

COEN 241: Assignment 1

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1. Installing QEMU and making QEMU disk image

- a. Downloading Ubuntu ISO - Download LTS for ARM (apple silicon)
- b. Installing QEMU - brew install qemu
- c. Creating QEMU image - qemu-img create ubuntu.img 20G -f qcow2
- d. Installing VM -

Run:

```
qemu-system-aarch64 \
-accel hvf -cpu cortex-a57 -M virt,highmem=off -m 2G \
-smp 2 \
-drive file=/opt/homebrew/Cellar/qemu/6.2.0_1/share/qemu/edk2-aarch64-
code.fd,if=pflash,format=raw,readonly=on \
-drive if=none,file=ubuntu.img,format=qcow2,id=hd0 \
-device virtio-blk-device,drive=hd0,serial="trial_2" \
-device virtio-net-device,netdev=net0 \
-netdev user,id=net0 \
-vga none -device ramfb \
-cdrom ubuntu-20.04.4-live-server-arm64.iso \
-device usb-ehci -device usb-kbd -device usb-mouse -usb -nographic
```

To run your image, we use the same set of commands as above, we just remove the cdrom argument.

2. Experimental Setup

System: 2022 Macbook Air
Chip: M2

Testing 3 configurations:

- a. 2 cores with 2GB memory allocation
- b. 4 cores with 4GB memory allocation
- c. 6 cores with 6GB memory allocation

3. Docker installation

Make sure Rosetta is installed in order to ensure instruction set compatibility.
Run: softwareupdate –install-rosetta

To install docker engine, simply download the docker dmg image from the following [link](#)

Test if docker is installed correctly:
docker run hello-world

a. QEMU and Docker Results

Config 1 : 2GB RAM and 2 cores

a. CPU testing

Case: 2000

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the command line.
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 2000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
events per second: 76870.86

General statistics:
total time: 30.0003s
total number of events: 2306274

Latency (ms):
min: 0.01
avg: 0.01
max: 0.14
95th percentile: 0.01
sum: 29830.54

Threads fairness:
events (avg/stddev): 2306274.0000/0.00
execution time (avg/stddev): 29.8305/0.00
```

Iteration 1

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuajIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 2000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 77309.95

General statistics:
    total time:          30.0002s
    total number of events: 2319373

Latency (ms):
    min:                 0.01
    avg:                 0.01
    max:                 2.23
    95th percentile:     0.01
    sum:                29836.92

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 2319373.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.8369/0.00
```

Iteration 2

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuajIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 2000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 77536.54

General statistics:
    total time:          30.0002s
    total number of events: 2326169

Latency (ms):
    min:                 0.01
    avg:                 0.01
    max:                 0.38
    95th percentile:     0.01
    sum:                29832.03

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 2326169.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.8320/0.00
```

Iteration 3

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuAJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 2000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
events per second: 77037.63

General statistics:
total time: 30.0002s
total number of events: 2311203

Latency (ms):
min: 0.01
avg: 0.01
max: 1.05
95th percentile: 0.01
sum: 29834.41

Threads fairness:
events (avg/stddev): 2311203.0000/0.00
execution time (avg/stddev): 29.8344/0.00
```

Iteration 4

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuAJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 2000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
events per second: 74888.92

General statistics:
total time: 30.0001s
total number of events: 2246725

Latency (ms):
min: 0.01
avg: 0.01
max: 0.09
95th percentile: 0.02
sum: 29837.47

Threads fairness:
events (avg/stddev): 2246725.0000/0.00
execution time (avg/stddev): 29.8375/0.00
```

Iteration 5

Table here:

| Serial Number of Iterations | Events per second |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 76870 |
| 2 | 77309 |
| 3 | 77536 |
| 4 | 77037 |
| 5 | 77488 |

Docker:

```
↳ ./DOCKER_2000_CPU.sh
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path
sysbench 1.0.20-f6f6117dc4 (using bundled LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta2)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 2000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
events per second: 61850.10

General statistics:
total time: 30.0001s
total number of events: 1855549

Latency (ms):
min: 0.02
avg: 0.02
max: 0.30
95th percentile: 0.02
sum: 29861.91

Threads fairness:
events (avg/stddev): 1855549.0000/0.00
execution time (avg/stddev): 29.8619/0.00
```

Iteration 1

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on
sysbench 1.0.20-f6f6117dc4 (using bundled LuajIT 2.1.0-beta2)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 2000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 61929.69

General statistics:
    total time:          30.0001s
    total number of events: 1857937

Latency (ms):
    min:                0.02
    avg:                0.02
    max:                0.93
    95th percentile:    0.02
    sum:               29862.16

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 1857937.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.8622/0.00
```

Iteration 2

```
sysbench 1.0.20-f6f6117dc4 (using bundled LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta2)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 2000

Initializing worker threads...

WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path
Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 61344.60

General statistics:
    total time:          30.0003s
    total number of events: 1840439

Latency (ms):
    min:                0.02
    avg:                0.02
    max:                1.04
    95th percentile:    0.02
    sum:               29860.28

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):   1840439.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev):  29.8603/0.00
```

Iteration 3

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on
sysbench 1.0.20-f6f6117dc4 (using bundled LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta2)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 2000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
events per second: 61354.63

General statistics:
total time: 30.0001s
total number of events: 1840684

Latency (ms):
min: 0.02
avg: 0.02
max: 0.34
95th percentile: 0.02
sum: 29861.39

Threads fairness:
events (avg/stddev): 1840684.0000/0.00
execution time (avg/stddev): 29.8614/0.00
```

Iteration 4

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on
sysbench 1.0.20-f6f6117dc4 (using bundled LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta2)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 2000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
events per second: 61540.98

General statistics:
total time: 30.0001s
total number of events: 1846277

Latency (ms):
min: 0.02
avg: 0.02
max: 0.43
95th percentile: 0.02
sum: 29859.74

Threads fairness:
events (avg/stddev): 1846277.0000/0.00
execution time (avg/stddev): 29.8597/0.00
```

Iteration 5

Table here

| Serial Number of Iterations | Events per second |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 61850 |
| 2 | 61929 |
| 3 | 61344 |
| 4 | 61354 |
| 5 | 61540 |

Result: QEMU is faster than Docker in CPU performance

Case: 20000

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuajIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 20000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 3967.12

General statistics:
    total time:          30.0004s
    total number of events: 119021

Latency (ms):
    min:                 0.25
    avg:                 0.25
    max:                 0.55
    95th percentile:     0.26
    sum:                29987.24

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 119021.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9872/0.00
```

Iteration 1

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the command line instead.
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 20000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 3952.41

General statistics:
    total time:          30.0004s
    total number of events: 118576

Latency (ms):
    min:                 0.25
    avg:                 0.25
    max:                 1.41
    95th percentile:     0.27
    sum:                29979.21

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 118576.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9792/0.00
```

Iteration 2

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the command line instead.
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 20000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 3942.26

General statistics:
    total time:          30.0005s
    total number of events: 118273

Latency (ms):
    min:                 0.25
    avg:                 0.25
    max:                 0.64
    95th percentile:     0.27
    sum:                29976.30

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 118273.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9763/0.00
```

Iteration 3

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the command line instead.
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 20000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 3967.00

General statistics:
    total time:          30.0002s
    total number of events: 119013

Latency (ms):
    min:                 0.25
    avg:                 0.25
    max:                 0.91
    95th percentile:    0.26
    sum:                29984.94

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 119013.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9849/0.00
```

Iteration 4

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on the command line instead.
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 20000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 3960.42

General statistics:
    total time:          30.0005s
    total number of events: 118820

Latency (ms):
    min:                 0.25
    avg:                 0.25
    max:                 4.19
    95th percentile:    0.26
    sum:                29986.03

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 118820.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9860/0.00
```

Iteration 5

Table:

| Serial Number of Iterations | Events per second |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 3967 |
| 2 | 3952 |
| 3 | 3942 |
| 4 | 3967 |
| 5 | 3960 |

Docker:

```
↳ ./DOCKER_20000_CPU.sh
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or
sysbench 1.0.20-f6f6117dc4 (using bundled LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta2)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 20000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 3578.69

General statistics:
    total time:          30.0001s
    total number of events: 107363

Latency (ms):
    min:                0.27
    avg:                0.28
    max:                1.42
    95th percentile:   0.29
    sum:               29990.57

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 107363.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9906/0.00
```

Table here:

| Serial Number of Iterations | Events per second |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 3578 |
| 2 | 3581 |
| 3 | 3582 |
| 4 | 3579 |
| 5 | 3565 |

Results: Even though events per second reduce, QEMU performance is better than docker for CPU

Case: 200000

```

WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path on
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuajIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 200000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 201.32

General statistics:
    total time:          30.0011s
    total number of events: 6040

Latency (ms):
    min:                 4.94
    avg:                 4.97
    max:                 9.74
    95th percentile:     5.00
    sum:                29992.20

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 6040.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9922/0.00

```

Iteration 1

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 200000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
  events per second: 201.43

General statistics:
  total time:          30.0046s
  total number of events: 6044

Latency (ms):
  min:                 4.94
  avg:                 4.96
  max:                 9.66
  95th percentile:    5.00
  sum:                29994.49

Threads fairness:
  events (avg/stddev):   6044.0000/0.00
  execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9945/0.00
```

Iteration 2

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 200000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 201.04

General statistics:
    total time: 30.0037s
    total number of events: 6032

Latency (ms):
    min: 4.94
    avg: 4.97
    max: 6.52
    95th percentile: 5.00
    sum: 29997.57

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 6032.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9976/0.00
```

Iteration 3

```
WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 200000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
  events per second: 201.67

General statistics:
  total time:          30.0040s
  total number of events: 6051

Latency (ms):
  min:                 4.94
  avg:                 4.96
  max:                 6.22
  95th percentile:    5.00
  sum:                29998.64

Threads fairness:
  events (avg/stddev):   6051.0000/0.00
  execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9986/0.00
```

Iteration 4

```

WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or a file
sysbench 1.0.20 (using system LuAJIT 2.1.0-beta3)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 200000

Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

CPU speed:
    events per second: 200.89

General statistics:
    total time: 30.0004s
    total number of events: 6027

Latency (ms):
    min: 4.94
    avg: 4.98
    max: 7.89
    95th percentile: 5.09
    sum: 29991.93

Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 6027.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9919/0.00

```

Iteration 5

Table:

| Serial Number of Iterations | Events per second |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 201 |
| 2 | 201 |
| 3 | 201 |
| 4 | 201 |
| 5 | 201 |

Docker:

```

└> ./DOCKER_200000_CPU.sh
sysbench 1.0.20-f6f6117dc4 (using bundled LuajIT 2.1.0-beta2)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time

Prime numbers limit: 200000

Initializing worker threads...

WARNING: the --test option is deprecated. You can pass a script name or path
Threads started!

CPU speed:
events per second: 189.78

General statistics:
total time: 30.0028s
total number of events: 5694

Latency (ms):
min: 5.22
avg: 5.27
max: 6.24
95th percentile: 5.37
sum: 30000.05

Threads fairness:
events (avg/stddev): 5694.0000/0.00
execution time (avg/stddev): 30.0000/0.00

```

Table here:

| Serial Number of Iterations | Events per second |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 189 |
| 2 | 189 |
| 3 | 190 |
| 4 | 190 |
| 5 | 189 |

Conclusion: QEMU VM is faster than Docker in terms of CPU performance on M2 chip

- b. File I/O testing
- For QEMU
 - Sequential Rewrite

```

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 16
Initializing random number generator from current time

Extra file open flags: (none)
128 files, 24MiB each
3GiB total file size
Block size 16KiB
Periodic FSYNC enabled, calling fsync() each 100 requests.
Calling fsync() at the end of test, Enabled.
Using synchronous I/O mode
Doing sequential rewrite test
Initializing worker threads...

Threads started!

File operations:
  reads/s:          0.00
  writes/s:         39389.37
  fsyncs/s:         50483.02

Throughput:
  read, MiB/s:      0.00
  written, MiB/s:   615.46

General statistics:
  total time:       30.0202s
  total number of events: 2695992

Latency (ms):
  min:              0.00
  avg:              0.18
  max:              189.95
  95th percentile:  0.68
  sum:              476387.27

Threads fairness:
  events (avg/stddev): 168499.5000/1556.94
  execution time (avg/stddev): 29.7742/0.01

```

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | reads/s = 0 writes/sec = 39389.37 fsyncs/sec = 50483.02 events/sec = 89866 |
| 2 | reads/s = 0 writes/sec = 35536.65 fsyncs/sec = 45551.08 events/sec = 81072 |
| 3 | reads/s = 0 writes/sec = 37838.16 fsyncs/sec = 48500.17 events/sec = 86321 |
| 4 | reads/s = 0 writes/sec = 37560.00 |

| | |
|---|---|
| | fsyncs/sec = 48143.70 events/sec = 85691 |
| 5 | reads/s = 0 writes/sec = 40348.27 fsyncs/sec = 51713.14 events/sec = 92248 |

- Combined random read write

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | reads/s = 1300.86 writes/sec = 8670.37 fsyncs/sec = 27815.02 events/sec = 49444 |
| 2 | reads/s = 12925 writes/sec = 8616.65 fsyncs/sec = 27637.08 events/sec = 49145 |
| 3 | reads/s = 10645.87 writes/sec = 7096.16 fsyncs/sec = 22777.17 events/sec = 40479 |
| 4 | reads/s = 11293 writes/sec = 7529.00 fsyncs/sec = 2415.70 events/sec = 42936 |
| 5 | reads/s = 12491 writes/sec = 8327.27 fsyncs/sec = 26712.14 events/sec = 47486 |

- For Docker
 - Sequential rewrite

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | reads/s = 0 writes/sec = 33944.01 fsyncs/sec = 43579.68 events/second = 77564.73 |

| | |
|---|---|
| 2 | reads/s = 0 writes/s=35435.34 fsyncs/sec = 42342.32 events/second = 75343.24 |
| 3 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 33958.73 fsyncs/sec = 43684.54 events/second = 77846.34 |
| 4 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 32091.93 fsyncs/s = 41321.54 events/second = 73654.18 |
| 5 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 34546.54 fsyncs/s = 44323.20 events/second = 78234.32 |

- Combined random read write

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | reads/s = 13950.71 writes/sec = 9300.24 fsyncs/sec = 29826.54 events/second = 53042.66 |
| 2 | reads/s = 13155.49 writes/s=8769.99 fsyncs/sec = 28129.15 events/second = 50019.5 |
| 3 | reads/s = 14353.95 writes/s = 9569.02 fsyncs/sec = 30688.31 events/second = 54574.26 |
| 4 | reads/s = 14674.66 writes/s = 9782.83 fsyncs/s = 31370.93 events/second = 55796.33 |
| 5 | reads/s = 14488.90 writes/s = 9659.14 fsyncs/s = 30975.53 |

| | |
|--|-------------------------|
| | events/second = 55094.1 |
|--|-------------------------|

Conclusion: We see that for sequential rewrite, QEMU is faster than docker but for combined read write, docker is faster than QEMU

Config 2 : 4GB RAM and 4 cores

- a. Cpu testing
 - i. QEMU

Case 2000:

| Serial Number of Iterations | Events per second |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 113926.26 |
| 2 | 113201.06 |
| 3 | 113018.63 |
| 4 | 114854.19 |
| 5 | 113129.79 |

- ii. With docker

Case 2000:

| Serial Number of Iterations | Events per second |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 52698.93 |
| 2 | 52132.09 |
| 3 | 51893.90 |
| 4 | 56403.96 |
| 5 | 56134.25 |

For all remaining cases, Qemu remains faster than docker in terms of CPU performance.

- b. File IO testing
 - i. QEMU file IO

1. Sequential Rewrite (QEMU)

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | reads/s = 0 writes/sec = 38097.14 fsyncs/sec = 48828.63 events/second = 87008.56 |
| 2 | reads/s = 0 writes/s=39530.62 fsyncs/sec = 50664.21 events/second = 90199.3 |
| 3 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 35886.20 f syncs/sec = 46000.81 events/second = 81888.26 |
| 4 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 33329.60 fsyncs/s = 42727.80 events/second = 76088.93 |
| 5 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 33704.58 fsyncs/s = 43206.91 events/second = 76908.83 |

2. Combined random read write

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | reads/s = 14487.51 writes/s = 9898.23 fsyncs/s = 31739.38 events/second = 56464.43 |
| 2 | reads/s = 13910 writes/s = 9273 fsyncs/s = 29740 events/second = 52915.76 |
| 3 | reads/s = 14165.54 writes/s = 9443.58 fsyncs/s =30284.24 events/second = 53880.36 |

| | |
|---|--|
| 4 | reads/s = 12349.31 writes/s = 8232.87 fsyncs/s = 26409.53 events/seconds = 46994.56 |
| 5 | reads/s = 12001.06 writes/s = 8000.63 fsyncs/s = 25669.69 events/seconds = 45638.56 |

- ii. Docker
1. Sequential rewrite

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | reads/s = 0 writes/sec = 21687.04 fsyncs/sec = 27826.67 events/second = 49552.66 |
| 2 | reads/s = 0 writes/s= 22690.64 fsyncs/sec = 29019.49 events/second = 51806.5 |
| 3 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 25688.43 fsyncs/sec = 32946.24 e vents/second = 58659.23 |
| 4 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 22382.72 fsyncs/s = 28716.33 events/second = 51146.33 |
| 5 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 21880.69 fsyncs/s = 28071.27 events/second = 49996.26 |

2. Combined random read write (docker)

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1 | reads/s = 13850.71 writes/sec = 9320.24 |

| | |
|---|---|
| | fsyncs/sec = 28826.54 events/second = 53032.66 |
| 2 | reads/s = 14155.49 writes/s=8754.94 fsyncs/sec = 27129.15 events/second = 50045.5 |
| 3 | reads/s = 14251.83 writes/s = 9545.02 fsyncs/sec = 30457.31 events/second = 54375.26 |
| 4 | reads/s = 14324.66 writes/s = 9231.83 fsyncs/s = 31432.93 events/second = 55987.33 |
| 5 | reads/s = 14231.90 writes/s = 9658.14 fsyncs/s = 30324.53 events/second = 55432.1 |

Conclusion: A decrease in file I/O is observed in both QEMU VM and docker

Config 3: 6GB 6 cores

- a. Cpu testing
 - i. QEMU

Case 2000:

| Serial Number of Iterations | Events per second |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 113197.63 |
| 2 | 114251.46 |
| 3 | 113318.53 |
| 4 | 114254.59 |
| 5 | 113529.89 |

- ii. Docker

| Serial Number of Iterations | Events per second |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 54026.70 |
| 2 | 52534.09 |
| 3 | 52843.95 |
| 4 | 53403.88 |
| 5 | 56479.38 |

For all further test cases we see no further significant improvements in CPU performances for both QEMU and docker.

b. File IO testing

i. QEMU

1. Sequential Rewrite

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | reads/s = 0 writes/sec = 25473.58 fsyncs/sec = 32673.72 events/second = 58185 |
| 2 | reads/s = 0 writes/s=27687.54 fsyncs/sec = 33764.65 events/second = 59124.32 |
| 3 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 24534.32 fsyncs/sec = 31986.87 events/second = 56126.76 |
| 4 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 25765.32 fsyncs/s = 32675.83 events/second = 58234.21 |
| 5 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 28675.77 fsyncs/s = 35687.32 events/second = 59543.65 |

2. Combined Random Read write

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | reads/s = 9938.58 writes/s = 6625.83 fsyncs/s = 21268.98 events/second = 37854.03 |
| 2 | reads/s = 9845.43 writes/s = 6541.32 fsyncs/s = 20267.32 events/second = 35643.76 |
| 3 | reads/s = 9876.73 writes/s = 6543.21 fsyncs/s = 21124.43 events/second = 35541.28 |
| 4 | reads/s = 9765.53 writes/s = 7021.32 fsyncs/s = 30832.11 events/seconds = 39878.32 |
| 5 | reads/s = 9763.23 writes/s = 6312.63 fsyncs/s = 24569.69 events/seconds = 34532.56 |

ii. Docker IO testing
 1. Sequential Rewrite

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | reads/s = 0 writes/sec = 13778.77 fsyncs/sec = 17701.47 events/second = 31506.16 |
| 2 | reads/s = 0 writes/s= 13543.64 fsyncs/sec = 17634.49 events/second = 30234.5 |
| 3 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 12456.32 fsyncs/sec = 16323.87 |

| | |
|---|---|
| | events/second = 29876.36 |
| 4 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 14328.87 fsyncs/s = 18785.62 events/second = 32324.32 |
| 5 | reads/s = 0 writes/s = 13534.11 fsyncs/s = 17431.89 events/second = 31232.21 |

2. Combined Random Read Write

| Serial number of iterations | Results |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | reads/s = 9501.28 writes/sec = 6334.24 fsyncs/sec = 20336.56 events/second = 36197.8 |
| 2 | reads/s = 9323.32 writes/s=6213.41 fsyncs/sec = 20223.12 events/second = 36097.87 |
| 3 | reads/s = 9674.98 writes/s = 6984.73 fsyncs/sec = 20989.89 events/second = 37019.21 |
| 4 | reads/s = 9594.32 writes/s = 6434.43 fsyncs/s = 20214.43 events/second = 35788.33 |
| 5 | reads/s = 9287.90 writes/s = 6021.14 fsyncs/s = 18673.53 events/second = 32764.12 |

Conclusion: I/O performance actually decreases if we increase resource allocation.
 Performance in QEMU and docker are almost comparable but sometimes QEMU out performs docker slightly.

Git repo details:

Github username : sanfernoronha

Repository name: COEN241

Folder: HW1

Link: <https://github.com/sanfernoronha/COEN241>

Commit ID: c84544f8d9021538a25dfac21d6f07a1add6a76a