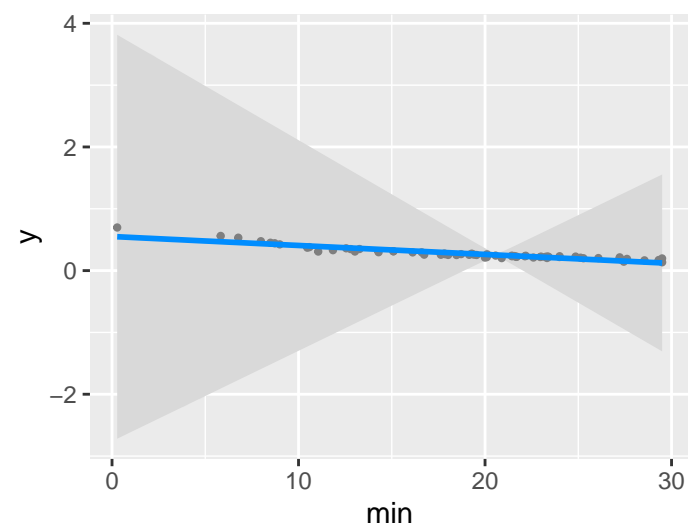


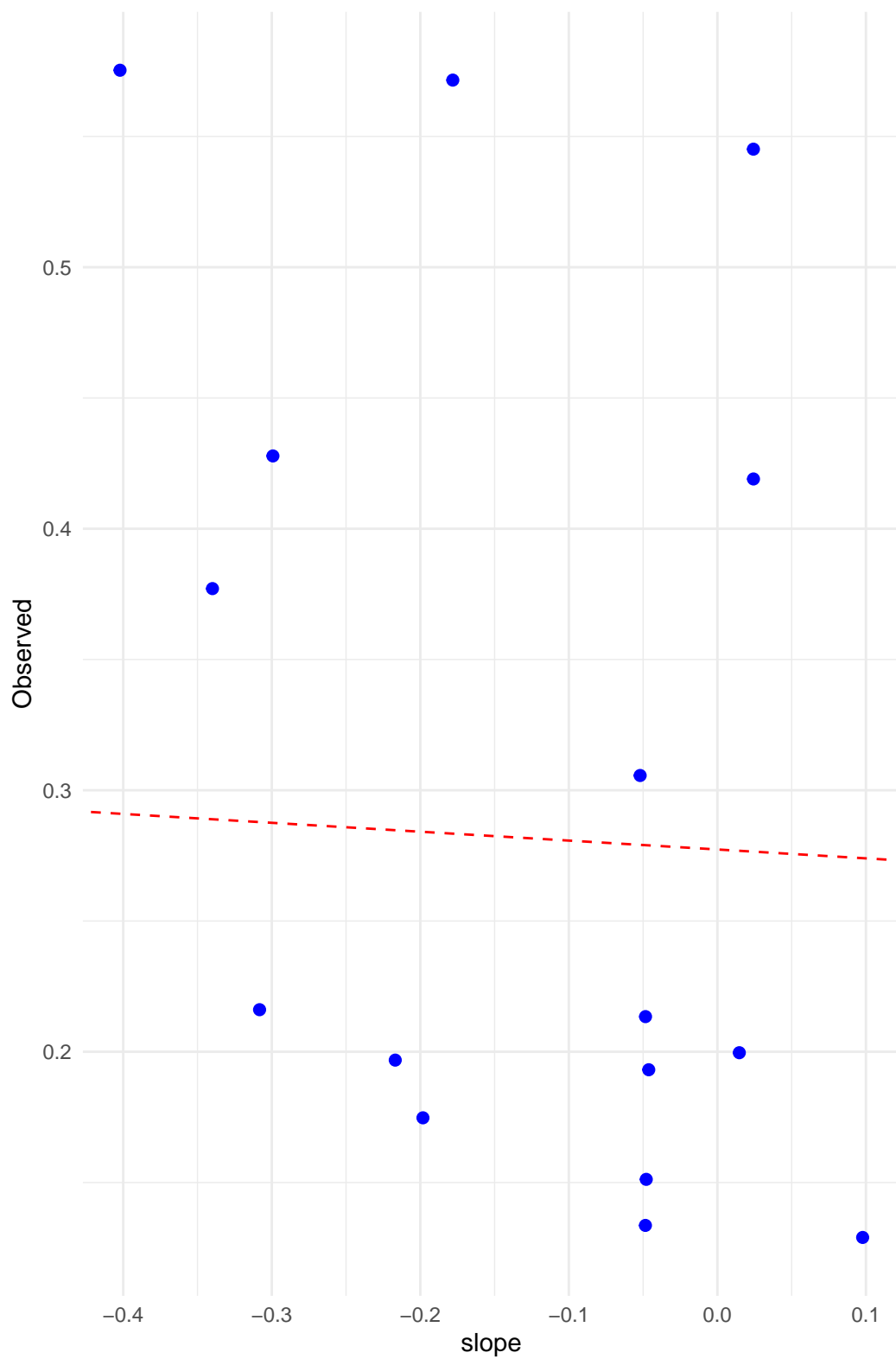
### Mean\_Upper-Only Coefficients – Plmd



### Ridge Regression Coefficients – Plmd





Simple Model:  $y \sim \text{slope}$ Simple Model:  $y \sim \text{mean\_lower}$ 