

THREATS

THREAT BARRIERS

HAZARD

HARM BARRIERS

HARMS

TECHNICAL ISSUE
WITH THE UAS

- * Ensure the operator is competent and/or proven
- * UAS manufactured by competent and/or proven entity (e.g industry standards)
- * UAS maintained by competent and/or proven entity (e.g industry standards)
- * UAS developed to authority recognized design standards (e.g industry standards)
- * C3 link performance is appropriate for the operations
- * UAS is designed considering system safety and reliability
- * Inspection of the UAS (production inspection to ensure consistency to the ConOps)
- * Operational procedures are defined, validated and adhered to
- * Remote crew trained and current and able to control the abnormal situation
- * Safe recovery from technical issue

DETERIORATION OF
EXTERNAL SYSTEMS
SUPPORTING UAS
OPERATION BEYOND
THE CONTROL OF
THE UAS OPERATOR

- * Procedures are in-place to handle the deterioration of external systems
- * UAS is designed to manage the deterioration of external systems supporting UAS
- * External services supporting UAS operations are adequate to the

HUMAN ERROR

- * Operational procedures are defined, validated and adhered to
- * Remote crew trained and current able to control the abnormal situation
- * Multi crew coordination
- * Adequate resting times are defined and followed
- * Automatic protection of critical flight functions (e.g envelope protection)
- * Safe recovery from human error
- * A human factors evaluation has been performed and HMI found appropriate

AIRCRAFT ON
COLLISION COURSE

- * Strategic conflict management
- * External tactical mitigations (e.g ATC, UTM)
- * Internal tactical mitigations (e.g DAA)

ADVERSE OPERATING
CONDITIONS

- * Operational procedures are defined, validated and adhered to
- * The remote crew is trained to identify critical environment conditions and to avoid them
- * Environmental conditions for safe operations defined, measurable and adhered to
- * UAS designed and qualified for adverse environmental conditions (e.g adequate sensors, DO-160 qualification)

UAS OPERATION IS
OUT OF CONTROL

- * An emergency response plan (ERP) is in place, operator validated and effective
- * Effects of ground impact are reduced (e.g emergency parachute, shelter)
- * Technical containment in place and effective

* Providence

- * An emergency response plan (ERP) is in place, operator validated and effective
- * UAS equipped with obstacle avoidance capability
- * Effects of ground impact are reduced (e.g emergency parachute, shelter)
- * Specific operation profile designed with consideration to critical infrastructure

FATAL INJURIES TO
THIRD PARTIES ON
THE GROUND

INJURIES TO THIRD
PARTIES IN THE AIR
(CATASTROPHIC MID
AIR COLLISION WITH
MANNED AIRCRAFT)

DAMAGE TO
CRITICAL
INFRASTRUCTURE