

$$\frac{n^n}{e^{(n-1)}} \leq n! \leq \frac{n \times n^n}{e^{(n-1)}} \quad (1)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n i^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \quad (2)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n i^3 = \left( \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right)^2 \quad (3)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n i^4 = \frac{n}{30} (6n^4 + 15n^3 + 10n^2 - 1) \quad (4)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n i^5 = \frac{n^2}{12} (2n^4 + 6n^3 + 5n^2 - 1) \quad (5)$$