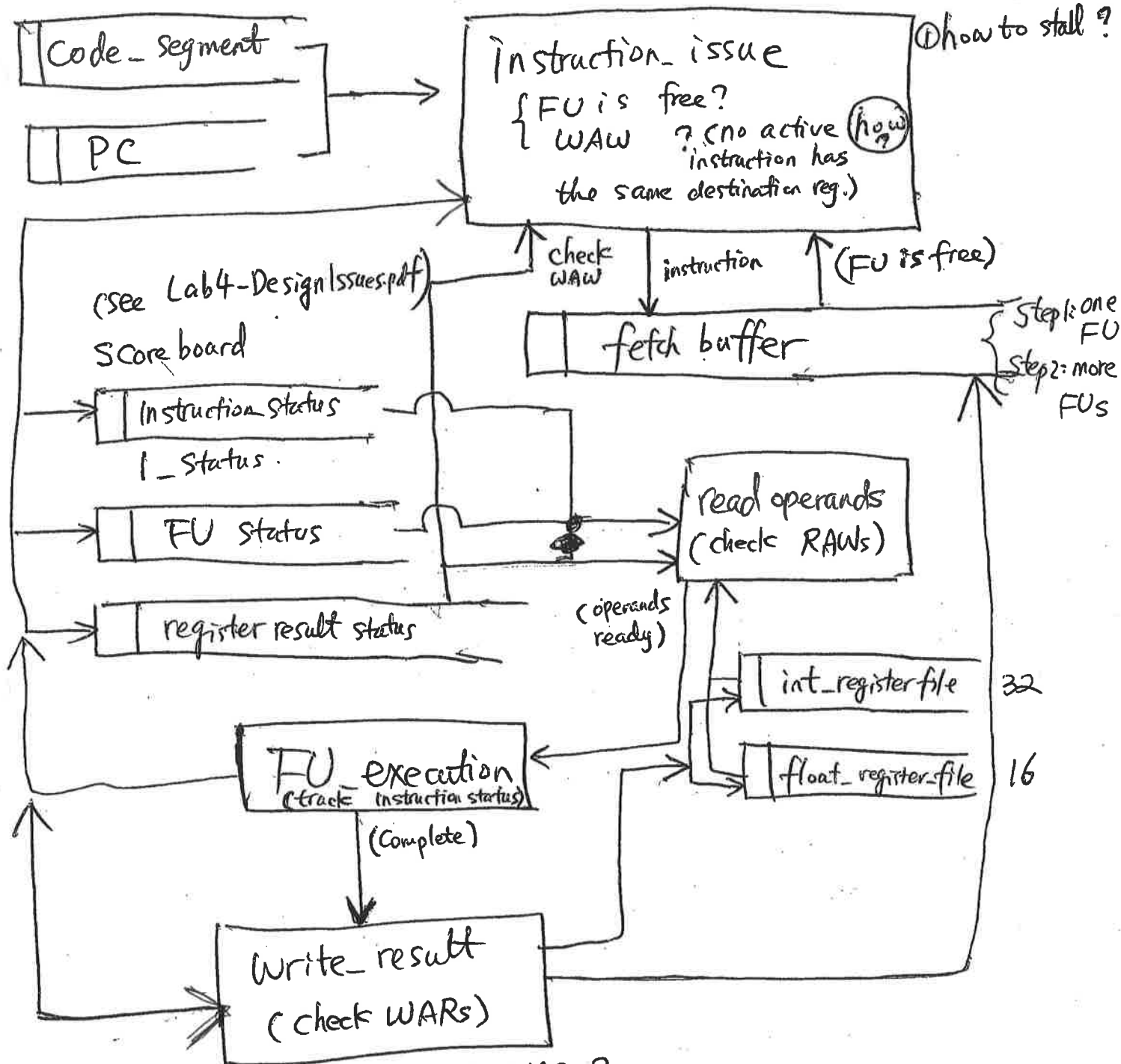


# Lab 4 Data Flow Diagram

P3



① how to check WARs?  
 ② how to stall if there is a WAR hazard?

4 FU {  
 Int  
 FP\_ADD  
 FP\_MULT  
 FP\_MEM

4 Status {  
 ISSUE  
 READ\_OPS  
 EXE\_COMPLETE  
 WRITE\_RESULT

instruction\_issue( ) {  
Code, PC, scob, & fetch\_buf

Lab 4 P5

instruction ← get\_instr. from code\_seg;

op ← decode( instruction ); /\* op-a-reg, op-b-reg \*

if ( check\_fu\_busy ( scob.FU\_status<sup>dest-reg \*/</sup> ) == TRUE ) {  
printf output "Stall" ;  
return STALL;

}

if ( check\_waw ( scob.R\_status<sup>dest-reg</sup> ) == YES ) {  
output "stall";  
return Stall;

}

set\_fetch\_buffer( & fetch\_buf, instruction );

PC ++ ; ←

return non\_STALL;

}

```
main ( ) {
```

```
    input program_name ;
```

```
    Code_segment ← load_program( program_name );
```

```
    PC ← Simulator_init ( ) ;
```

```
    Simulator_run( Code_segment, PC )
```

```
    return 0 ;
```

```
}
```

```
Simulator_run( code_segment, PC ) {
```

```
    intint reg_file [ NUM_INT_REGS ] ;
```

```
    int fp_reg_file [ NUM_FP_REGS ] ;    int clock_cycles
```

```
    init two register files ;
```

```
    init scob  
    running ← TRUE ;
```

```
    while ( running ) {
```

```
        print_scob( scob ) ; /* for debugging */
```

stall?

```
        fetch_buf ← instruction_issue( code_segment, PC ) ;
```

```
        read_operands( scob, int_reg_file, fp_reg_file ) ;
```

```
        fu_execution( int_reg_file, fp_reg_file, *scob ) ;
```

```
        fetch_buf ← write_result( *scob ) ;
```

```
        clock_cycles ++ ;
```

```
        running ← check_finished ? ;
```

```
}
```

I\_Status [ NUM\_FU ]

FU\_Status [ NUM\_FUS ]

= Busy, op, Fi Fj Fk  
Qj Qk  
Rj Rk

R\_Status [ NUM\_REGS ]

( ↑ may need two  
arrays here.  
one for int, one for  
float ; )

fetch\_buf

int\_reg\_file  
\*fp\_reg\_file