

3 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for the periods indicated  
in million U.S. dollars

Country	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016 p/		
	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT
T O T A L	52100	62129	-10029	56698	62411	-5713	62102	65398	-3296	58827	71067	-12240	56313	80834	-24521
NORTH AMERICA	8151	7504	647	9112	7577	1535	9665	6137	3528	10029	7997	2032	9732	7640	2092
Canada	508	308	201	538	457	81	592	323	269	592	435	158	524	386	138
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	7417	7124	294	8324	7020	1303	8661	5738	2922	9023	7468	1554	8664	7164	1500
Others	225	72	153	250	100	150	412	75	337	414	94	320	544	90	454
EUROPE	6469	6143	326	6975	8100	-1125	7099	9141	-2042	7557	7688	-131	7302	7288	14
European Union	5928	4643	1284	6554	6254	300	6715	7623	-908	7186	6695	491	6792	6377	414
France	360	886	-526	308	1615	-1307	332	2240	-1909	433	1044	-611	727	933	-207
Fed. Rep of Germany	1956	1472	484	2339	2350	-11	2657	2718	-60	2632	2601	32	2293	1899	395
Finland	115	128	-13	65	99	-34	49	132	-83	27	148	-121	27	273	-246
Italy	219	294	-75	225	347	-122	189	360	-171	190	427	-238	163	472	-309
Netherlands	1554	302	1252	1749	293	1455	1876	375	1502	1839	430	1410	1716	500	1215
Sweden	85	118	-33	164	92	72	151	107	44	20	123	-103	20	114	-94
United Kingdom	657	271	385	578	301	276	461	386	75	500	399	101	476	481	-5
Others <sup>1/</sup>	982	1173	-190	1126	1156	-30	1000	1308	-307	1544	1523	21	1371	1706	-335
Switzerland	391	266	126	277	335	-58	248	329	-80	262	345	-83	405	383	22
Russian Federation	66	1002	-936	68	1289	-1221	68	981	-913	46	375	-329	49	177	-128
Others	83	231	-148	76	222	-145	68	209	-141	62	272	-210	57	351	-294
ASIA	35920	38973	-3052	38259	38648	-389	42560	43062	-502	38640	49370	-10730	37488	60234	-22747
Japan	9880	6470	3410	12048	5191	6857	13901	5252	8649	12300	6368	5932	11674	9519	2155
China People's Rep.	6169	6680	-511	7025	8072	-1047	8467	9870	-1402	6175	11471	-5296	6192	14968	-8776
NIES	14467	15252	-785	14067	15239	-1172	14969	15784	-815	14630	17342	-2712	14434	18075	-3641
Hongkong	4776	1466	3310	4541	1298	3243	5512	1660	3851	6391	1840	4551	6583	2393	4190
Korea, South	2882	4526	-1644	3400	4822	-1422	2561	5083	-2523	2426	4657	-2231	2095	5301	-3206
Singapore	4867	4405	462	4142	4236	-94	4451	4592	-141	3801	5005	-1205	3701	5314	-1613
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	1943	4855	-2913	1983	4883	-2900	2446	4449	-2003	2012	5839	-3827	2056	5066	-3010
South East Asia	4925	9801	-4876	4693	9304	-4611	4678	11038	-6360	4941	12937	-7996	4684	15992	-11308
Indonesia	840	2767	-1927	835	2789	-1954	760	3038	-2278	650	3031	-2380	592	4424	-3832
Malaysia	1018	2504	-1486	1375	2296	-921	1161	3131	-1970	1204	3441	-2236	1189	3246	-2057
Thailand	2446	3461	-1016	1909	3385	-1476	2353	3481	-1128	2330	4944	-2614	2130	6424	-4294
Brunei Darussalam	7	55	-48	9	1	8	9	76	-67	12	4	7	8	21	-12
Laos	594	986	-391	541	810	-269	376	1296	-920	708	1500	-792	747	1856	-1110
Vietnam	19	28	-9	24	23	1	19	15	5	35	17	18	17	18	-2
Myanmar	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	2	-2
South Asia <sup>2/</sup>	421	764	-343	368	788	-420	383	1087	-704	499	1163	-664	408	1584	-1176
India	327	678	-351	298	712	-414	299	979	-680	382	1064	-683	315	1432	-1117
Others	58	6	52	58	54	4	162	31	130	96	90	6	96	97	-2
OCEANIA	481	1990	-1509	614	1662	-1048	1257	1299	-42	808	1444	-636	607	1519	-913
Australia	387	1347	-960	519	989	-470	823	800	23	460	871	-411	486	892	-406
New Zealand	49	459	-410	50	470	-420	128	425	-298	50	432	-382	50	416	-366
Pacific Island <sup>3/</sup>	29	183	-153	31	200	-169	29	71	-42	22	135	-113	50	195	-145
Others	15	1	14	14	3	11	277	3	274	276	6	270	21	16	5
MIDDLE EAST	523	6636	-6113	654	5388	-4734	705	4843	-4138	611	3624	-3013	597	2990	-2393
Iran	34	335	-301	55	94	-40	69	10	59	64	23	42	39	1	37
Iraq	1	.	1	7	.	6	6	.	6	5	.	5	14	.	14
Kuwait	37	28	10	47	83	-36	50	32	18	37	677	-641	41	975	-934
Saudi Arabia	86	3439	-3353	79	2832	-2752	91	3231	-3140	79	1841	-1762	82	1041	-958
UAE (Incl.Abu Dhabi)	220	1945	-1725	302	1068	-766	365	847	-482	313	521	-208	304	578	-274
Others	145	890	-745	164	1310	-1146	125	723	-598	113	562	-449	116	394	-278
OTHERS	555	884	-329	1084	1036	48	815	916	-101	1183	945	238	588	1162	-574
Central America	64	54	10	127	151	-24	131	20	112	102	26	76	57	133	-76
South America	265	718	-452	282	748	-466	329	809	-480	291	767	-476	257	919	-662
Brazil	148	339	-190	159	176	-17	157	162	-5	129	386	-256	89	409	-321
Africa	201	112	89	626	135	491	333	86	247	772	150	622	253	105	148
Others	25	1	24	49	2	47	21	1	20	18	1	17	20	4	16

. Less than one million US\$

<sup>1/</sup> Comprising Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, and Romania

<sup>2/</sup> Comprising Bangladesh, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka

<sup>3/</sup> Comprising Fiji Island, Papua Territory (New Guinea), Solomon Island, Tonga Island, Vanuatu (New Hebrides) & Western Samoa

p/ Preliminary

Note: Based on concept and coverage of Foreign Trade Statistics generated by the Philippine Statistics Authority

Source: Foreign Trade Statistics, Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA)

## 3.1 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for the periods indicated  
growth rates in percent

Country	2013		2014		2015		2016 p/	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-19.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-4.5</b>
Canada	6.0	48.6	10.0	-29.3	0.0	34.5	-11.5	-11.1
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	12.2	-1.5	4.0	-18.3	4.2	30.1	-4.0	-4.1
Others	11.0	38.3	64.7	-24.7	0.5	25.6	31.2	-5.0
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-15.9</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>-5.2</b>
European Union	10.6	34.7	2.5	21.9	7.0	-12.2	-5.5	-4.7
France	-14.3	82.4	7.6	38.7	30.7	-53.4	67.7	-10.6
Fed. Rep of Germany	19.6	59.7	13.6	15.7	-0.9	-4.3	-12.9	-27.0
Finland	-43.4	-22.5	-25.5	32.8	-44.4	12.3	-0.8	84.3
Italy	3.1	18.3	-16.2	3.5	0.4	18.9	-14.2	10.3
Netherlands	12.5	-3.0	7.3	27.8	-2.0	14.8	-6.7	16.4
Sweden	93.7	-22.0	-8.0	15.7	-86.5	15.6	-1.5	-7.2
United Kingdom	-12.0	11.1	-20.3	27.9	8.4	3.4	-4.8	20.6
Others <sup>1/</sup>	14.6	-1.4	-11.1	13.1	54.4	16.5	-11.2	12.0
Switzerland	-29.3	26.1	-10.2	-1.9	5.7	5.1	54.2	10.8
Russian Federation	2.8	28.7	-1.2	-23.9	-31.5	-61.7	5.7	-52.8
Others	-8.2	-4.2	-10.9	-5.8	-9.4	30.3	-7.2	29.1
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>-9.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>
Japan	21.9	-19.8	15.4	1.2	-11.5	21.3	-5.1	49.5
China People's Rep.	13.9	20.8	20.5	22.3	-27.1	16.2	0.3	30.5
NIES	-2.8	-0.1	6.4	3.6	-2.3	9.9	-1.3	4.2
Hongkong	-4.9	-11.4	21.4	27.9	16.0	10.8	3.0	30.0
Korea, South	18.0	6.5	-24.7	5.4	-5.2	-8.4	-13.7	13.8
Singapore	-14.9	-3.8	7.5	8.4	-14.6	9.0	-2.6	6.2
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	2.1	0.6	23.3	-8.9	-17.8	31.2	2.2	-13.2
South East Asia	-4.7	-5.1	-0.3	18.6	5.6	17.2	-5.2	23.6
Indonesia	-0.5	0.8	-9.0	8.9	-14.4	-0.2	-9.0	46.0
Malaysia	35.1	-8.3	-15.6	36.4	3.7	9.9	-1.2	-5.7
Thailand	-21.9	-2.2	23.3	2.8	-1.0	42.0	-8.6	29.9
Brunei Darussalam	19.0	-98.4	8.1	8441.5	26.1	-94.1	-29.8	358.7
Vietnam	-9.0	-17.8	-30.6	60.0	88.6	15.7	5.4	23.8
Myanmar	24.0	-17.4	-18.6	-36.4	81.9	14.9	-52.2	8.7
Laos	47.6	-72.3	-86.3	4107.0	918.7	-23.1	-38.6	592.1
South Asia <sup>2/</sup>	-12.7	3.1	4.2	38.0	30.1	7.0	-18.2	36.2
India	-8.7	5.0	0.3	37.4	27.5	8.7	-17.4	34.6
Others	-0.1	753.3	177.7	-41.7	-40.5	185.7	-0.4	8.4
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>-16.5</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>-21.8</b>	<b>-35.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>-24.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Australia	34.1	-26.6	58.5	-19.1	-44.2	8.9	5.8	2.4
New Zealand	1.2	2.4	157.1	-9.5	-60.6	1.6	-1.2	-3.8
Pacific Island <sup>3/</sup>	5.7	9.4	-6.6	-64.7	-24.6	91.7	127.4	44.3
Others	-10.3	173.5	1935.3	17.4	-0.6	78.6	-92.3	178.5
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>-18.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>-13.4</b>	<b>-25.2</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-17.5</b>
Iran	60.0	-71.8	26.7	-89.1	-7.0	122.1	-39.6	-93.5
Iraq	533.0	-69.7	-6.6	-60.0	-23.3	56.9	203.0	-54.0
Kuwait	25.3	199.9	6.9	-61.7	-26.3	2045.1	12.5	44.0
Saudi Arabia	-7.4	-17.6	14.1	14.1	-12.9	-43.0	4.3	-43.5
UAE (Incl. Abu Dhabi)	37.3	-45.1	20.7	-20.7	-14.2	-38.5	-3.0	10.8
Others	13.2	47.3	-24.0	-44.8	-9.2	-22.3	2.6	-29.8
<b>OTHERS</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>-24.8</b>	<b>-11.6</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-50.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>
Central America	97.0	179.0	3.7	-87.1	-22.2	34.6	-44.4	407.3
South America	6.4	4.3	16.7	8.1	-11.7	-5.3	-11.4	19.9
Brazil	7.5	-47.9	-1.6	-8.1	-17.5	138.0	-31.6	6.2
Africa	211.3	20.7	-46.8	-36.3	131.8	74.9	-67.2	-30.0
Others	97.1	72.1	-56.9	-45.4	-13.2	23.7	9.3	210.6

<sup>1/</sup> Comprising Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, and Romania

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p/ Preliminary

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Source: Foreign Trade Statistics, Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA)

## 3.2 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for the periods indicated  
percent share to total

Country	2013		2014		2015		2016 p/	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
<b>T O T A L</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Canada	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	14.7	11.2	13.9	8.8	15.3	10.5	15.4	8.9
Others	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.1
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
European Union	11.6	10.0	10.8	11.7	12.2	9.4	12.1	7.9
France	0.5	2.6	0.5	3.4	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
Fed. Rep of Germany	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.1	2.3
Finland	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
Italy	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
Netherlands	3.1	0.5	3.0	0.6	3.1	0.6	3.0	0.6
Sweden	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
United Kingdom	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6
Others <sup>1/</sup>	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.1
Switzerland	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5
Russian Federation	0.1	2.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
Others	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>74.5</b>
Japan	21.2	8.3	22.4	8.0	20.9	9.0	20.7	11.8
China People's Rep.	12.4	12.9	13.6	15.1	10.5	16.1	11.0	18.5
NIES	24.8	24.4	24.1	24.1	24.9	24.4	25.6	22.4
Hongkong	8.0	2.1	8.9	2.5	10.9	2.6	11.7	3.0
Korea, South	6.0	7.7	4.1	7.8	4.1	6.6	3.7	6.6
Singapore	7.3	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.6	6.6
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	3.5	7.8	3.9	6.8	3.4	8.2	3.7	6.3
South East Asia	8.3	14.9	7.5	16.9	8.4	18.2	8.3	19.8
Indonesia	1.5	4.5	1.2	4.6	1.1	4.3	1.1	5.5
Malaysia	2.4	3.7	1.9	4.8	2.0	4.8	2.1	4.0
Thailand	3.4	5.4	3.8	5.3	4.0	7.0	3.8	7.9
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vietnam	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.3	2.3
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Asia <sup>2/</sup>	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.7	2.0
India	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.8
Others	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Australia	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1
New Zealand	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5
Pacific Island <sup>3/</sup>	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Others	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Iran	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Iraq	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.9	0.1	2.6	0.1	1.3
UAE (Incl.Abu Dhabi)	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
Others	0.3	2.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5
<b>OTHERS</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Central America	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
South America	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1
Brazil	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
Africa	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.1
Others	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

<sup>1/</sup> Comprising Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, and Romania

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