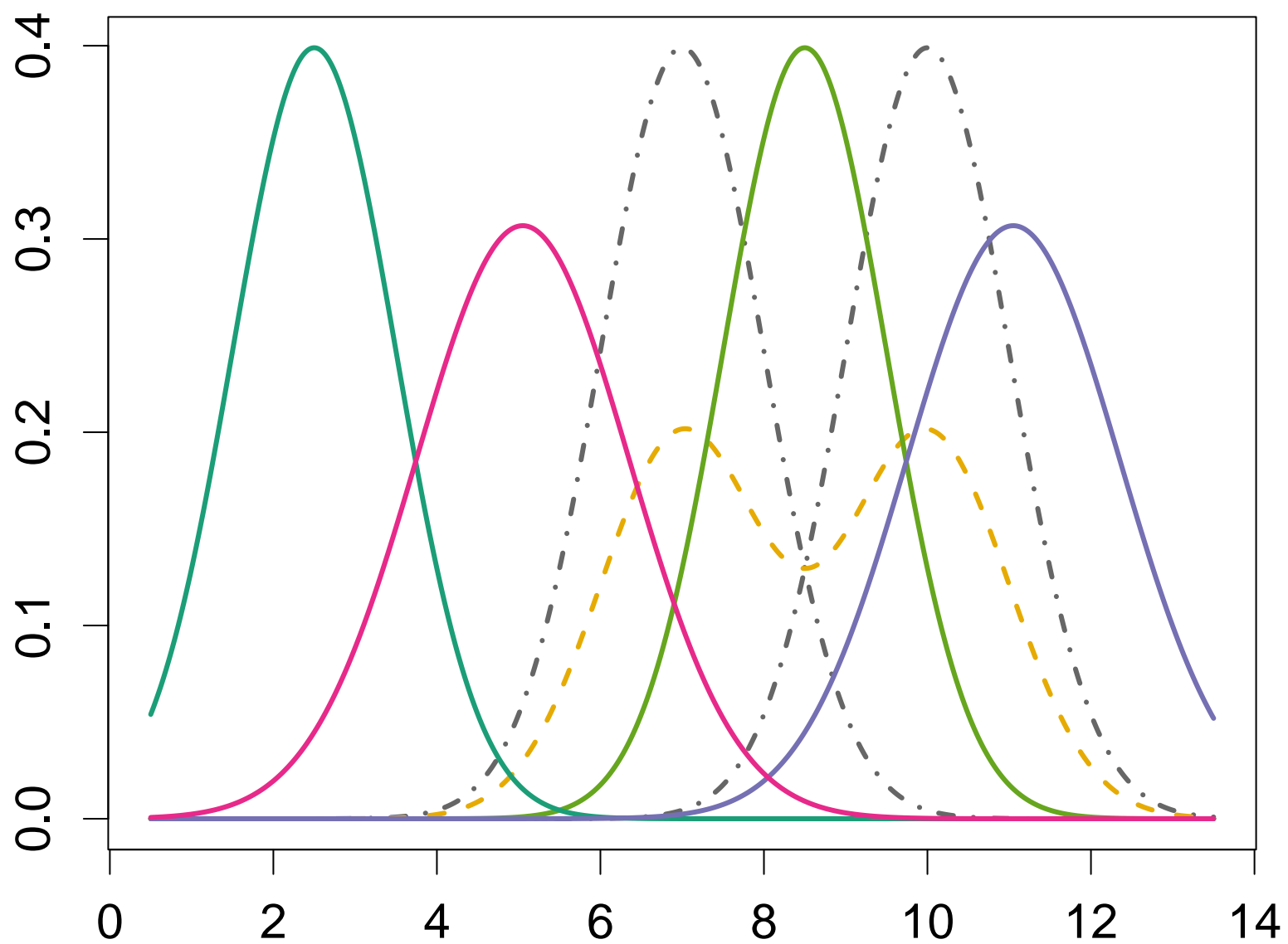
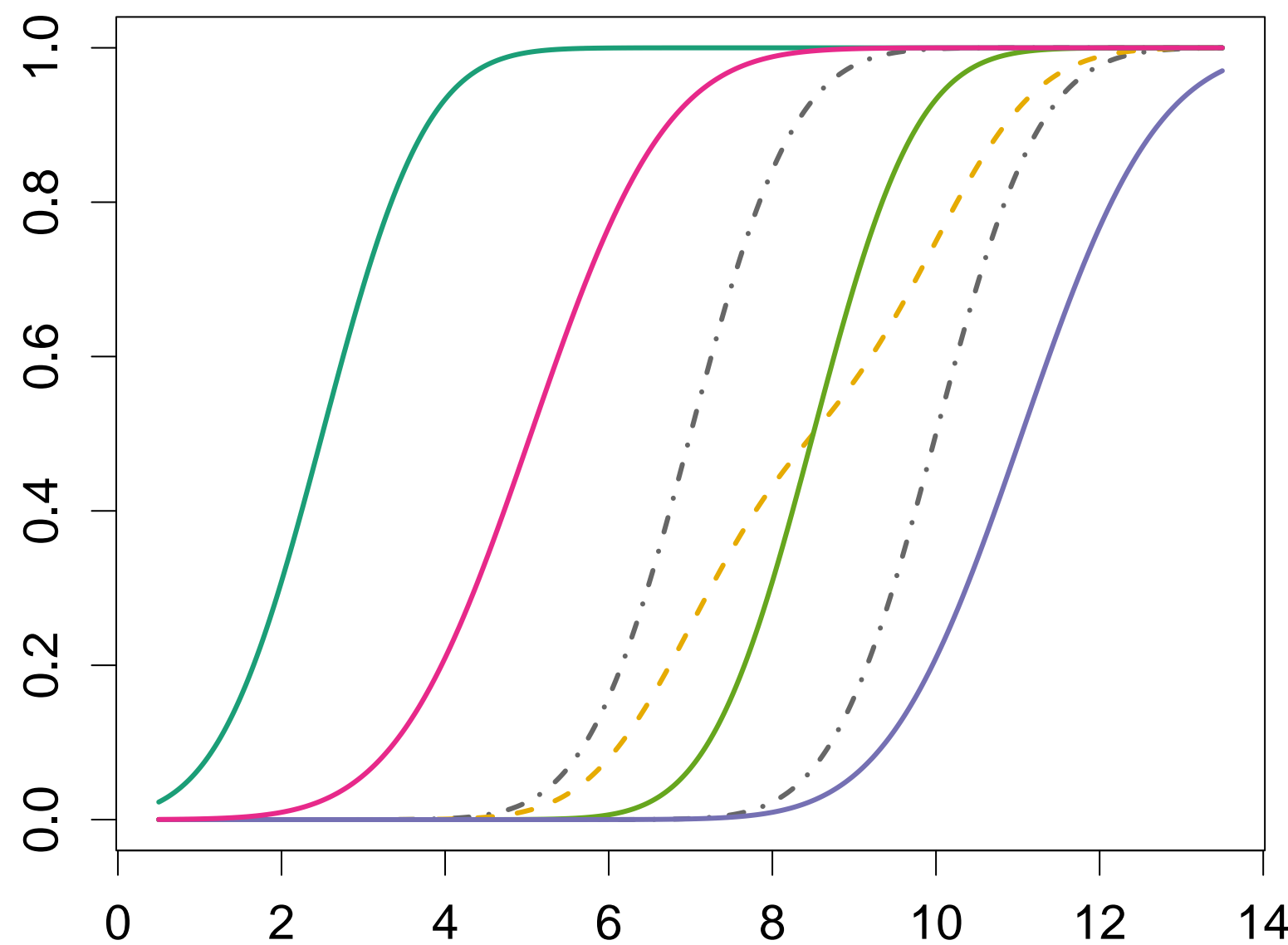


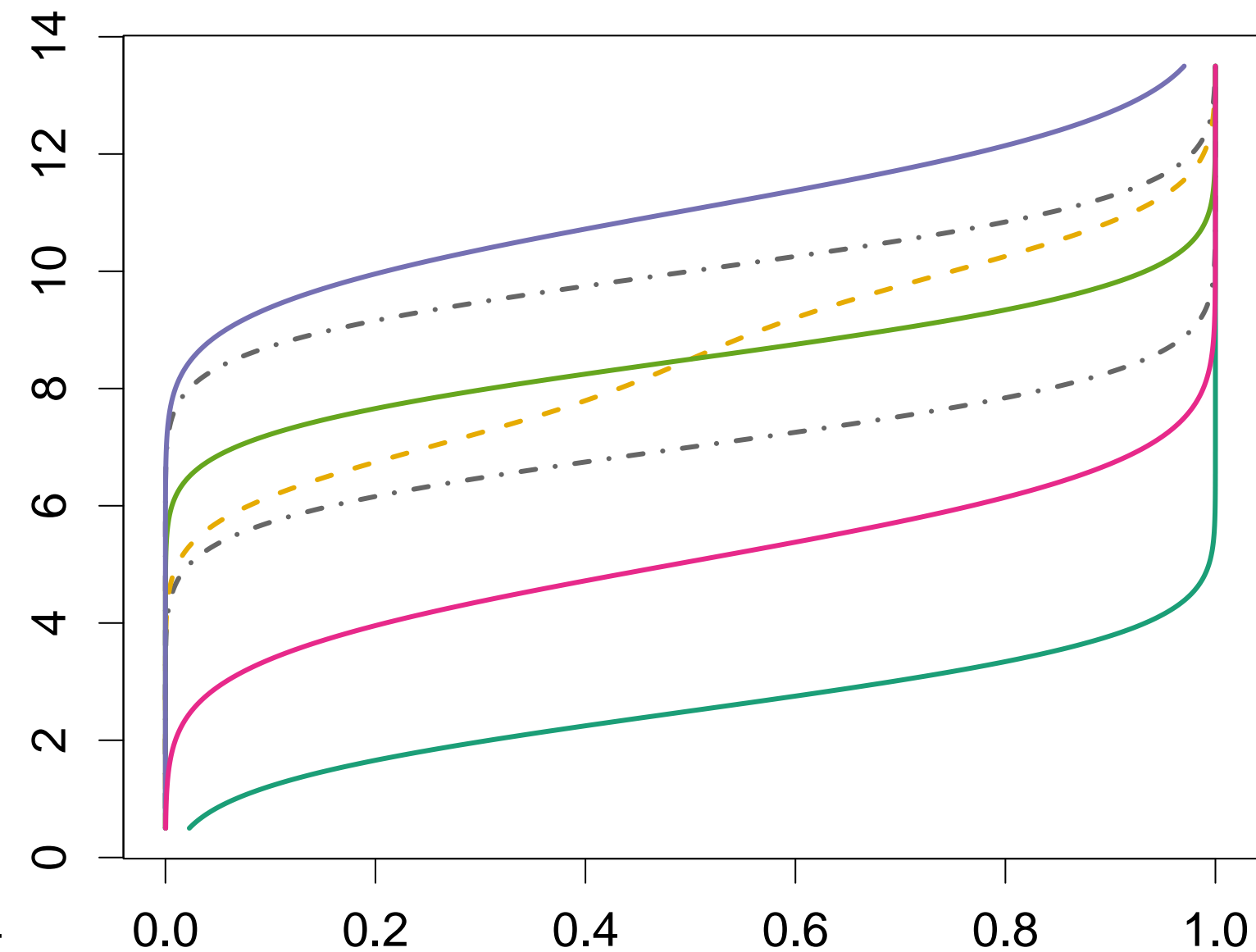
Probability density function (PDF)



Cumulative distribution function (CDF)



Quantile function



\cdots F_1 \cdots F_2 $- - -$ LP $—$ V_0^- $—$ V_a^- $—$ V_0^w $—$ V_a^w