## TVINNFALLAGREINING I- FORMÚLUBLAÐ

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## Hornaföll

$$\cos(\theta) = \frac{e^{i\theta} + e^{-i\theta}}{2} \qquad \qquad \sin(\theta) = \frac{e^{i\theta} - e^{-i\theta}}{2i}$$

$$\frac{\sin^2(\theta) + \cos^2(\theta) = 1}{\frac{\partial f}{\partial z}} \qquad \qquad \frac{(\cos(\theta) + \sin(\theta))^n = \cos(n\theta) + i\sin(n\theta)}{\frac{\partial f}{\partial \overline{z}} = \frac{\partial \overline{f}}{\partial \overline{z}}}$$
Höfuðgrein hornsins:

$$\operatorname{Arg} z = 2 \arctan\left(\frac{y}{|z|+x}\right), \qquad \operatorname{Arg} : \mathbb{C} \setminus R_{-} \to ]-\pi, \pi[.$$

Höfuðgrein lografallsins:

$$\label{eq:logz} \begin{split} \operatorname{Log} z &= \ln |z| + i \operatorname{Arg}(z), \quad \operatorname{Log} : \mathbb{C} \setminus \mathbb{R}_- \to \mathbb{C}. \\ \cos(z) &= \frac{e^{iz} + e^{-iz}}{2} \\ \sin(z) &= \frac{e^{iz} - e^{-iz}}{2i} \end{split}$$

Vegheildi: 
$$\int_C f dz = \int_{\gamma} f dz = \int_{\gamma} f dx + i f dy = \int_a^b f(\gamma(t)) \gamma'(t) dt$$
$$\int_C f d\bar{z} = \int_{\gamma} f d\bar{z} = \int_{\gamma} f dx - i f dy = \int_a^b f(\gamma(t)) \overline{\gamma'(t)} dt$$