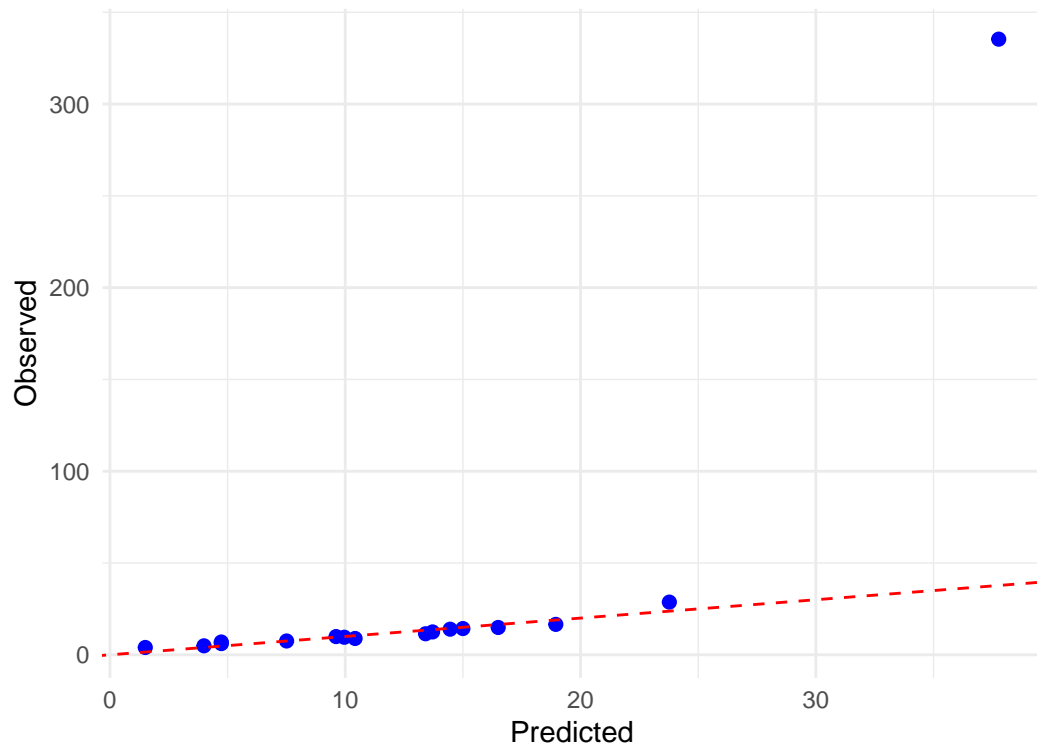
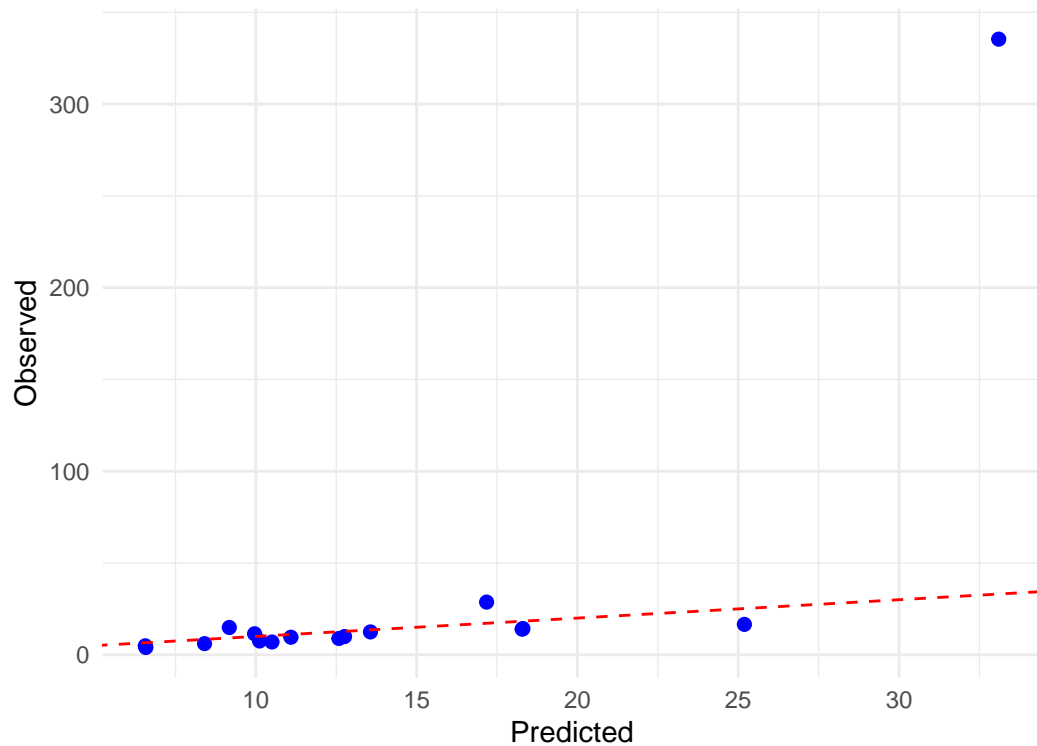


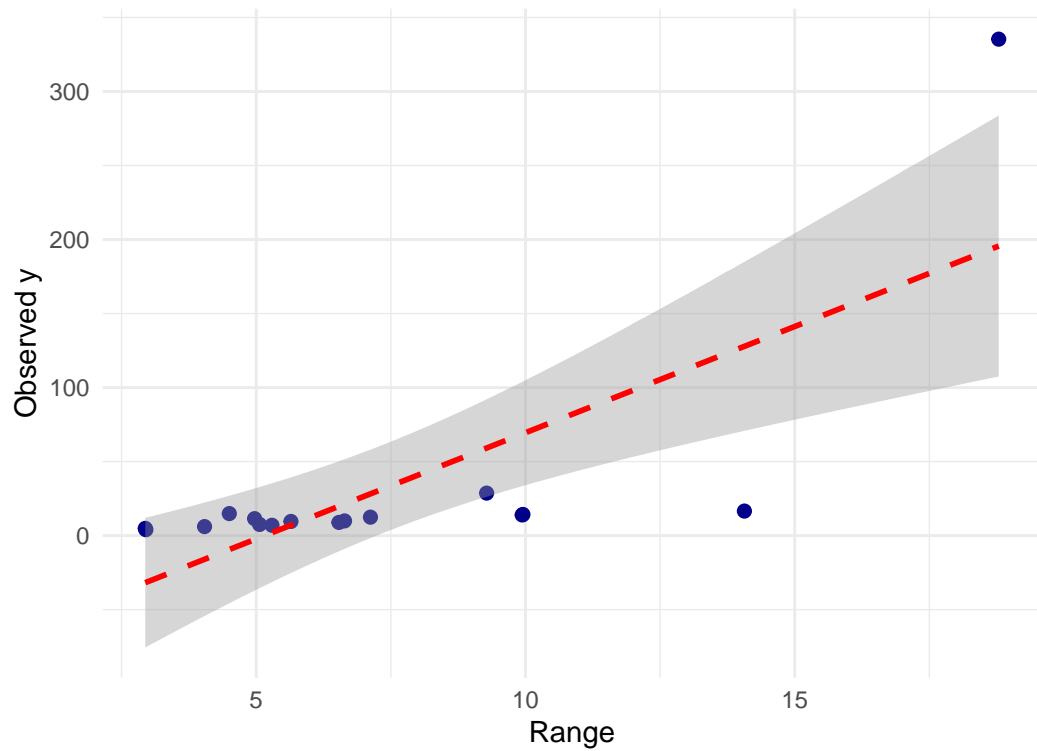
Full Model – PPF



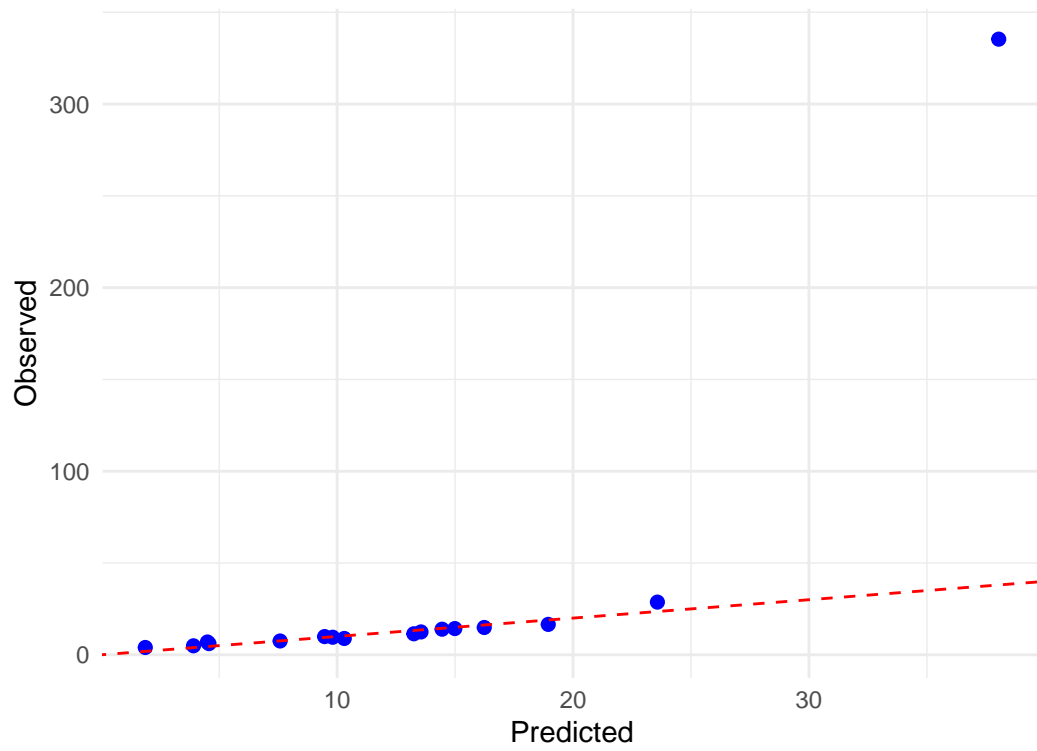
Range-Only Model – PPF



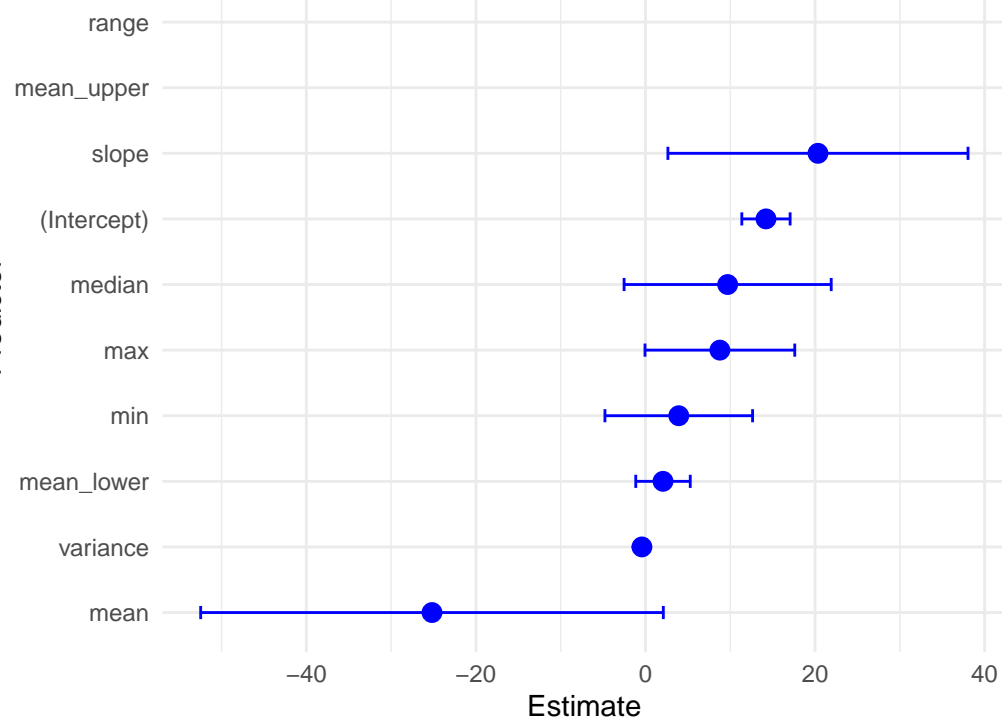
Range vs Observed y – PPF



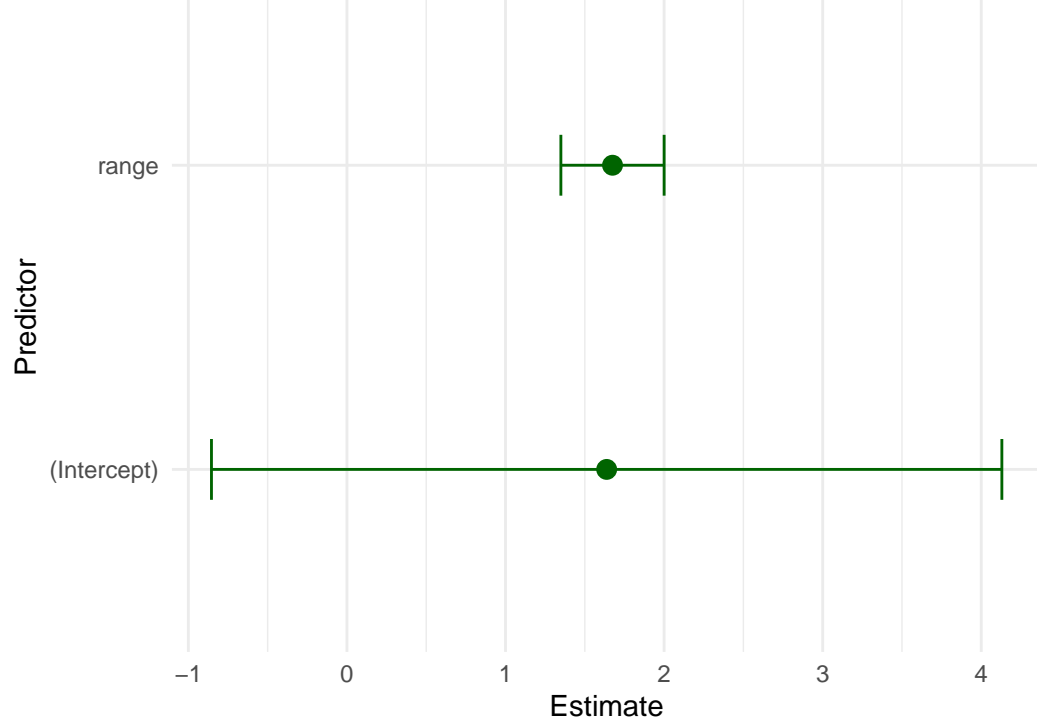
Ridge Regression – PPF



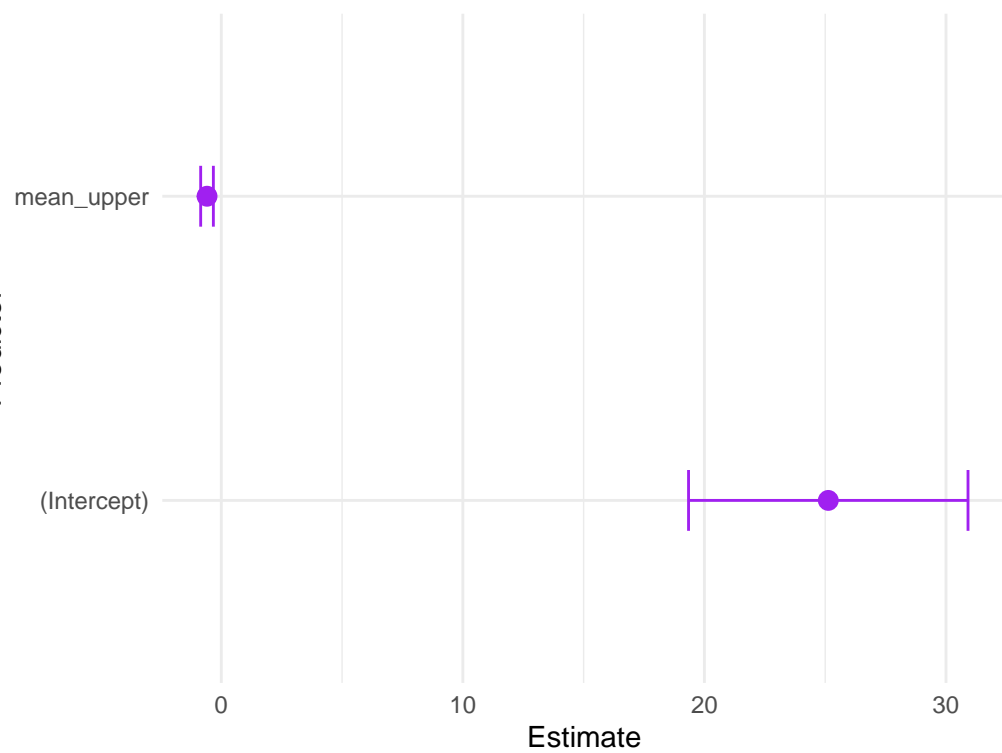
Full Model Coefficients – PPF



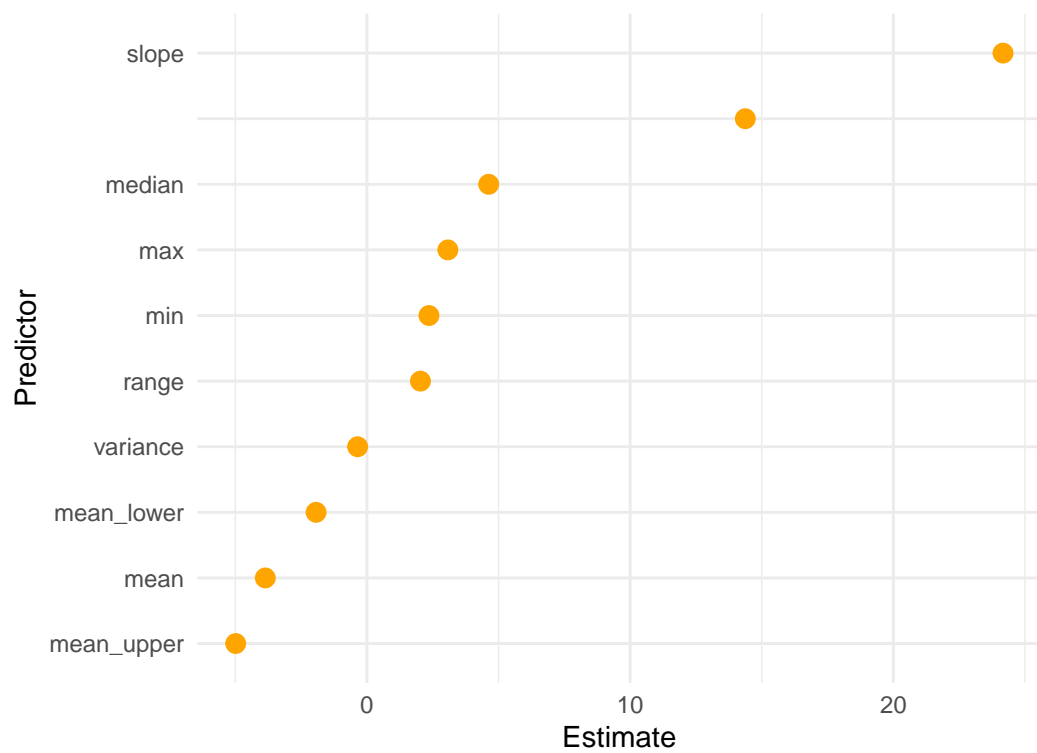
Range-Only Coefficients – PPF

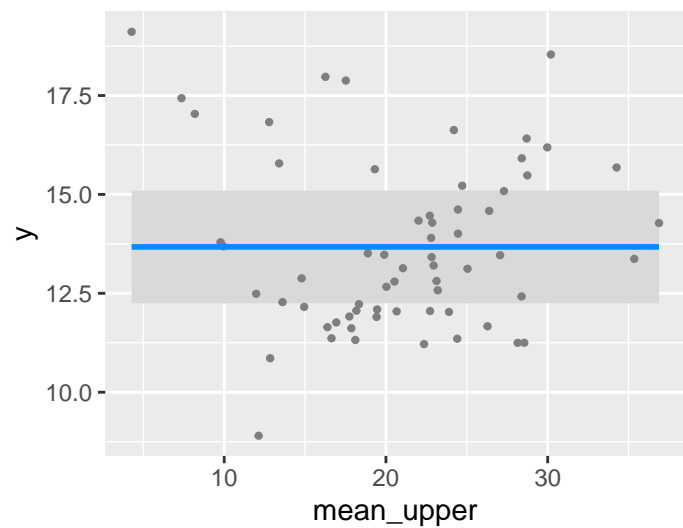
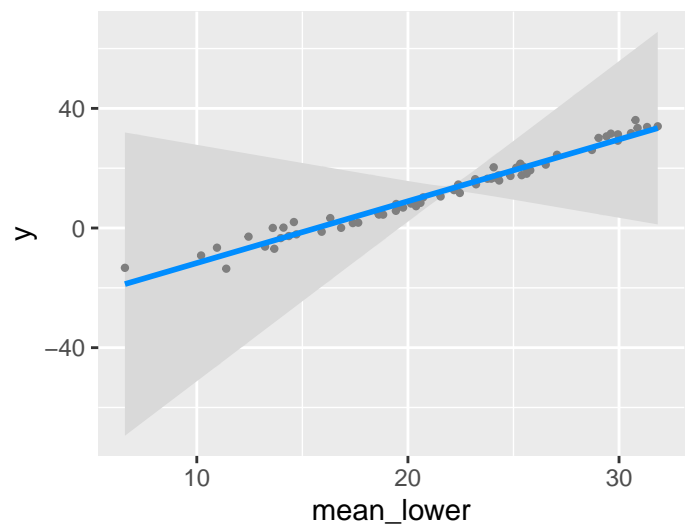
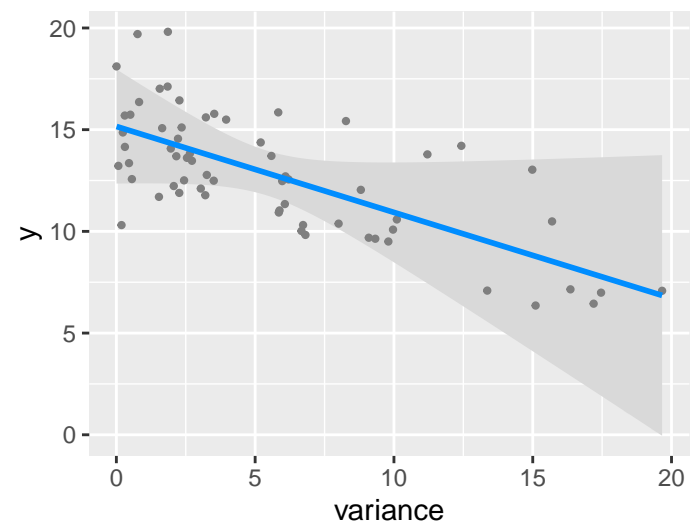
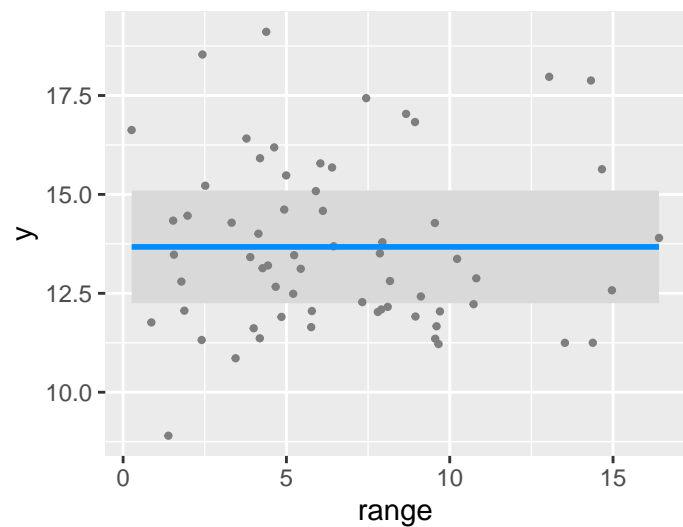
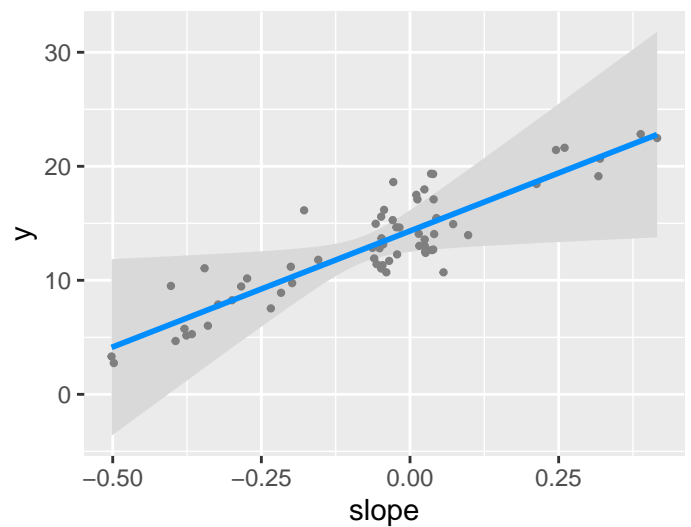
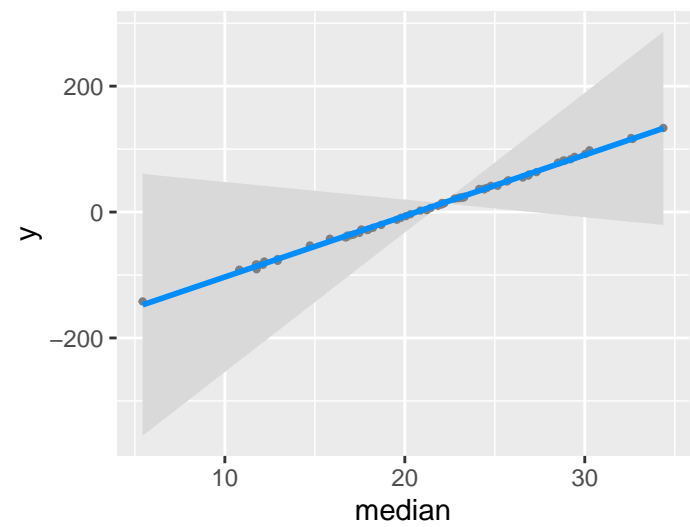
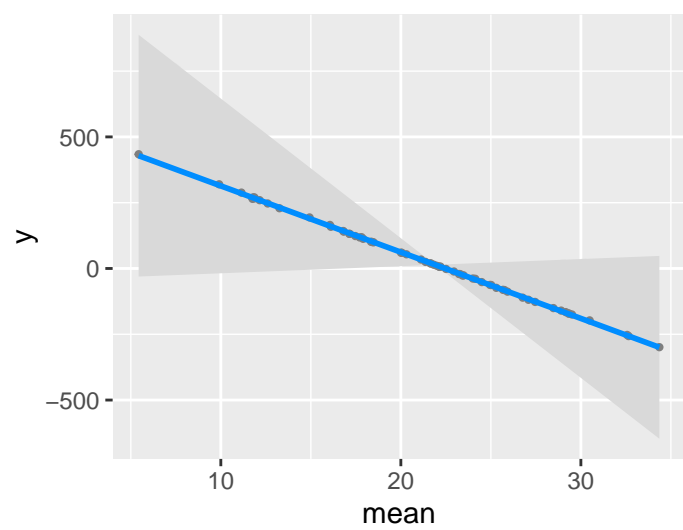
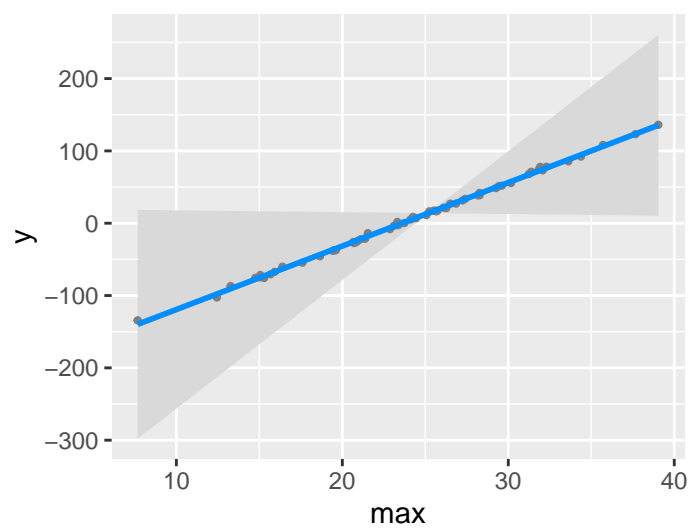
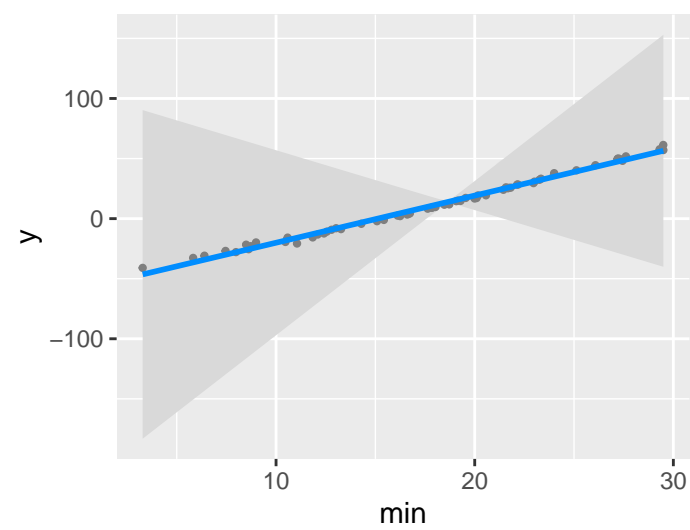


Mean\_Upper-Only Coefficients – PPF



Ridge Regression Coefficients – PPF





Simple Model:  $y \sim \text{slope}$ 