# Benjamin Furman

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PhD Candidate, Evans Lab,
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Canada

## Education

2012 – Pres. **Ph.D. Candidate**, *McMaster University*, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, Ben Evans Lab.

Evolutionary Genetics, transferred from M.Sc. with distinction

2008 – 2012 **B.Sc.**, *University of Alberta*, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada. Specilization in Animal Biology

#### Research

Phd I am working on African clawed frogs (Xenopus spp.) studying the evolution Dissertation of sex chromosomes, understanding genome evolution following whole genome duplication, and assessing basic phylogeography and patterns of speciation of the genus. These projects have involved a wide array of sequencing techniques (whole genome, reduced representation, transcriptome and Sanger sequencing), field work in Africa, and generating numerous lab-reared Xenopus families.

Undergraduate I conducted a fine-scale genetic analysis of a wood frog population inhabiting

Thesis an urban environment. This was an attempt to understand how urbanization
impacts connectivity of populations and the role that artificial wetlands play in
maintaining gene flow. This project involved field collections and microsatellite
sequencing and analysis.

## Publications

(Grey journal title link to PDFs)

- **Furman, B. L. S.**, Cauret, C. M. S., Colby, G. A., Measey, J., and Evans, B. J. (2016) Limited genomic consequences of hybridization between two African clawed frogs, *Xenopus gilli* and *X. laevis* (Anura: Pipidae). *Scientific Reports* In Review.
- Furman, B. L. S. and Evans, B. J. (2016) Sequential turnovers of sex chromosomes in African clawed frogs (*Xenopus*) suggest some genomic regions are good at sex determination. *Genes, Genomes and Genetics* (G3) 6(11), 3625–3633.
- Furman, B. L. S., Scheffers, B. R., Taylor, M., Davis, C., and Paszkowski, C. A. (2016) Limited genetic structure in a wood frog (Lithobates sylvaticus) population in an urban landscape inhabiting natural and constructed wetlands. *Conservation Genetics* 17(1), 19–30.



- Furman, B. L. S., Bewick, A. J., Harrison, T. L., Greenbaum, E., Gvoždík, V., Kusamba, C., and Evans, B. (2015) Pan-African phylogeography of a model organism, the African clawed frog *Xenopus laevis*. *Molecular Ecology* 24(4), 909–925.
- Scheffers, B. R., Furman, B. L. S., and Evans, J. P. (2013) Salamanders continue to breed in ephemeral ponds following the removal of surrounding terrestrial habitat. *Herpetological Conservation and Biology* 8(3), 1–9.
- Furman, B. L. S., Scheffers, B. R., and Paszkowski, C. A. (2011) The use of fluorescent powdered pigments as a tracking technique for snakes. *Herpetological Conservation and Biology* 6(3), 473–478.

## Scholarships

- 2015 2018 Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council Alexander Graham Bell Canada Graduate Scholarship (CGS-D), \$105 000, Academic and Research Achievement, National Scholarship.
- 2014 2015 Clifton W. Sherman Ontario Graduate Scholarship, \$15 000, Academic and Research Achievement, Provincial Scholarship.
- 2013 2014 **The Joseph and Joanne Lee Ontario Graduate Scholarship**, \$15 000, Academic and Research Achievement, Provincial Scholarship.
  - 2012 University of Alberta Undergraduate Scholarship, \$750, Academic Achievement, University Scholarship.
  - 2011 **Jason Lang Scholarship**, \$1 000, Academic Achievement, Provincial Scholarship.
  - 2010 **Jason Lang Scholarship**, \$1 000, Academic Achievement, Provincial Scholarship.

# Awards And Certificates – monetary and non-monetary

- 2016 McMaster Teaching Assistant Award, nomination, Nominated by students.
- 2016 McMaster Biology Department Travel Award, \$1600, For conference travel.
- 2015 McMaster Biology Graduate Research Day Presentation, Non-monetary, Honourable mention best presentation.
- 2015 McMaster Biology Department Achievement Award, Non-monetary, Best publication of the year in ecology and evolution.
- 2015 McMaster Biology Department Travel Award, \$1 000, For conference travel, declined.
- 2014 McMaster Biology Department Achievement Award, Non-monetary, For departmental involvement.
- 2014 McMaster Biology Department Travel Award, \$850, For conference travel.
- 2014 **Principles and Practicing of University Teaching**, Non-monetary, Graduate level certificate course in university level teaching.

## ■ Teaching & Mentorship

- 2012 Pres. **Teaching Assistant:** Biol 3FF3 Evolution, Biol 3SS3 Population Ecology, Biol 3SO3 Introduction to Bioinformatics, Biol 4DD3 Molecular Evolution
  - 2015 **Teaching assistant**: Ontario Universities Program in Field Biology course in Tanzania. Field Ecology.
    - Guest lecturer fourth year Molecular Evolution (Biol 4DD3)
    - Guest lecturer first year introductory biology (Biol 1A03)
    - Mentoring multiple fourth year undergraduate students doing thesis projects
    - Mentoring many volunteer undergraduate students

## Community Involvement

- 2016 Pres. IUCN Amphibian Specialist Group Canada member
- 2016 Pres. LATEX adviser with Overleaf (a collaborative writing platform, with an emphasis on scientific writing)
- 2013 Pres. Organizing committee member for Department of Biology Graduate Student Research Day
- 2013 Pres. Judge for Biology Undergraduate Symposium
- 2013 2015 Associate Editor Journal of Student Science and Technology (formerly Canadian Young Scientists Journal)
- 2013 2015 President of the Biology Graduate Students Society
- 2013-2015 Department of Biology Graduate Student Studies Committee member
- 2012 2013 Outreach Coordinator Biology Graduate Student Society

#### Academic Peer Review

Reviewer for: PeerJ, Molecular Ecology, Journal of Applied Ecology, PloS One

#### Select Conference Presentations

- (\* indicates presenter)
- \*Furman, B. L. S. and Evans, B. J. (2016) Talk: Sequential turnovers of sex chromosomes in African clawed frogs (*Xenopus*) suggest some genomic regions are good at sex determination. *Evolution* Austin, Texas, USA. Video, Slides.
- \*Furman, B. L. S. and Evans, B. J. (2015) Talk: Sex Chromosoe Evolution in *Xenopus*. Canadian Herpetological Society Saint John, New Brunswick, Canada.
- \*Furman, B. L. S. and Evan, B. J. (2014a) Talk: Phylogenetics of Polyploid African Clawed Frogs Using RNAseq; Inferences for Sex Chromosome Evolution. *Genomes to Biomes Montreal*, Quebec, Canada.
- \*Furman, B. L. S. and Evan, B. J. (2014b) Talk: Phylogenetics of Polyploid African Clawed Frogs Using RNAseq; Inferences for Sex Chromosome Evolution. *OE3C* Guelph, Ontario, Canada.

- \*Evans, B. J., Bewick, A. J., Chain, F. J. J., **Furman, Benjamin L S**, Wiens, J., and Pyron, A. (2013) Talk: Sex Chromosoe Evolution in Frogs. *Society for Molecular Biology and Evolution* Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- \*Furman, B. L. S., Bewick, A. J., and Evans, B. J. (2013) Poster: Sex Chormosomes in Xenopus borealis. Evolution Snowbird, Utah, USA.
- \*Furman, B. L. S., Davis, C., and Paszkowski, C. A. (2012) Talk: Fine-scale genetic analysis of wood frogs in an urban landscape. *University of Alberta Undergraduate Thesis Symposia* Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.
- \*Furman, B. L. S. (2011) Poster: The use of fluorescnet powdered pigments as a tracking technique for snakes. *University of Alberta Undergraduate Research Synposium* Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.

#### Skills

Sequencing Illumina (whole genome, GBS, RADseq, RNAseq) and Sanger sequence analyand Analyses sis, phylogenetics, general evolutionary analyses, variant calling and mutation discovery

Computation Perl, Bash, R, R/Shiny, LATEX, Git, Cloud/cluster computing

Laboratory PCR, primer design, Sanger sequence prep, gel electrophoresis, DNA/RNA extraction, cloning (genes and microsatellites), maintaining large scale amphibian housing and care facility

Field Radio telemetry, fluorescent trailing, amphibian and reptile capture, tagging and tissue collection, some bird and small mammal experience, biodiversity monitoring (water quality, soil sampling, lichen survey, bird/amphibian call surveys), work in remote areas and foreign countries

## Field Excursions

- 2017 Kenya. Sampling *Xenopus borealis* and *X. victorianus* to assess sex linkage of the new sex determining system we found (see this publication) in wild populations. Also, we aim to address the claims of a hybrid zone between these species.
- 2016 Ghana. Sampling *X tropicalis* and *X fishcbergi*, but also collecting other amphibian species encountered to explore genetic structure and assess sex linkage in wild populations.
- 2014 Argentina. Sampling *Octodontidae* rodents to explore a possible mammalian genome duplication. Included museum sampling and wild captures.
- 2012 South Africa. Sampling X laevis populations from across the country to explore genetic structure and species delineation. These efforts resulted in a publication.

## Work Experience

May – Sept. **Field Technician**, Alberta Biodiversity Monitoring Institute, Biodiversity 2012 Monitoring.

- o Province wide field work
- o Aquatic and terrestrial sampling
- o Soil and water sampling
- o Invertebrate, lichen, moss, plant sampling and identification

	o Bird call recording	o Bird and amphibian identification
_	Research Assistant, University of A (M.Sc.) and Cynthia Paszkowski (Ph.D	
	o Radio telemetry	$\circ$ Call and egg mass surveys
	o Adult capture	$\circ$ Water quality assessment
$\begin{array}{c} May-July\\ 2010 \end{array}$	Field Biologist, Parks Canada, Jasper	National Park, Amphibian Monitoring.
	o Amphibian monitoring study	o Adult, larval stage and Egg mass identification
	$\circ$ Public education on amphibians	o Data management
	$\circ$ Bird netting and banding	
-	– Sept. <b>Research Assistant</b> , <i>University of Alberta</i> , Worked with Brett S 2009 (Ph.D.) and Cynthia Paszkowski (Ph.D.), Amphibian and Reptile Res	
	o Snake and amphibiam tracking with fluorescent powder	o Survey of all life stages for snakes and amphibians
	o Pit fall trapping	o Amphibian call surveys