



Financial Analysis Using Large Language Models

Jia Finance Practicum Project

Who is JIA Finance?

Corporate Advisor: Ishan Prasad

- Jia Finance is a fintech platform that provides mortgages to foreigners purchasing residential real estate in the US.
- The firm utilizes an asset-based approach to underwriting and uses the latest data analysis technology as well as AI-based identity verification to quickly make underwriting decisions to fund mortgages for international buyers.

Project Scope

- Using LLM, we can scrutinize financial documents like 10-K forms for tracking financial performance of public companies.
- Though the process of analyzing 10-K requires considerable man hours to sift through the documents. Utilizing natural language processing, investors can swiftly discern the report's tone, extract useful metrics, monitor red flags and keywords, and create benchmark using peer performance.

Cost of Revenues and Gross Margin

(Dollars in millions)	Year Ended December 31,			2021 vs. 2020 Change		2020 vs. 2019 Change	
	2021	2020	2019	\$	%	\$	%
Cost of revenues							
Automotive sales	\$ 32,415	\$ 19,696	\$ 15,939	\$ 12,719	65 %	\$ 3,757	24 %
Automotive leasing	978	563	459	415	74 %	104	23 %
Total automotive cost of revenues	33,393	20,259	16,398	13,134	65 %	3,861	24 %
Services and other	3,906	2,671	2,770	1,235	46 %	(99)	-4 %
Total automotive & services and other segment cost of revenues	37,299	22,930	19,168	14,369	63 %	3,762	20 %
Energy generation and storage segment	2,918	1,976	1,341	942	48 %	635	47 %
Total cost of revenues	\$ 40,217	\$ 24,906	\$ 20,509	\$ 15,311	61 %	\$ 4,397	21 %
Gross profit total automotive	\$ 13,839	\$ 6,977	\$ 4,423				
Gross margin total automotive	29.3 %	25.6 %	21.2 %				
Gross profit total automotive & services and other segment	\$ 13,735	\$ 6,612	\$ 3,879				
Gross margin total automotive & services and other segment	26.9 %	22.4 %	16.8 %				
Gross profit energy generation and storage segment	\$ (129)	\$ 18	\$ 190				
Gross margin energy generation and storage segment	-4.6 %	0.9 %	12.4 %				
Total gross profit	\$ 13,606	\$ 6,630	\$ 4,069				
Total gross margin	25.3 %	21.0 %	16.6 %				

PART I

Item 1. Business.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

Item 1B. Unresolved Staff Comments.

Item 2. Properties.

Item 3. Legal Proceedings.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.

PART II

Item 5. Market for Registrant's Common Equity, Related Stockholder Matters and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities.

Item 6. [Reserved]

Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

Item 7A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

Item 8. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data.

Item 9. Changes in and Disagreements With Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure.

Item 9A. Controls and Procedures.

Item 9B. Other Information.

Item 9C. Disclosure Regarding Foreign Jurisdictions that Prevent Inspections.

PART III

Item 10. Directors, Executive Officers and Corporate Governance.

Item 11. Executive Compensation.

Item 12. Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters.

Item 13. Certain Relationships and Related Transactions, and Director Independence.

Item 14. Principal Accountant Fees and Services.

PART IV

Item 15. Exhibit and Financial Statement Schedules.

Item 16. Form 10-K Summary.

Signature

DEMO



Interactive Chatbot

Refined Query: "I want to know the basic structure of the JIA Finance Group, the specific company, its business, and the industry that it is in. I want to know the scope of its business and provide a comprehensive list of its subsidiaries, including their names and the nature of their services. I want to know the company's financial performance and its position in the market."

Response: The basic structure of the JIA Finance Group is as follows: The JIA Finance Group is a financial services company that provides a wide range of financial products and services to its customers. The company is organized into several business units, including:
 - **Banking:** The JIA Finance Group has a strong presence in the banking industry, with a focus on providing a wide range of banking services to its customers.
 - **Insurance:** The JIA Finance Group also provides a variety of insurance products, including life, health, and property insurance.
 - **Investment Management:** The JIA Finance Group offers a range of investment management services, including asset management and portfolio management.
 - **Real Estate:** The JIA Finance Group is also involved in the real estate industry, providing a range of services from property management to real estate development.
 The company's financial performance is strong, with a steady increase in revenue and a solid track record of profitability. The company is well-positioned in the market, with a strong brand and a wide customer base.

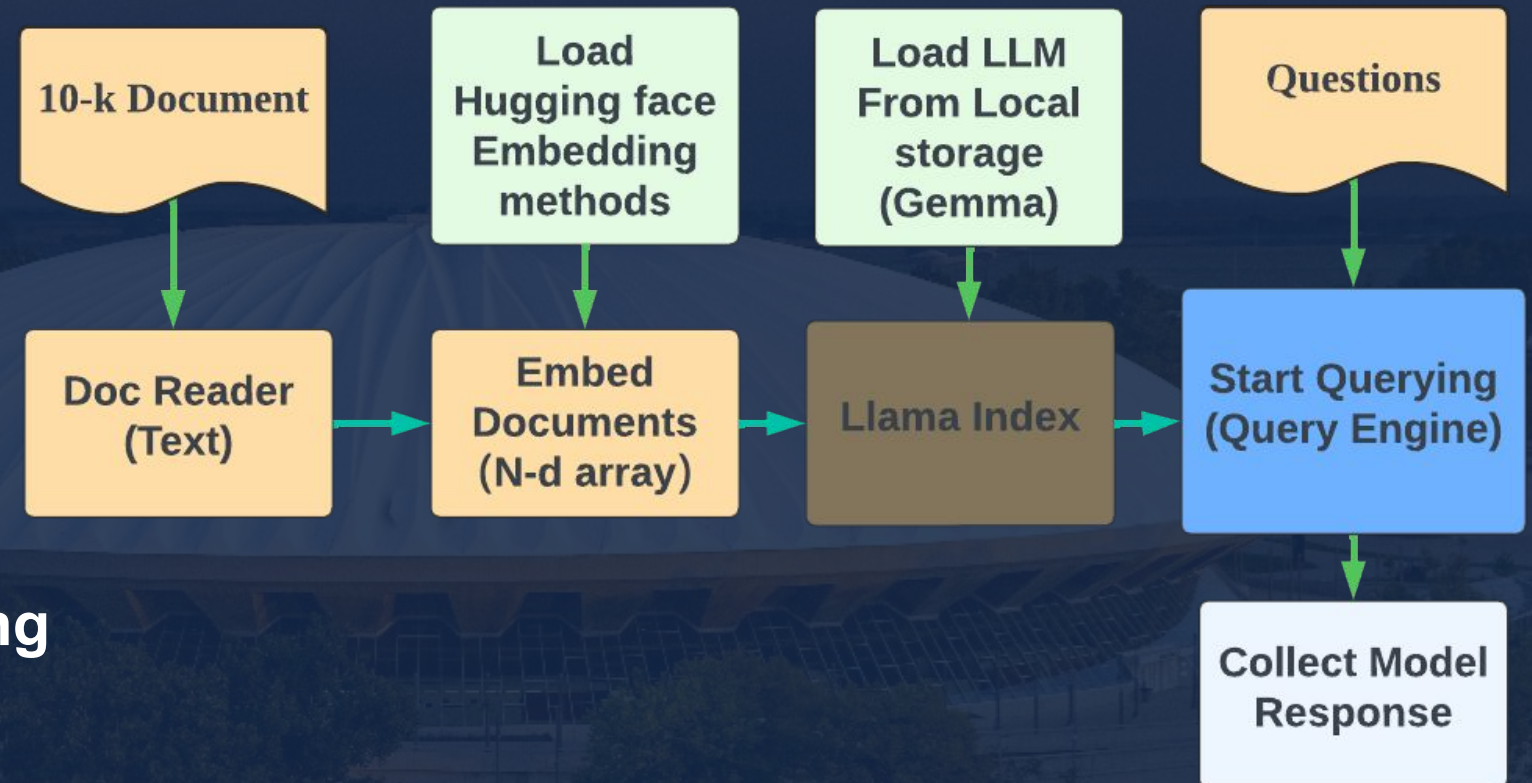
Refined Query: "I want to know the specific services provided by the JIA Finance Group, including its banking, insurance, and investment management services. I want to know the scope of its business and provide a comprehensive list of its subsidiaries, including their names and the nature of their services. I want to know the company's financial performance and its position in the market."

Response: The JIA Finance Group provides a wide range of financial services to its customers, including:
 - **Banking:** The JIA Finance Group offers a variety of banking services, including checking and savings accounts, loans, and credit cards.
 - **Insurance:** The JIA Finance Group provides a range of insurance products, including life, health, and property insurance.
 - **Investment Management:** The JIA Finance Group offers a range of investment management services, including asset management and portfolio management.
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Development Process

Development Process:

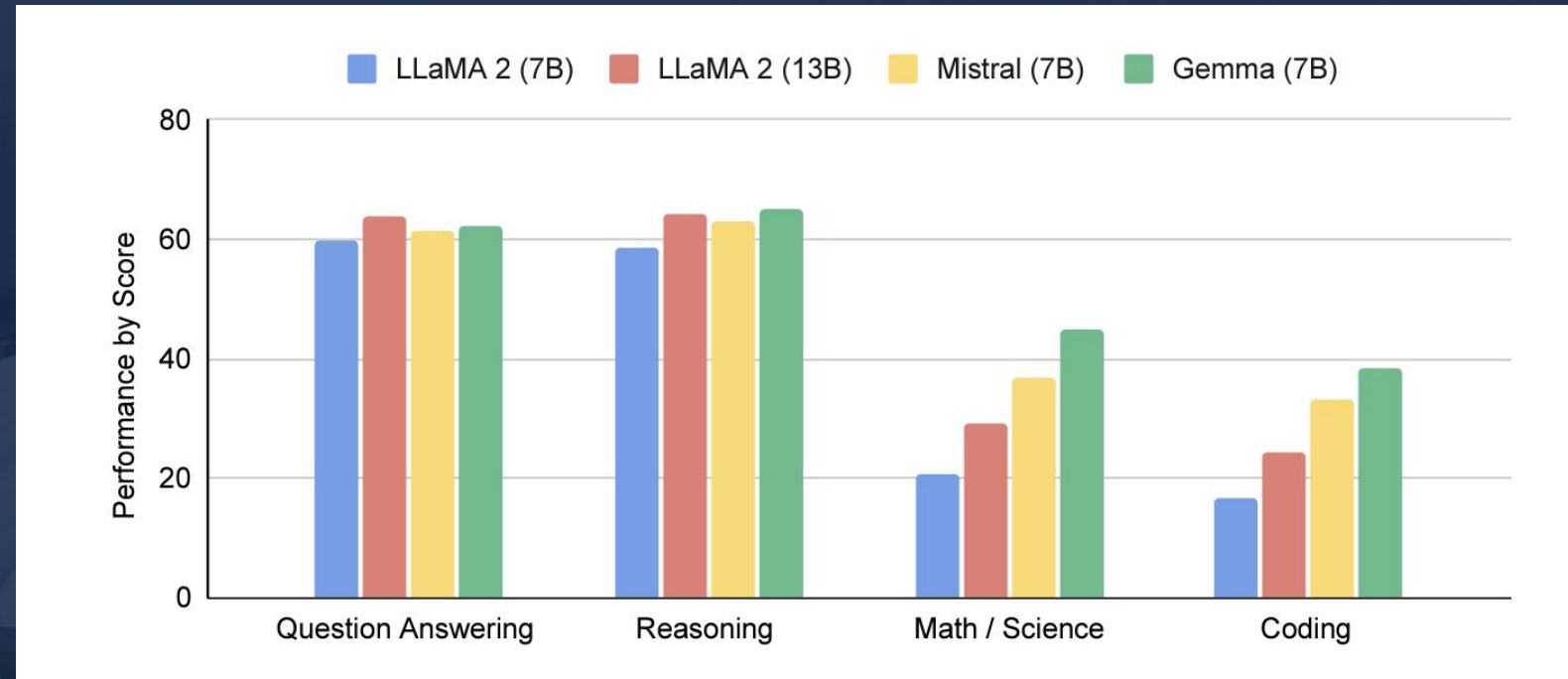
- Preprocessing the Data
- Embedding the Data
- Building the Retriever
- Evaluating and Fine-tuning



LLM Selection



- Overall choice – **Gemma-7B**
 - based on its performance, efficiency, accessibility, and trainability.
- Model deployment:
 - Security and stability
 - Storage & Memory
 - model size - 30GB
 - Computation
 - running model
 - fine-tuning model
- NCSA's **Delta** cluster.
 - high performance computing cluster offered by U of I
 - 256 GB RAM, 4*A100 GPUs



MMLU benchmark

Preprocess Data with Unstructured.io



Revenues

(Dollars in millions)	Year Ended December 31,			2021 vs. 2020 Change		2020 vs. 2019 Change	
	2021	2020	2019	\$	%	\$	%
Automotive sales	\$ 44,125	\$ 24,604	\$ 19,358	\$ 19,521	79 %	\$ 5,246	27 %
Automotive regulatory credits	1,465	1,580	594	(115)	-7 %	986	166 %
Automotive leasing	1,642	1,052	869	590	56 %	183	21 %
Total automotive revenues	47,232	27,236	20,821	19,996	73 %	6,415	31 %
Services and other	3,802	2,306	2,226	1,496	65 %	80	4 %
Total automotive & services and other segment revenue	51,034	29,542	23,047	21,492	73 %	6,495	28 %
Energy generation and storage segment revenue	2,789	1,994	1,531	795	40 %	463	30 %
Total revenues	\$ 53,823	\$ 31,536	\$ 24,578	\$ 22,287	71 %	\$ 6,958	28 %

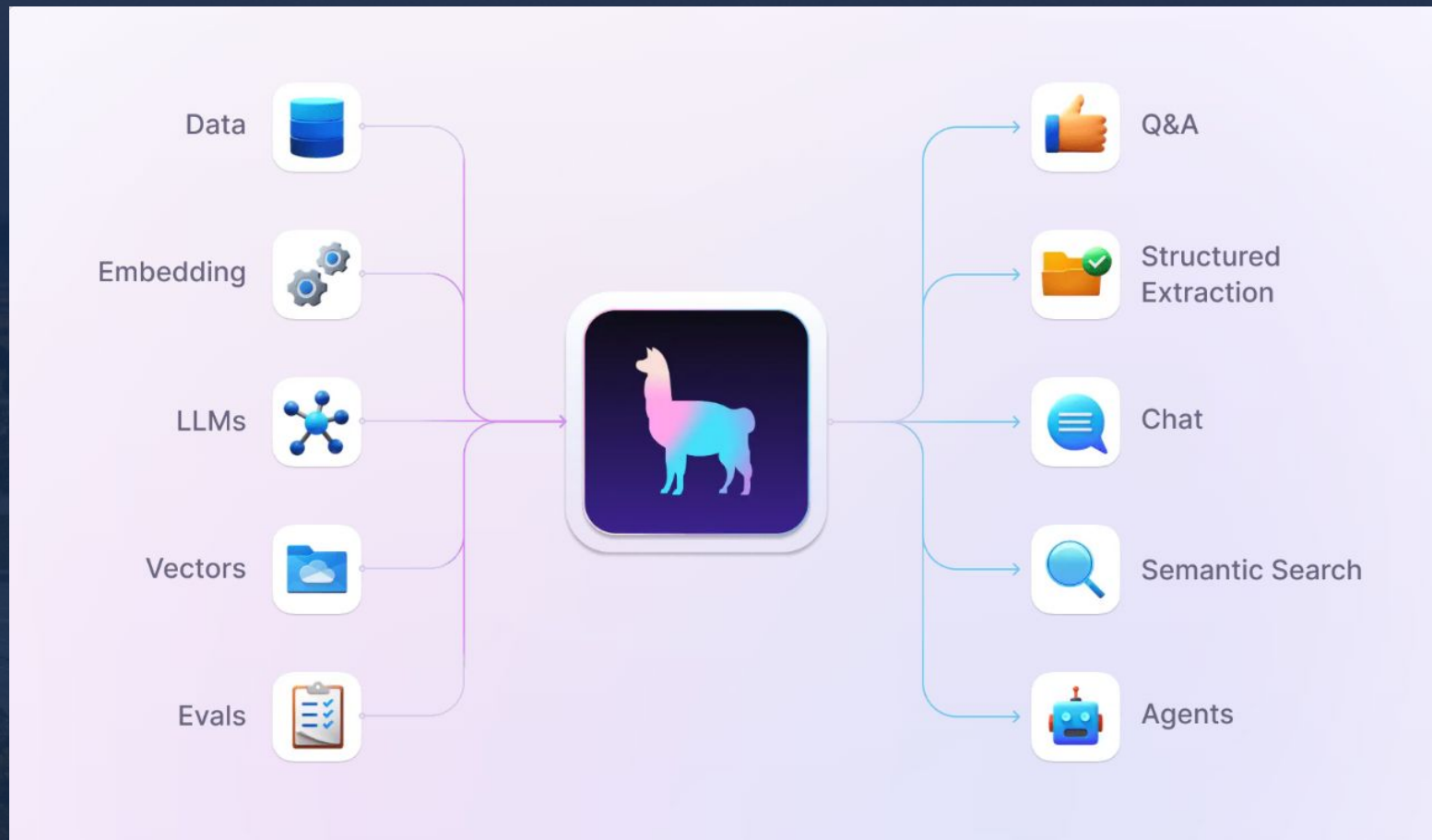
- Core functionality:
 - **Partitioning:** Extraction of structured contents
 - **Cleaning:** Removing unwanted content
 - **Extracting:** Extraction of specific entities within a document
 - **Chunking:** Partition documents into semantic units



0	Year Ended December 31,		
1	2021	2020	2019
2			Revenues
3			Automotive sales
4	\$ 44,125	\$ 24,604	\$ 19,358
5	1,465	Automotive regulatory credits	594
6	1,642	1,580	Automotive leasing
7	47,232	1,052	869
8	27,236	Total automotive revenues	20,821
9	2,789	27,236	Energy generation and storage
10	3,802	1,994	1,531
11	53,823	2,306	Services and other
12	31,536	2,226	Total revenues
13		24,578	Cost of revenues
14			Automotive sales
15		19,696	15,939
16		563	Automotive leasing
17		459	
18		Total automotive cost of revenues	16,398
19		20,259	Energy generation and storage
20		1,976	1,341
21		Services and other	2,770
22		2,671	Total cost of revenues
23		24,906	20,509
24			Gross profit
25		6,638	4,069
26			Operating expenses
27			Research and development
28		1,491	1,343
29		Selling, general and administrative	2,646
30		3,145	
31			Restructuring and other

Llama Index framework

A framework that combines LLM and data for Q&A and Chat!

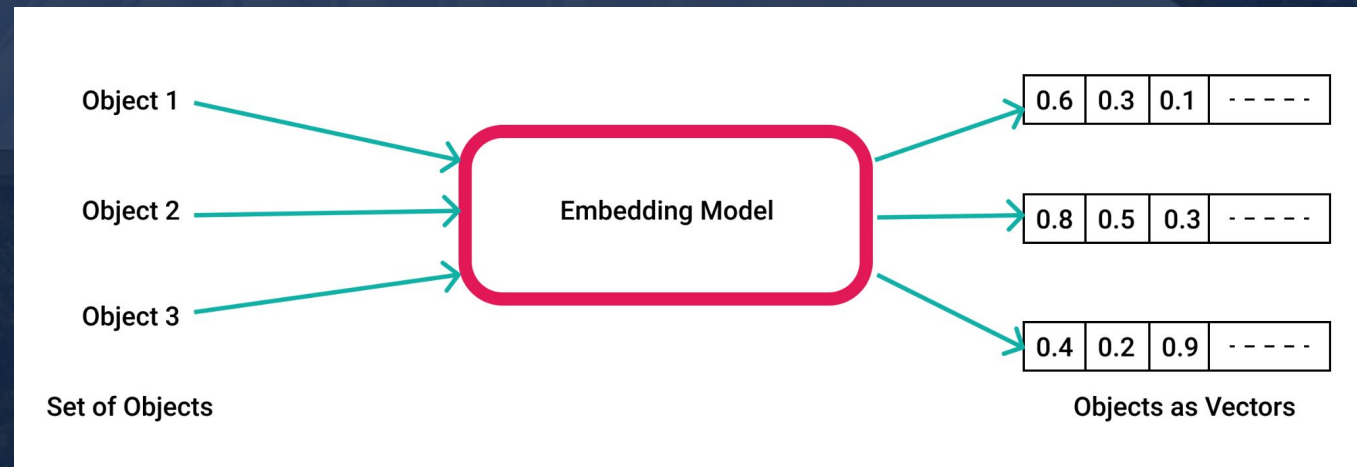




**How does the LLM know
which parts of the document
are the most relevant to the
query?**

What is data embedding?

- Represent textual data as vector representations in high dimensional space.
- BAAI/bge-large-en-v1.5
- Example:
 - Sentence 1: LLMs are AI models that understand and generate human language.
 - Sentence 2: Large Language Models can comprehend and produce natural language.
- Cosine Similarity: 0.59
- Similarity ranges from -1 (Least Similar) to +1 (Most similar)

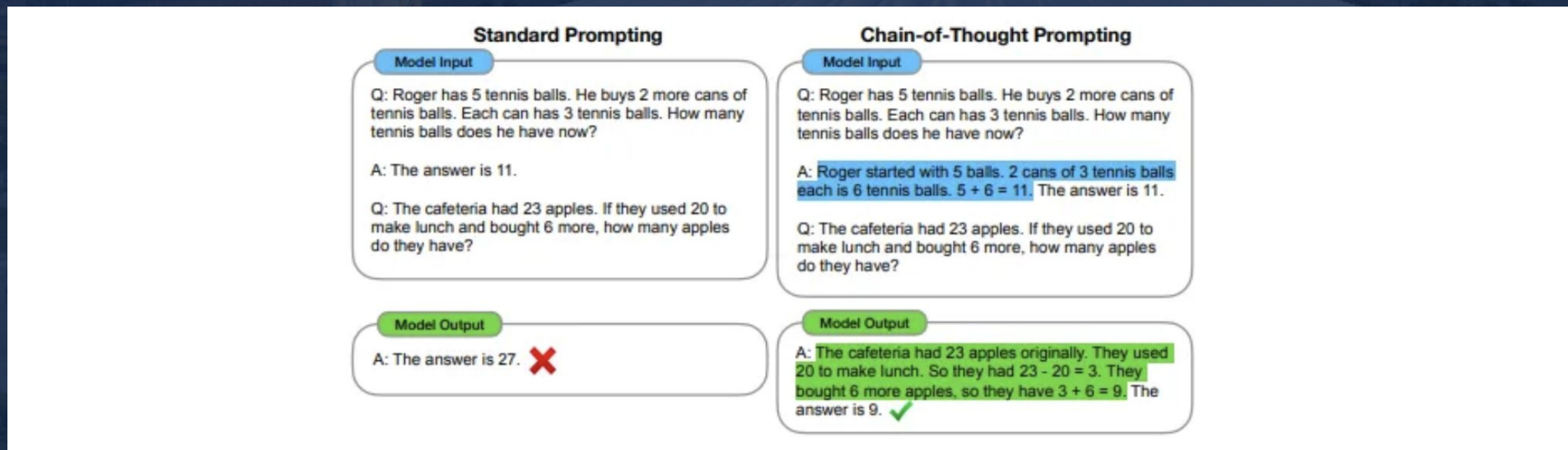




**Can quality prompts produce
better results?**

Chain of Thought Prompting

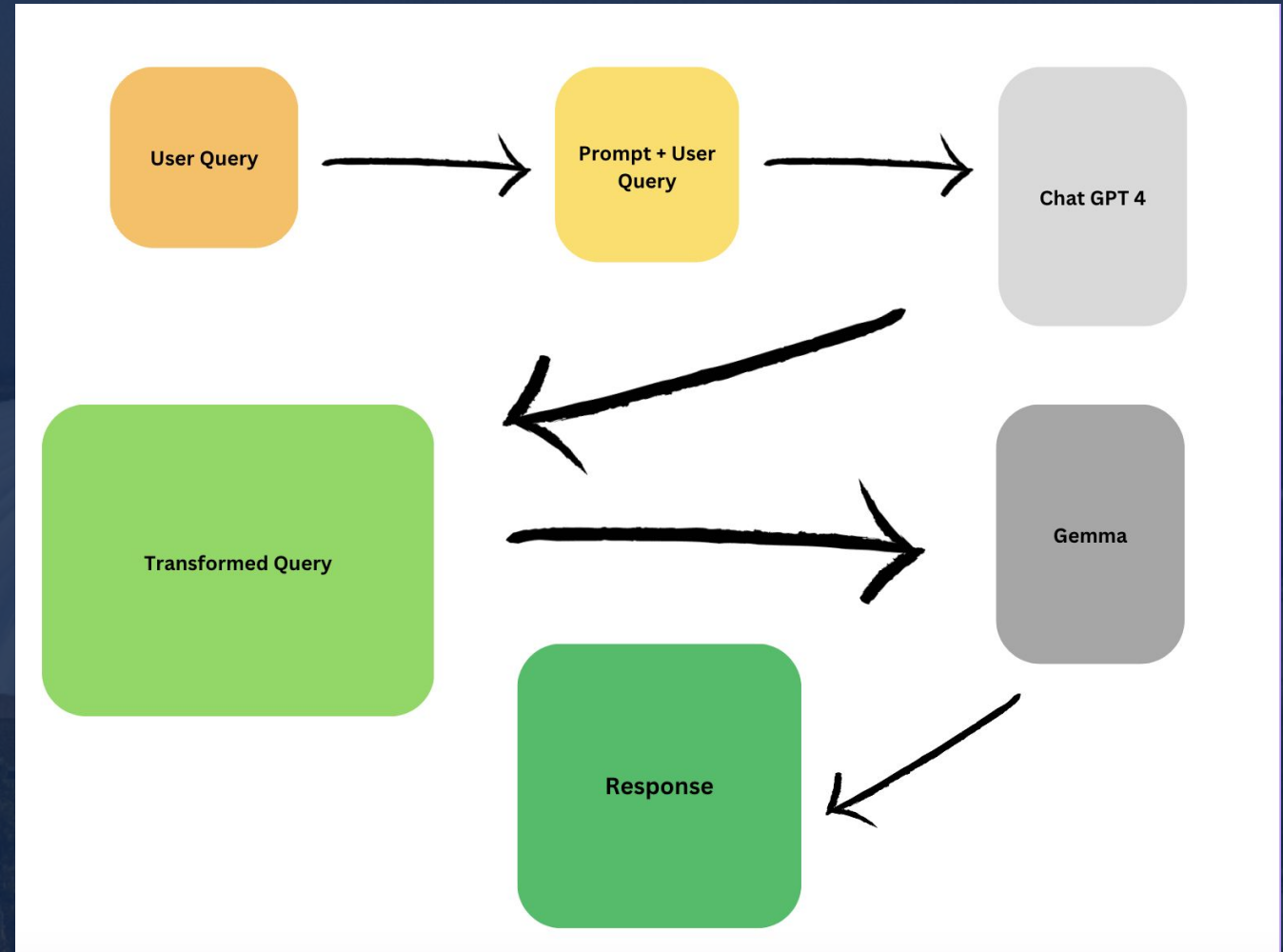
Chain of thought prompting is a technique used with AI language models to help them solve complex problems. It involves guiding the AI to articulate its reasoning step-by-step, much like how a human would think aloud while solving a problem. By explicitly asking the AI to describe each step in its thought process, this method can improve the AI's accuracy and provide insights into how it arrives at its conclusions. Essentially, it makes the AI "think" in a structured and transparent way, making it easier to follow and verify the logic behind its answers.



[CONTEXT] + [SPECIFIC INFORMATION] +
[INTENT] + [RESPONSE FORMAT] =
PERFECT PROMPT

“I am fine-tuning a Large Language Model to analyze 10-K forms for financial analysis. I want to utilize chain of thought prompting so that my model can produce more accurate answers. Can you refine the following question in a way that would produce a more accurate response from my model? It may be useful to include where the information can be found or how to calculate the answer if calculations are required. The refined question should have the following format: [context] + [specific information] + [intent] + [response format]. The only output should be the refined question. Do not include any additional information, explanation, titles, or headers in the output. The output should be in a normal formatting with no bullet points.”

Chain of Thought Prompting

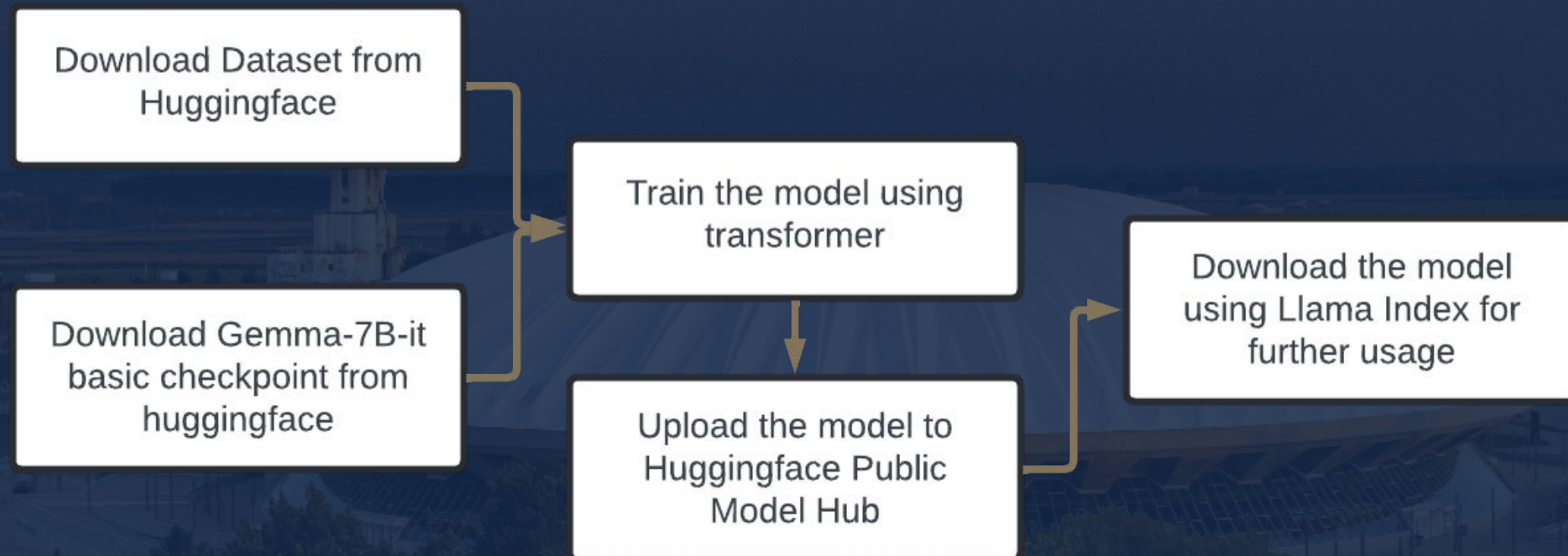




**How can we fine-tune the
model and how do we
estimate the results?**

Model Fine-Tuning

Problem: Llama Index does not support Model Fine-tuning!



Dataset: 10-k Documents from 1990 to 2020, splitted into chunks

Model Fine-Tuning

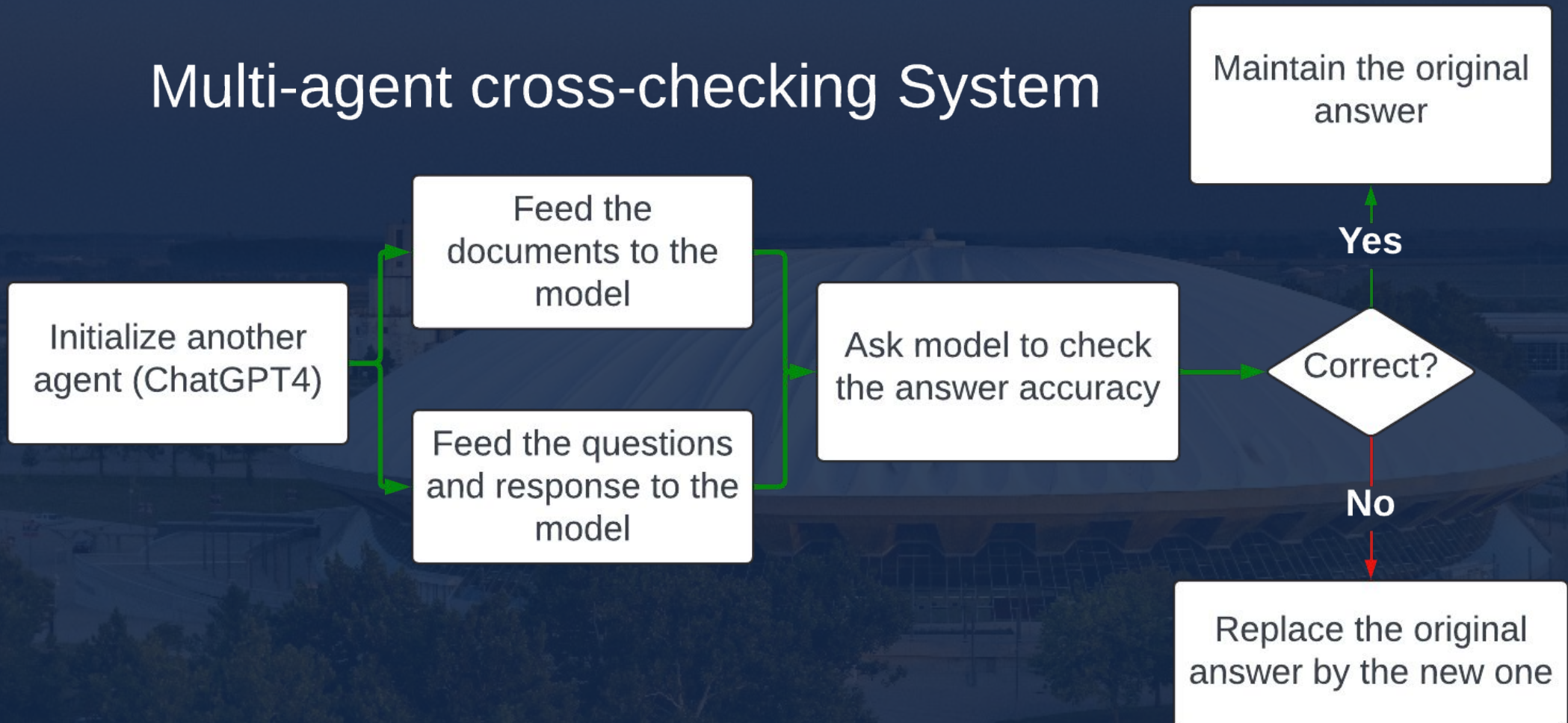
Trainable parameters: 200 Million	Total Parameters: 8.7 billion	Percentage: 2.29%
Model size: 31.81 GiB	Hardware: 24GB+ RAM	8K Context length
Transformer structure: 28 layers	16 attention heads	3072 embedding dimension

Dataset: JanosAudran/financial-reports-sec		
Dataset size: 15 GiB Pure text	Number of rows: 68,382,177	Chunk size in one row: 256

Training parameters		
Batch size: 20	Adjusted Learning rate	Optimizer: Adafactor
maximum steps: 20	Start loss: 10.87	End loss: 0.27

Performance Evaluation

Multi-agent cross-checking System





Performance Evaluation

"You are a financial analyst."

Define the role

"Utilizing your expertise, check the accuracy of the question and answer regarding this company."

Task

"Give a score to this answer from 0 to 5, and state the reason."

Task Breakdown

"If the answer is incorrect, you need to give the correct answer."

Task Breakdown

"Return the score first and use '/' to separate the score and the explanation or correct answer."

Format

Question	Original response	Level	Agent Response
How much of the business is purchase vs. refinance activity?	Purchase activity accounted for \$29.5 billion of the business, while refinance activity amounted to \$0 million in the year 2023.	moderate	0/ The answer provided is incorrect. The correct answer is that the information provided does not specify the exact breakdown between purchase and refinance activity for the company.
How does the firm intend to grow its market share, and what was the firm's market share this period?	The firm intends to grow its market share by developing and retaining experienced teams, maintaining a significant cash balance, actively managing inventory investments, offering new home communities, delivering high-quality homes and customer experiences, investing in desirable markets,	moderate	4/ The answer accurately describes how the firm intends to grow its market share by outlining various strategies and initiatives. However, the market share value provided in the answer is incorrect. The correct market share value for this period is approximately \$32.9 billion based on the closing price of the common stock held by non-affiliates.

Areas of improvement

1. Question classification:
Different prompt for qualitative / quantitative questions?
2. Model response time (Current time: 30 to 40 seconds)
3. Minimize model output **uncertainty**
Keep the answer **stable**!

Summary

- Data Preprocessing
 - Unstructured.io
- Data Embedding
 - BAAI embedding
- LLM
 - Gemma (Pre-trained LLM by Google)
 - Fine Tuning the model using HuggingFace dataset
- Chain of thought prompting
 - Use of another model to generate prompts
- Multi-agent cross checking system for performance evaluation



Appendices

What are 10K forms?

- The data we are working with is a collection of the past 5 years of 10K forms for each of these 18 companies, totaling 90 documents
- 10-K forms are comprehensive annual reports filed by publicly traded companies in the United States, detailing their financial performance, operations, corporate governance, and risk factors as required by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC).
- Data types within 10-K forms include quantitative financial information such as balance sheets, income statements, cash flow statements, as well as qualitative disclosures about business operations, risk factors, and management's discussion and analysis of financial conditions.

Why is Preprocessing important?

- The data needs to be transformed into a format that can be more easily digested and evaluated by our LLM.
- This will improve the accuracy of the model and retrieval of information.
- Preprocessing often involves tokenization, which is splitting the document into more manageable pieces or chunks.
- These tokens are then combined with various metadata, such as the name and year of the corresponding document or summaries, to create identifiable nodes of data that can be more easily retrieved.
- 10K forms contain various tabular and graphical information, and it is important to transform this information into something the LLM can easily process.

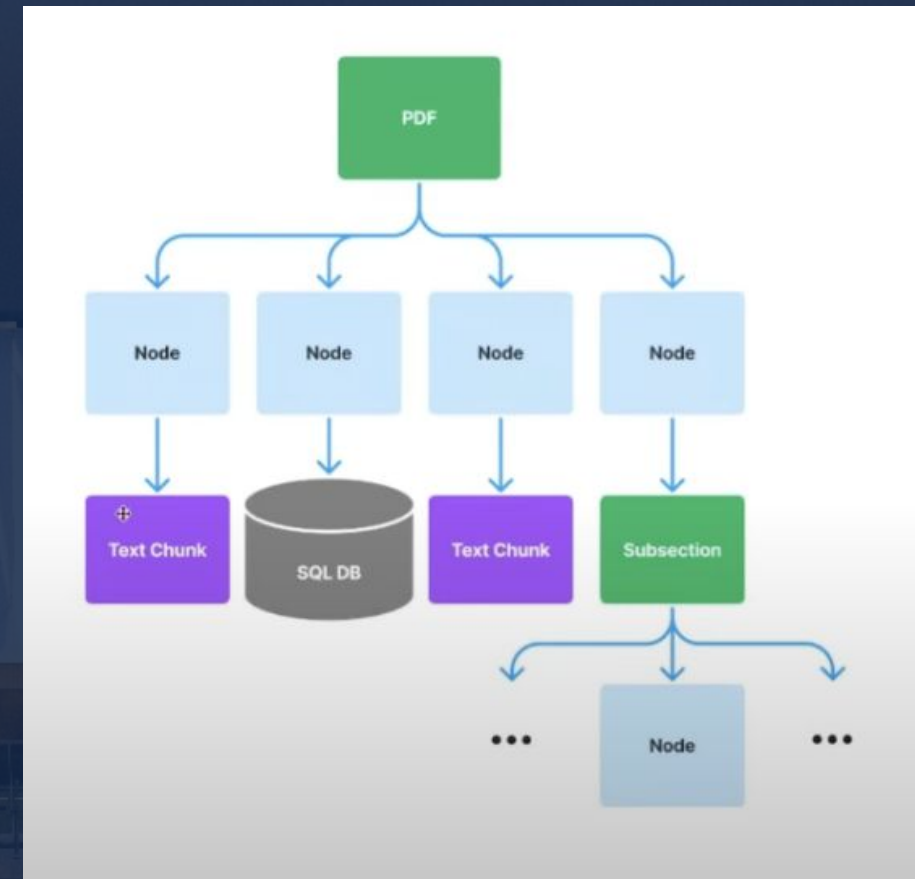
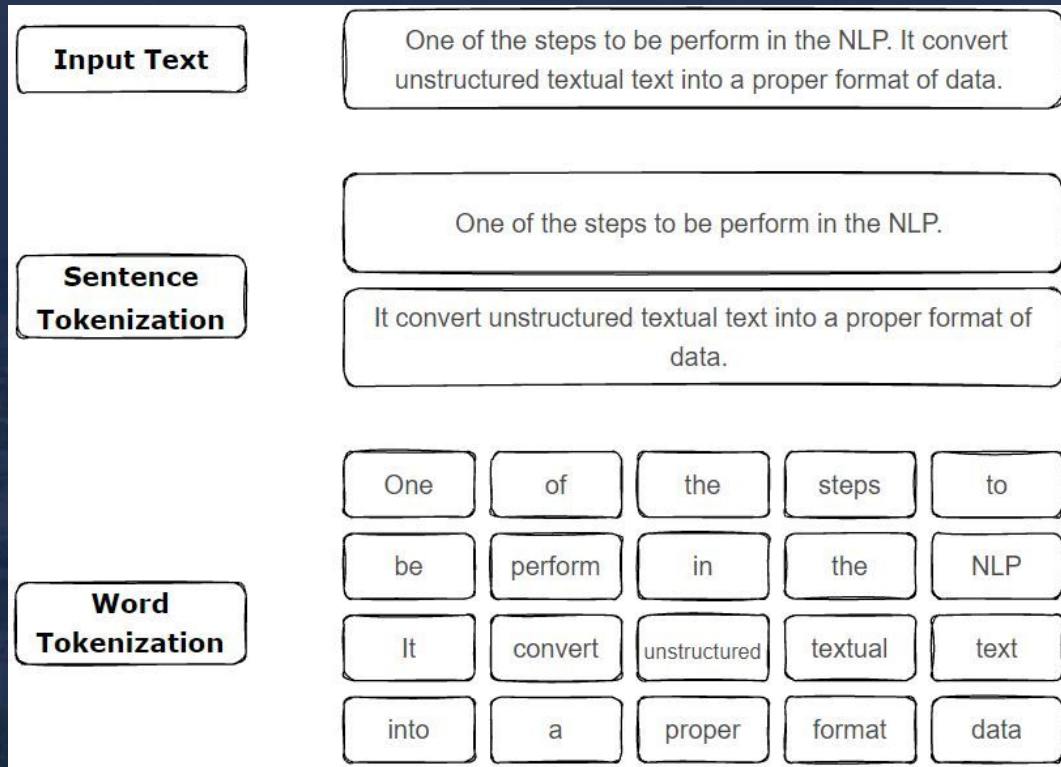
What data are we collecting?

Public Companies:

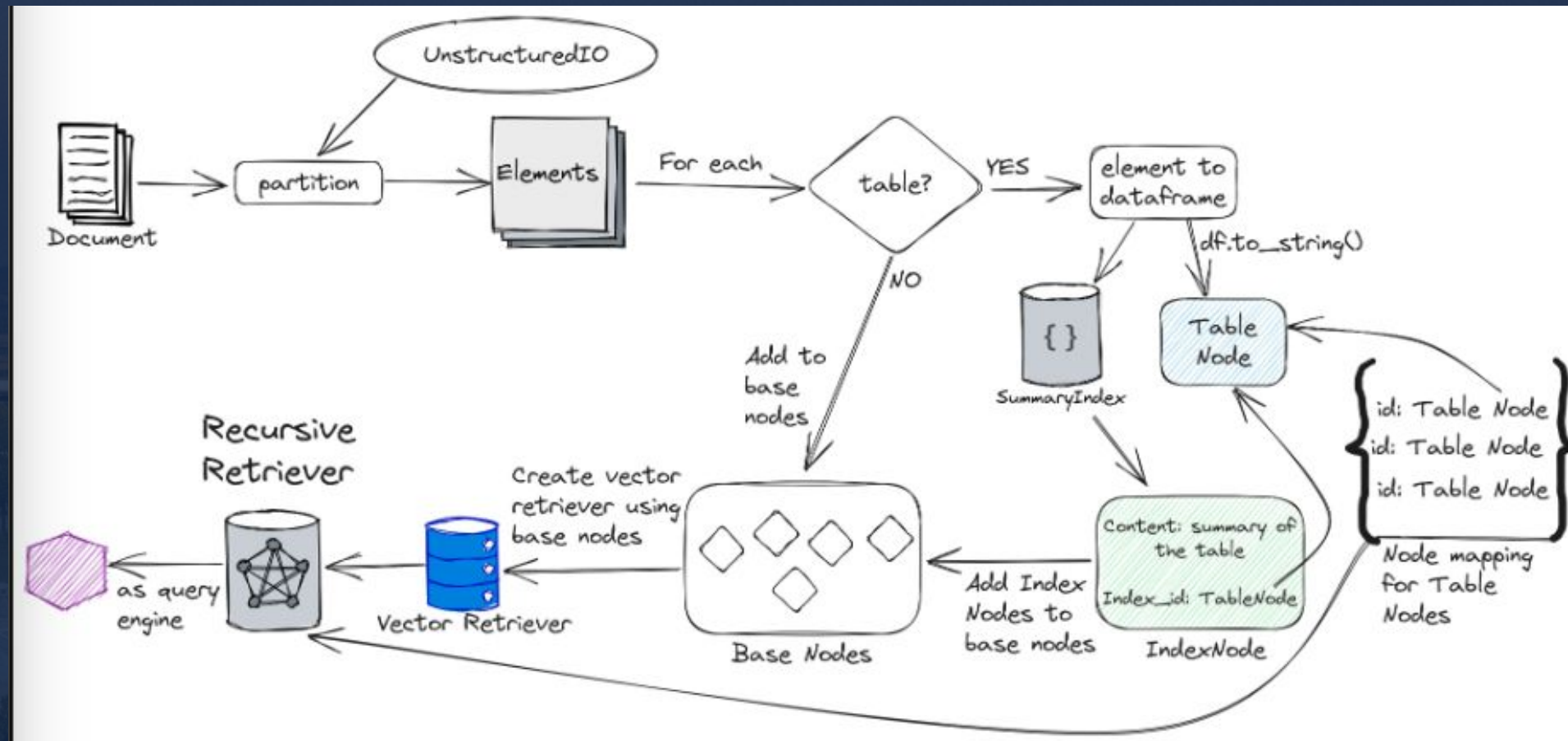
Home Builder Companies	Mortgage Companies	Finance Companies*
DR Horton	Penny Mac	Rithm Capital
LGI Homes	Rocket Mortgage	SoFi
Lennar Corporation	United Wholesale Mortgage	Pagaya
PulteGroup	Guild Mortgage	LendingClub
Toll Brothers	Better Home	Fair Isaac
	Mr Cooper Group	
	Angel Oak	
	loanDepot	

- Listed above are 18 companies whose financial statements contain important information for JIA Finance to make underwriting decisions
- These companies consist of home builders companies, mortgages companies, and finance companies

Tokenization



Recursive RAG Retriever



Embeddings

Sentence 1: LLMs are AI models that understand and generate human language.

Sentence 2: Large Language Models can comprehend and produce natural language.

Embeddings: (Vectors of length 768)

Sentence 1: [0.00822472, -0.03888644, -0.03121234, ... , -0.00927748, -0.0715716, -0.00871227]

Sentence 2: [0.02884705, 0.05180613, -0.03167022, ... , 0.01885675, -0.101922, -0.04646319]

Cosine Similarity: 0.5874933 (Would be very less(negative) for sentences with different meaning)