The Graph RewardsManager Upgrade Audit

APRIL 7, 2021 | IN SECURITY AUDITS | BY OPENZEPPELIN SECURITY



RewardsManager Upgrade

The Graph team found an edge case condition in which the amount of accumulated rewards retrieved from the RewardsManager for a specific signal can be zero.

The main condition is that, on a subgraph having allocations, the curation signal is removed entirely.

In this case, if someone calls the $_closeAllocation$ function of the $_Staking$ contract, this will internally call the $_distributeRewards$ function and finally the $_takeRewards$ function of the $_takeRewards$ fun

The problem is that the takeRewards function is internally calling the onSubgraphAllocationUpdate function which will call getAccRewardsPerAllocatedToken and the getAccRewardsForSubgraph functions. This last function should return the rewards accumulated over time for a given subgraph. Whenever the execution reach this function call, if there are no tokens in the curation pool the result will be zero and the result of the onSubgraphAllocationUpdate call will return accRewardsPerAllocatedToken == 0.

Finally the takeRewards function will call the calcRewards function that will return zero too, and zero rewards will be minted.

The intention of the <code>getAccRewardsForSubgraph</code> function is to retrieve an ever increasing number, but under such conditions, zero would be returned, no matter the previous returned value.

The Graph team addressed this issue in PR#452.

The changes are the following:

- The newAccrued and newValue variables of the getAccRewardsForSubgraph function are now newRewardsPerSignal and newRewards accordingly. The newAccrued and newValue variables of the getAccRewardsPerAllocatedToken are now newRewardsForSubgraph and newRewardsPerAllocatedToken. Finally, the newAccrued variable of the _calcRewards function has been renamed to newRewardsPerAllocatedTokens.
- The check in lines 219-221 has been removed and the getAccRewardsForSubgraph function is not returning zero anymore on an empty pool. Instead it will return now the old value with no new rewards added.
- A check has been added in the takeRewards function to avoid minting zero rewards.

We are very happy with the small and modular changes that The Graph is performing and we are glad that this edge case has been spotted and solved.

This pull request has been audited during the course of two days by one auditor and reviewed by a reviewer during the course of one day.

The only note to report is the fact that the takeRewards function is returning zero whenever accRewardsPerAllocatedToken has the same value as acc.accRewardsPerAllocatedToken (when there are no new rewards), but before that, the calcRewards functions and the tital statement are evaluated even if they will have no effects. To be more gas efficient, consider returning earlier to avoid performing useless operations.

Security Audits

- If you are interested in smart contract security, you can continue the discussion in our forum, or even better, join the team
- If you are building a project of your own and would like to request a security audit, please do so here.