- Web-CDI: A system for online administration of the MacArthur-Bates Communicative
- 2 Development Inventories
- Benjamin deMayo<sup>1</sup>, Danielle Kellier<sup>2</sup>, Mika Braginsky<sup>3</sup>, Michael C. Frank<sup>4</sup>, & Virginia
- 4 Marchman<sup>4</sup>
- <sup>1</sup> Princeton University
- <sup>2</sup> University of Pennsylvania
- <sup>3</sup> Massachussetts Institute of Technology
- <sup>4</sup> Stanford University

## Author Note

- Add complete departmental affiliations for each author here. Each new line herein must be indented, like this line.
- Enter author note here.

9

- 13 Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to Benjamin deMayo,
- Peretsman Scully Hall, Princeton, NJ 08540. E-mail: bdemayo@princeton.edu

Abstract 15

One or two sentences providing a basic introduction to the field, comprehensible to a 16 scientist in any discipline.

- Two to three sentences of more detailed background, comprehensible to scientists 18 in related disciplines.
- One sentence clearly stating the **general problem** being addressed by this particular 20 study. 21
- One sentence summarizing the main result (with the words "here we show" or their 22 equivalent). 23
- Two or three sentences explaining what the **main result** reveals in direct comparison to what was thought to be the case previously, or how the main result adds to previous knowledge.
- One or two sentences to put the results into a more **general context**. 27
- Two or three sentences to provide a **broader perspective**, readily comprehensible to 28 a scientist in any discipline.
- Keywords: keywords 30
- Word count: X 31

17

Web-CDI: A system for online administration of the MacArthur-Bates Communicative

Development Inventories

## Current Usage of Web-CDI

We now turn to a discussion of the current usage of Web-CDI. We begin by giving an overview of all Web-CDI usage to date and show that data are consistent with prior data norming efforts (e.g., Fenson et al., 2007). We then focus on our recent data collection efforts that have aimed to increase representation of lower-SES participants. Researchers from 15 universities in the United States have collected over 6,000 administrations of the Web-CDI since it was launched in late 2017. We report here on 4426 of these administrations which satisfy exclusion criteria derived from previous norming efforts of the paper-format MB-CDI.

## 43 Participants

44 Material

34

45 Procedure

## 46 Data analysis

We used R (Version 4.0.2; ???) and the R-packages dplyr (Version 1.0.2; ???),

forcats (Version 0.5.0; ???), fs (Version 1.5.0; ???), ggmap (Version 3.0.0; ???), ggplot2

(Version 3.3.2; ???), ggthemes (Version 4.2.0; ???), here (Version 0.1; ???), knitr (Version 1.30; ???), lme4 (Version 1.1.23; ???), lmerTest (Version 3.1.2; ???), lubridate (Version 1.7.9; ???), magrittr (Version 1.5; ???), markdown (Version 1.1; ???), Matrix (Version 1.2.18; ???), papaja (Version 0.1.0.9997; ???), png (Version 0.1.7; ???), psych (Version 2.0.9; ???), purrr (Version 0.3.4; ???), readr (Version 1.4.0; ???), stringr (Version 1.4.0;

???), tibble (Version 3.0.4; ???), tidyboot (Version 0.1.1; ???), tidyr (Version 1.1.2; ???), and tidyverse (Version 1.3.0; ???) for all our analyses.

56 Results

Discussion

References