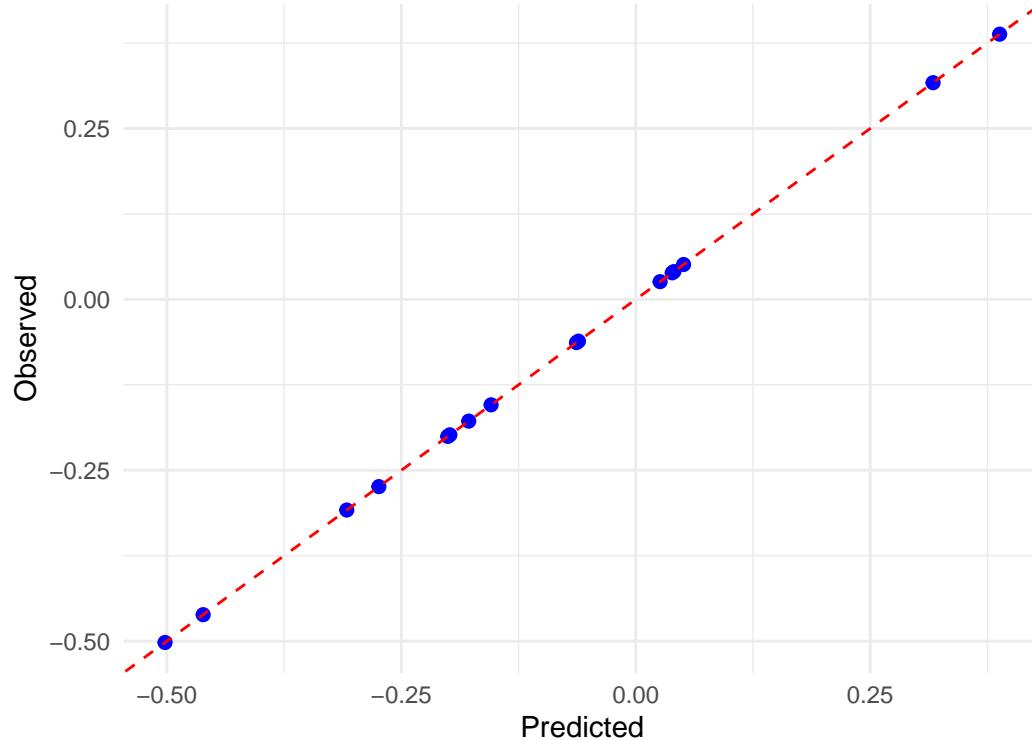
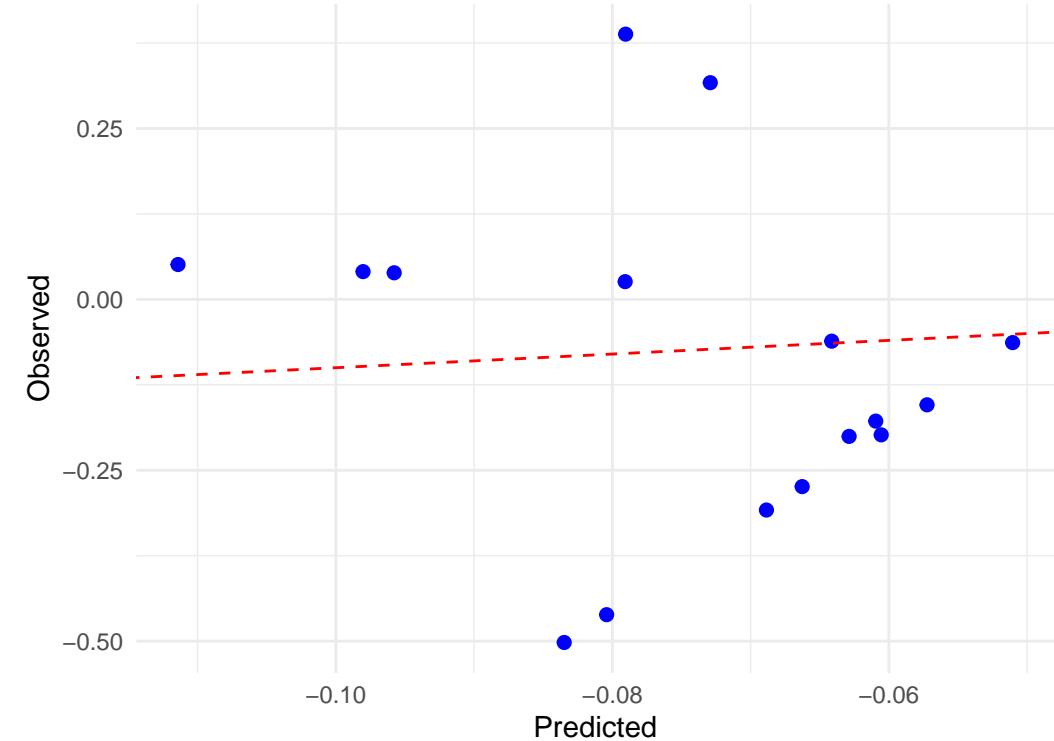


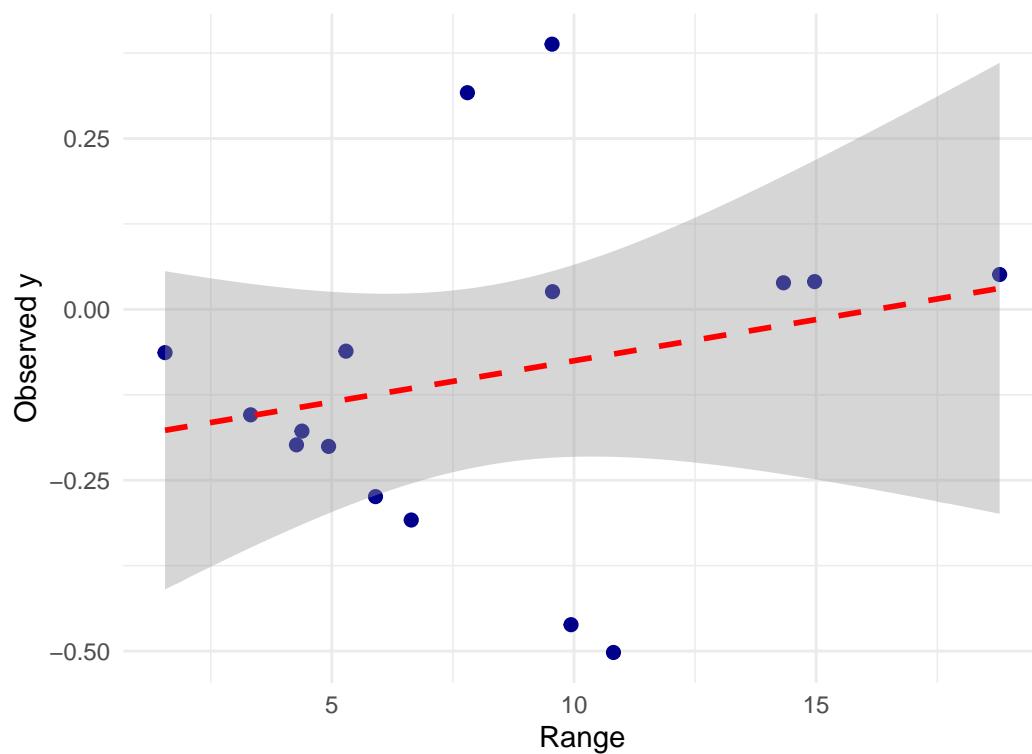
Full Model – RN



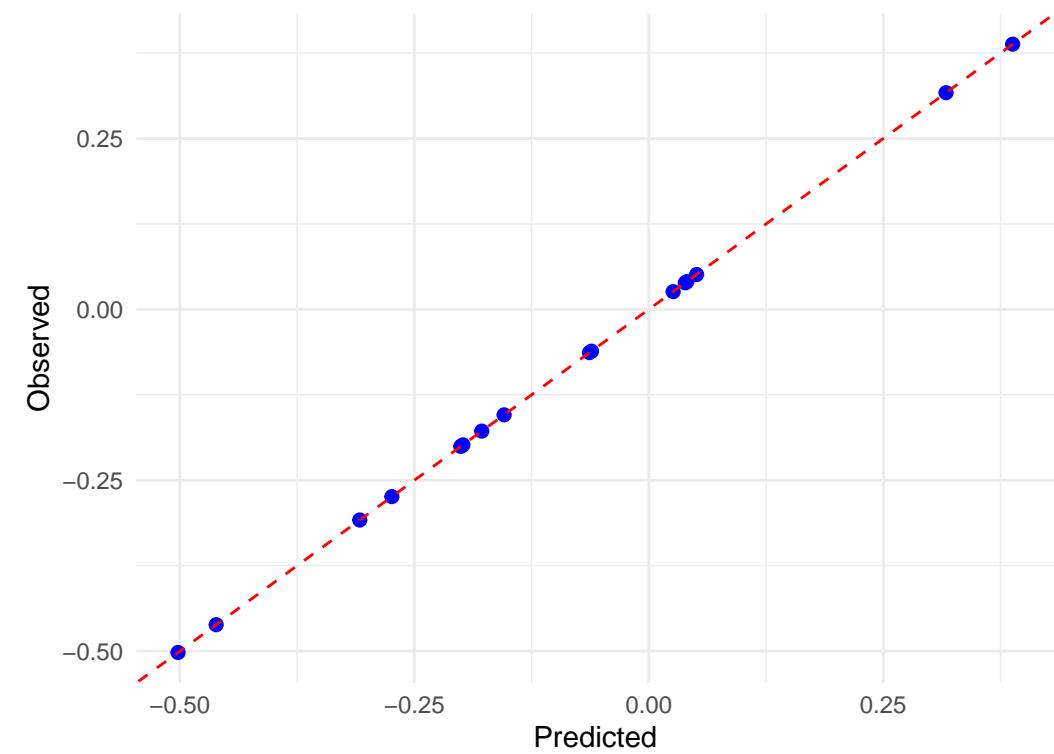
Range–Only Model – RN



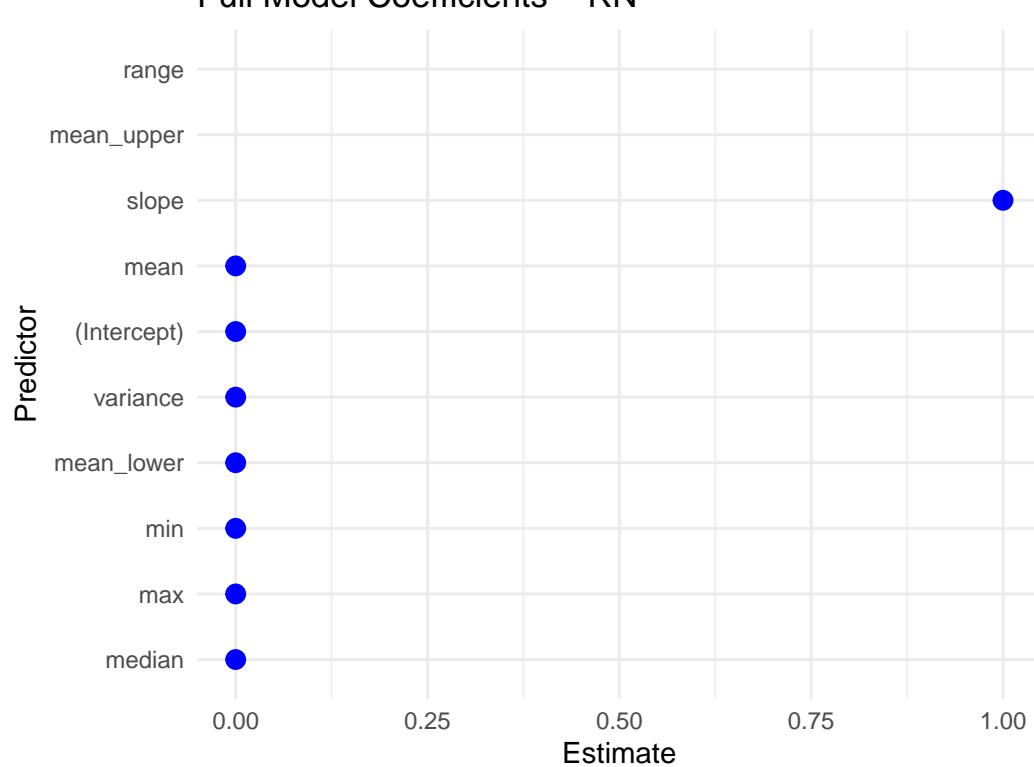
Range vs Observed y – RN



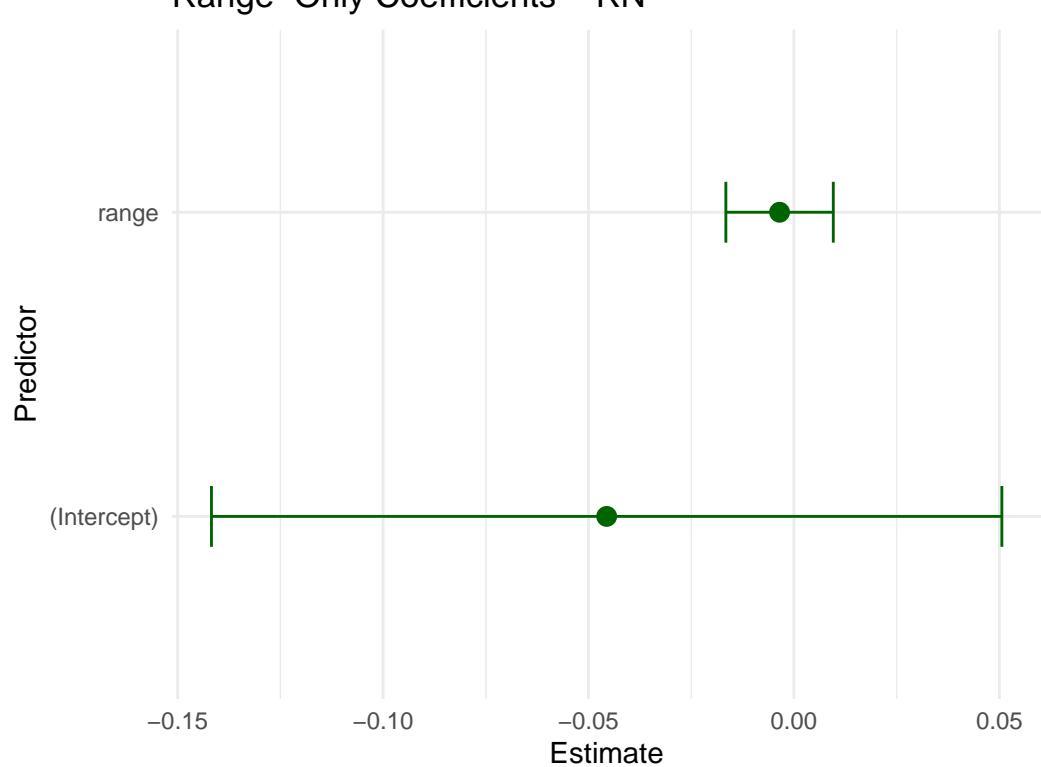
Ridge Regression – RN



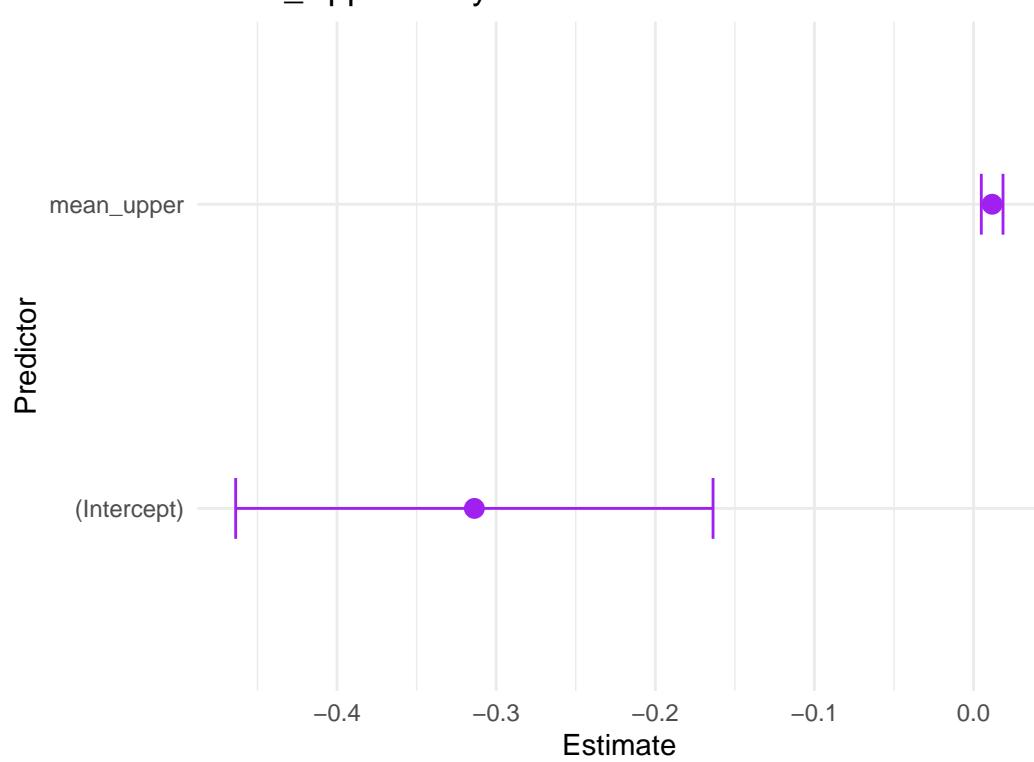
Full Model Coefficients – RN



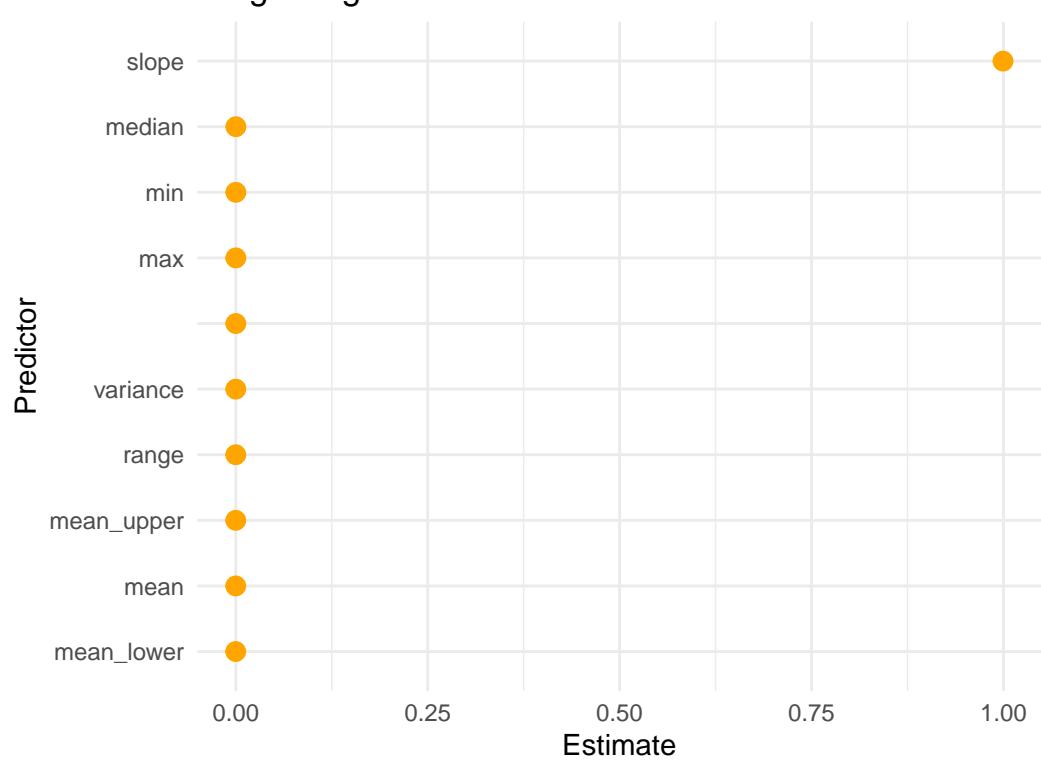
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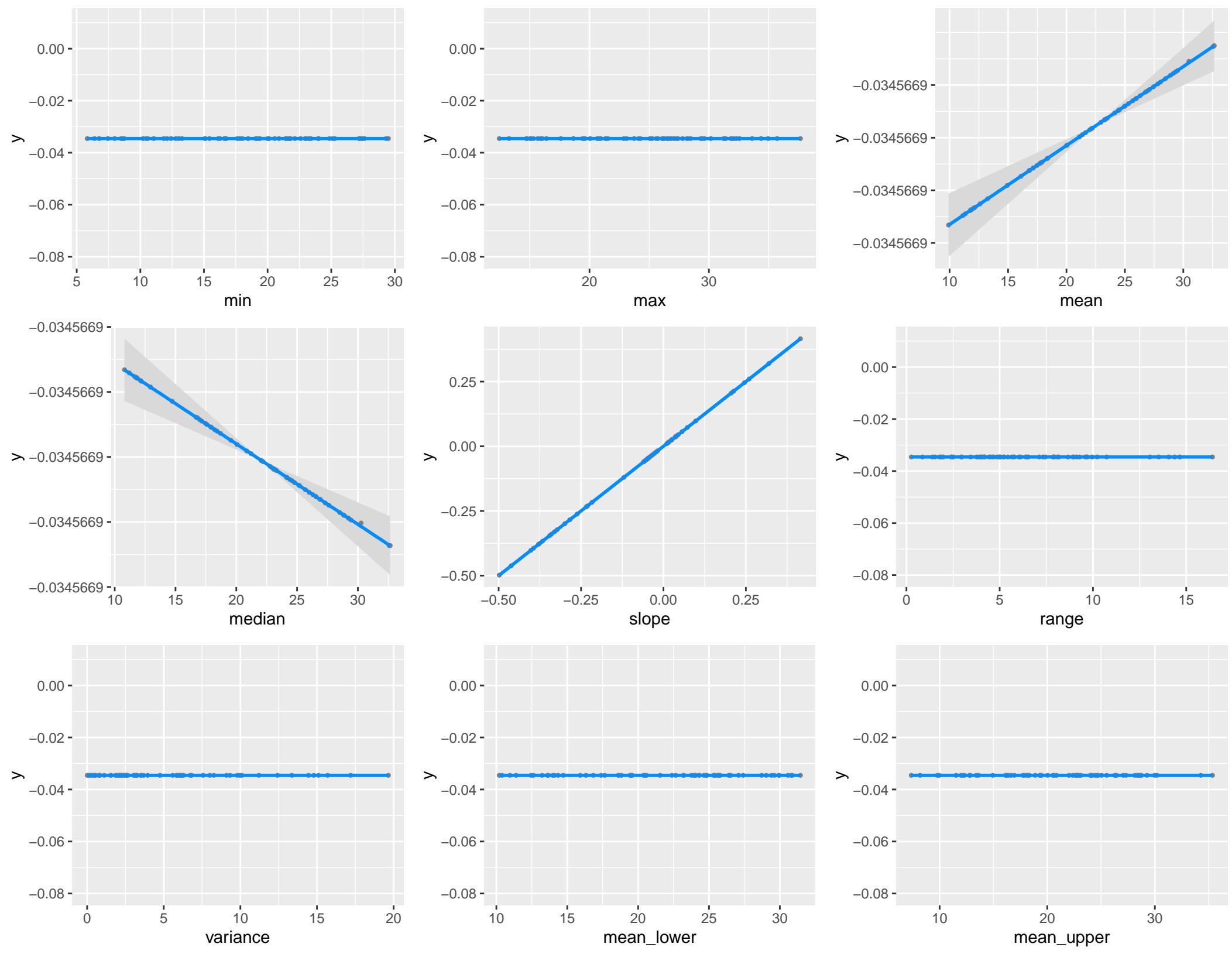


Mean_Upper–Only Coefficients – RN

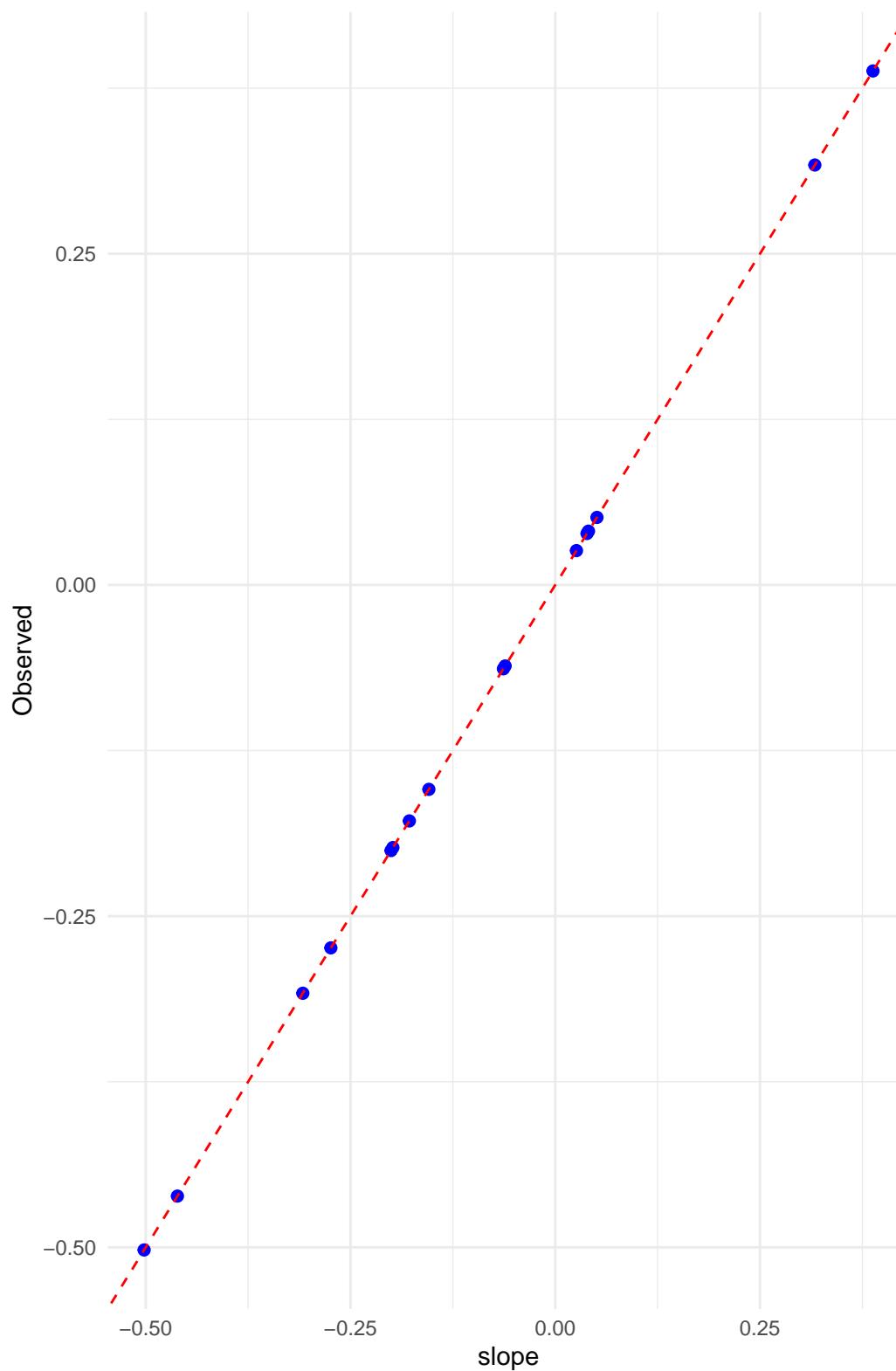


Ridge Regression Coefficients – RN





Simple Model: $y \sim \text{slope}$



Simple Model: $y \sim \text{mean}$

