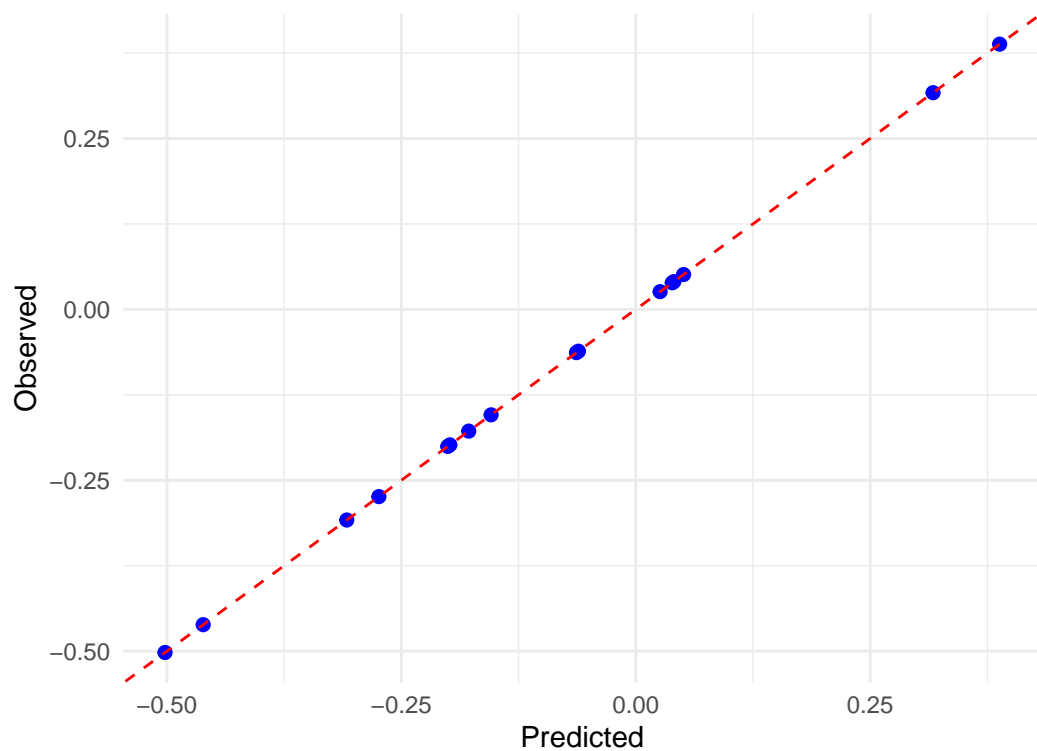
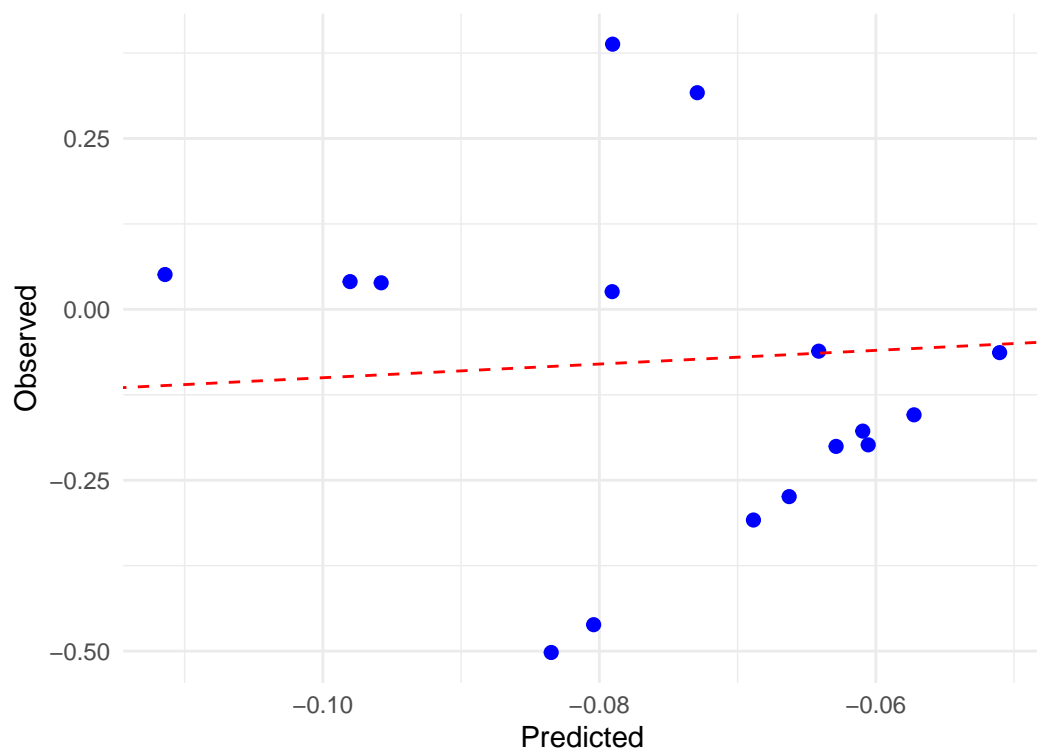


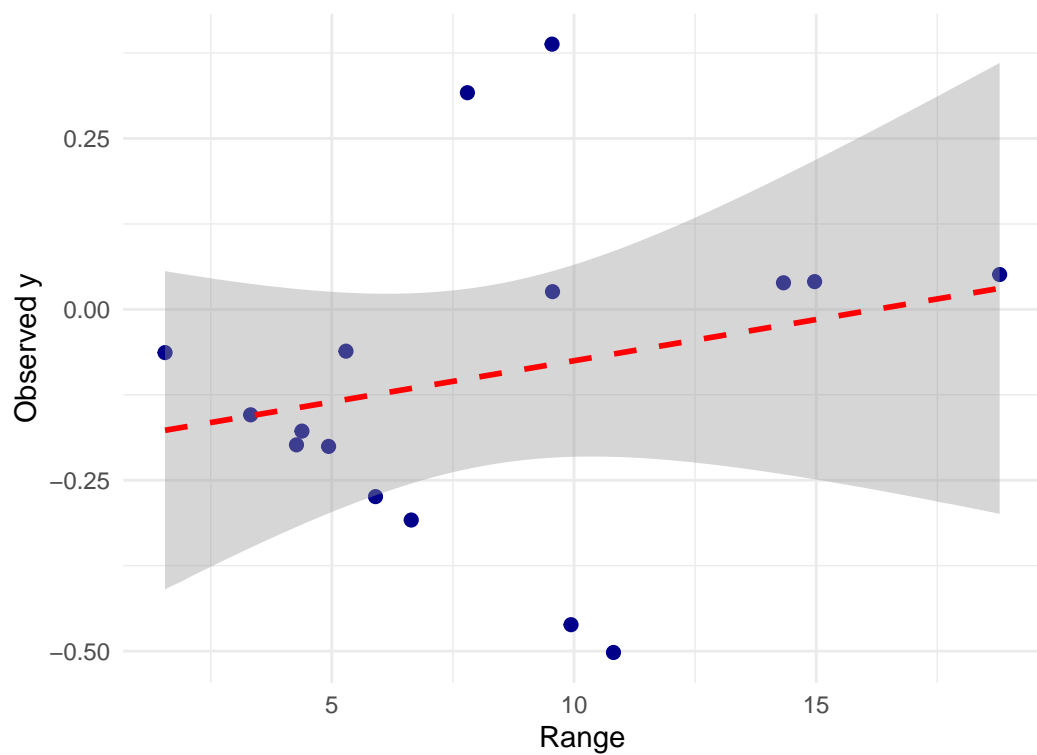
Full Model – RN



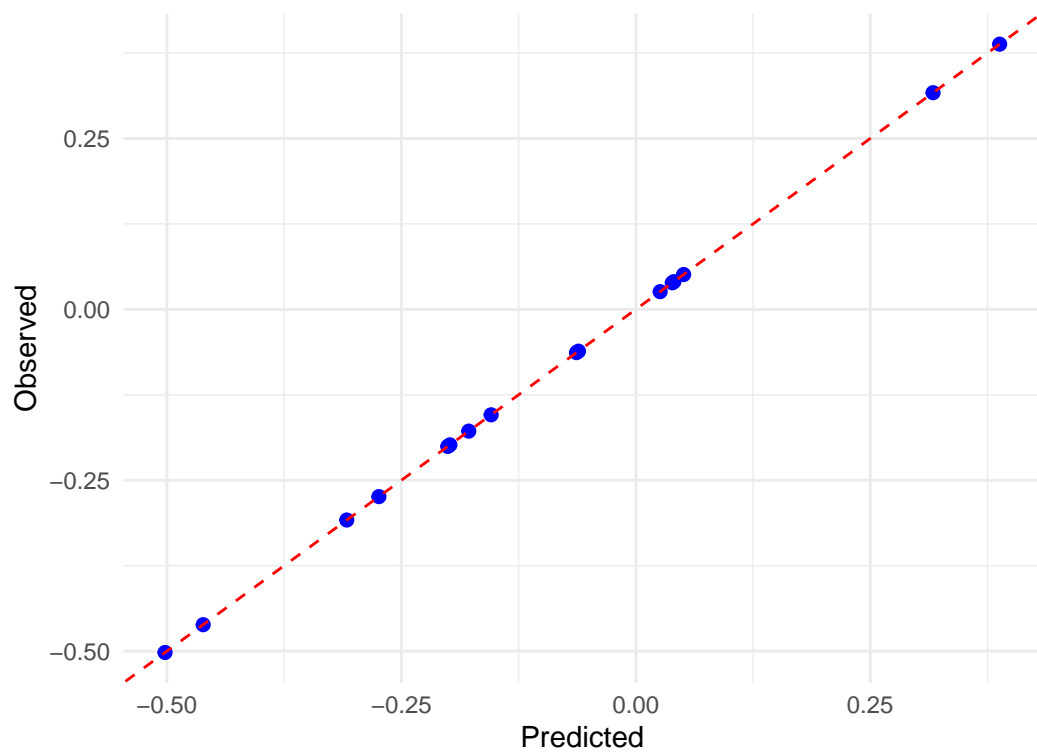
Range-Only Model – RN



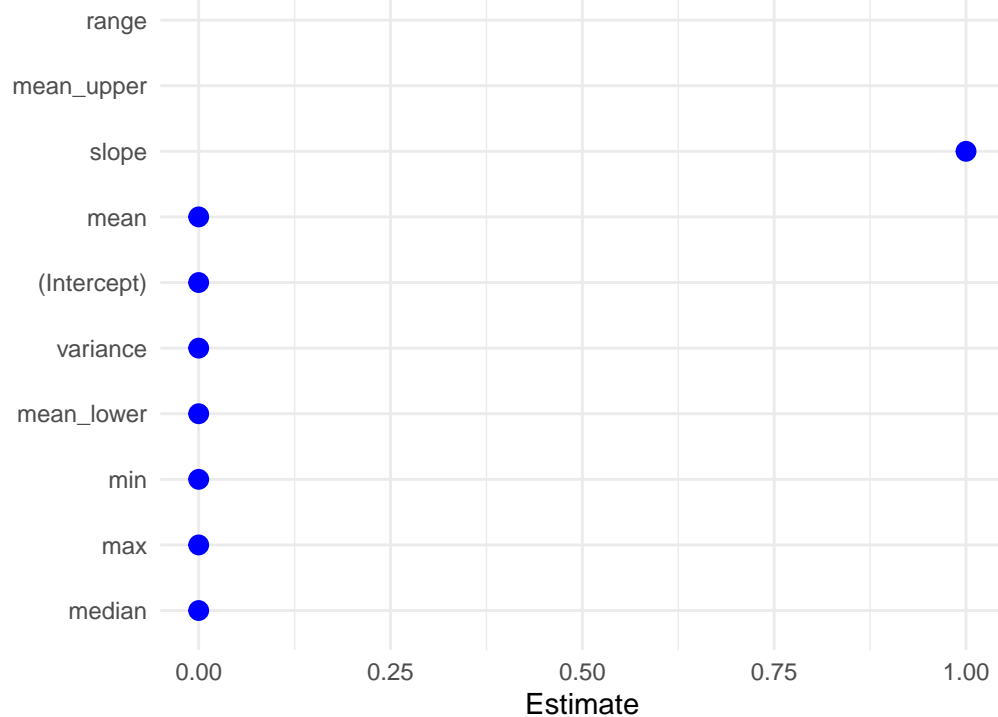
Range vs Observed y – RN



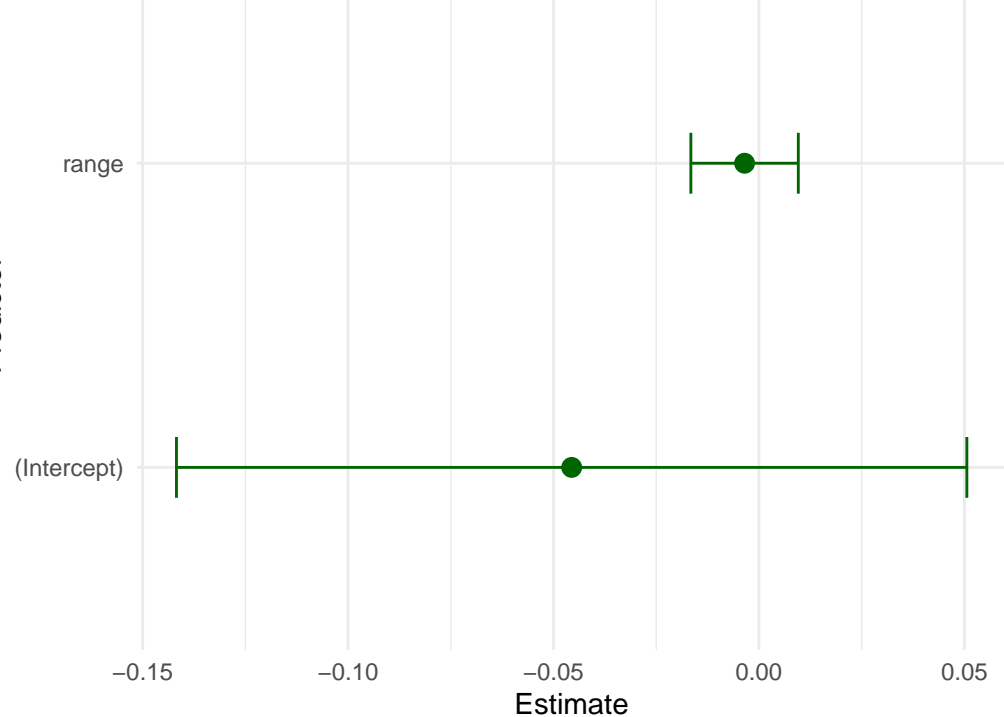
Ridge Regression – RN



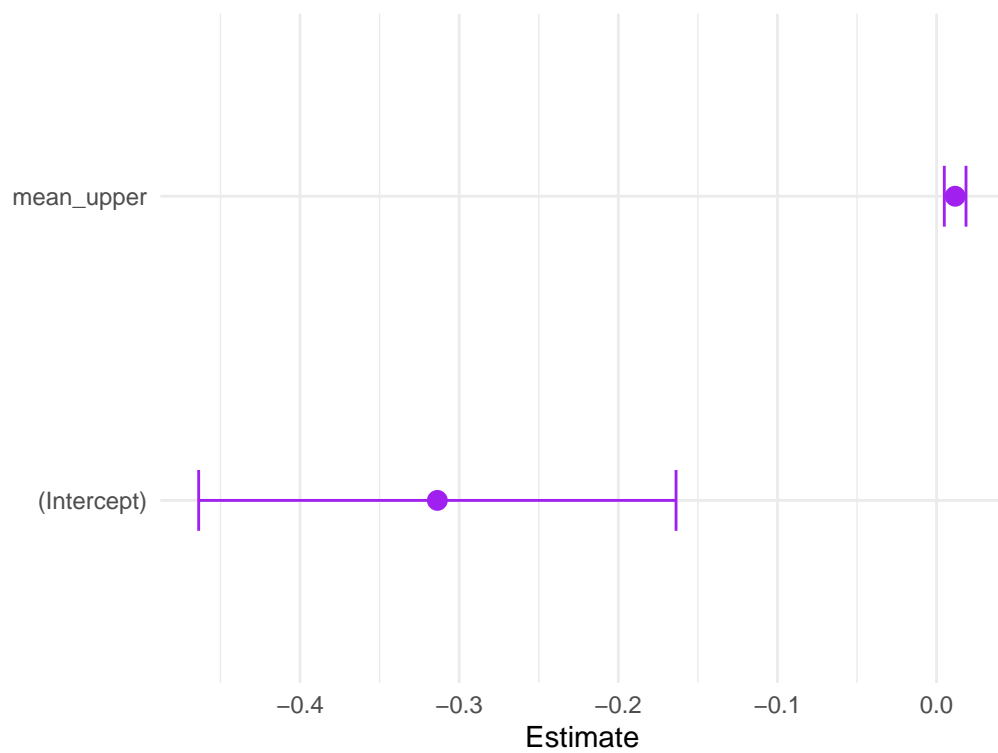
Full Model Coefficients – RN



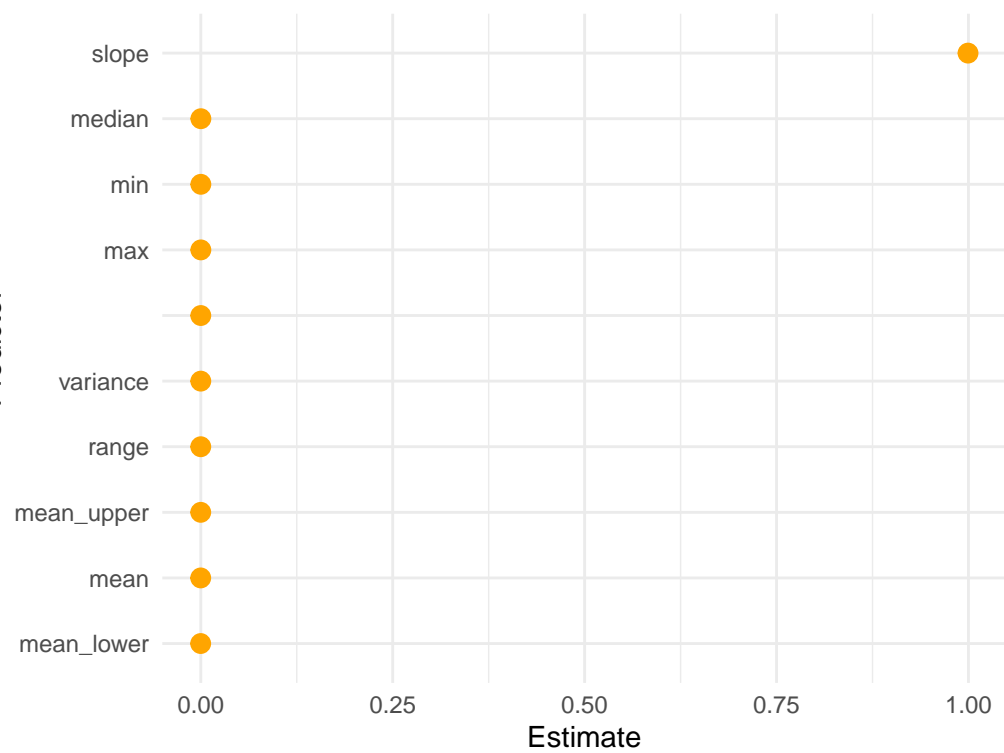
Range-Only Coefficients – RN

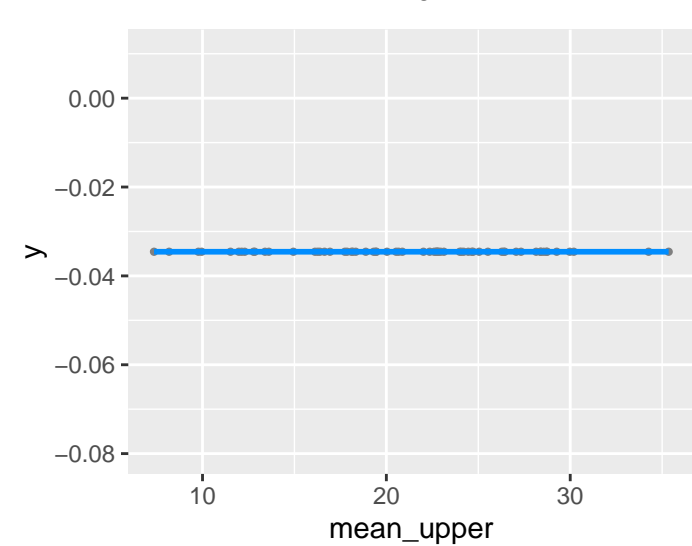
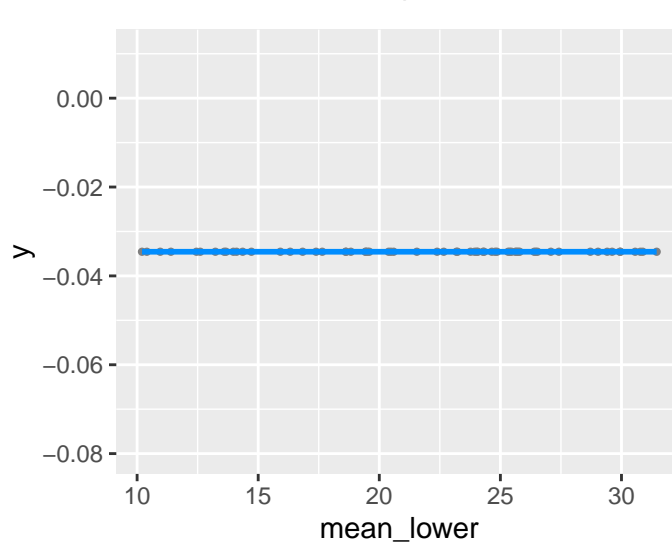
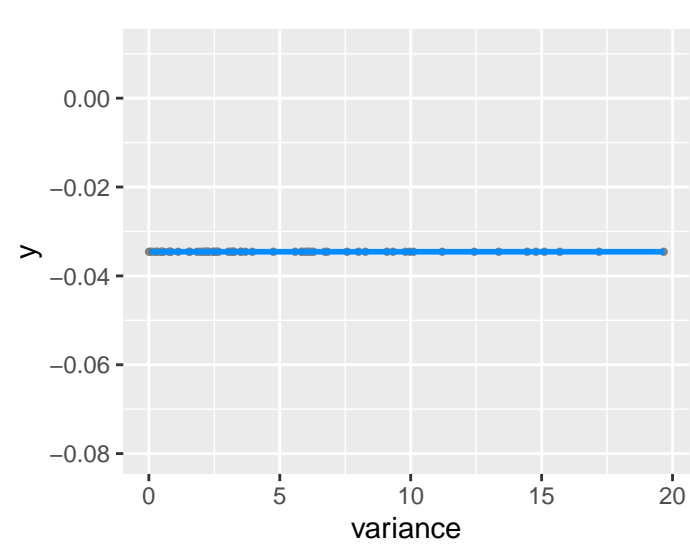
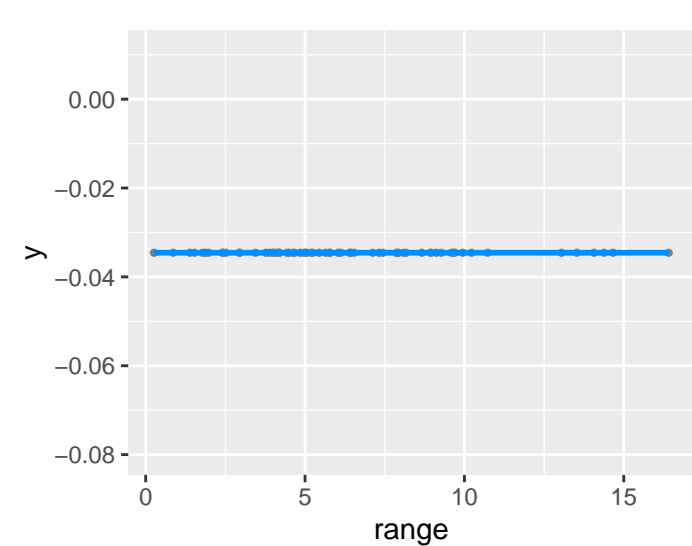
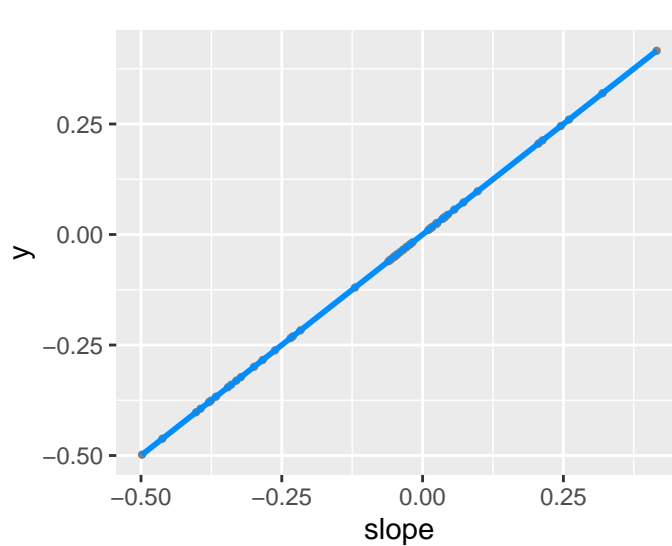
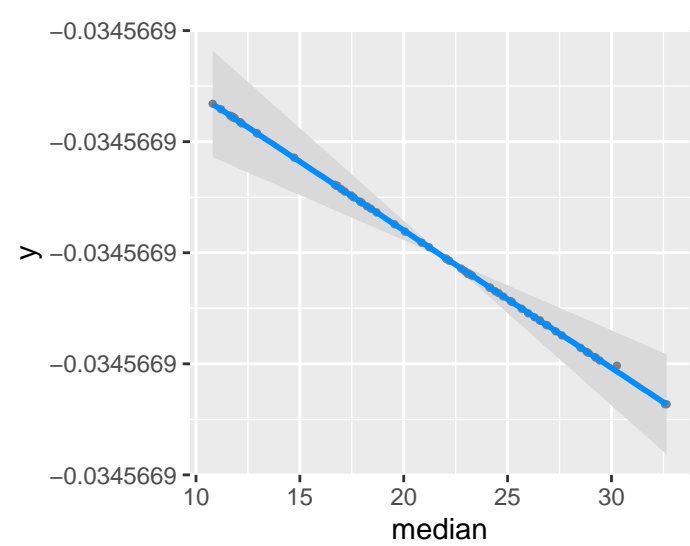
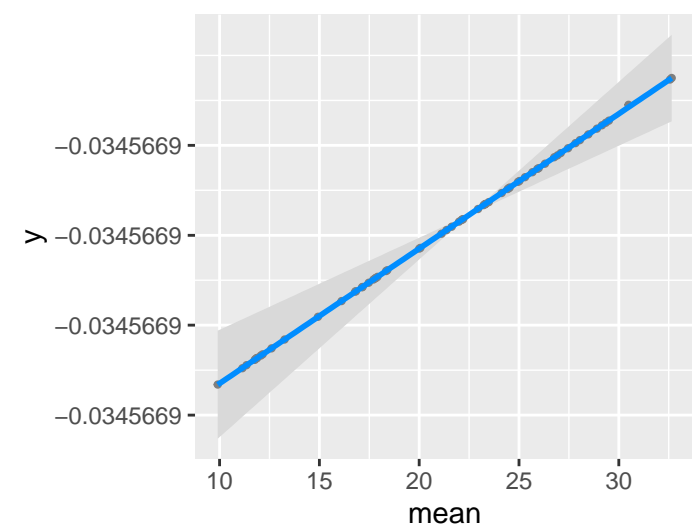
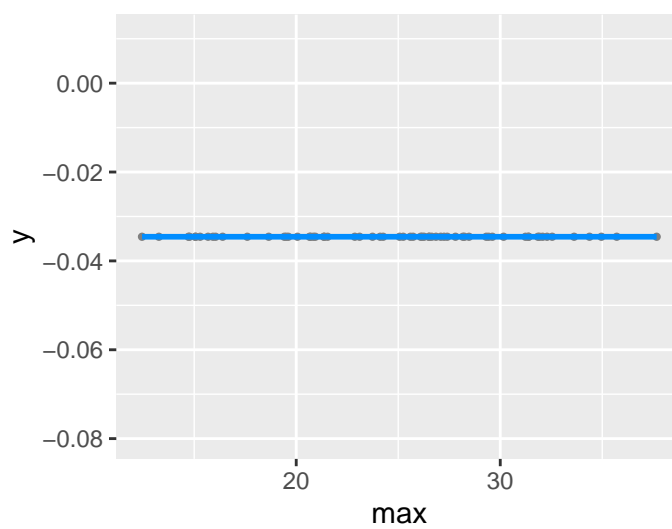
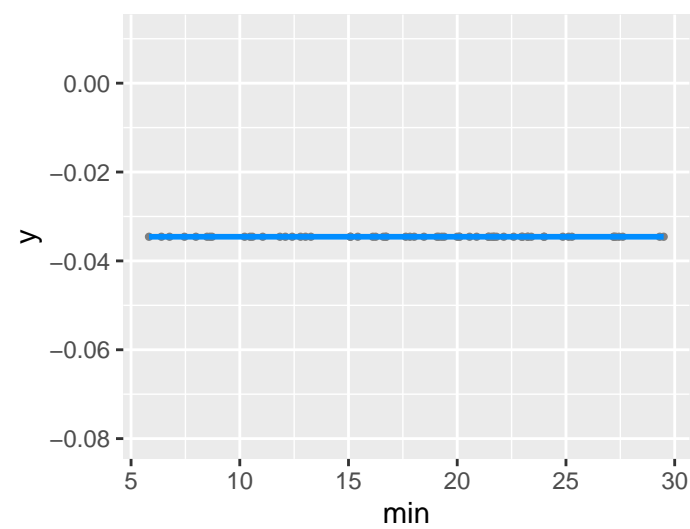


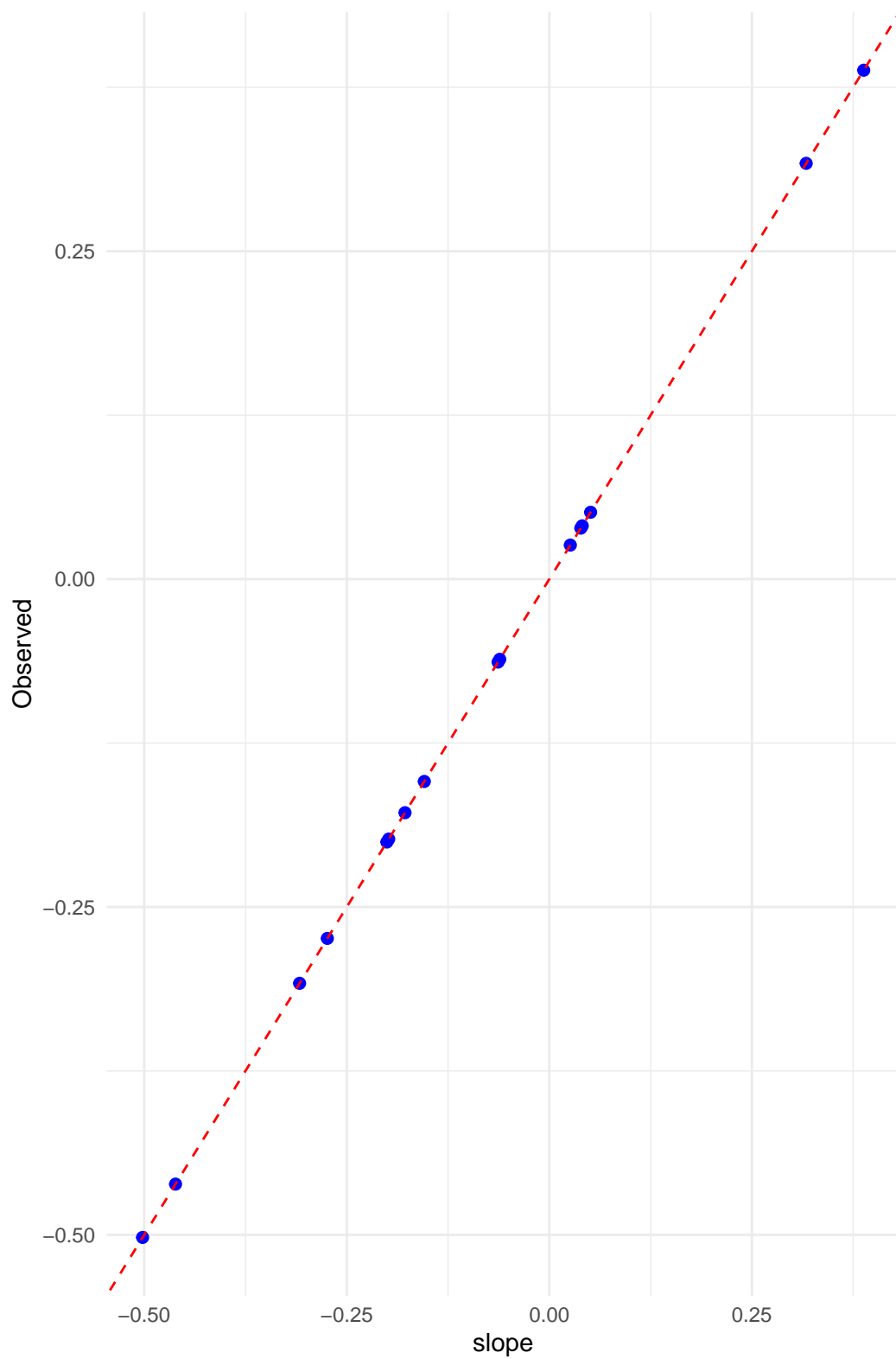
Mean_Upper-Only Coefficients – RN



Ridge Regression Coefficients – RN





Simple Model: $y \sim \text{slope}$ Simple Model: $y \sim \text{mean}$ 