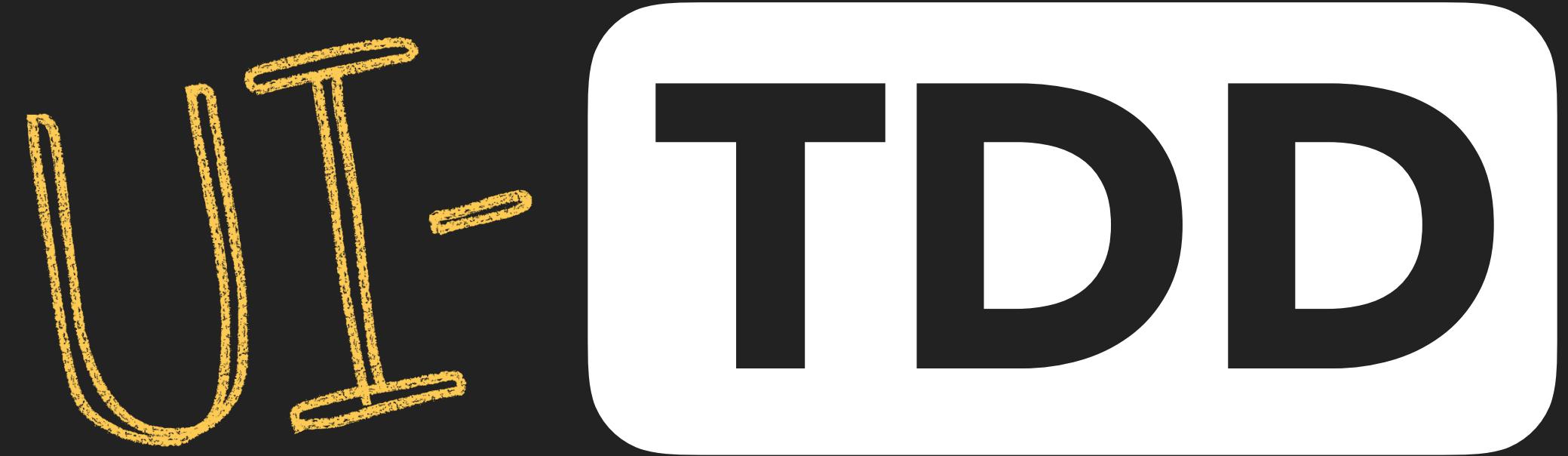


COCOAHEADS • AUG 2018



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SOFTWARE TESTING



SOFTWARE TESTING

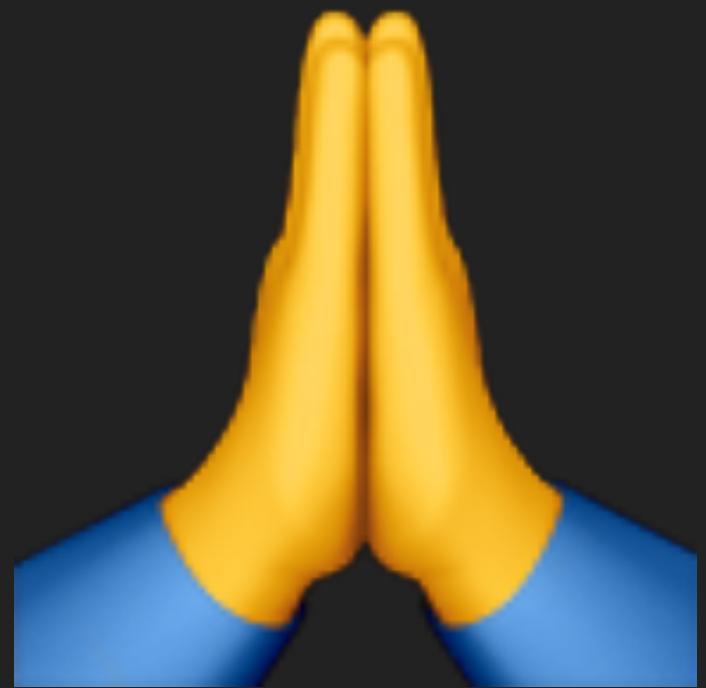


Repeatability

SOFTWARE TESTING



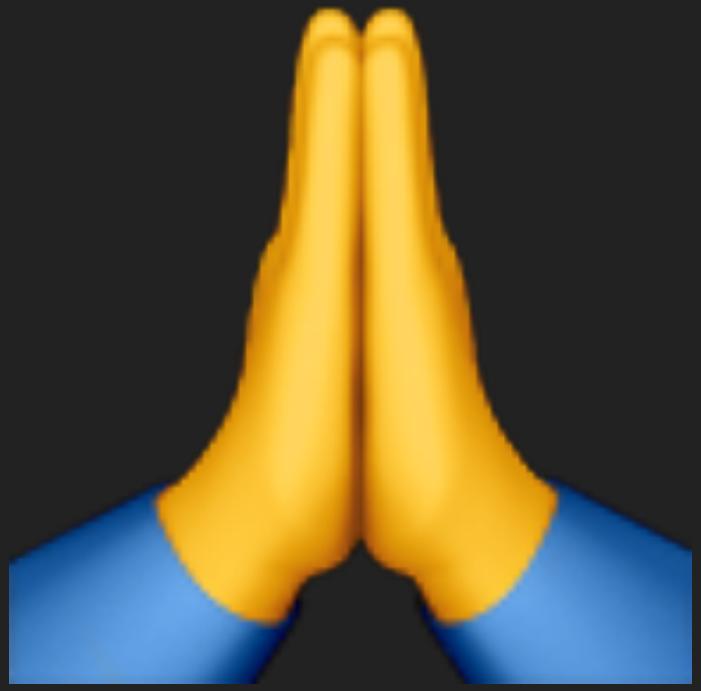
INFORMAL MANUAL TESTING



Repeatability

SOFTWARE TESTING

INFORMAL MANUAL TESTING



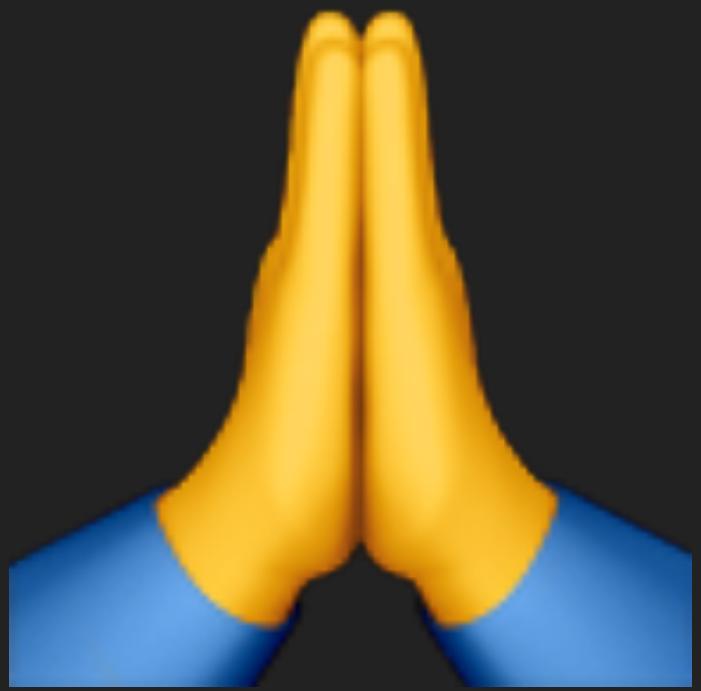
FORMAL MANUAL TESTING



Repeatability

SOFTWARE TESTING

INFORMAL MANUAL TESTING



FORMAL MANUAL TESTING

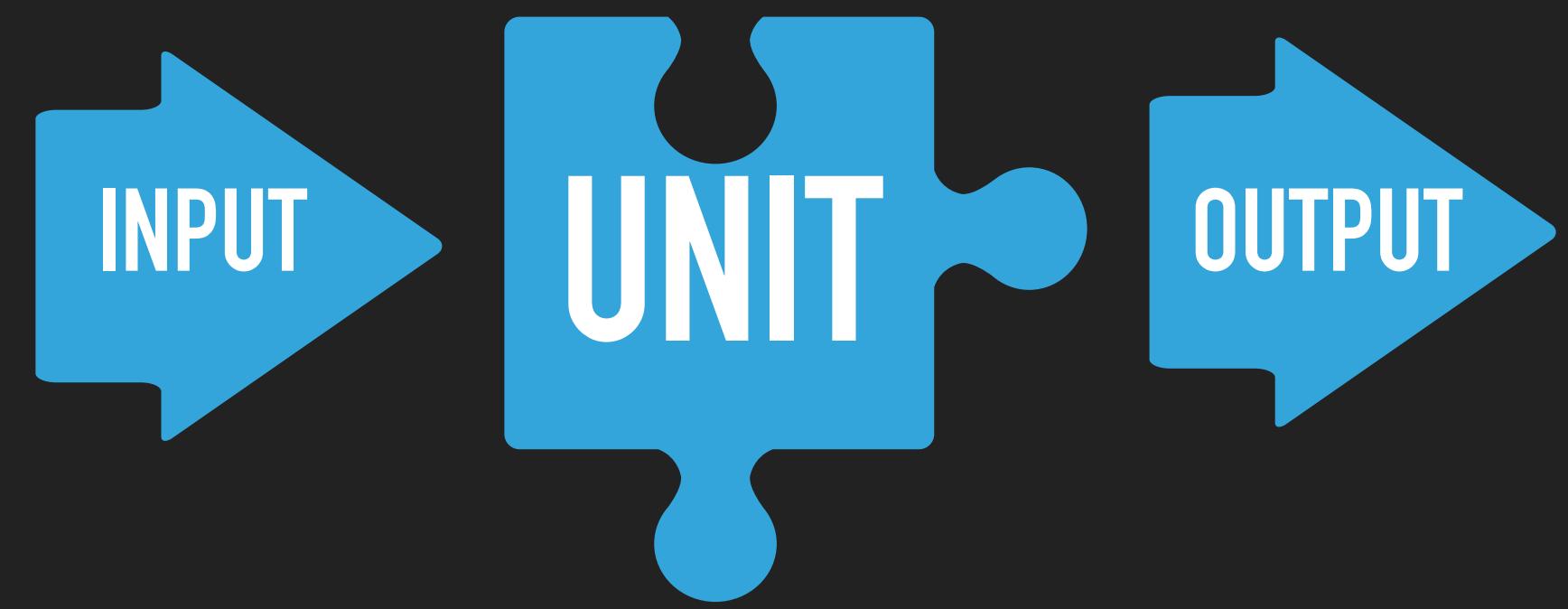


AUTOMATED TESTING

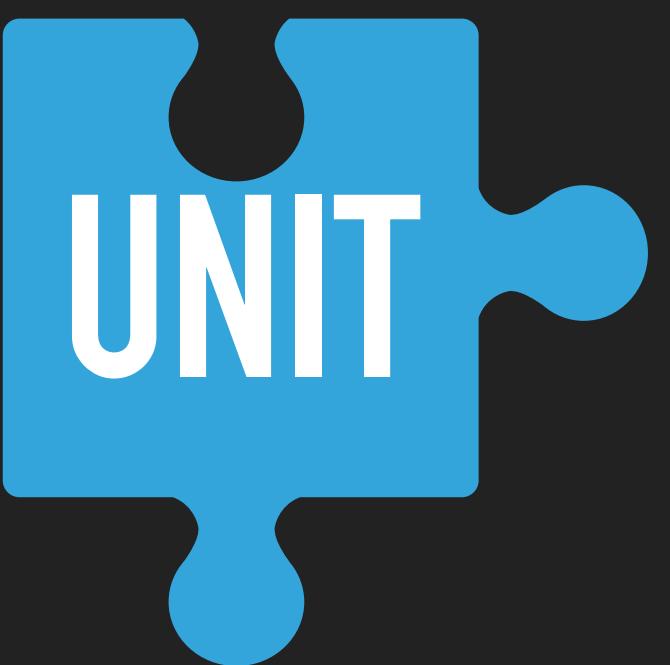


Repeatability

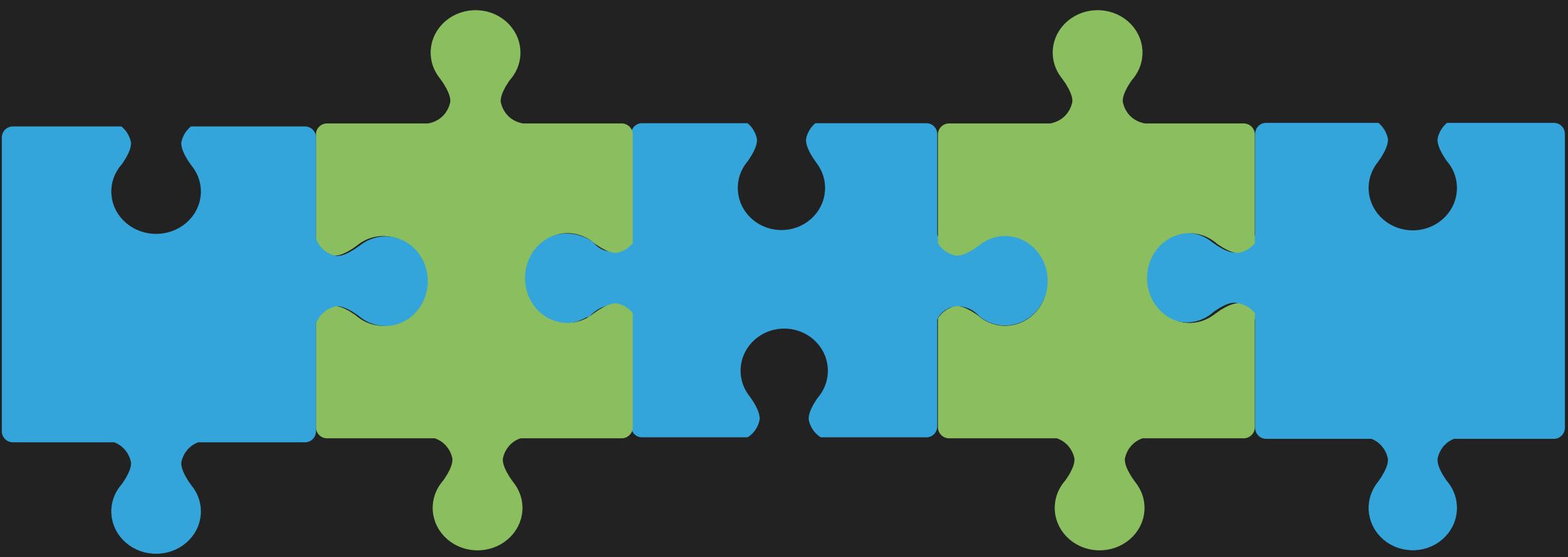
SOFTWARE TESTING



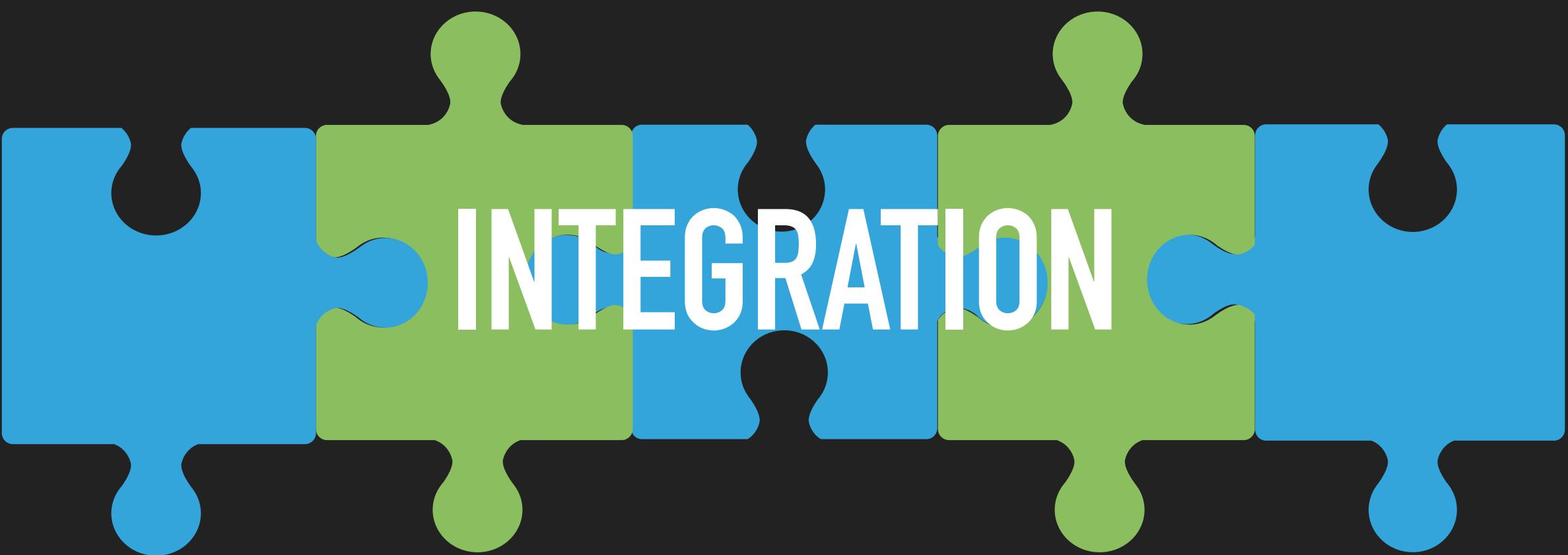
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SOFTWARE TESTING



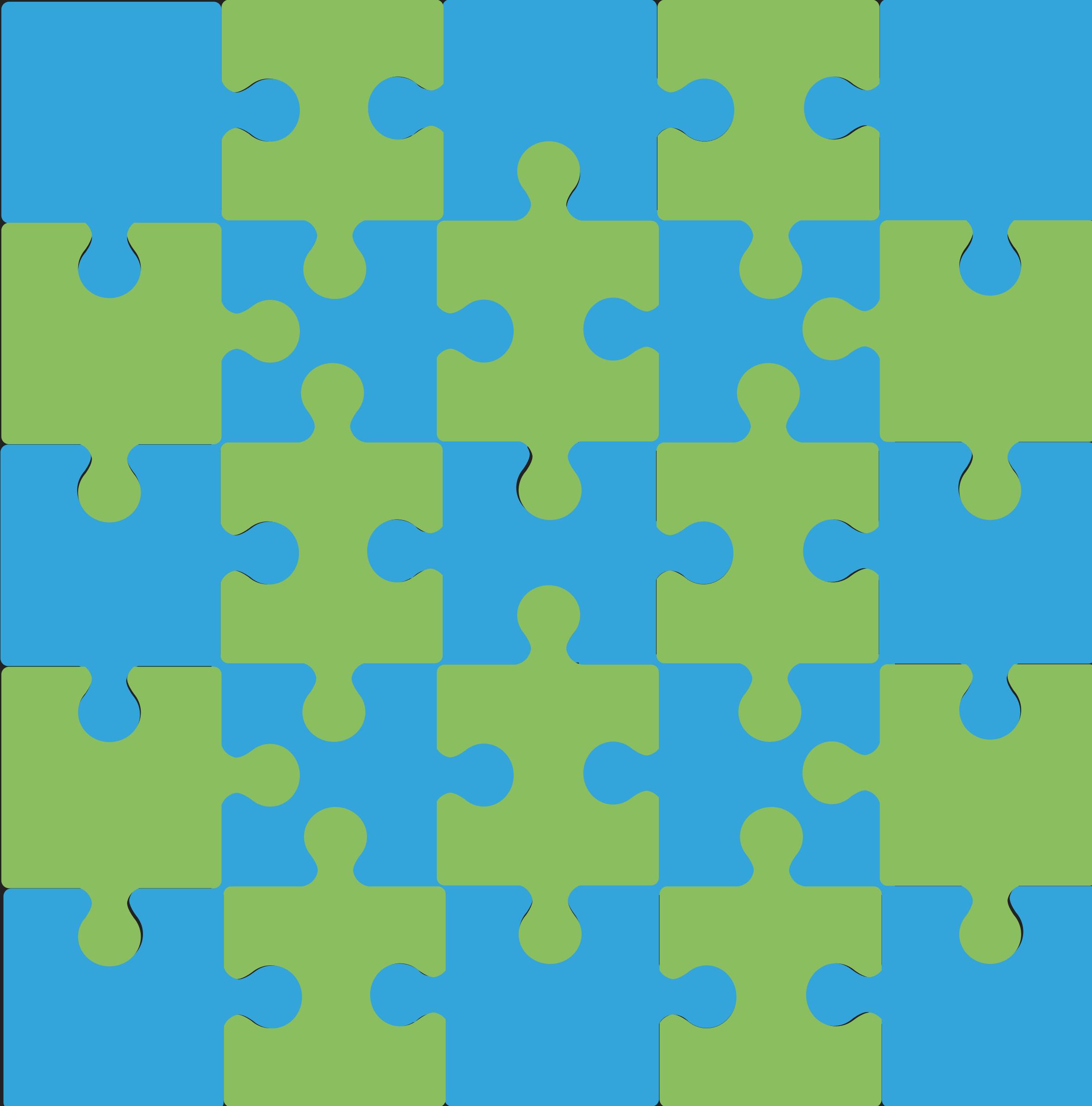
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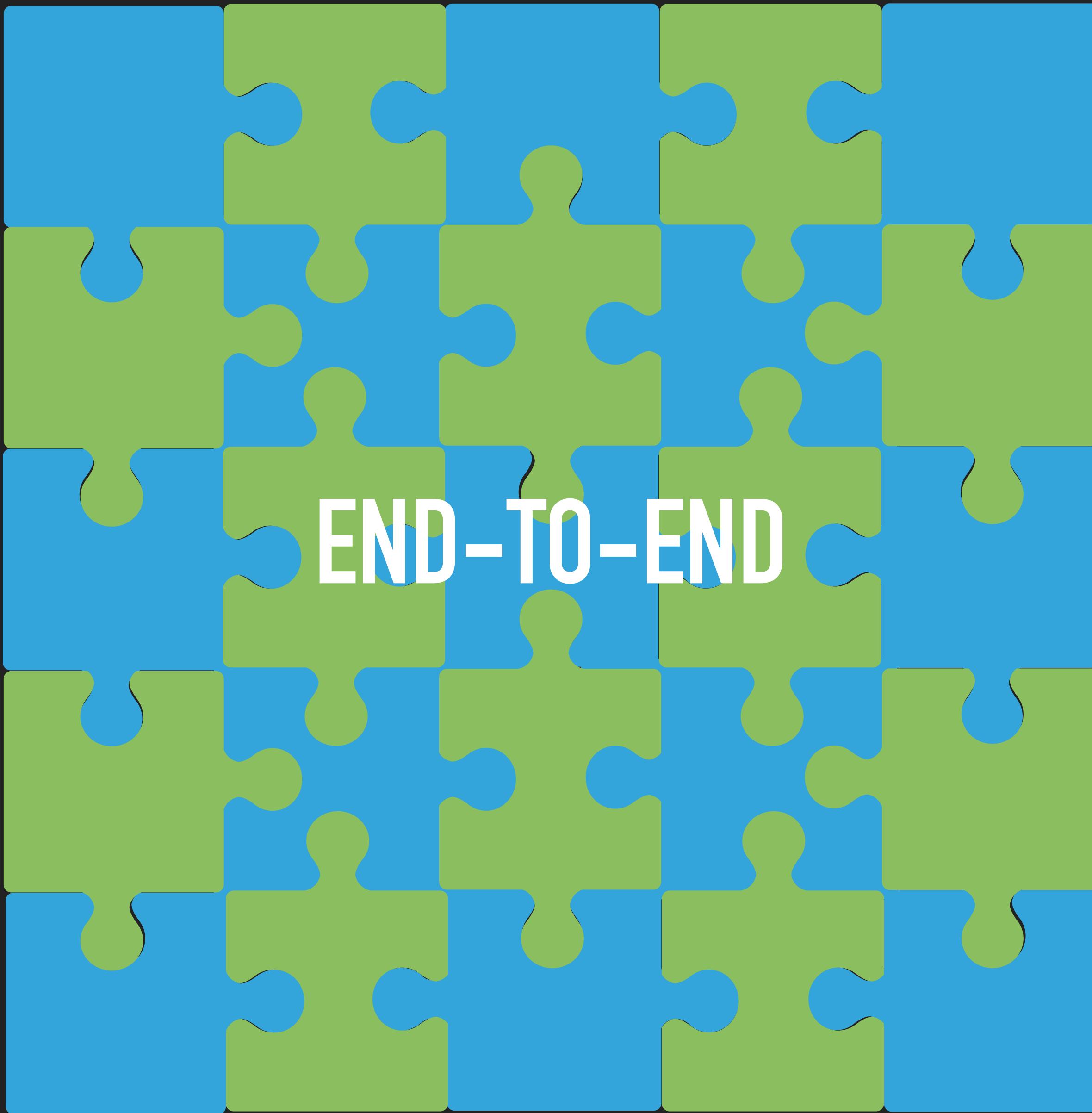
AUTOMATED
SOFTWARE TESTING



AUTOMATED
SOFTWARE TESTING



AUTOMATED
SOFTWARE TESTING



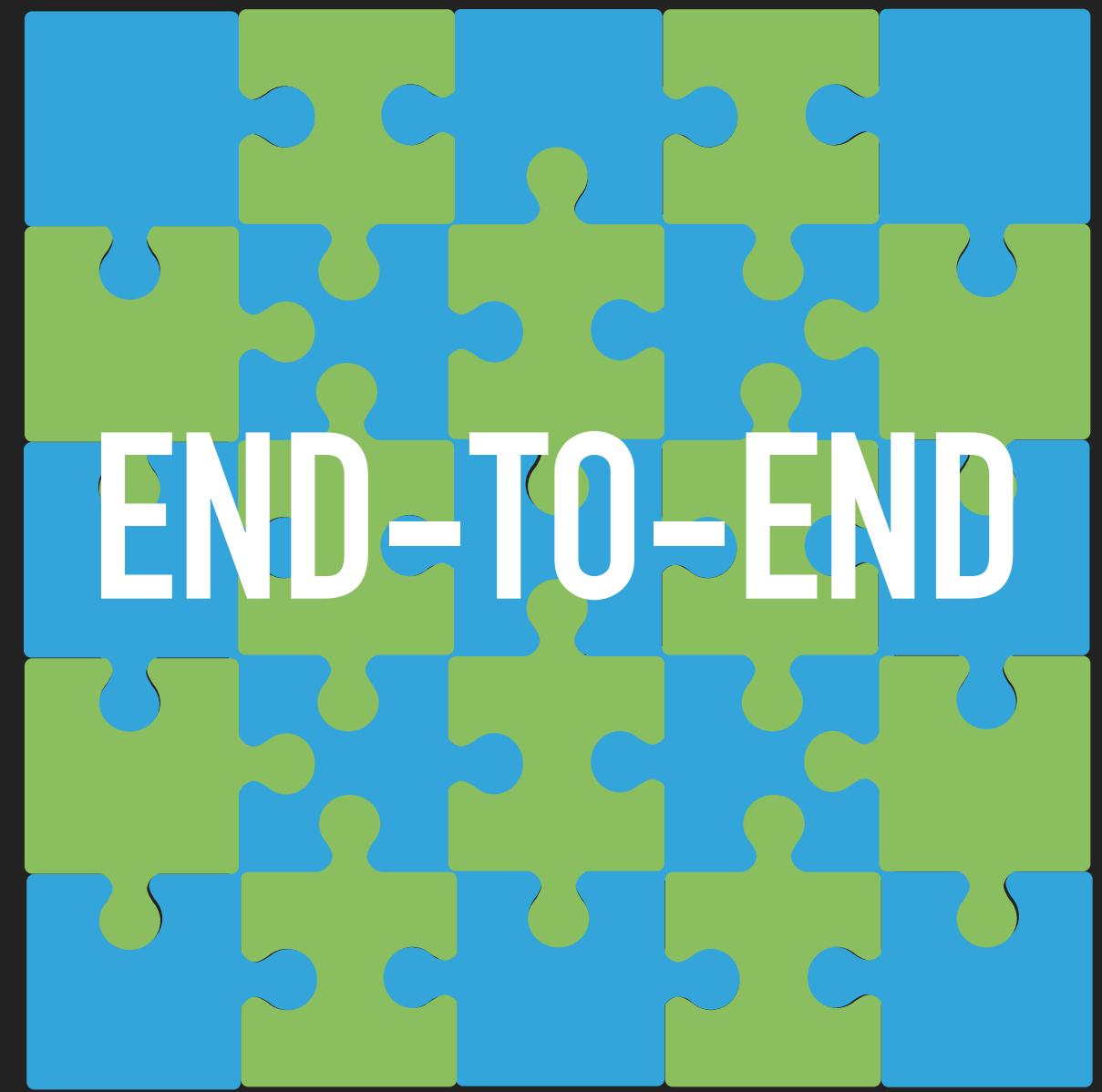
AUTOMATED
SOFTWARE TESTING



A horizontal sequence of five puzzle pieces forming the word "INTEGRATION". The pieces alternate between blue and green, with the central piece being blue and the others green. The word "INTEGRATION" is written in white capital letters across the blue pieces.



AUTOMATED
SOFTWARE TESTING



AUTOMATED
SOFTWARE TESTING



Time/Complexity

**AUTOMATED
SOFTWARE TESTING**



Time/Complexity
Realism

AUTOMATED
SOFTWARE TESTING



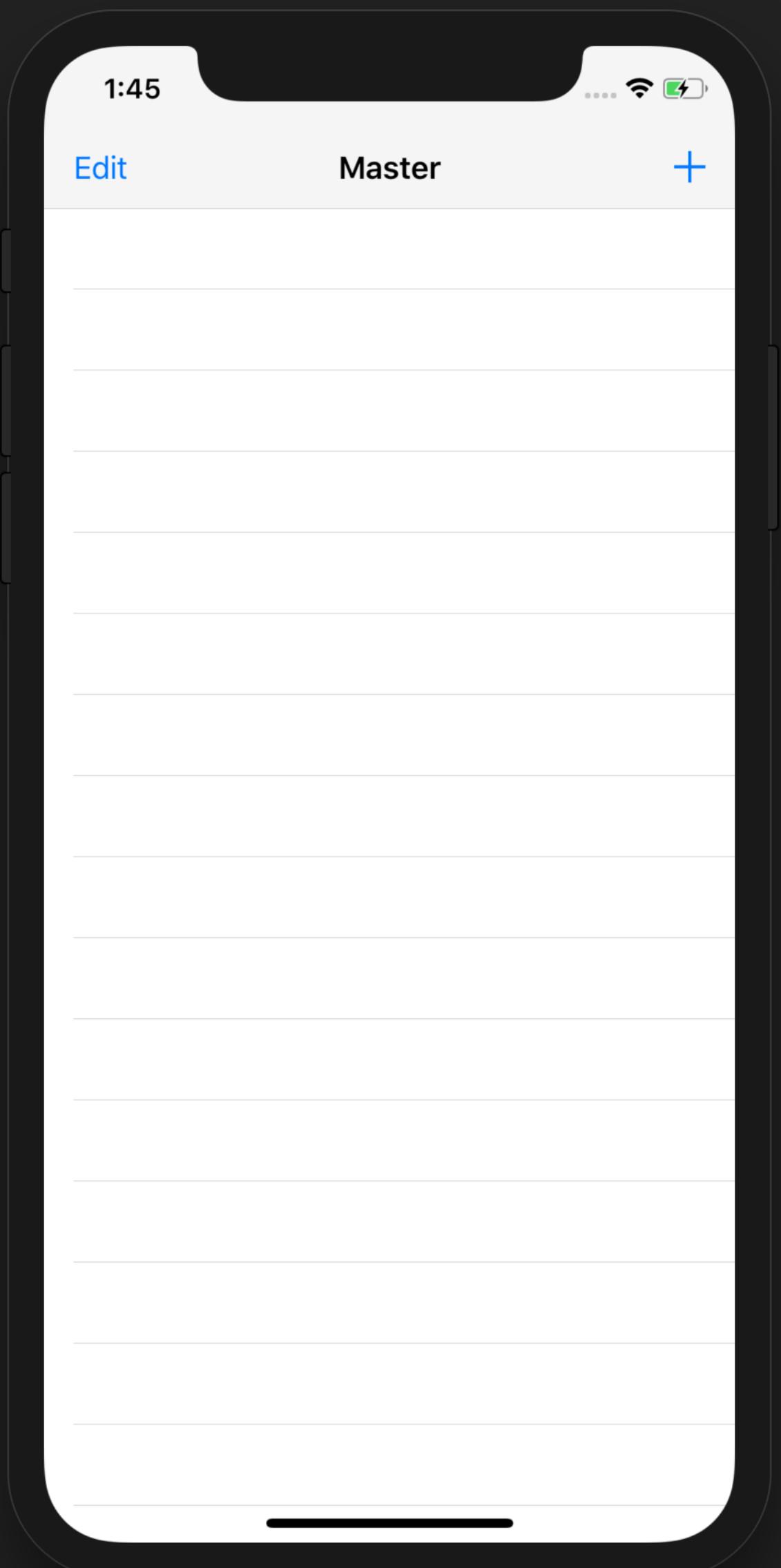
UI TESTS



Time/Complexity
Realism

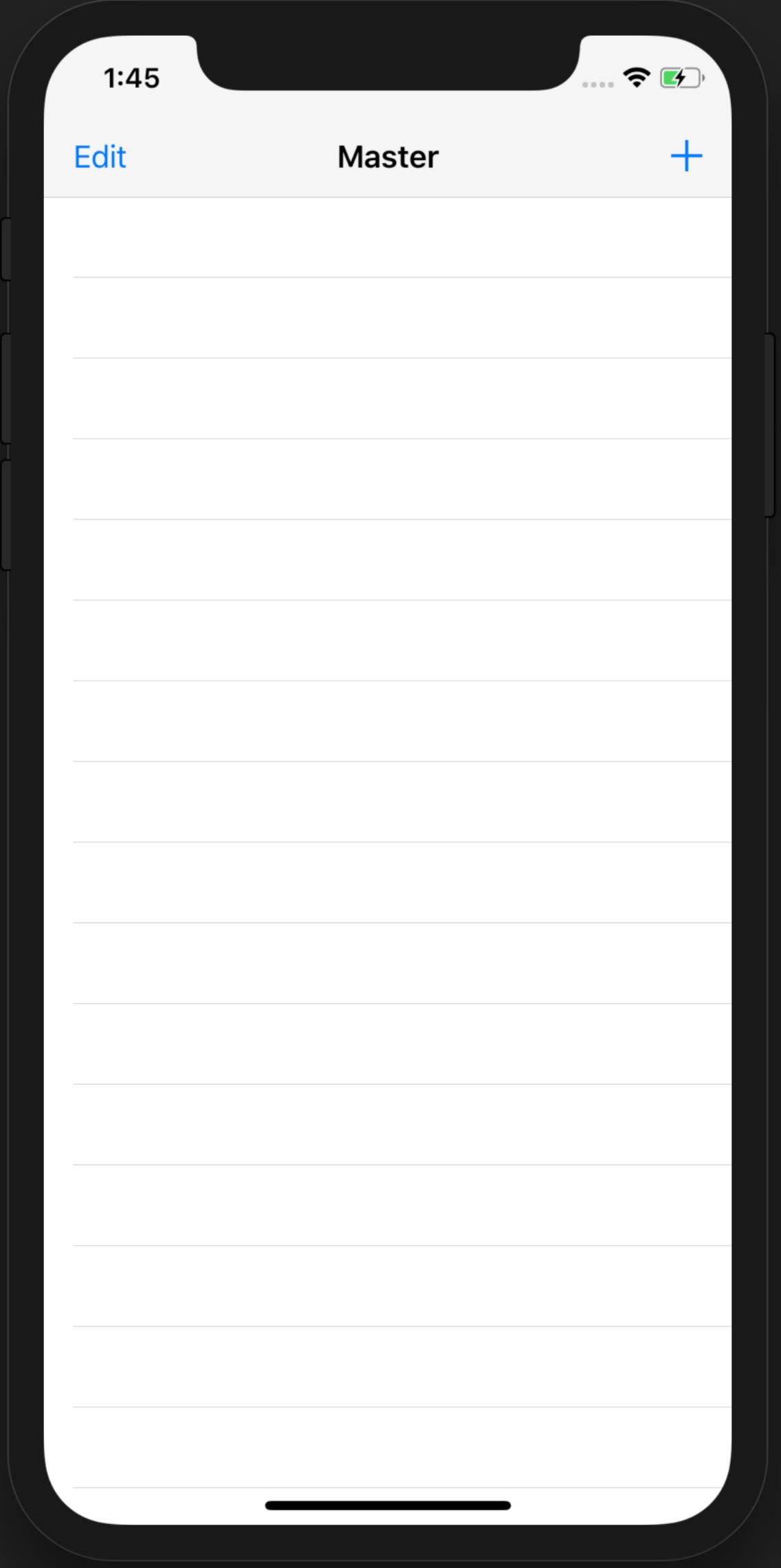
AUTOMATED
SOFTWARE TESTING

UI TESTS

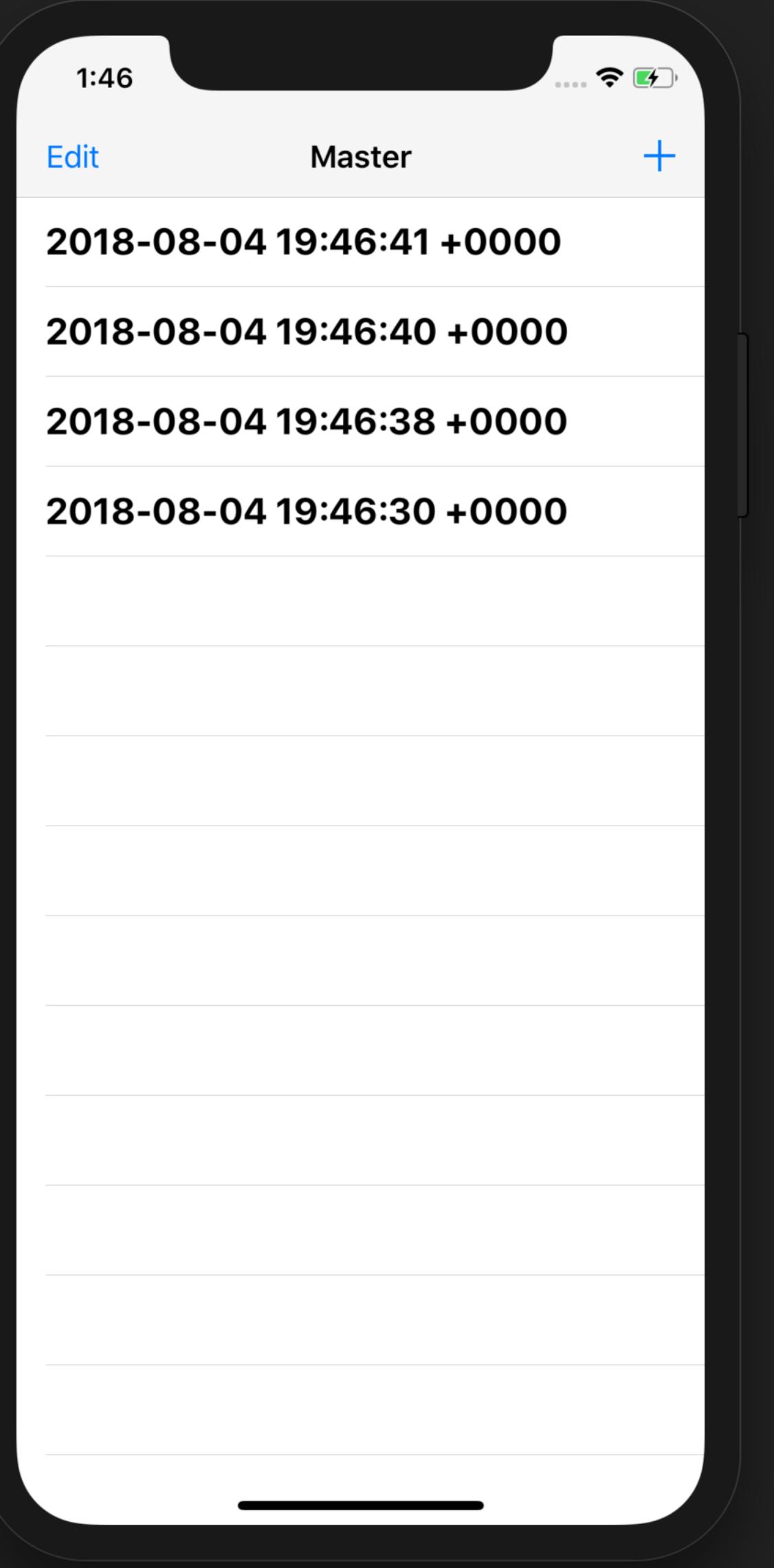


iPhone X - 11.4

UI TESTS

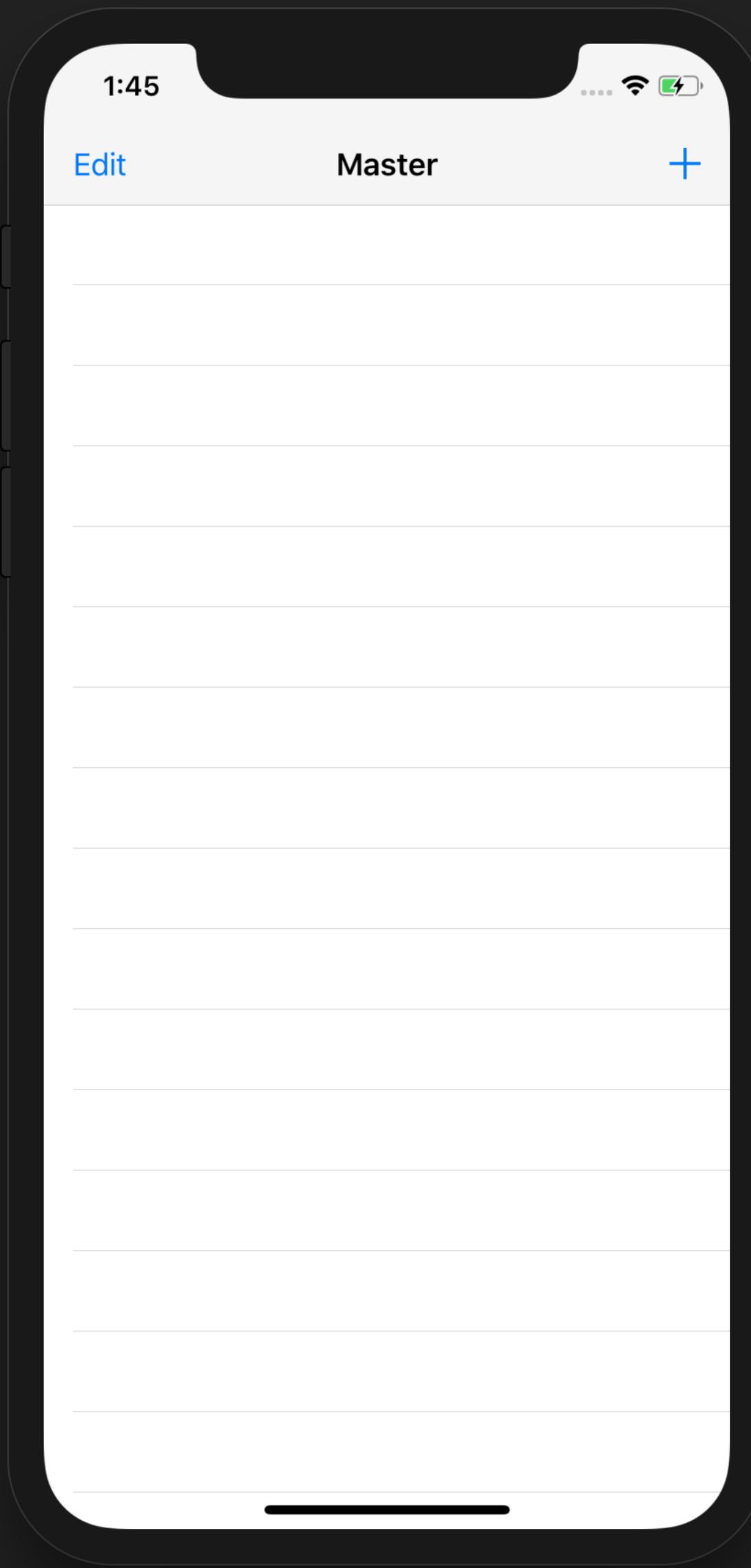


iPhone X - 11.4

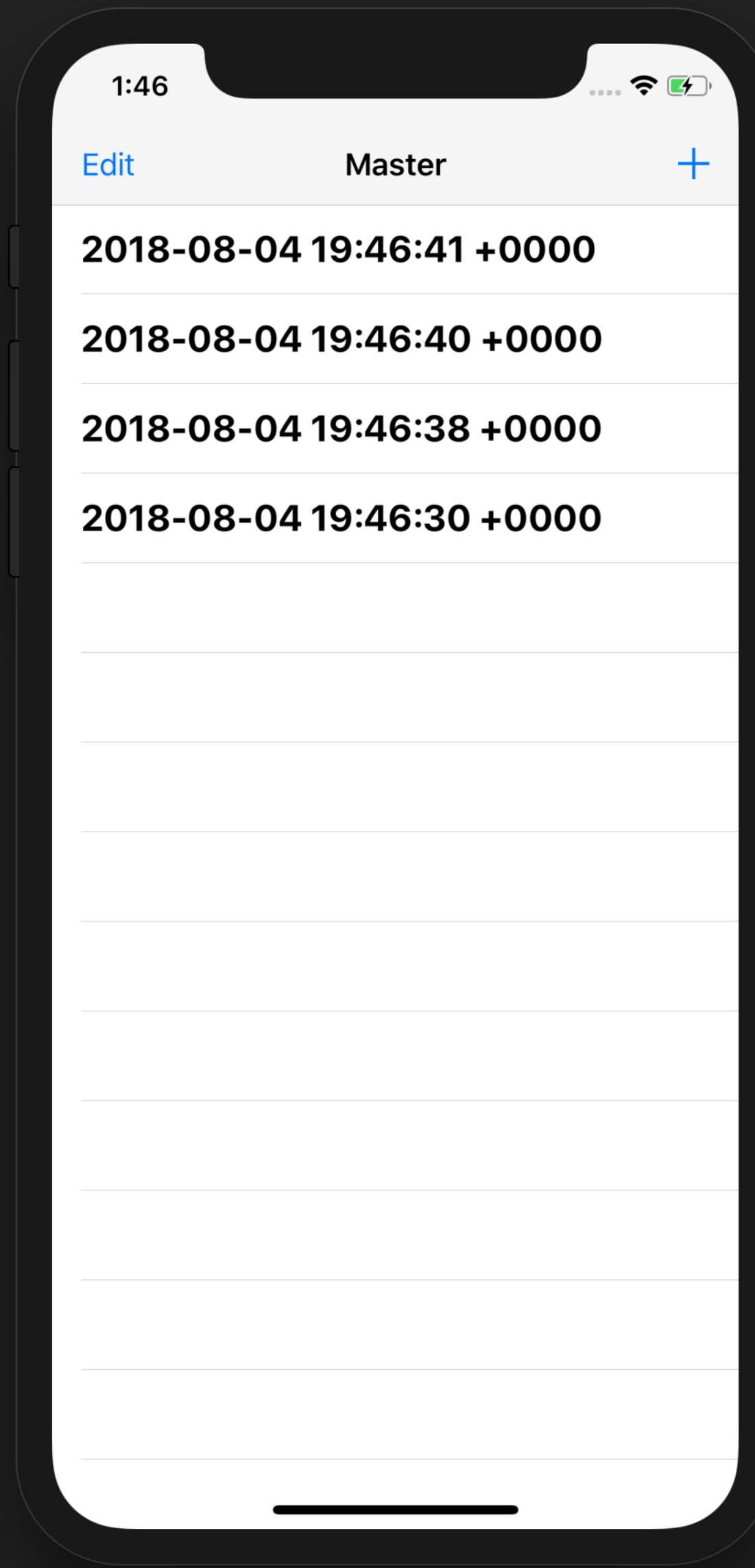


iPhone X - 11.4

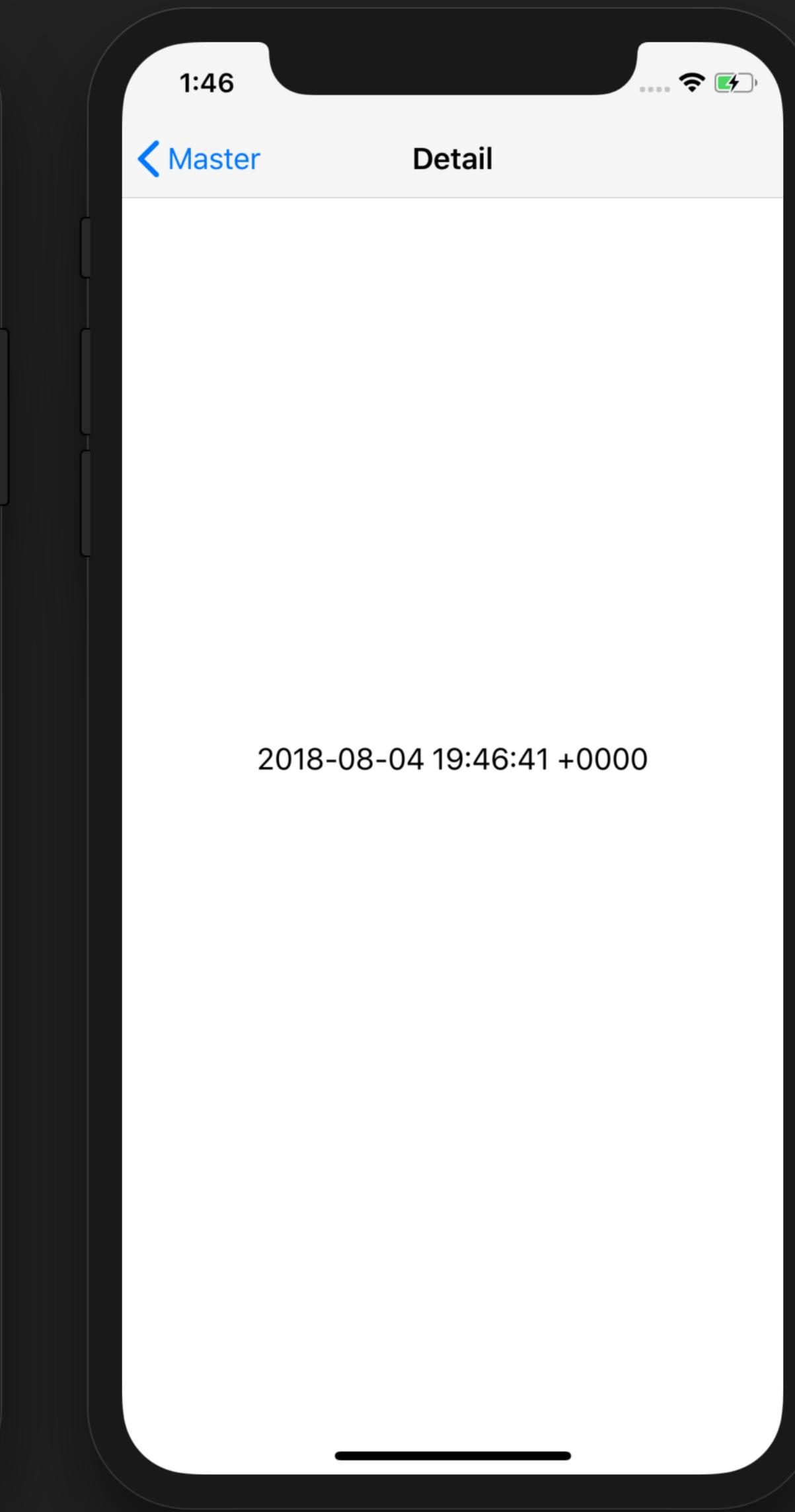
UI TESTS



iPhone X - 11.4

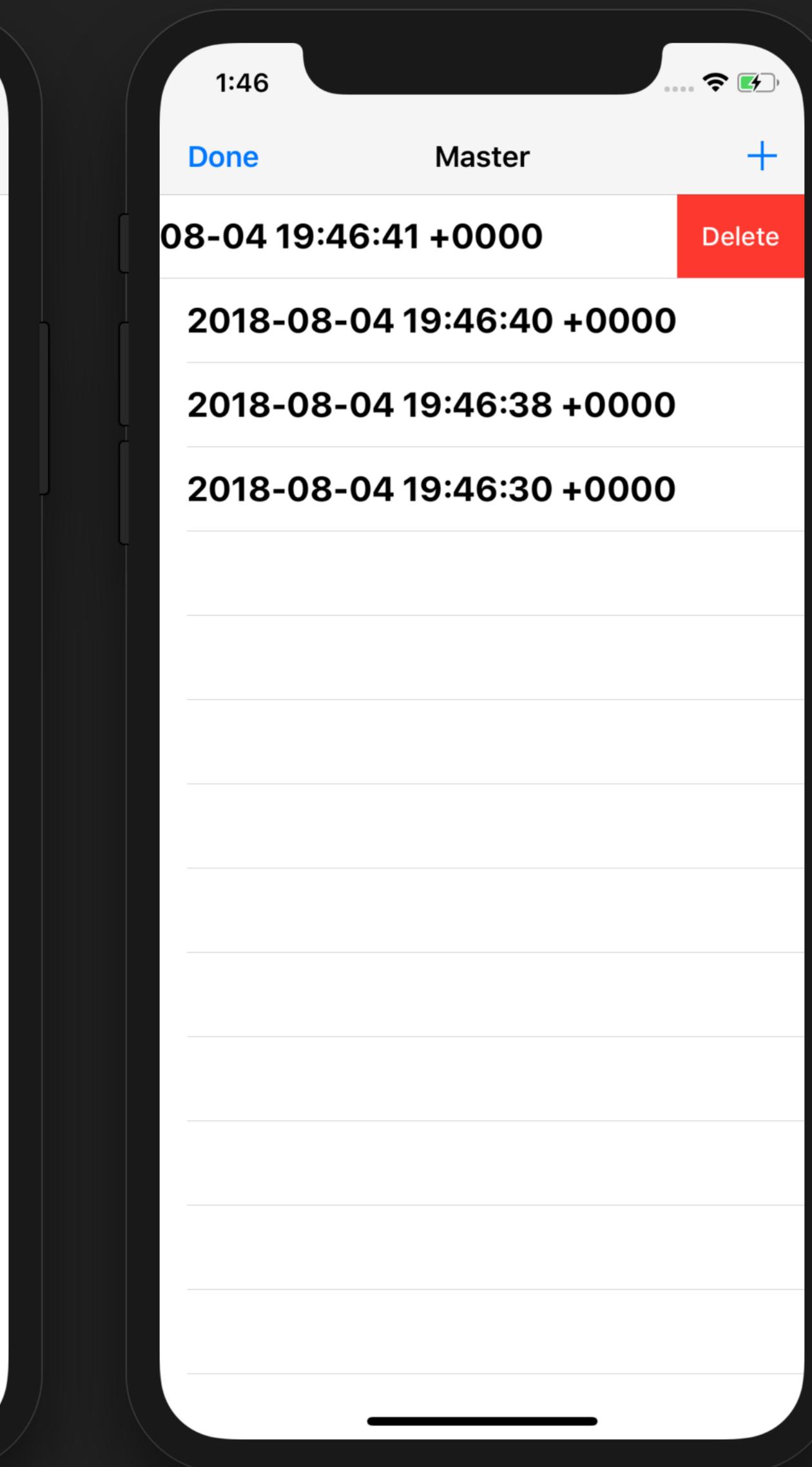
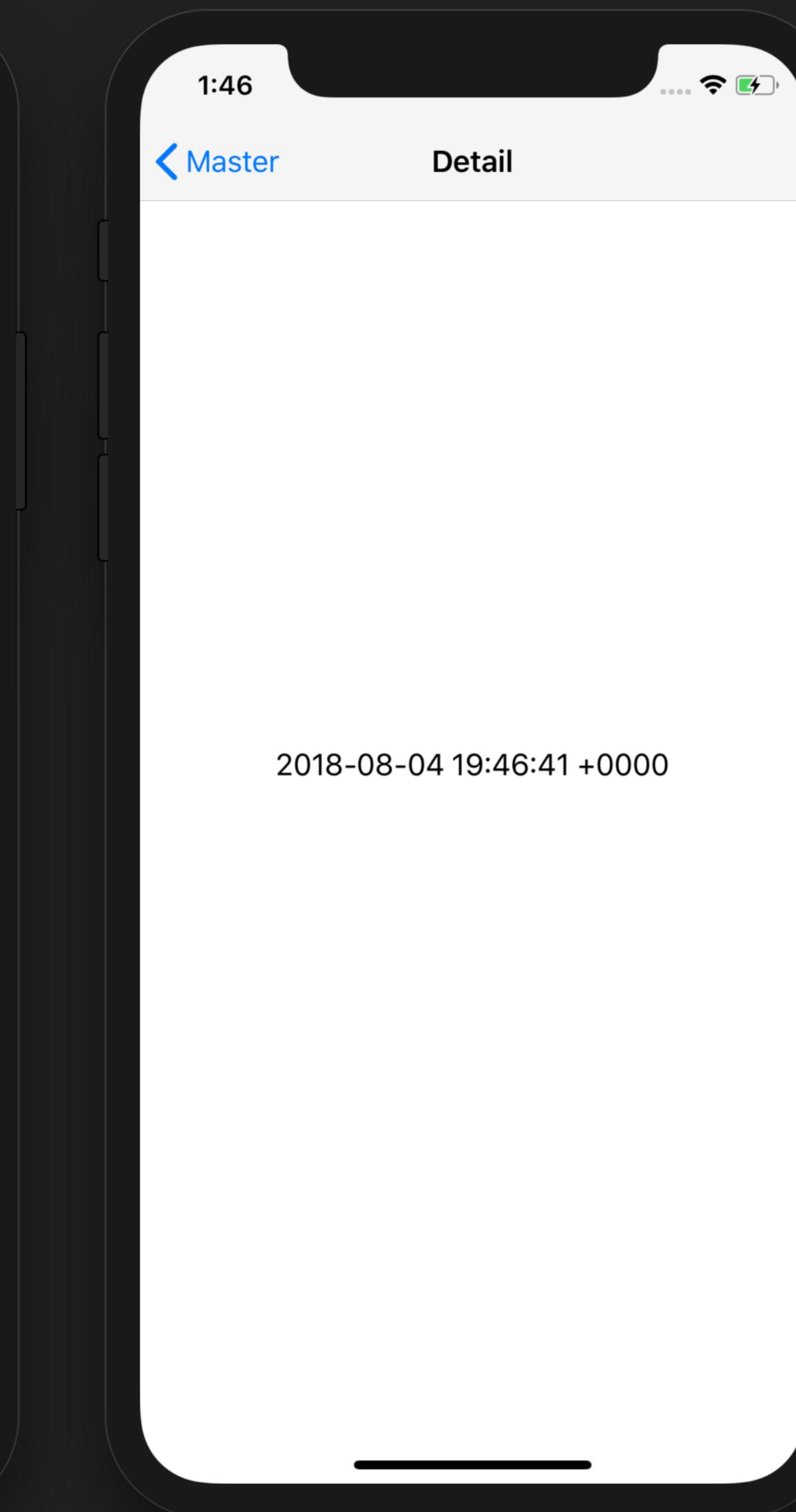
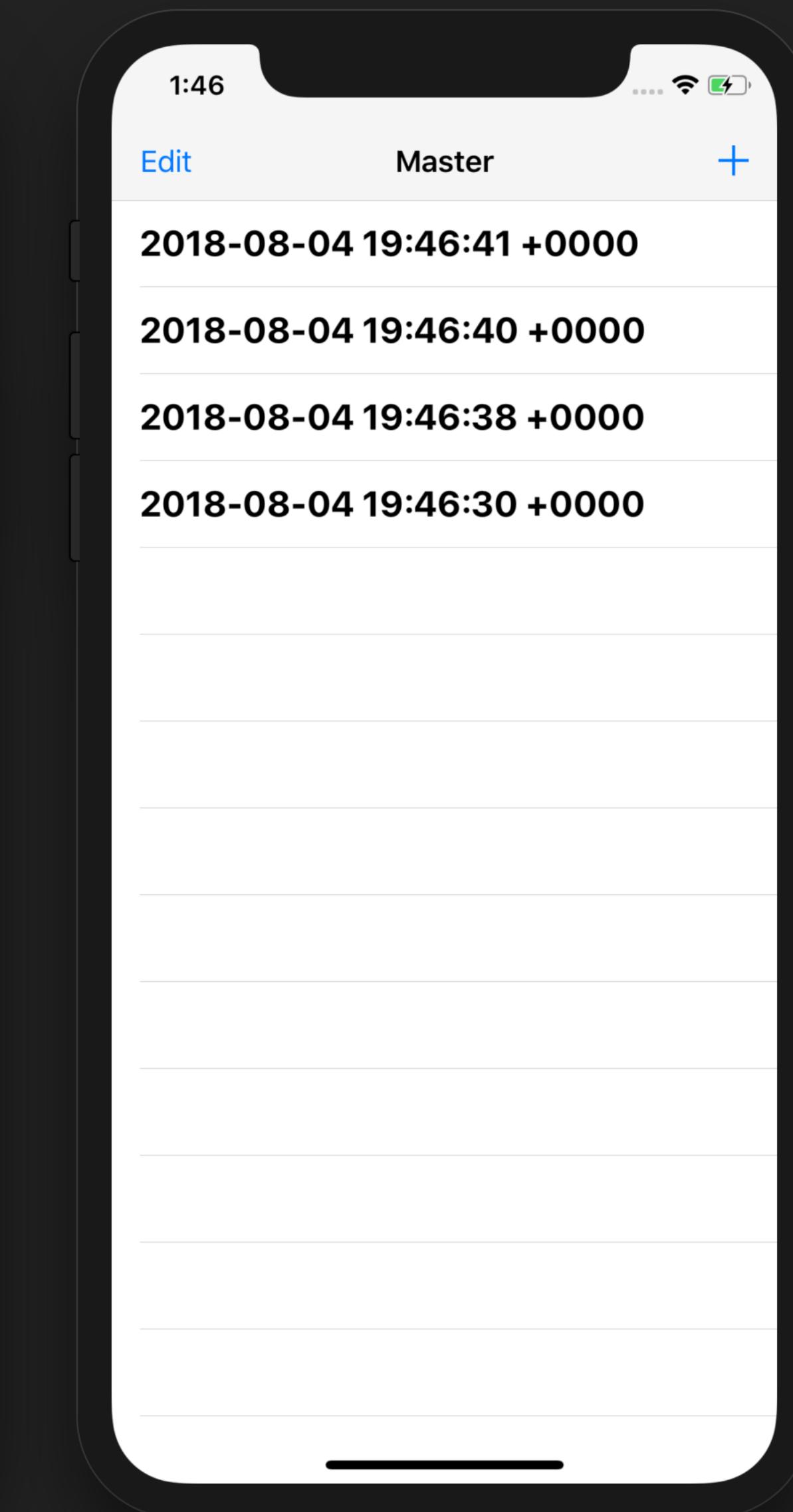
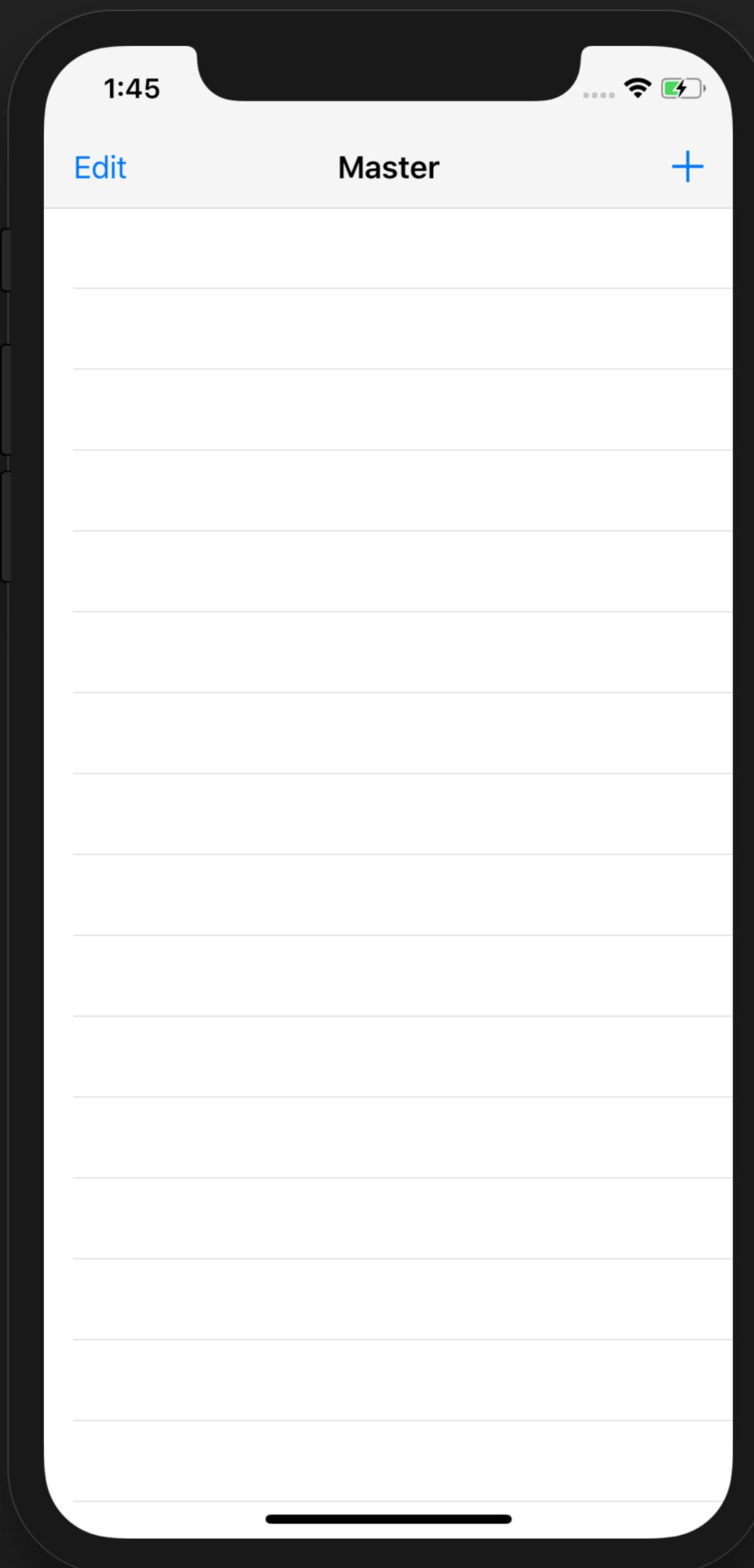


iPhone X - 11.4



iPhone X - 11.4

UI TESTS



iPhone X - 11.4

iPhone X - 11.4

iPhone X - 11.4

iPhone X - 11.4

UI TESTS



UI TESTS

VERIFY BEHAVIOR



UI TESTS

VERIFY
BEHAVIOR BUILT ON
 ACCESSIBILITY

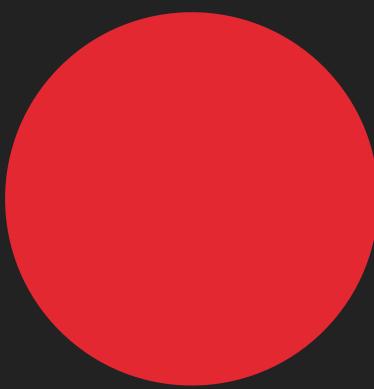


UI TESTS

VERIFY
BEHAVIOR

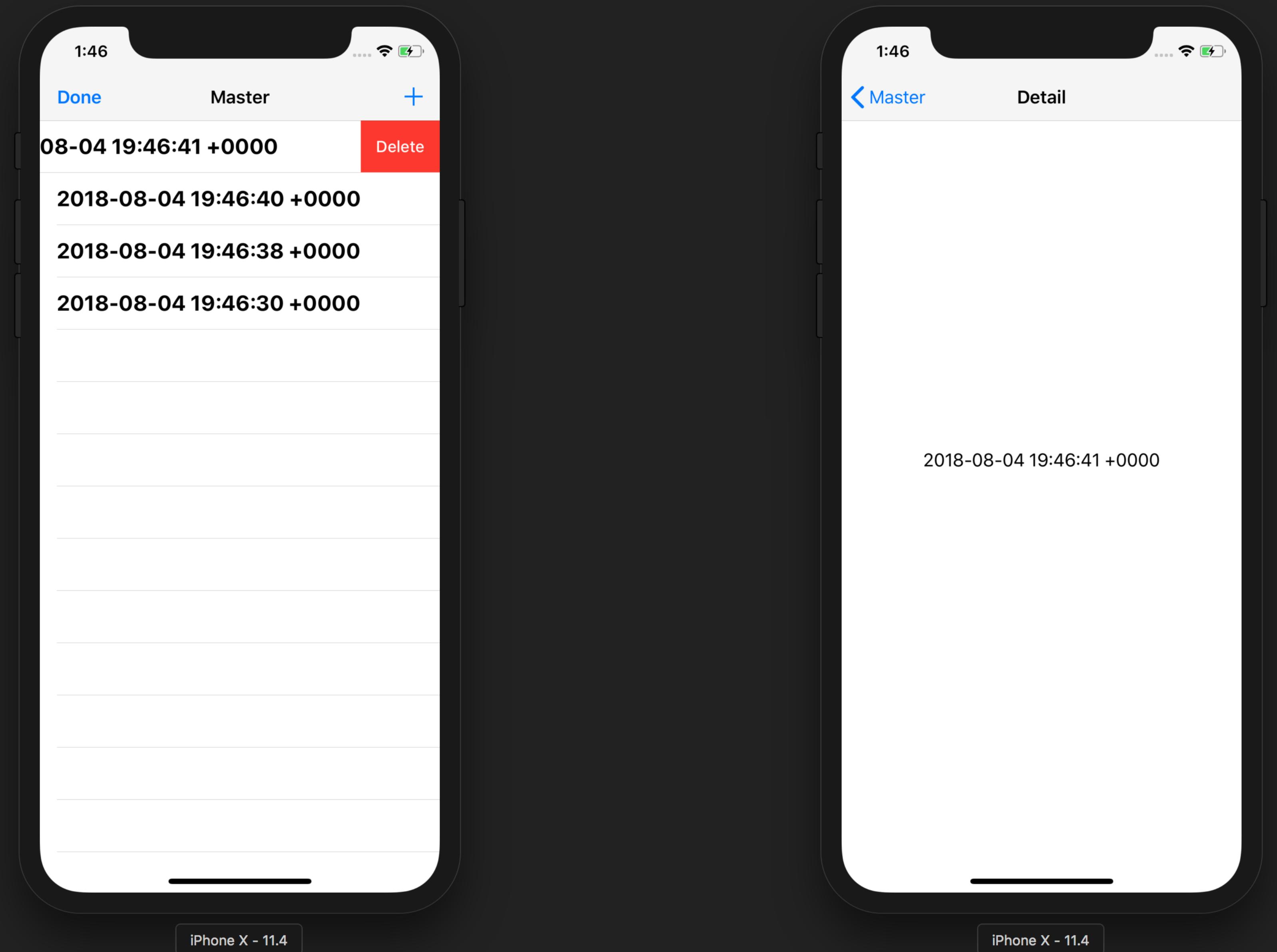
BUILT ON
ACCESSIBILITY

RECORD
TO LEARN

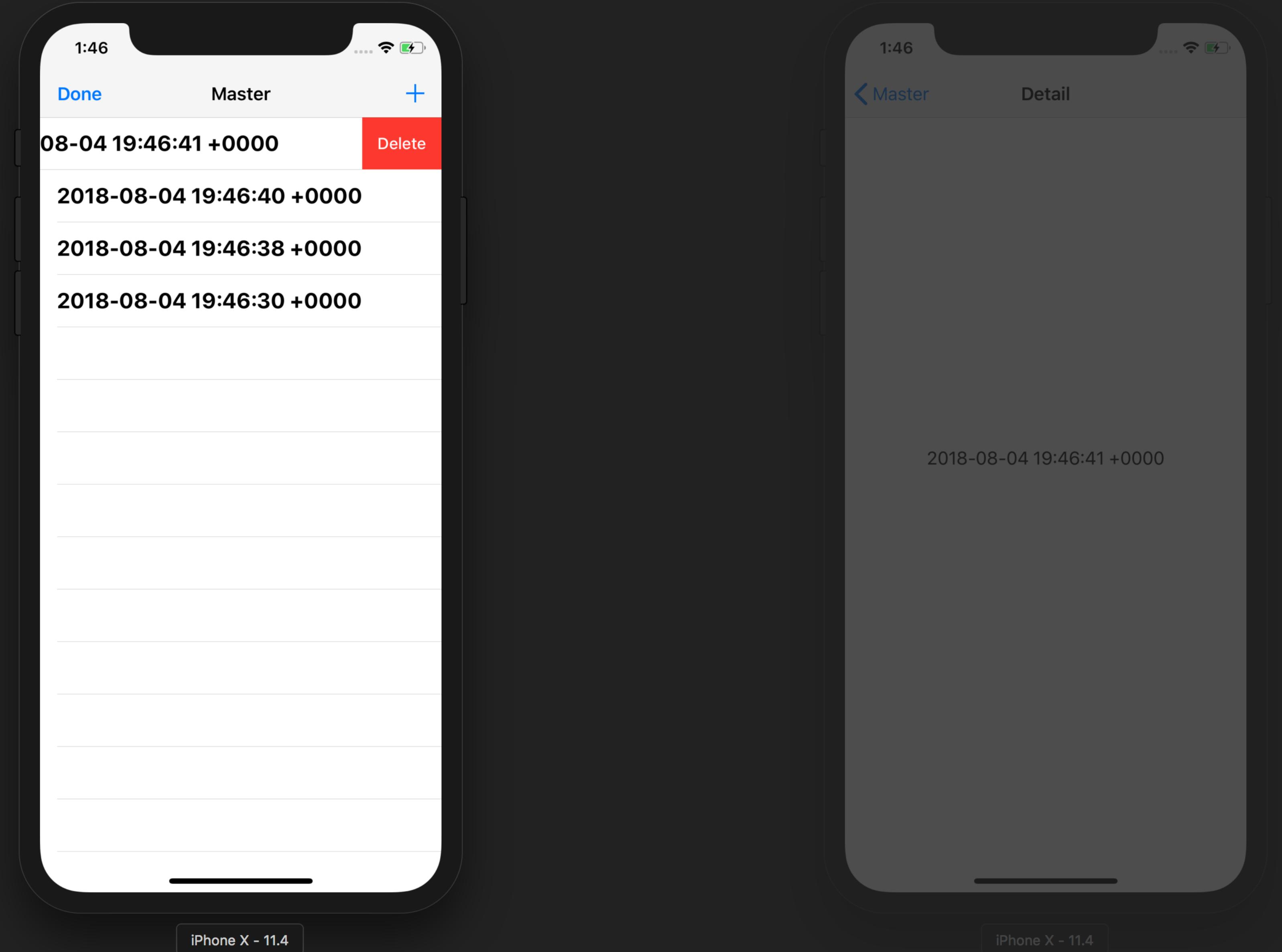


UI TESTS

BETTER UI TESTING

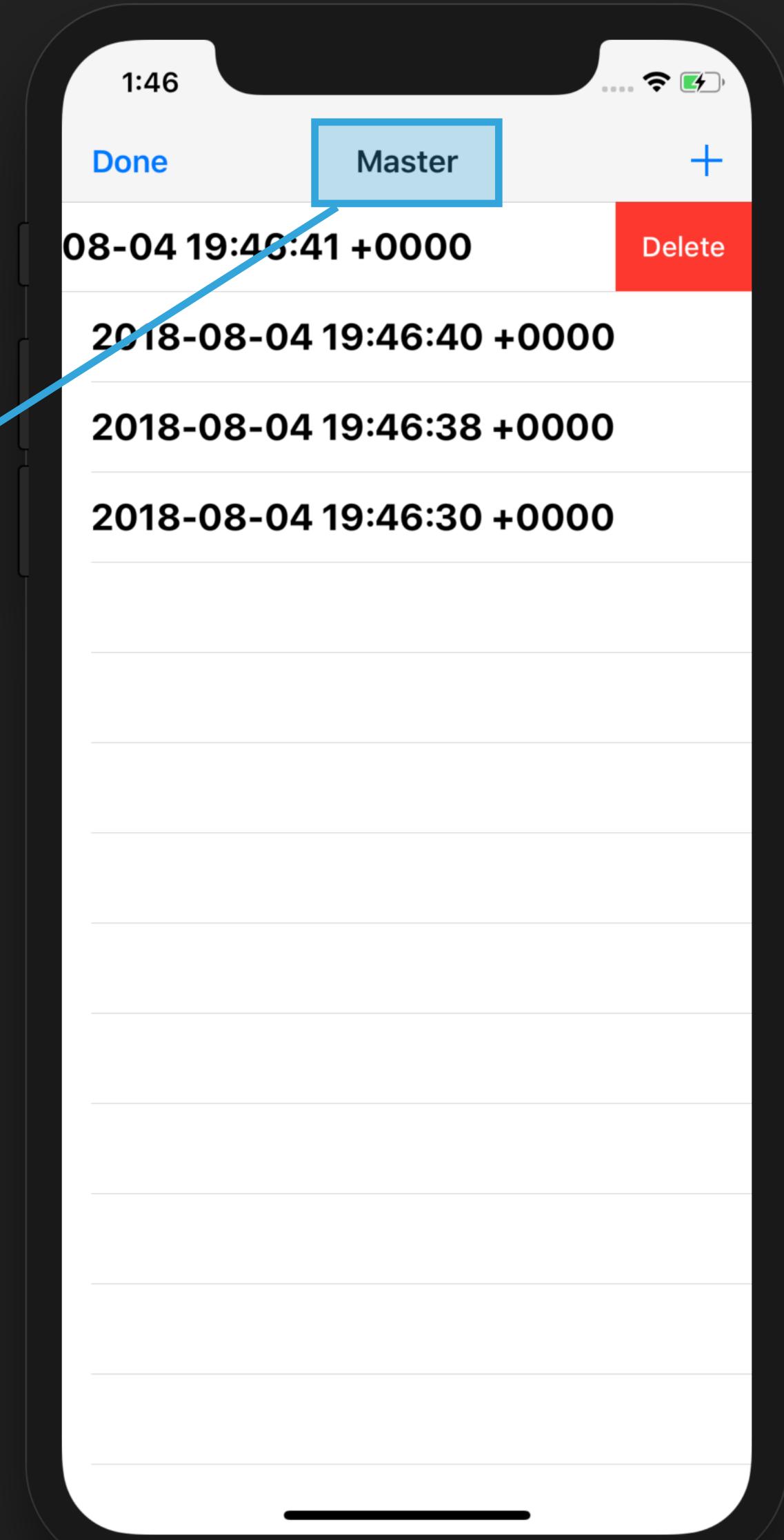


BETTER UI TESTING

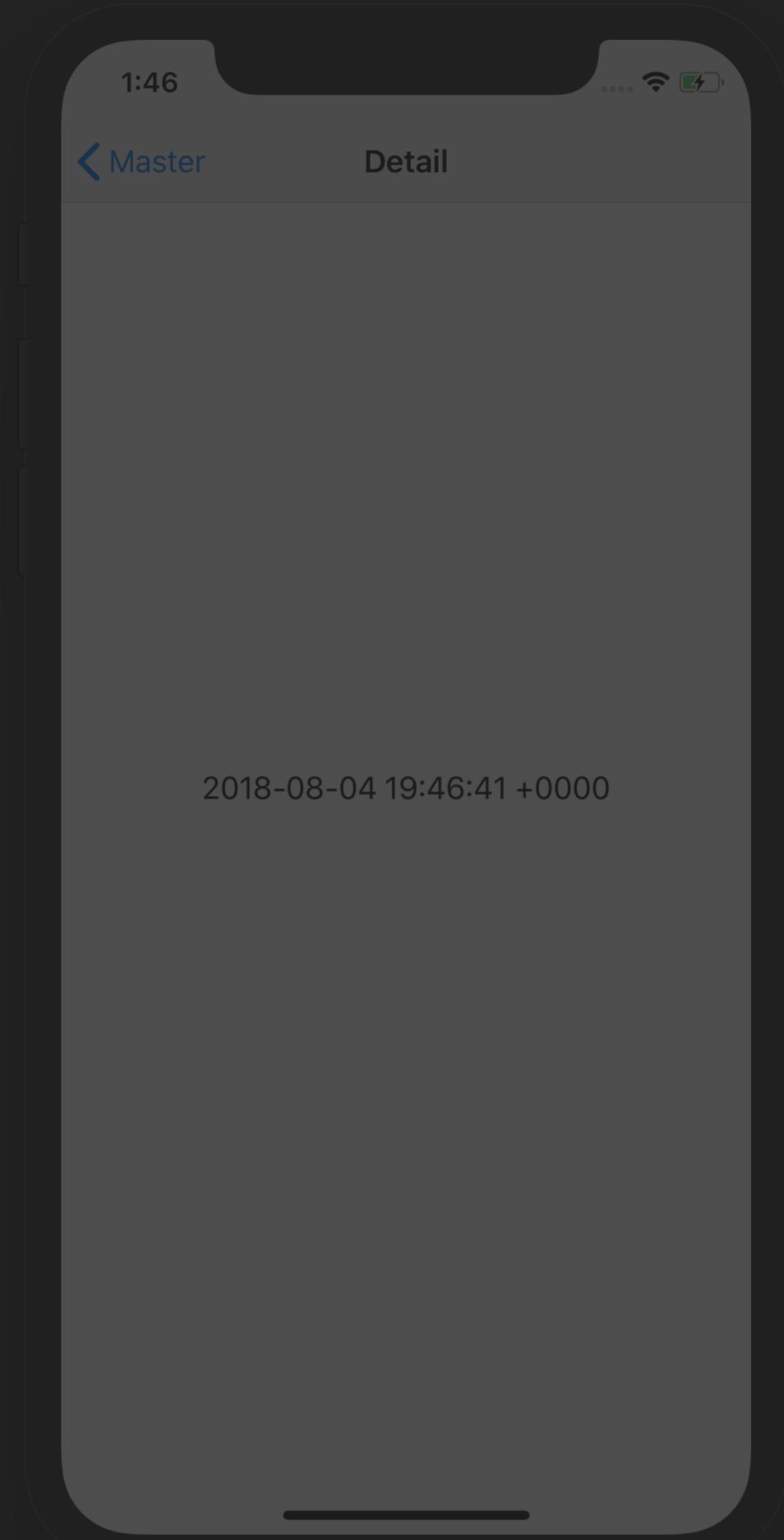


BETTER UI TESTING

Title

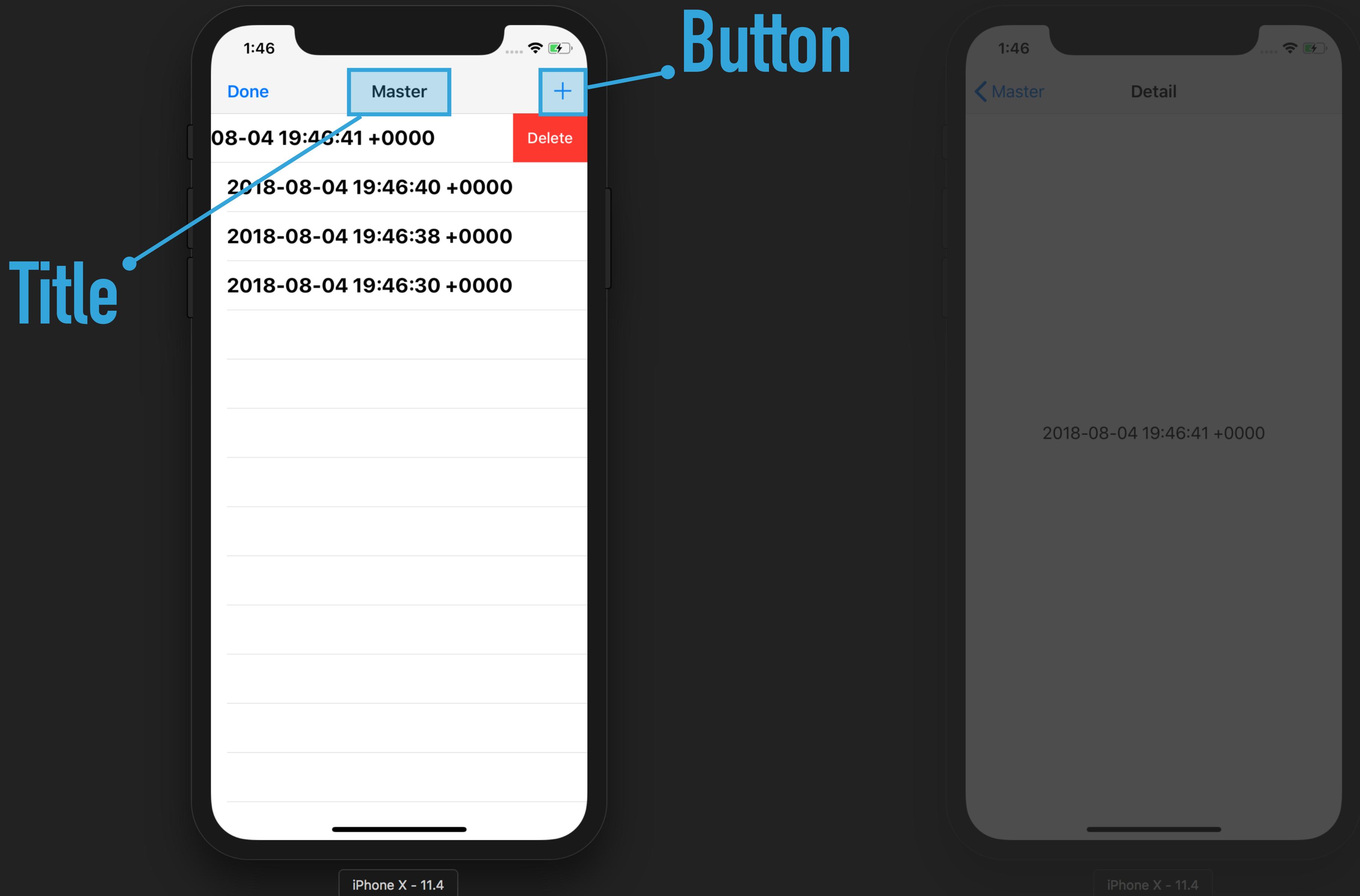


iPhone X - 11.4

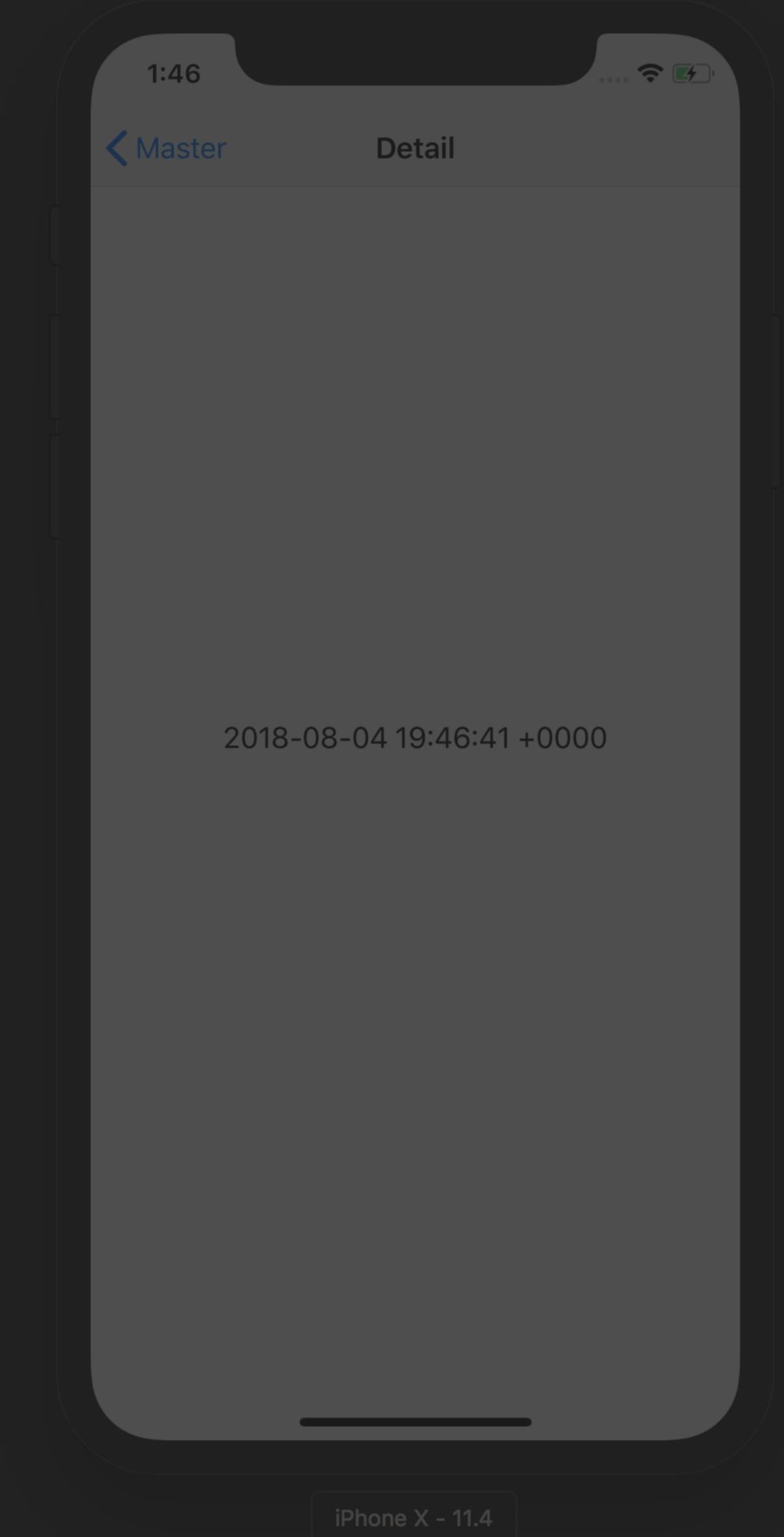
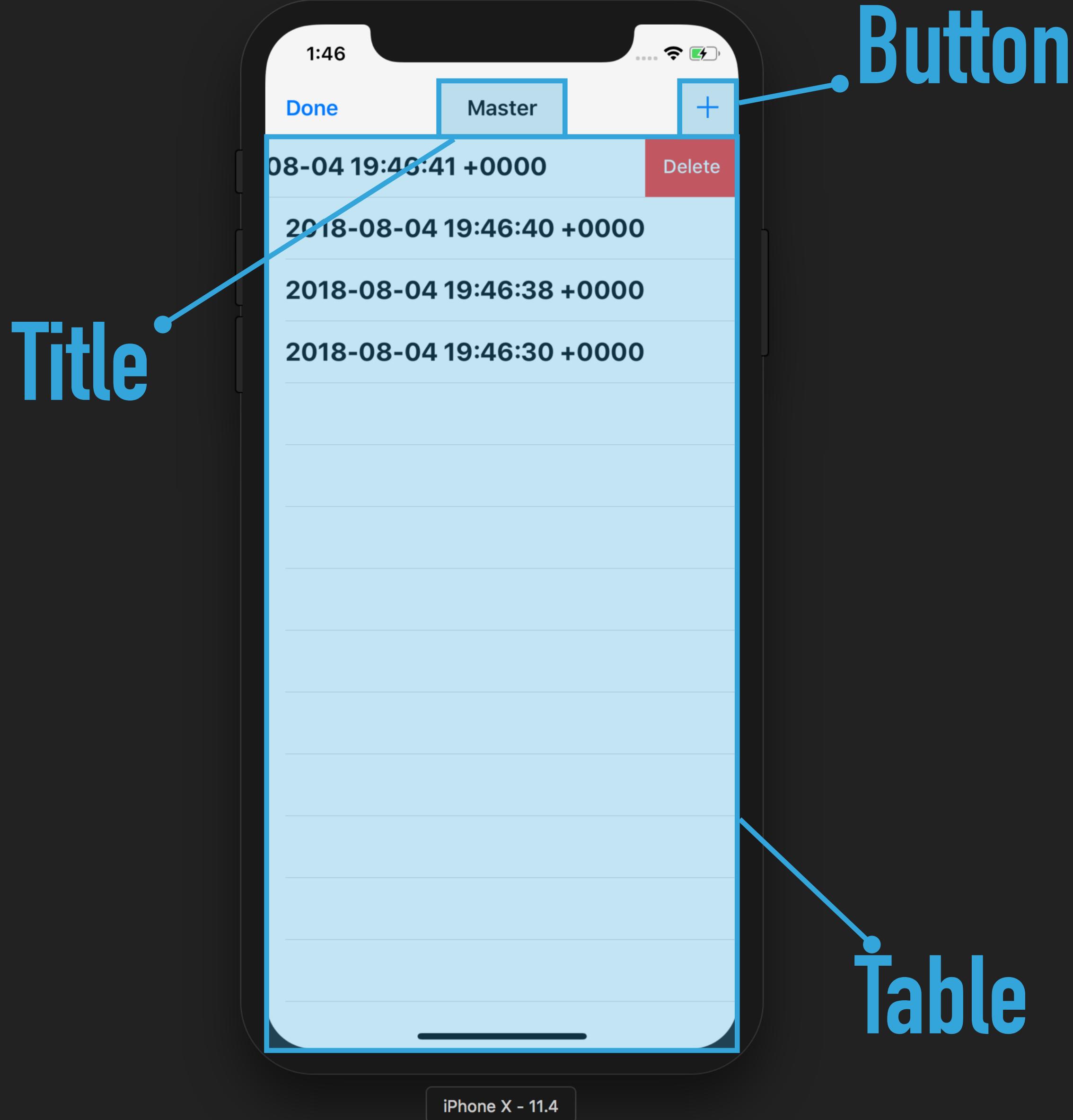


iPhone X - 11.4

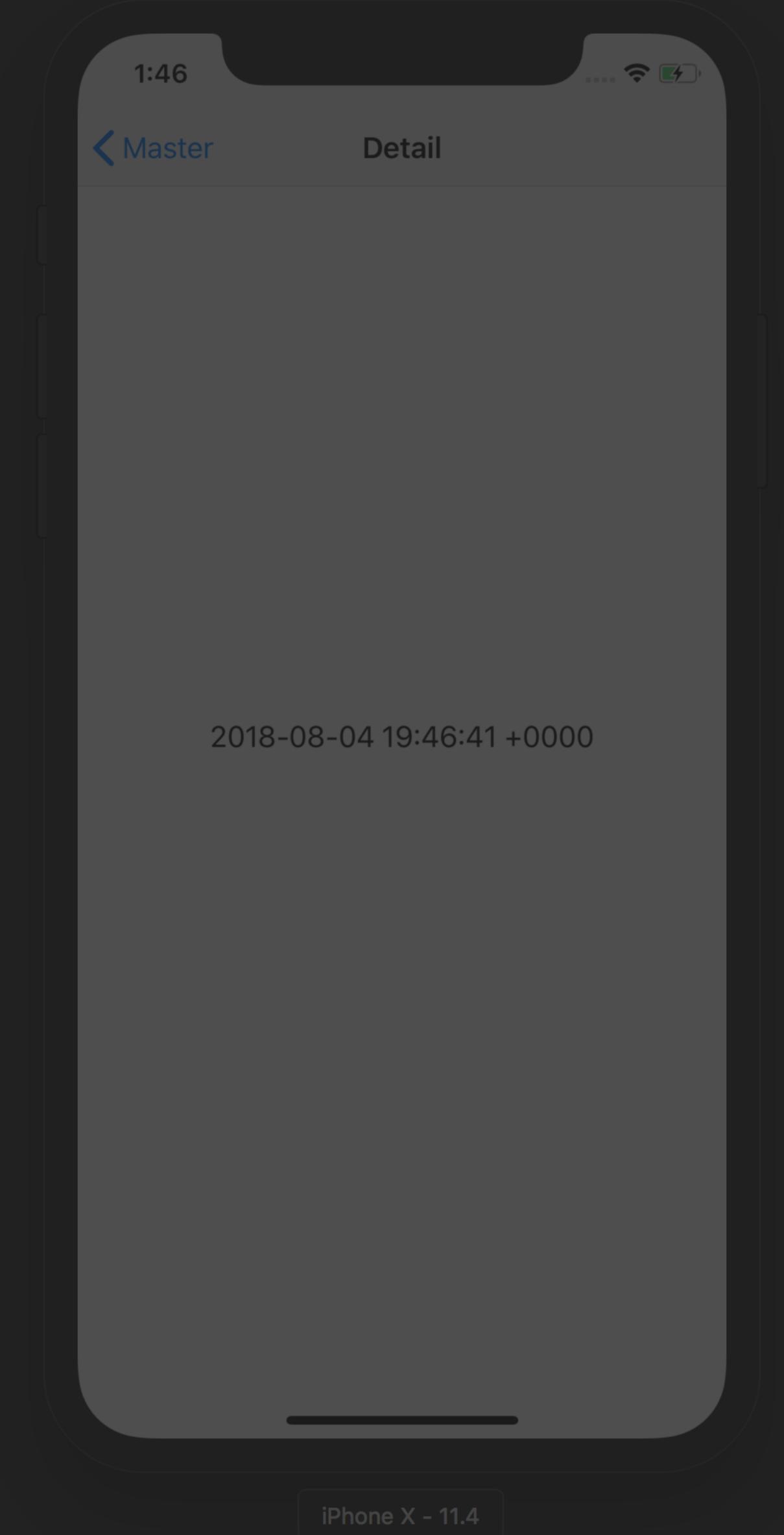
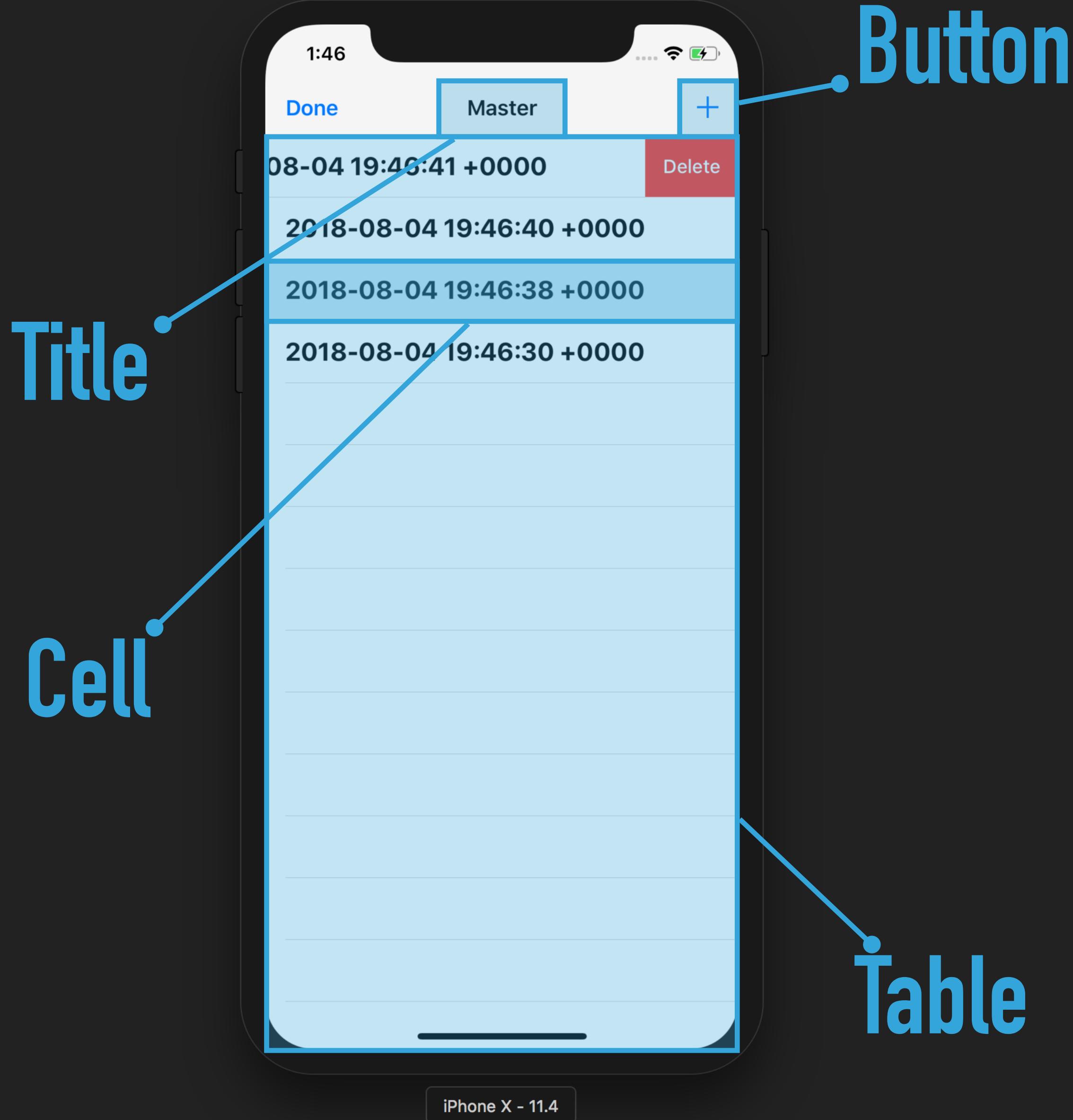
BETTER UI TESTING



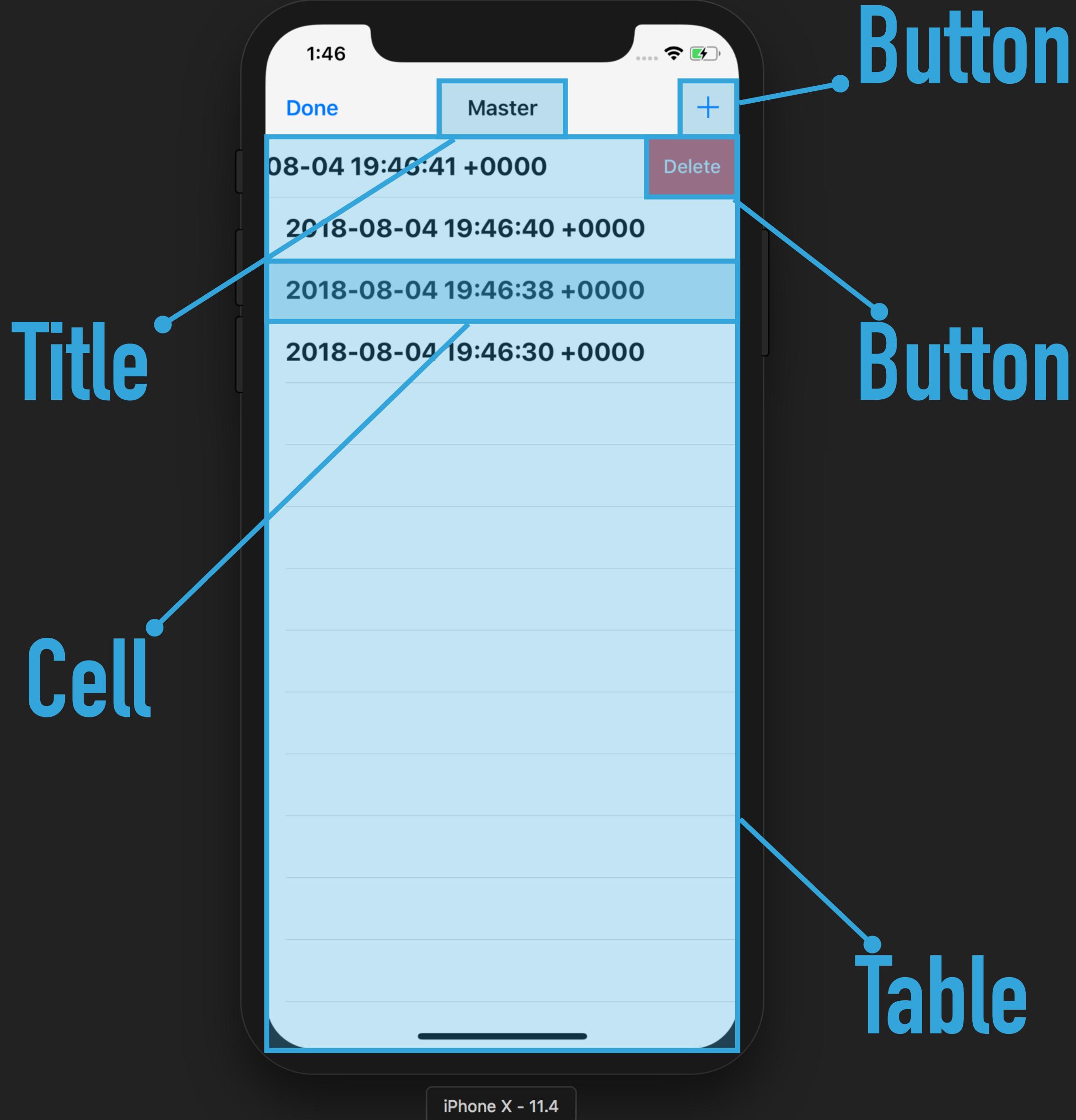
BETTER UI TESTING



BETTER UI TESTING



BETTER UI TESTING



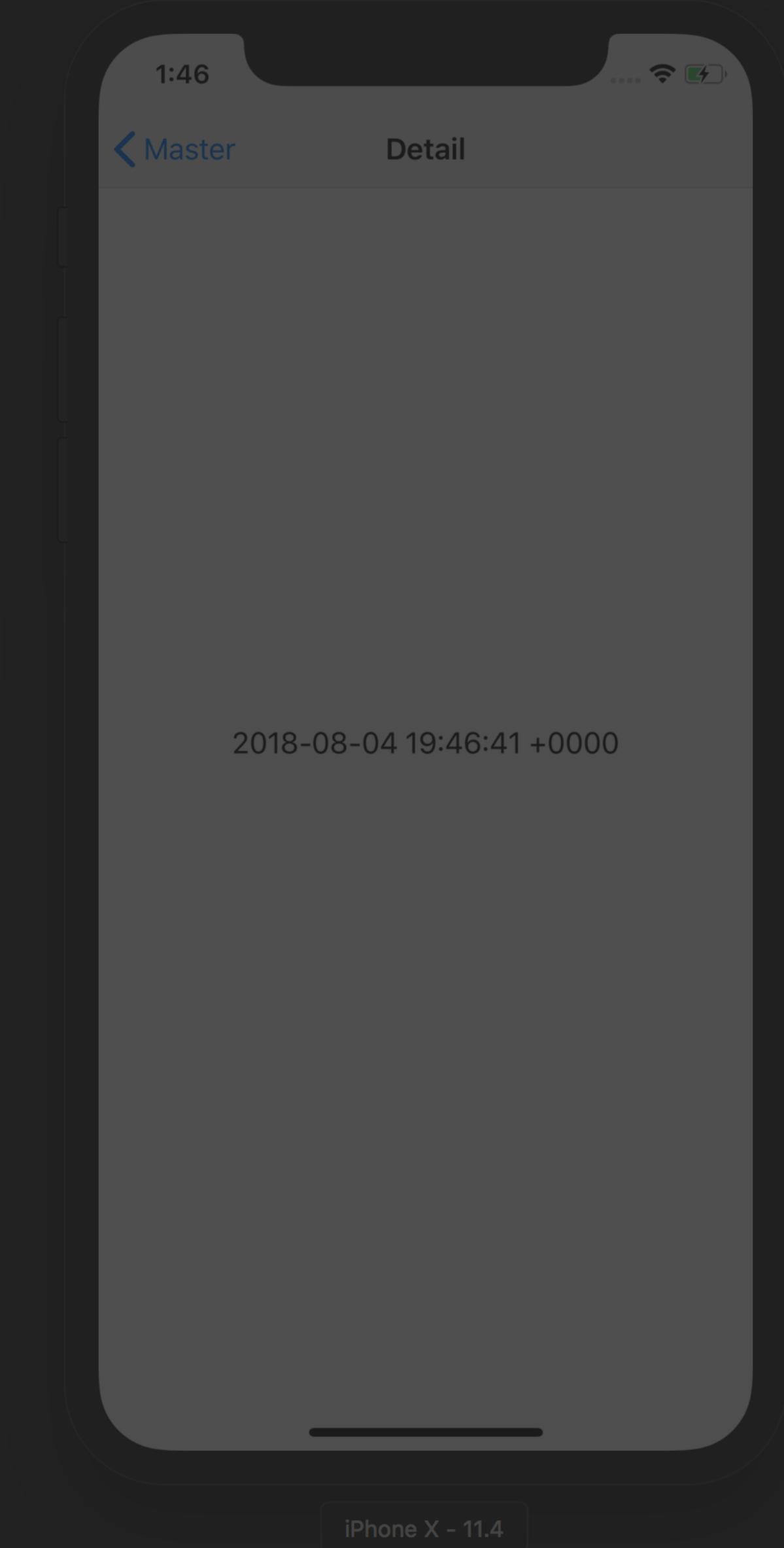
Button

Title

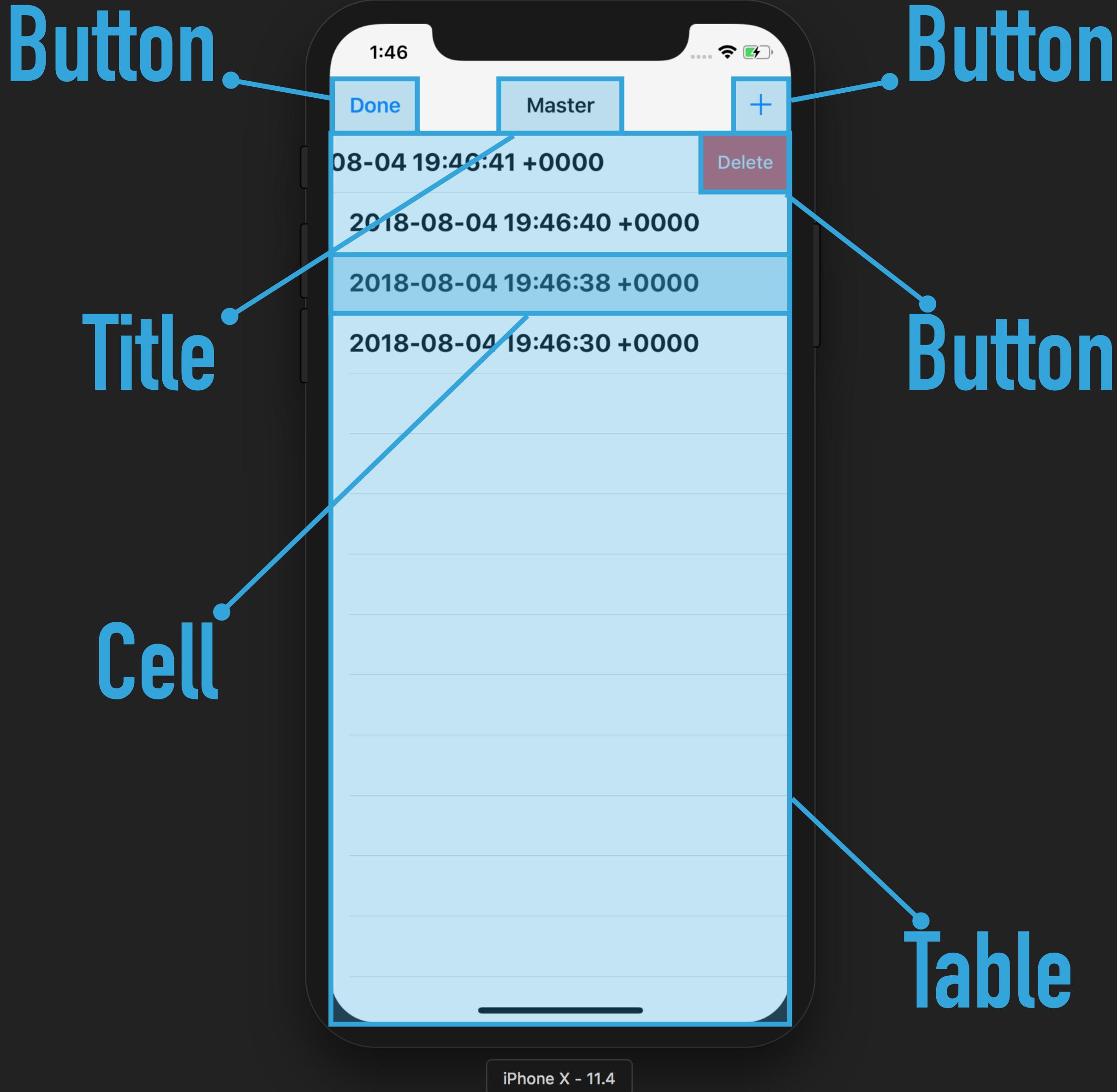
Cell

Button

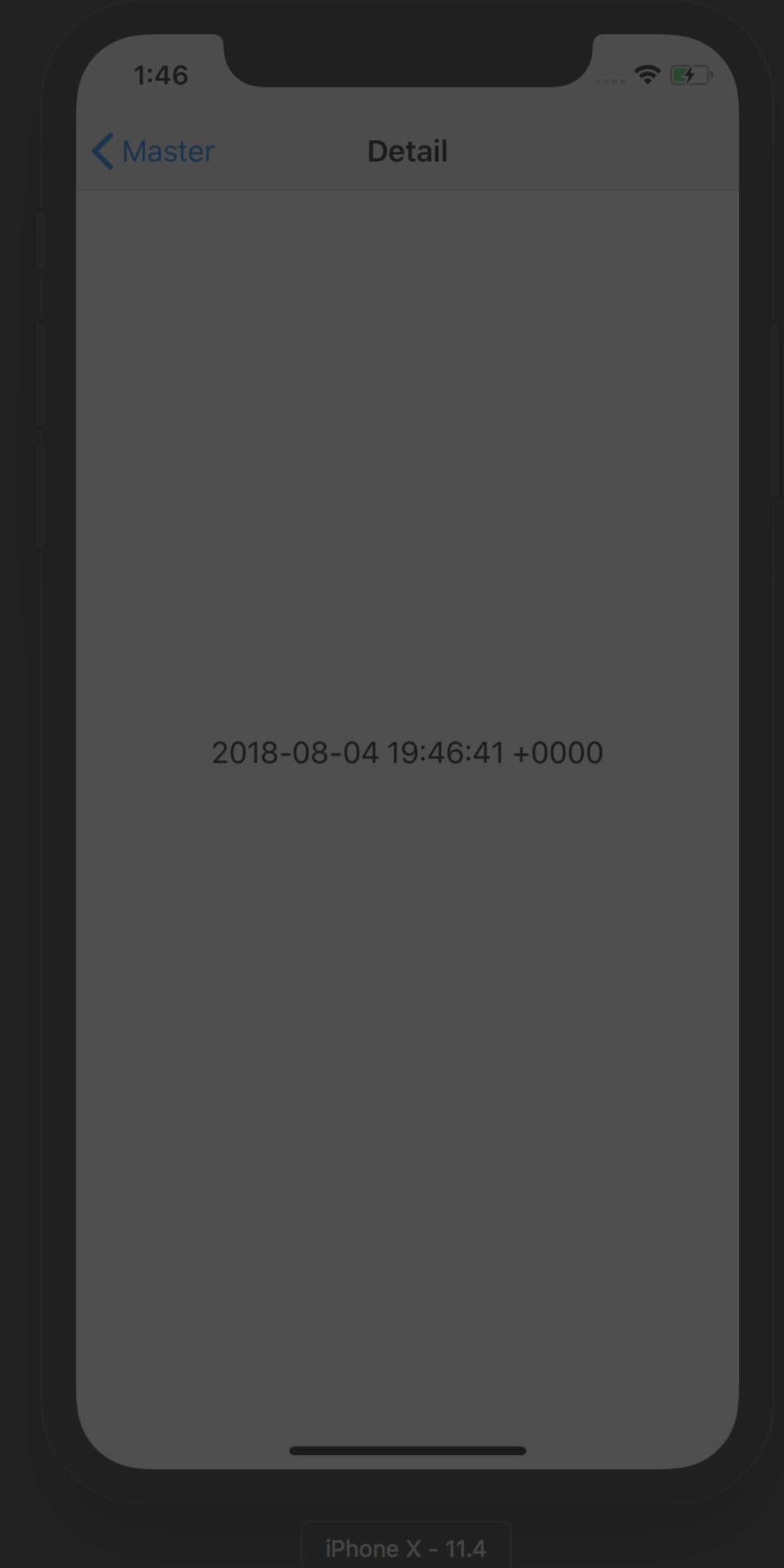
Table



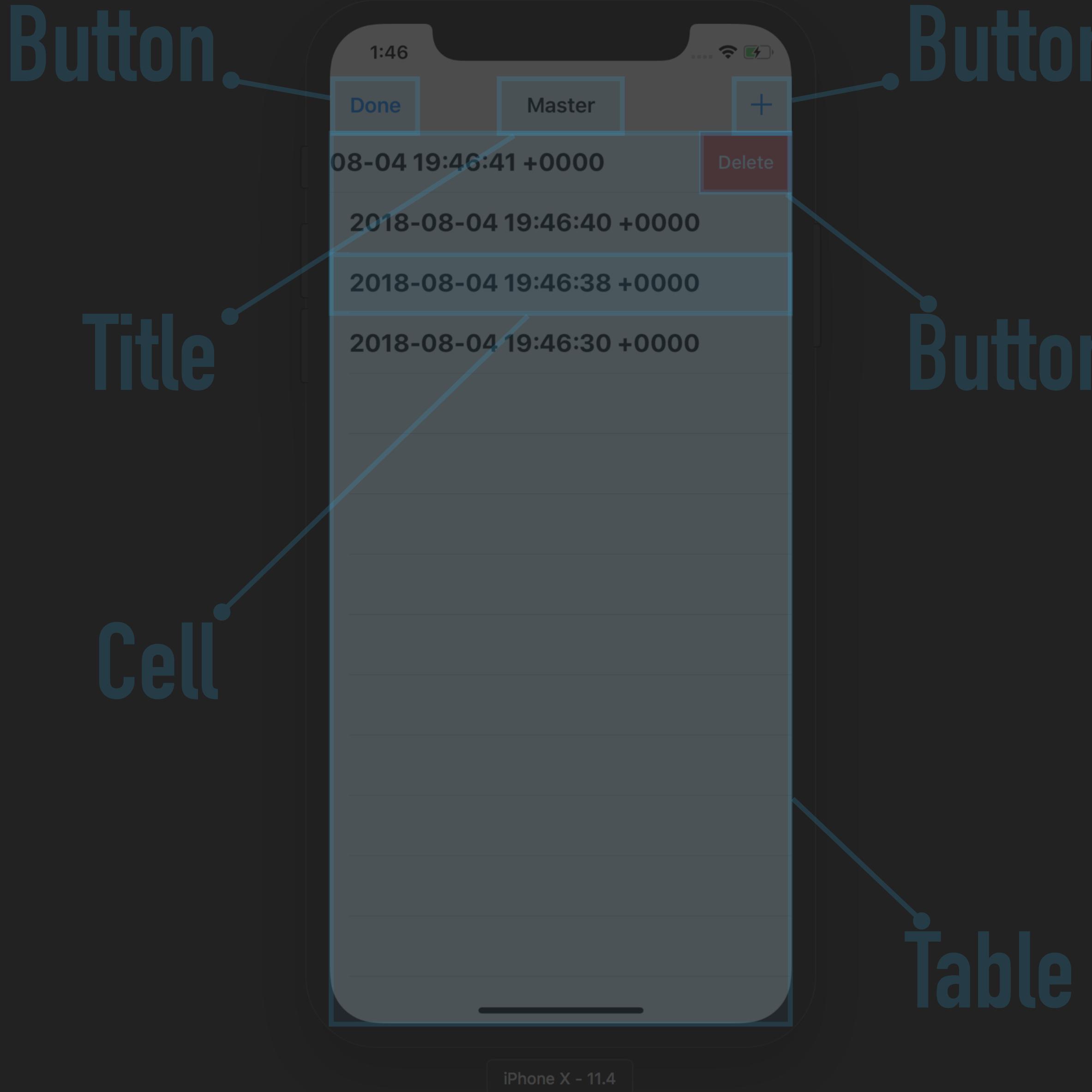
BETTER UI TESTING



Button
Button
Title
Cell
Table



BETTER UI TESTING

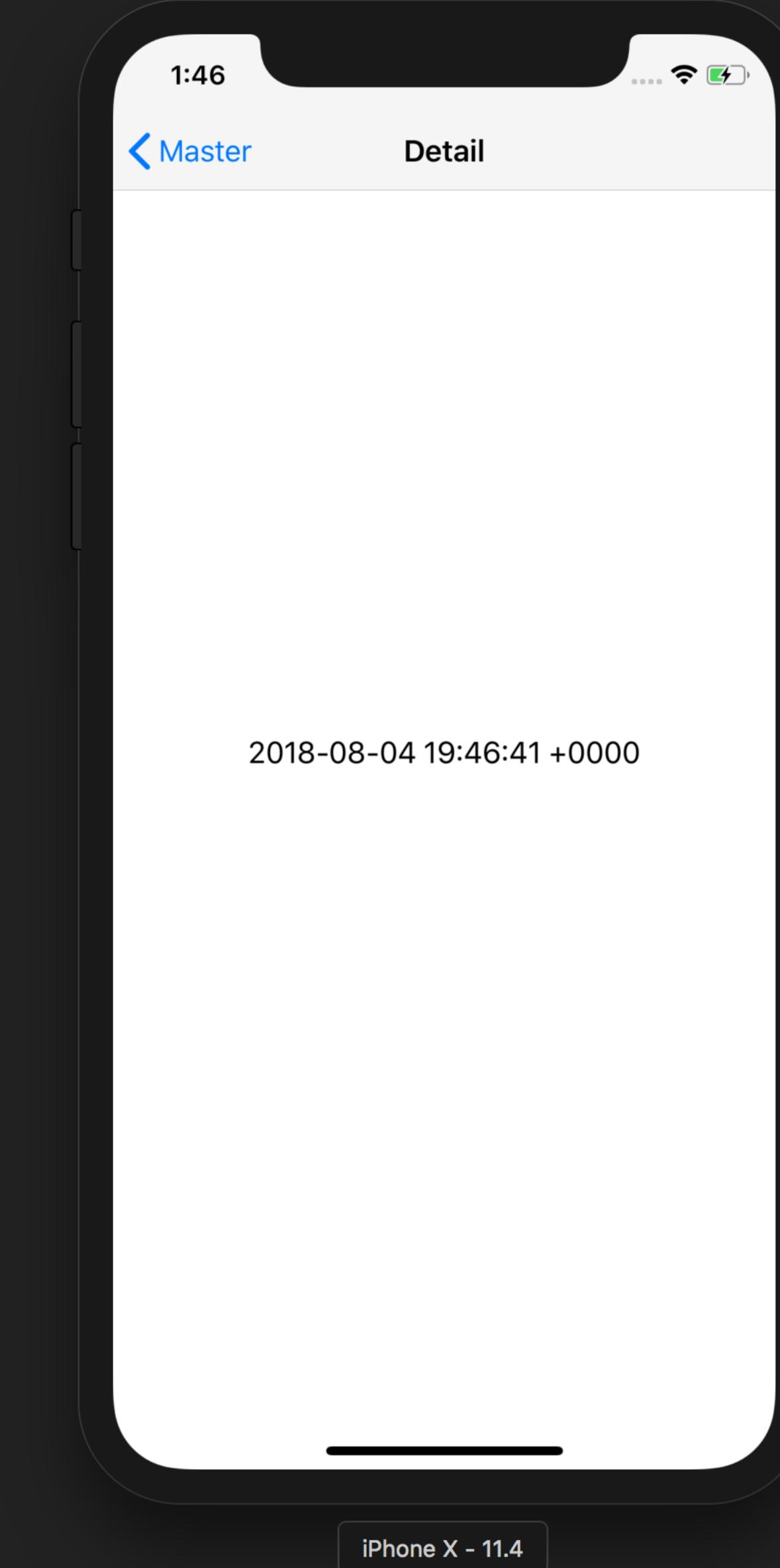


Button

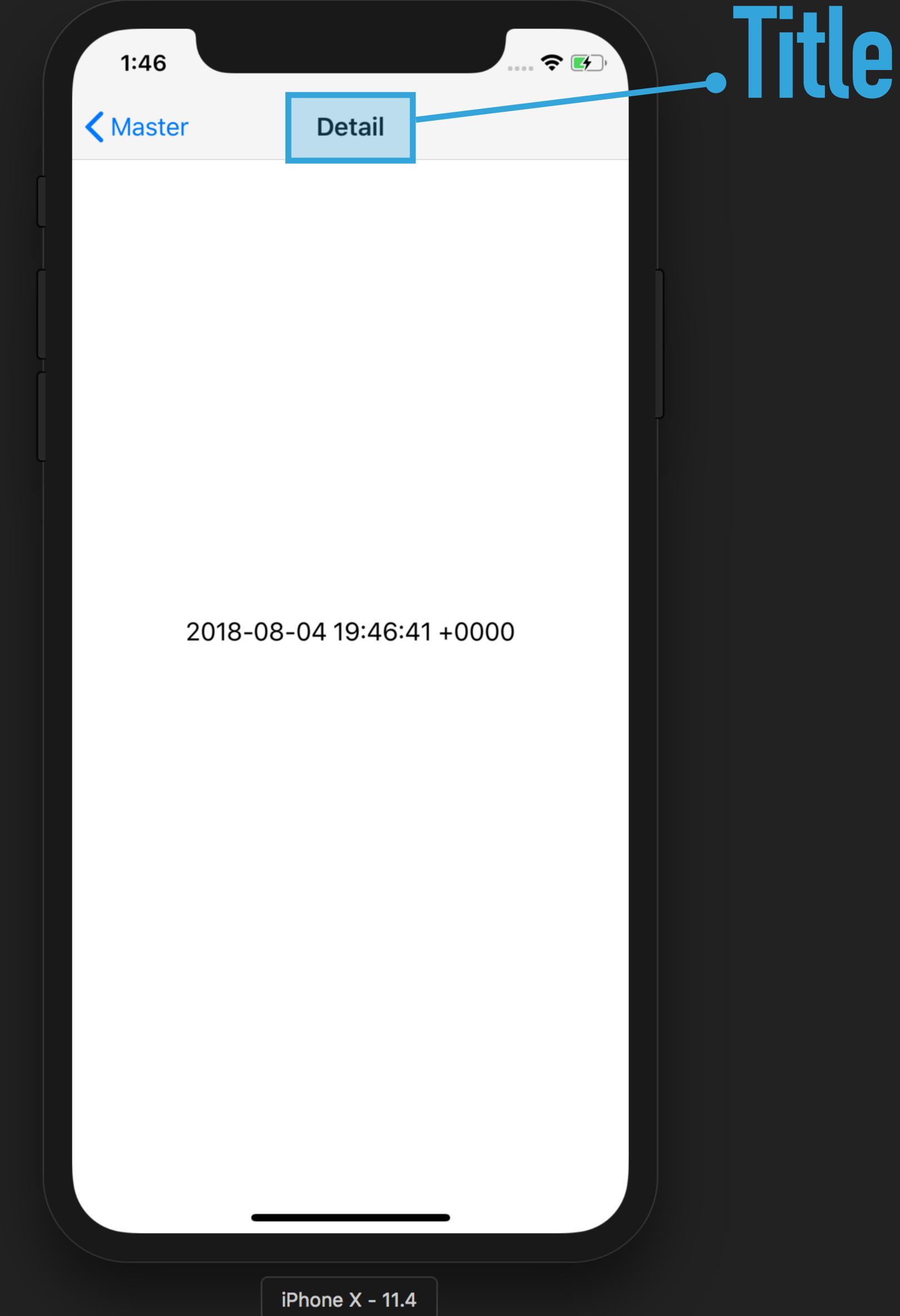
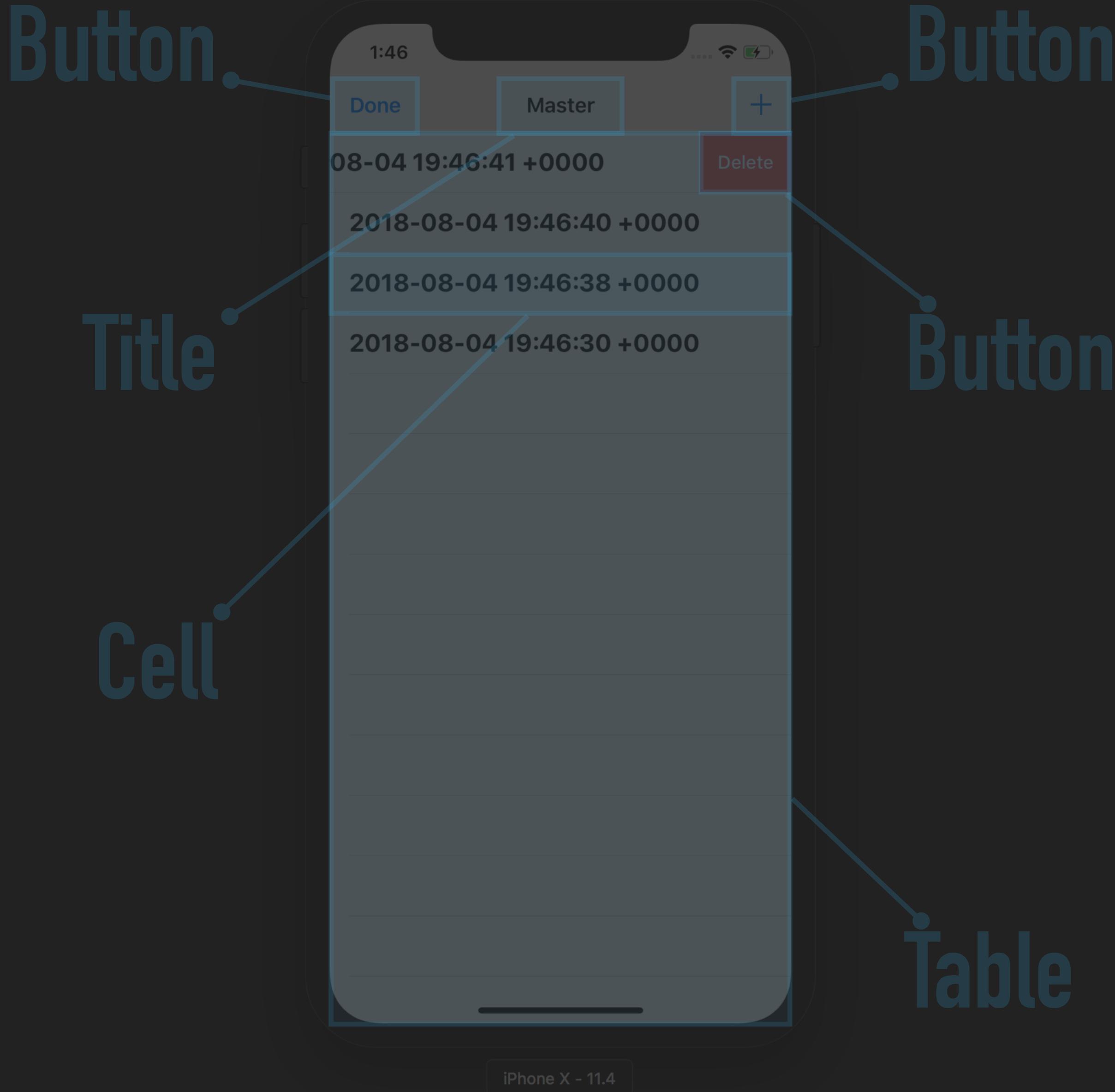
Title

Cell

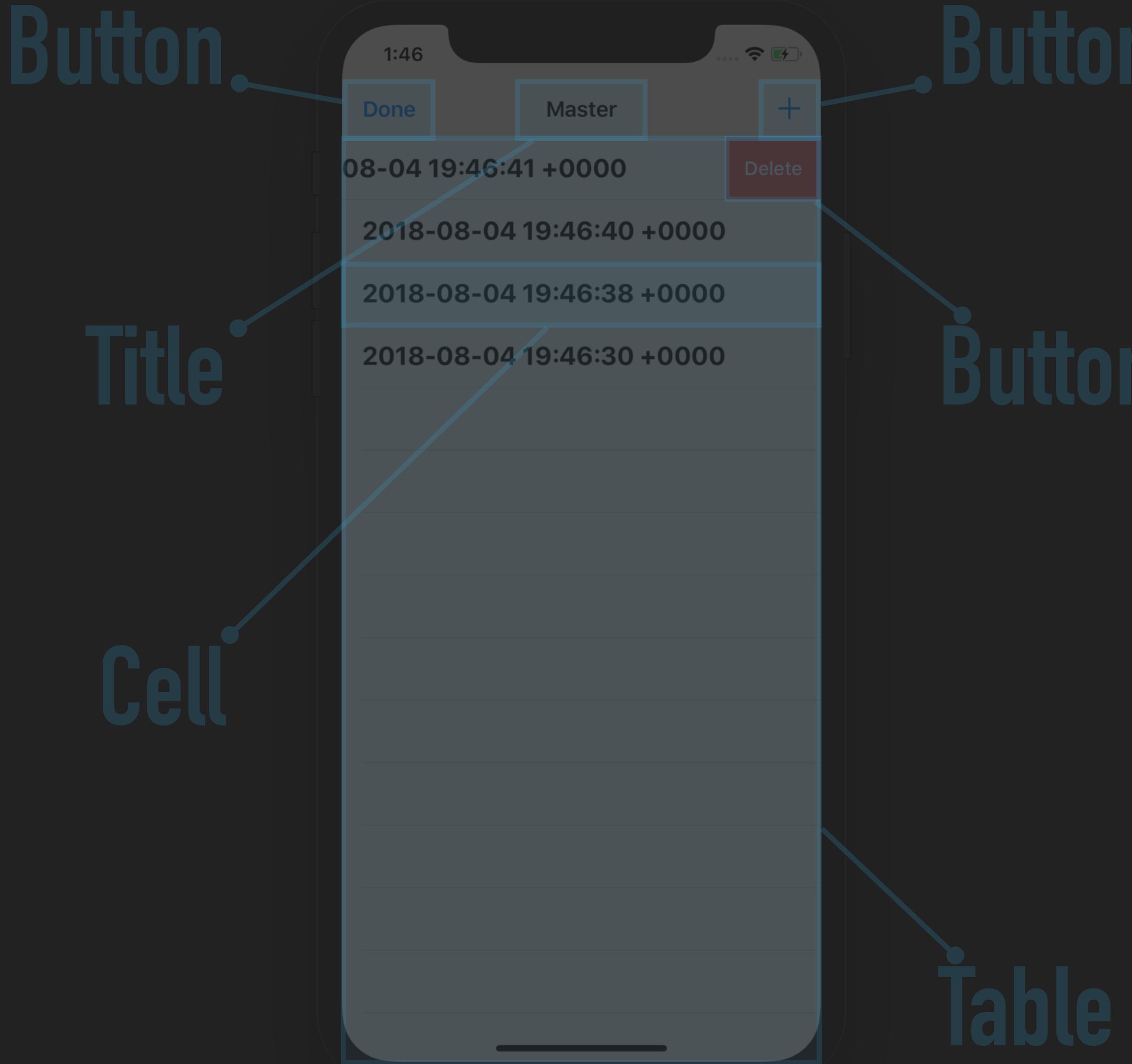
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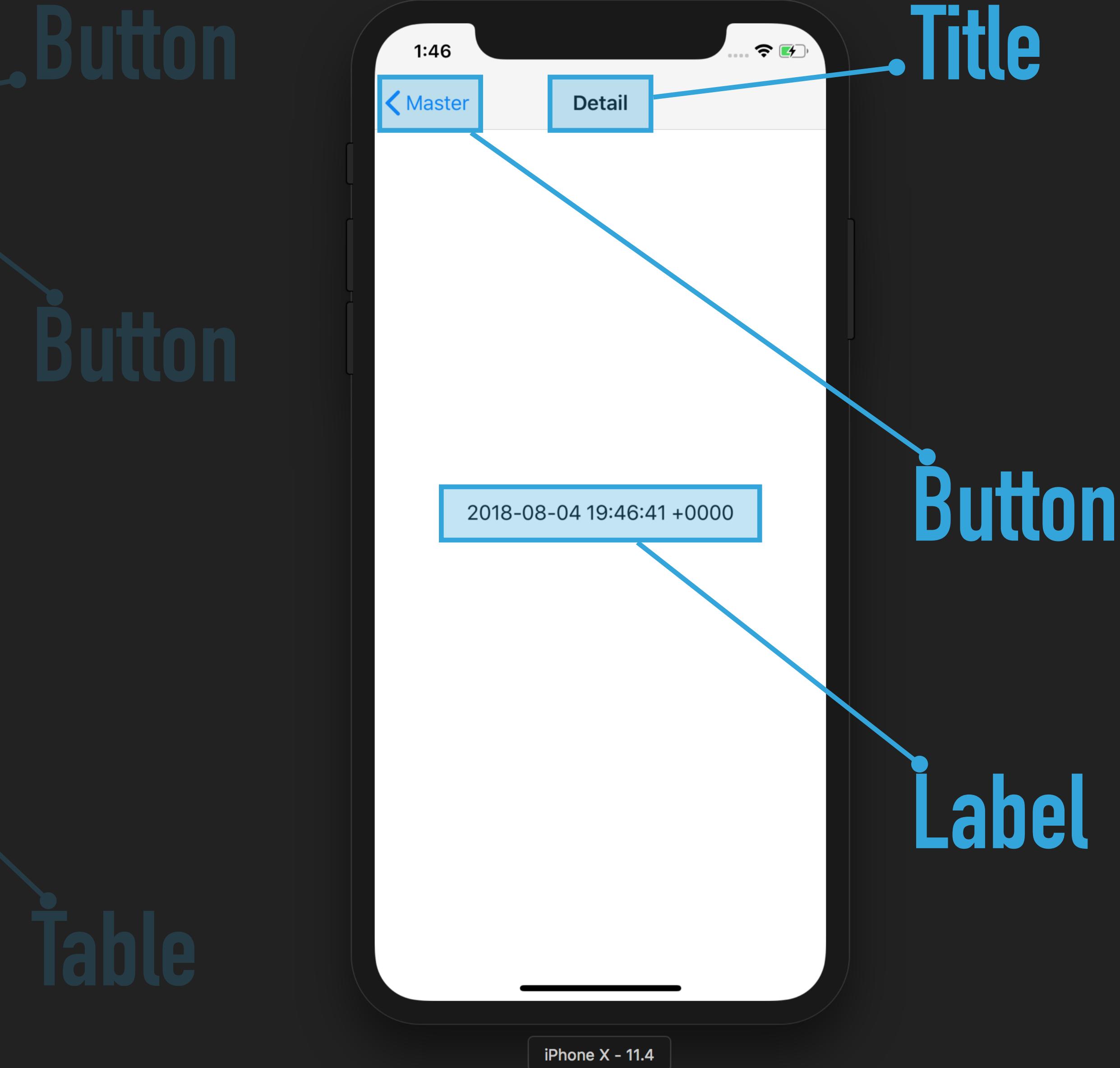
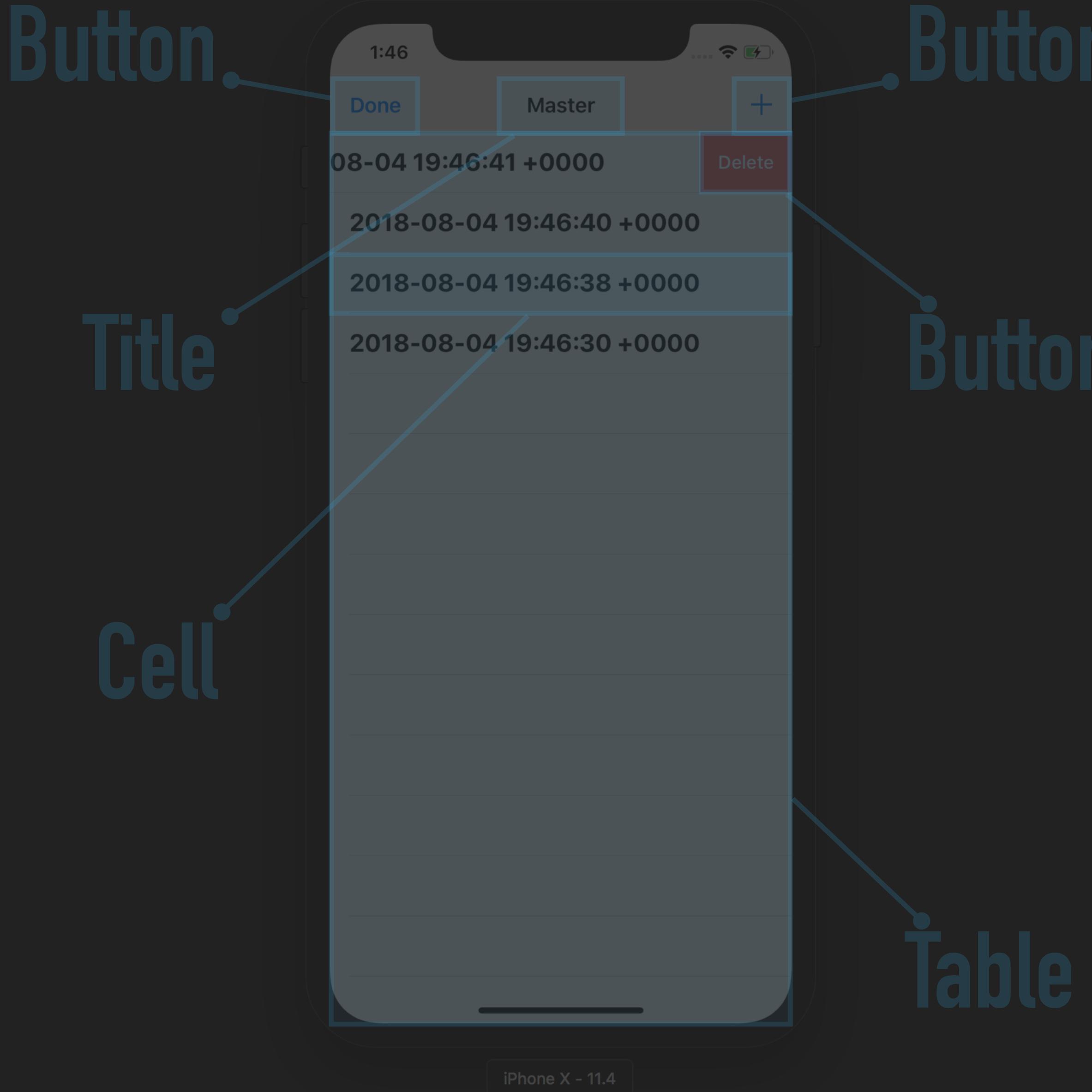
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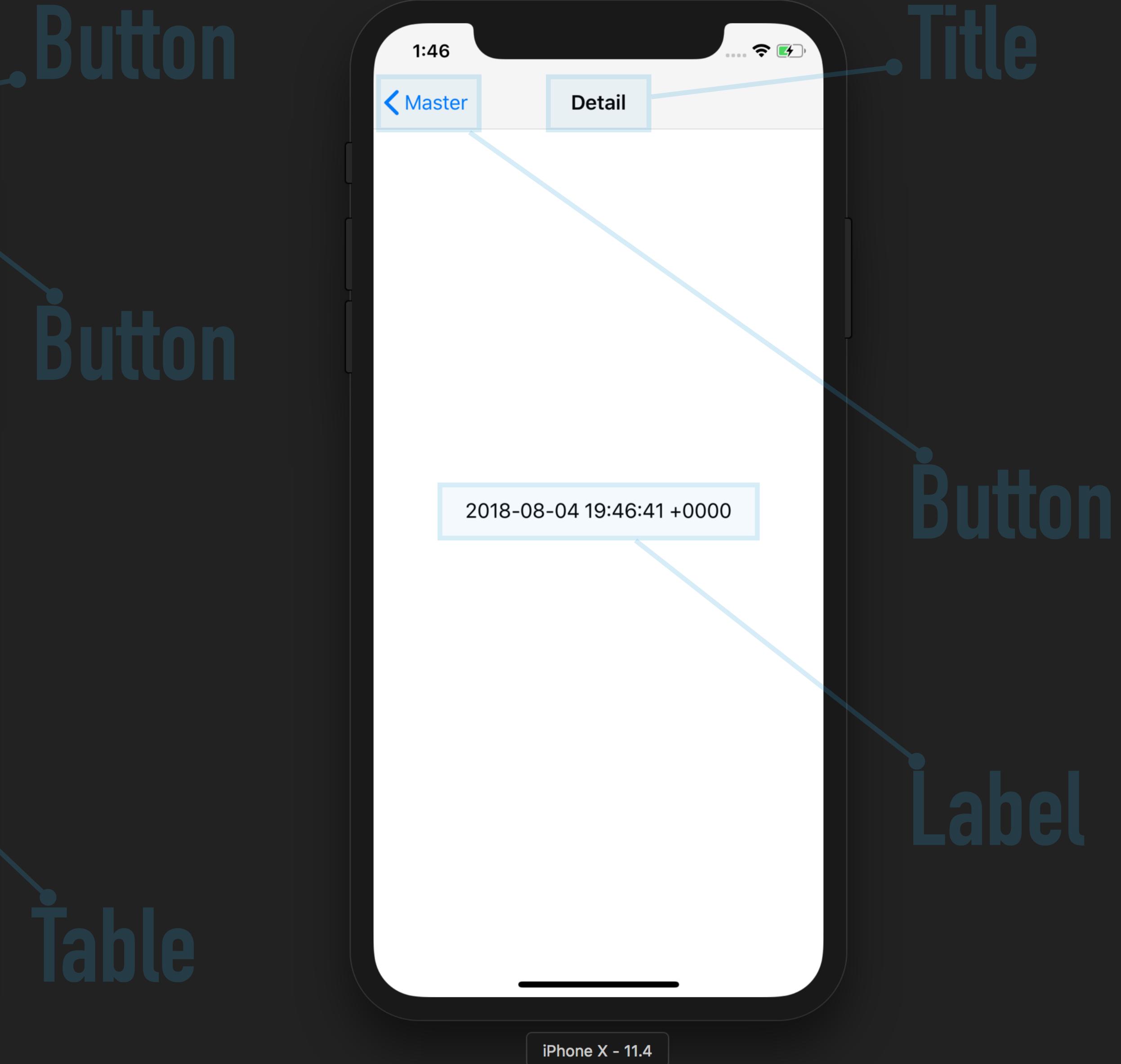
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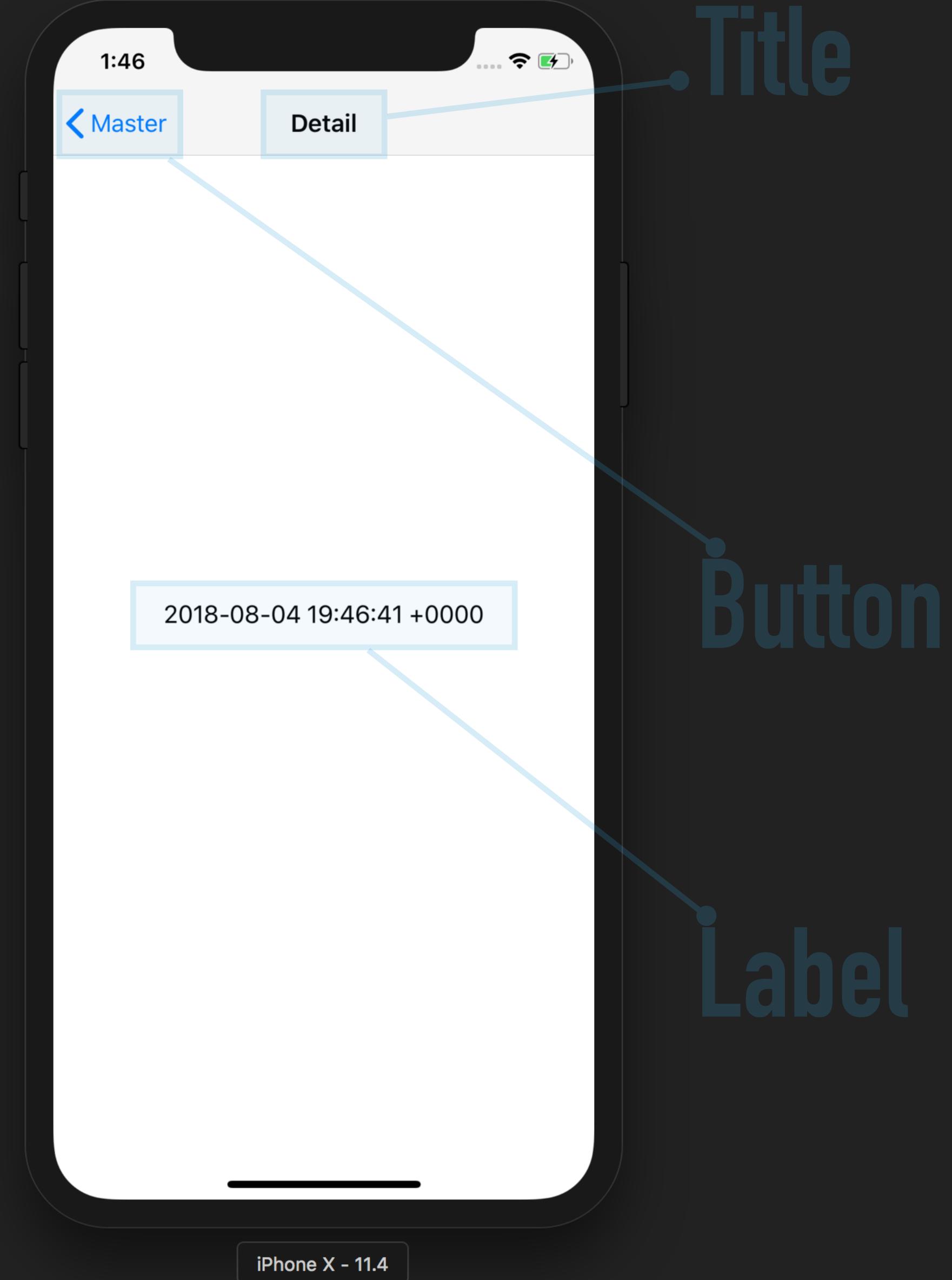
BETTER UI TESTING



BETTER UI TESTING



BETTER UI TESTING



BETTER UI TESTING



Swipe
Cell



Button
Tap
Button
Label

BETTER UI TESTING



BETTER UI TESTING

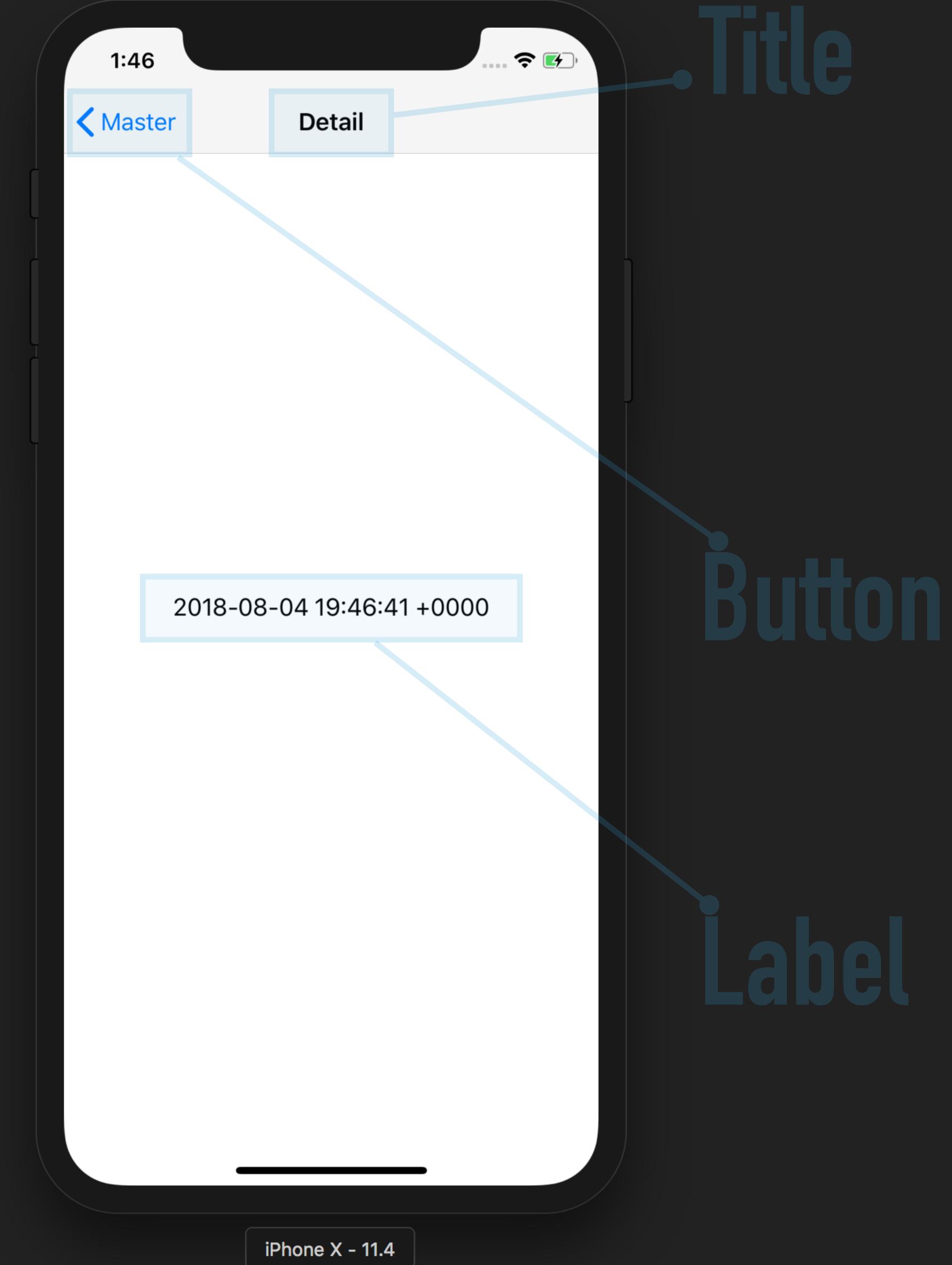


BETTER UI TESTING



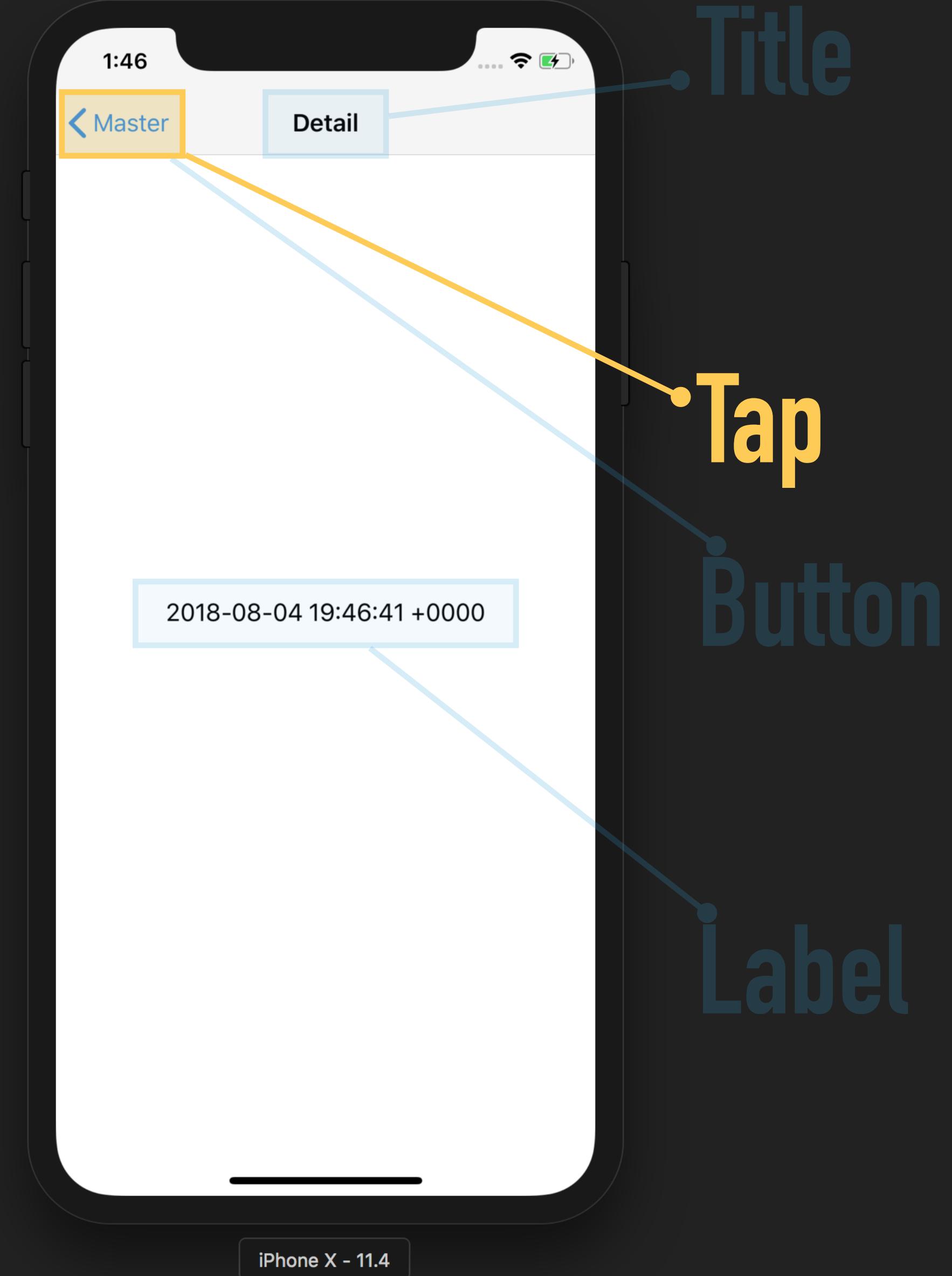
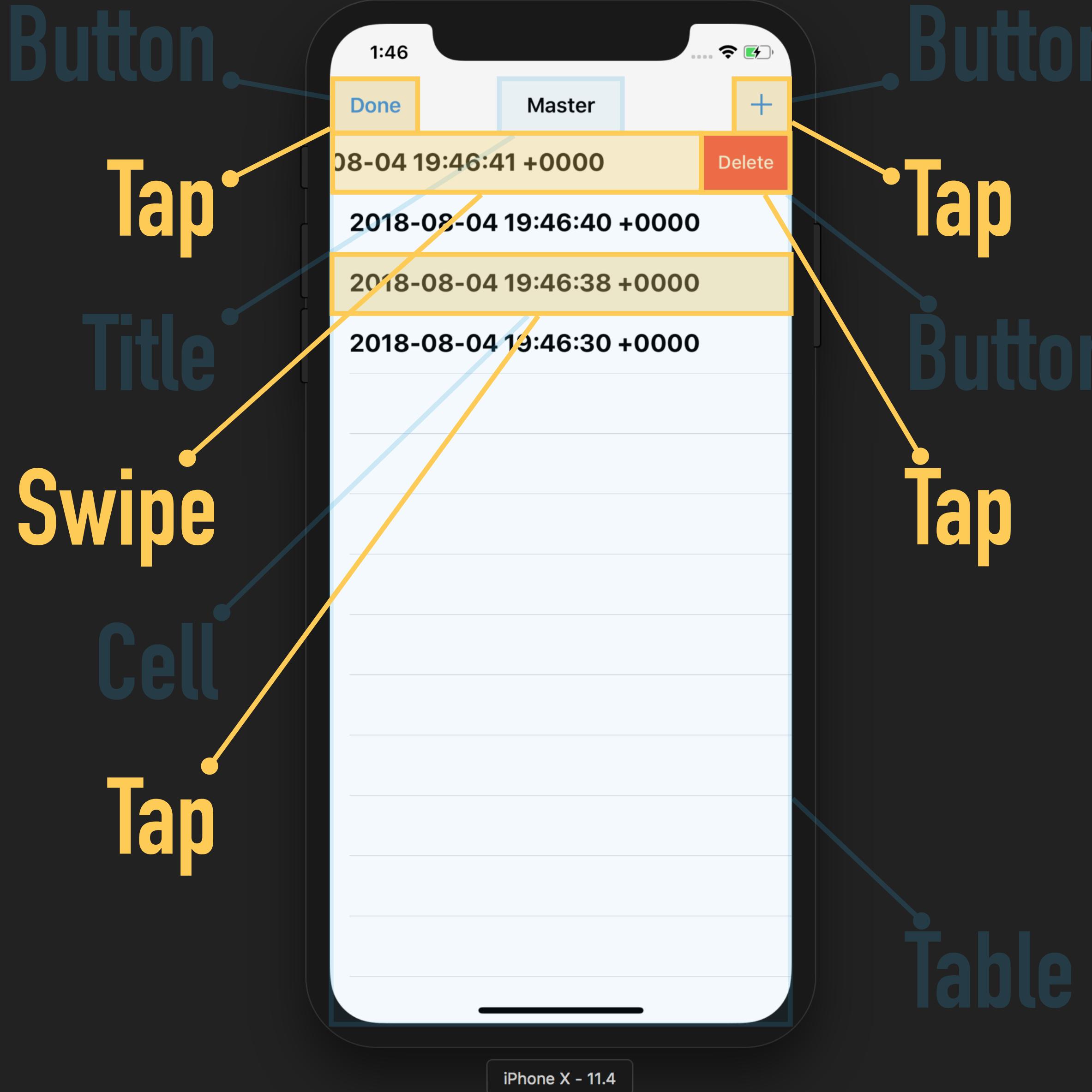
Button
Tap
Title
Swipe
Cell
Tap

Table



Title
Button
Tap
Button
Label

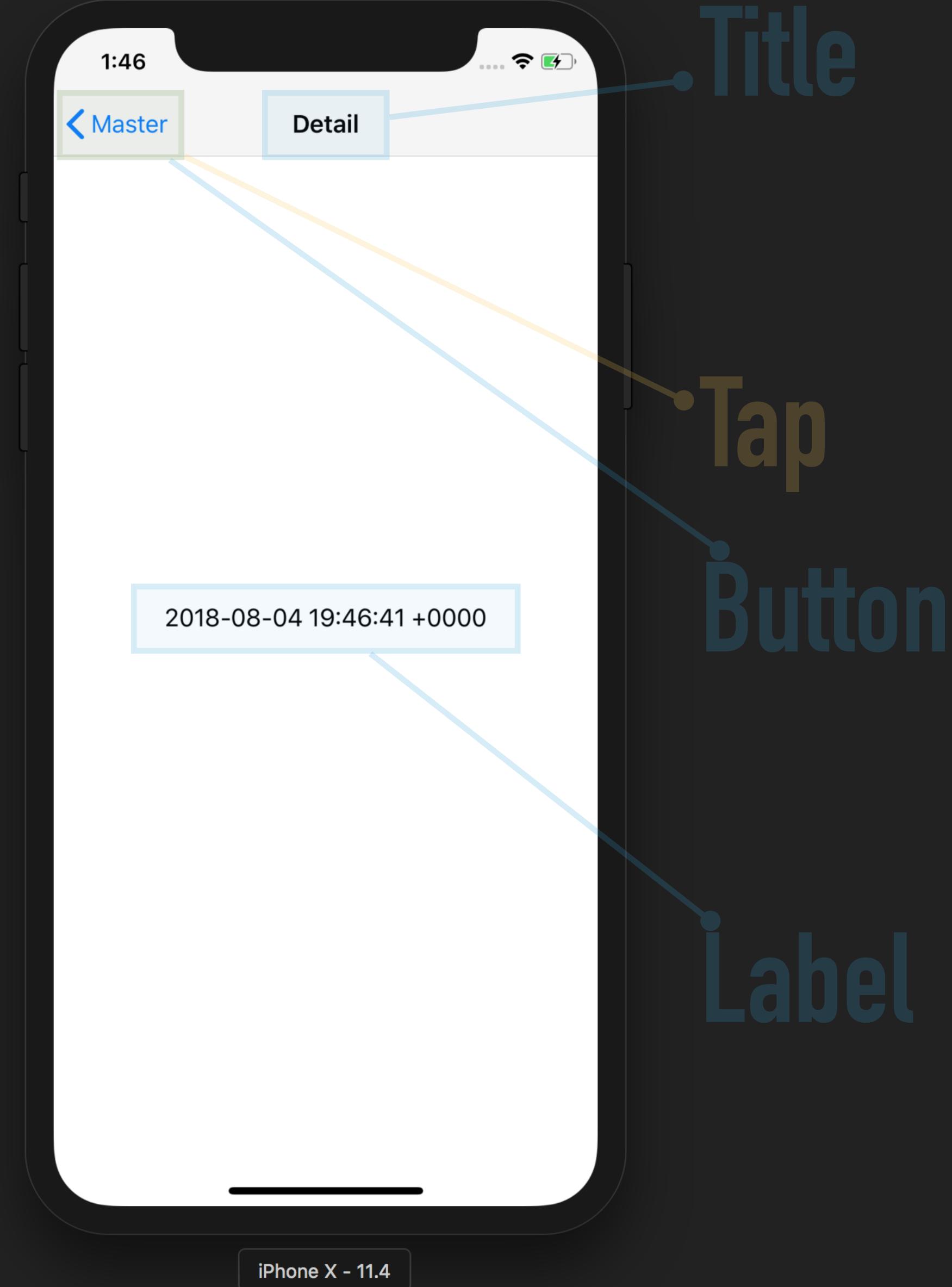
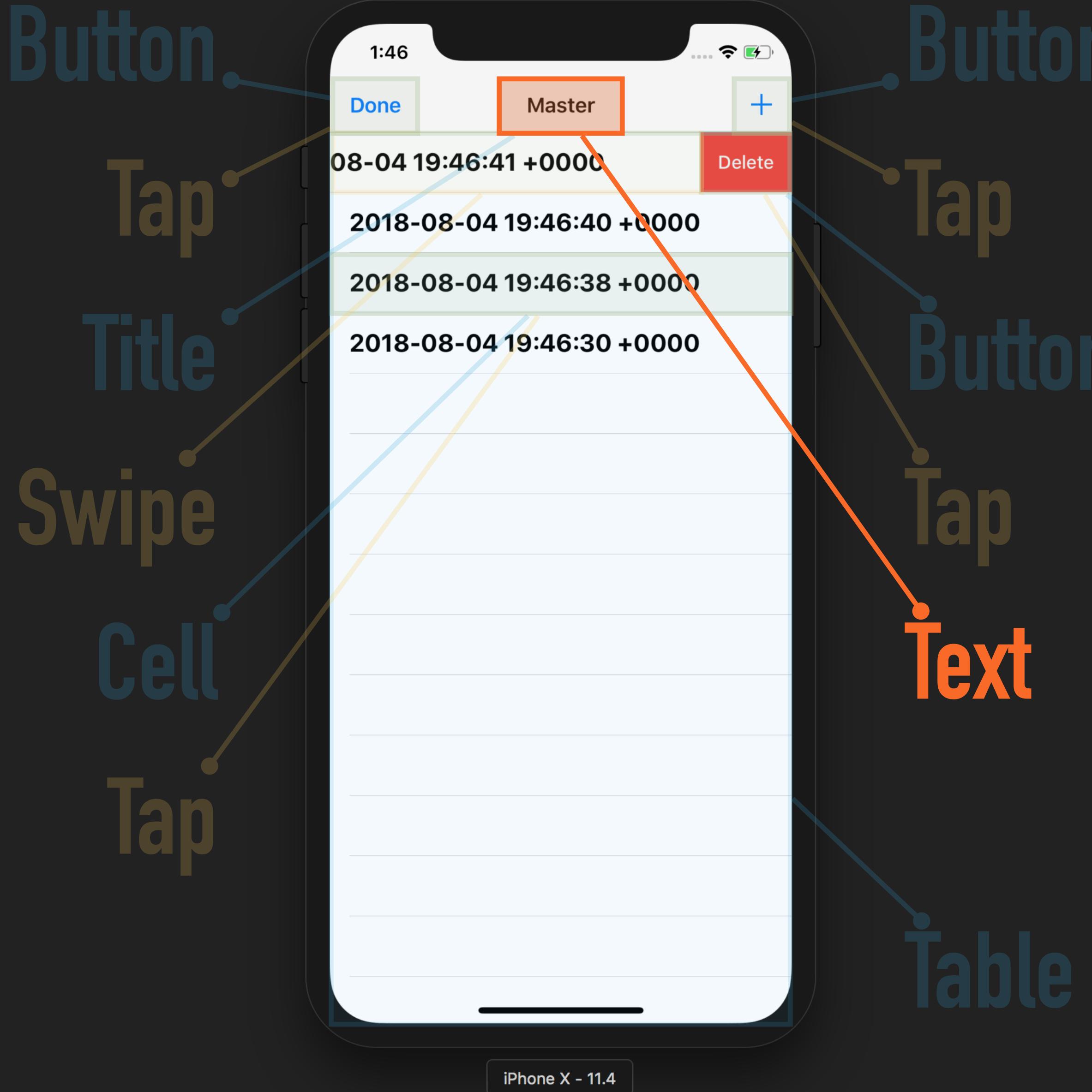
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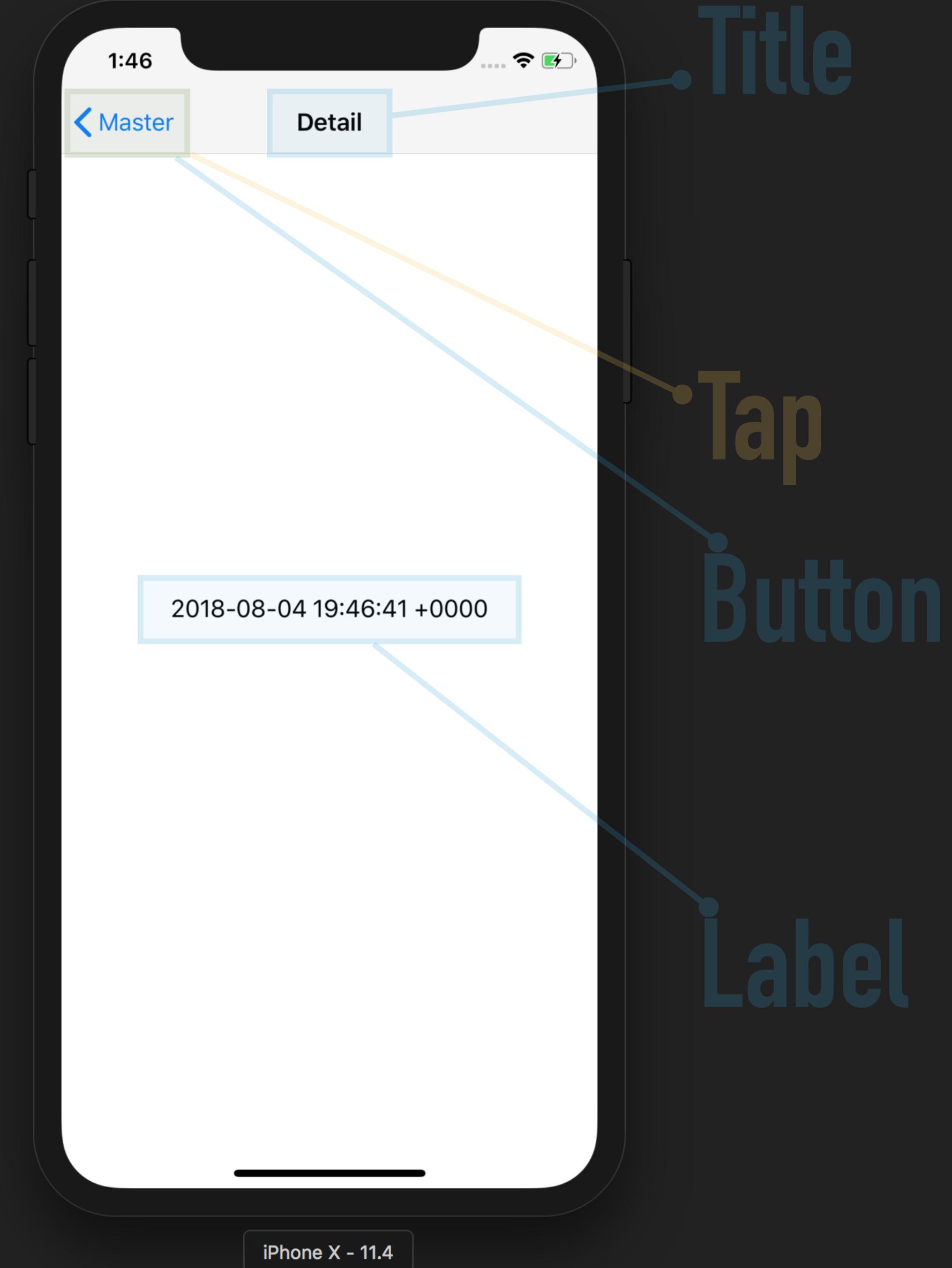
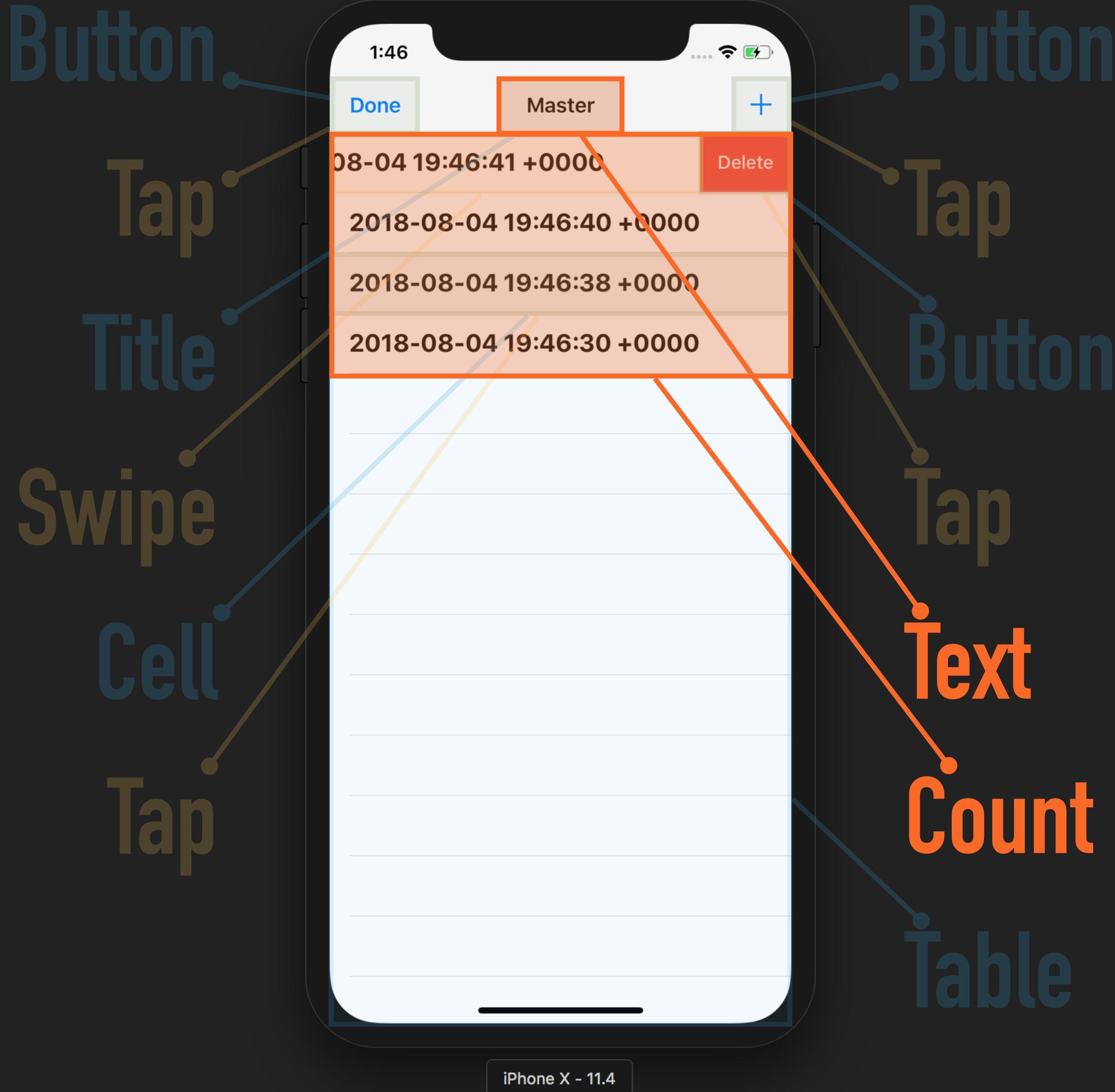
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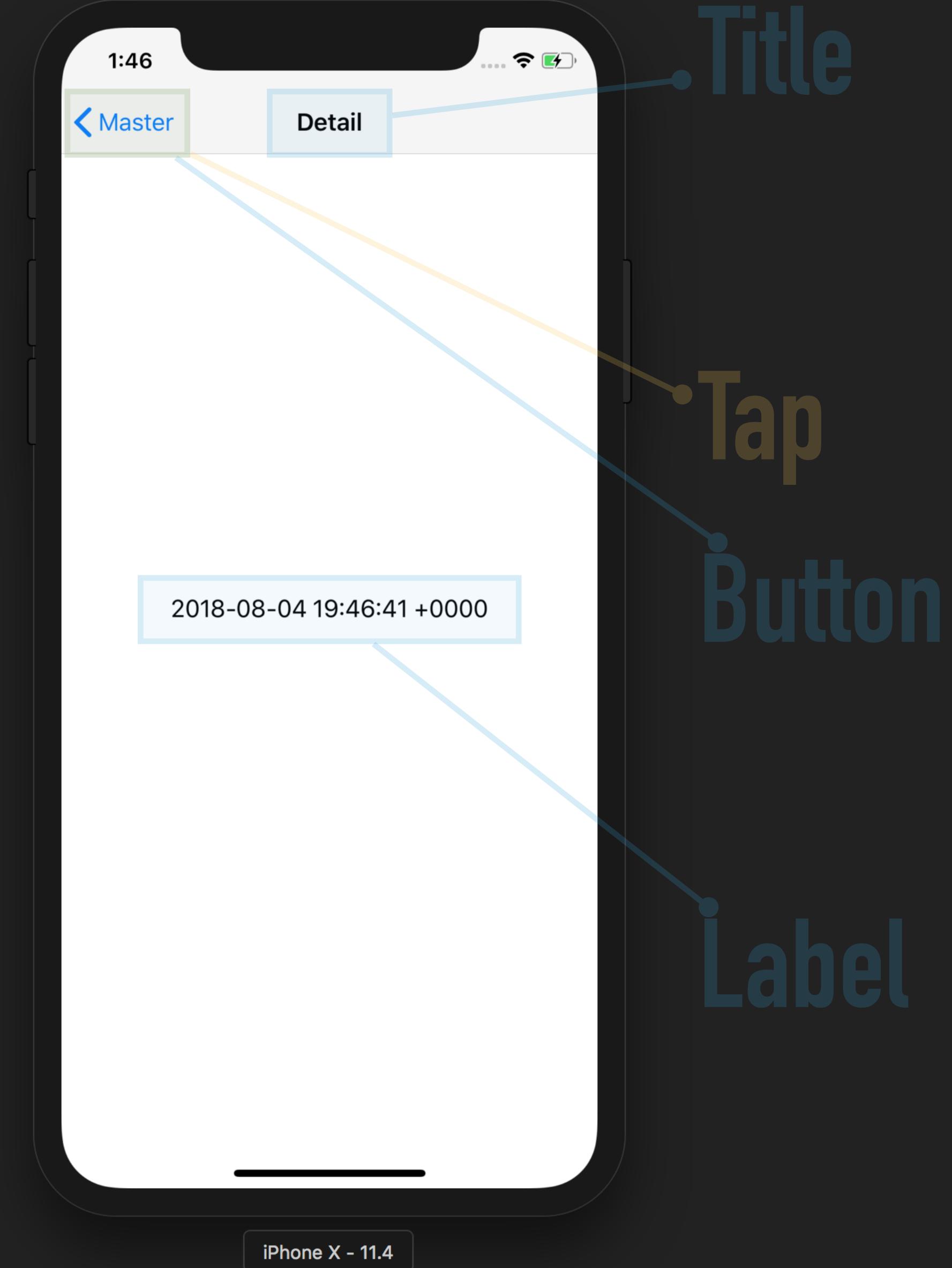
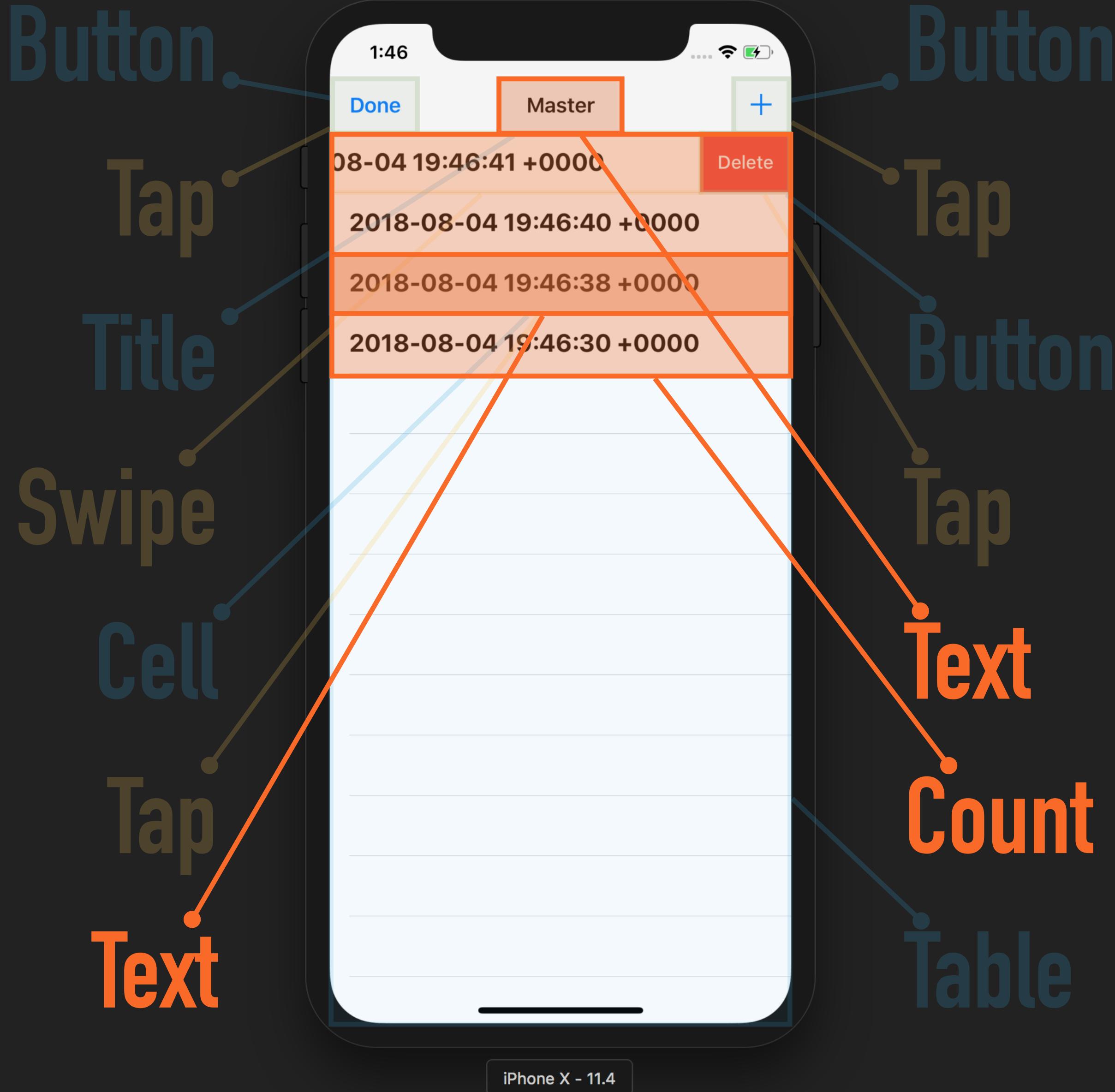
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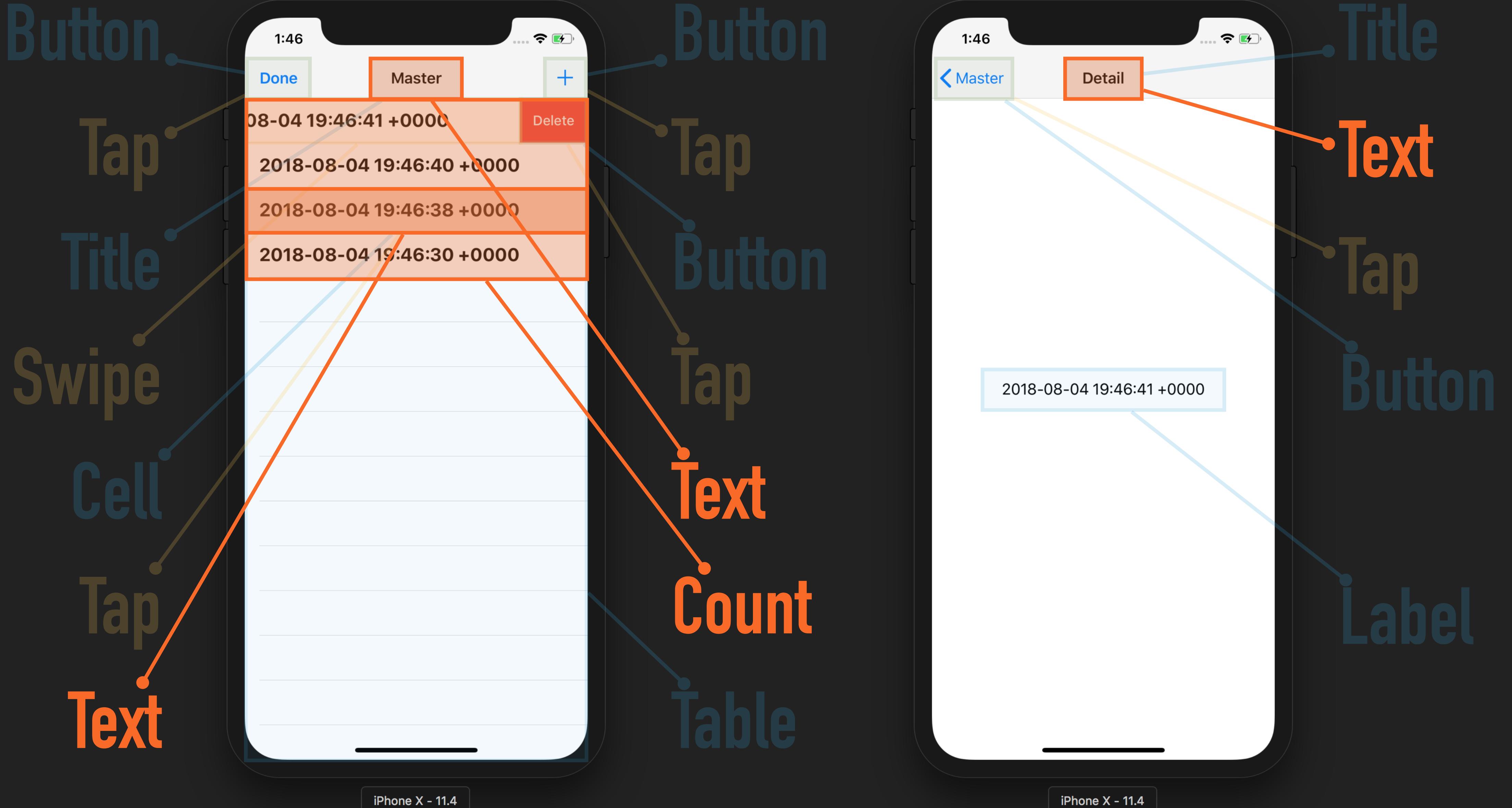
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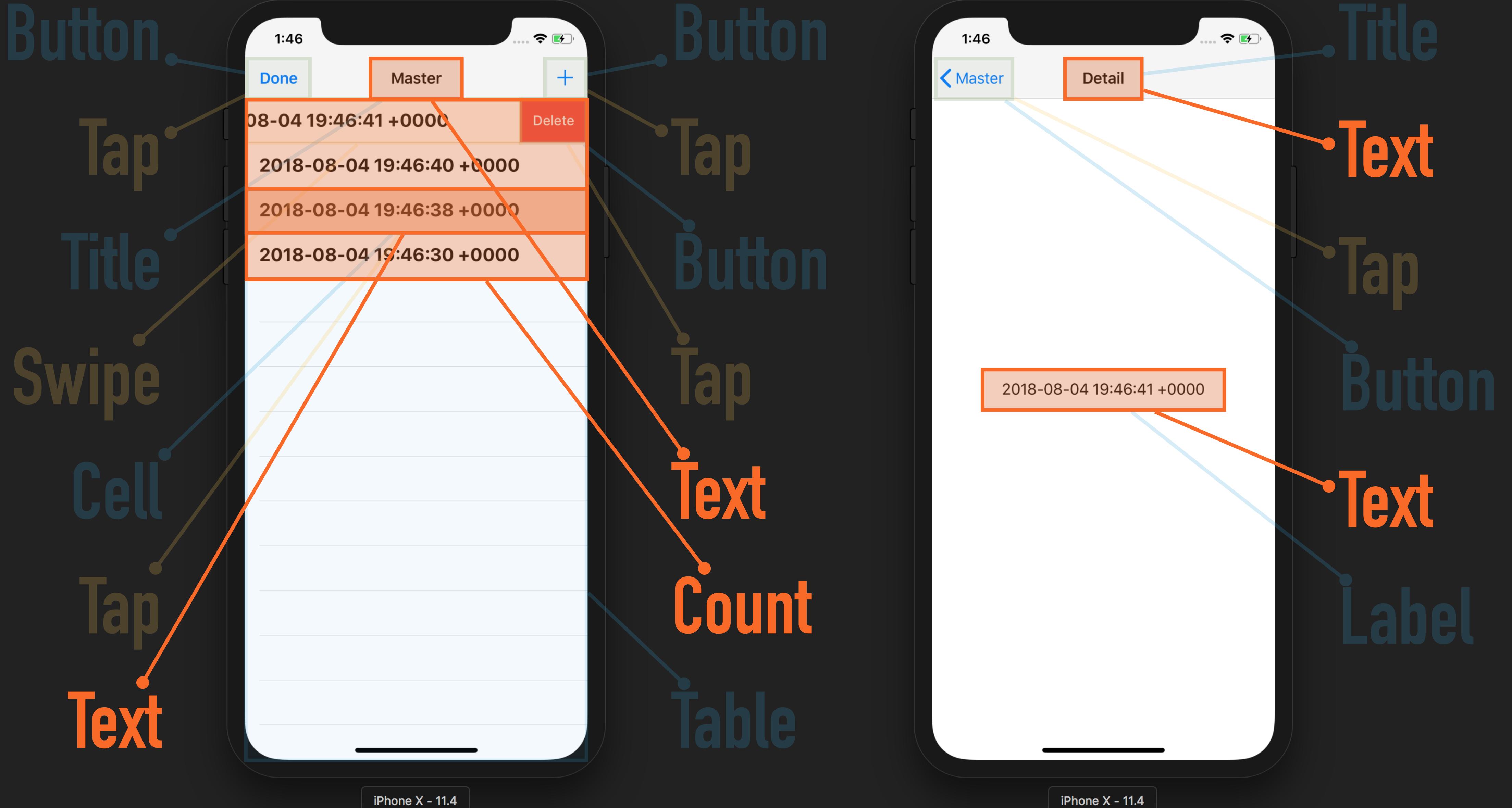
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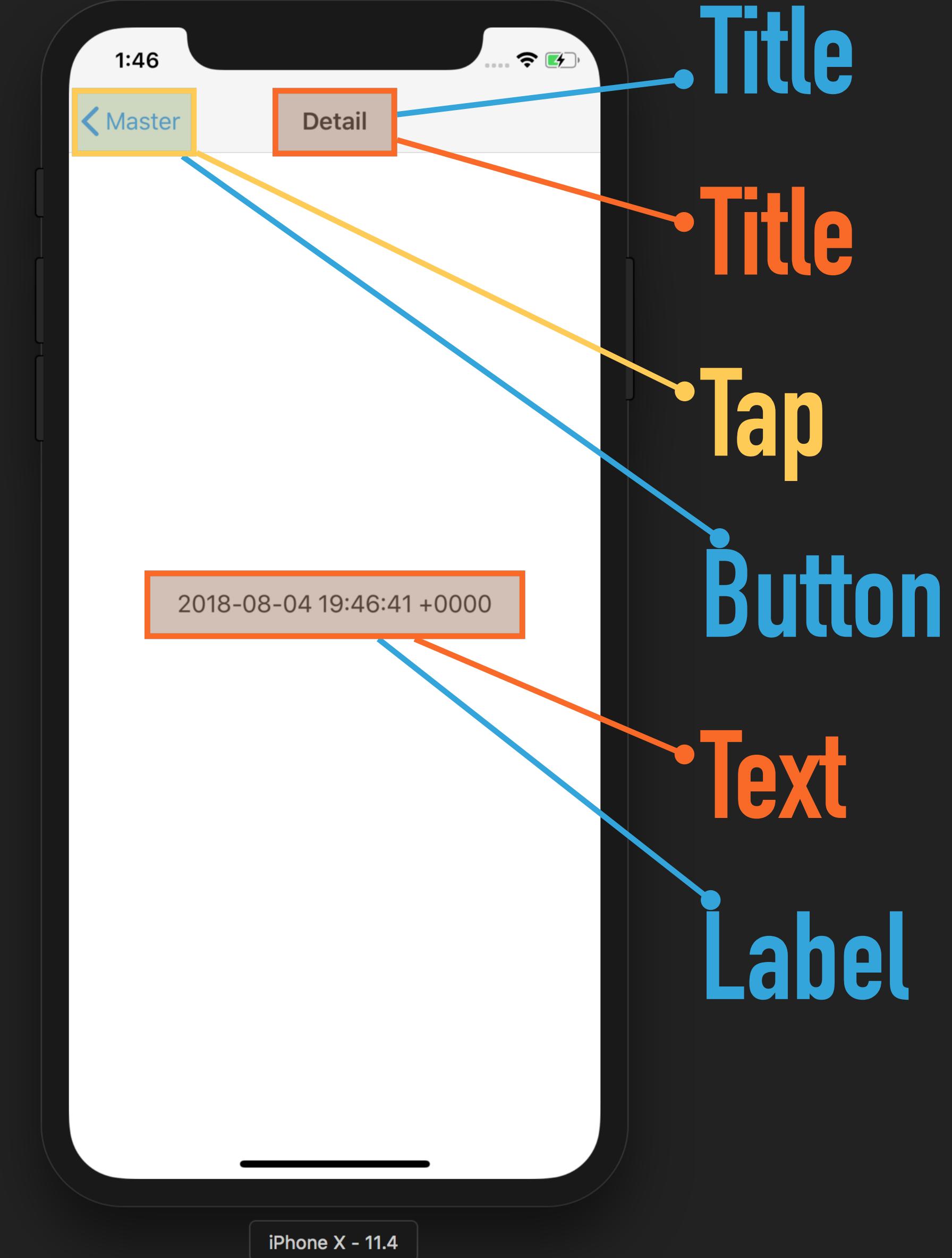
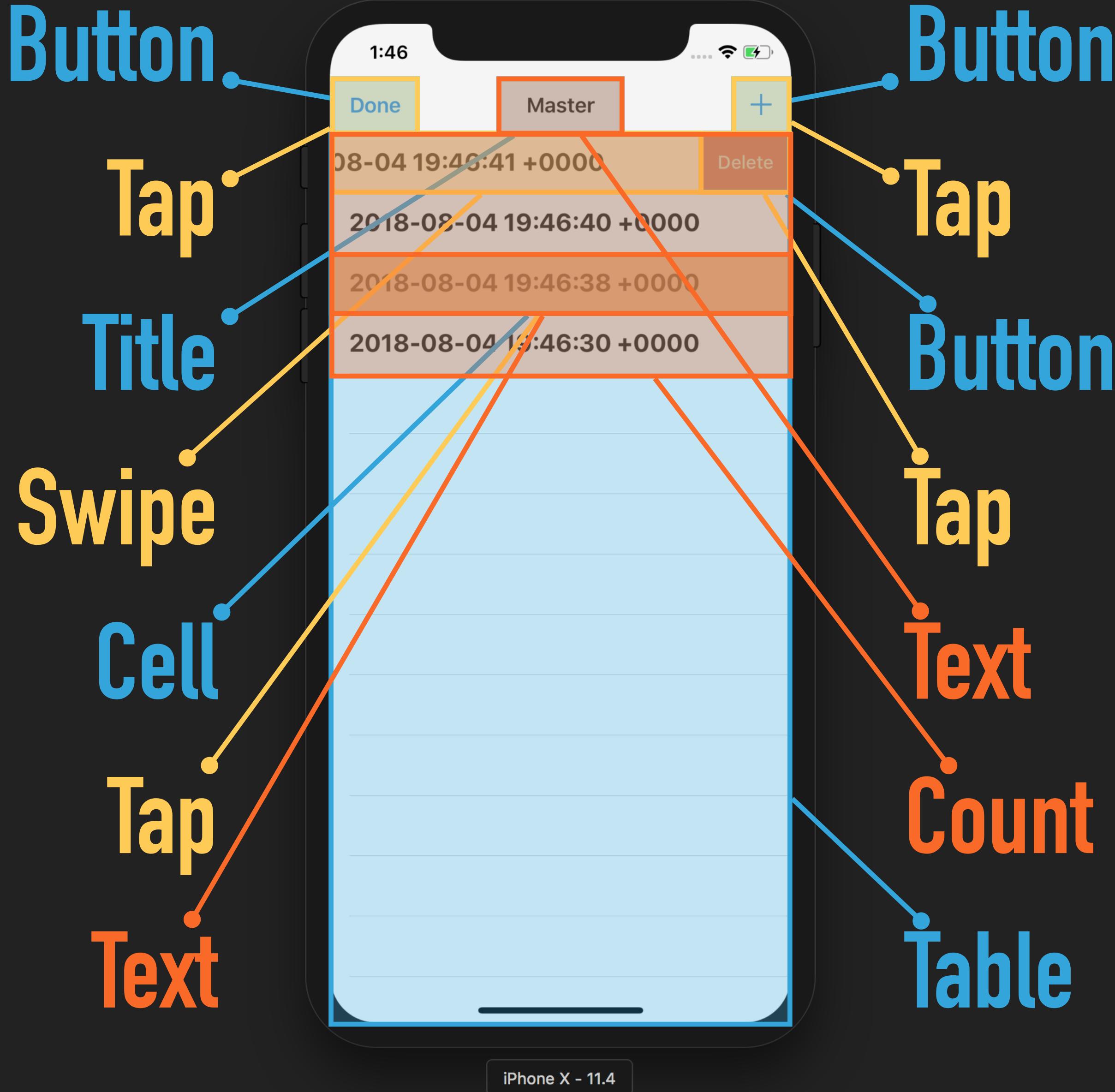
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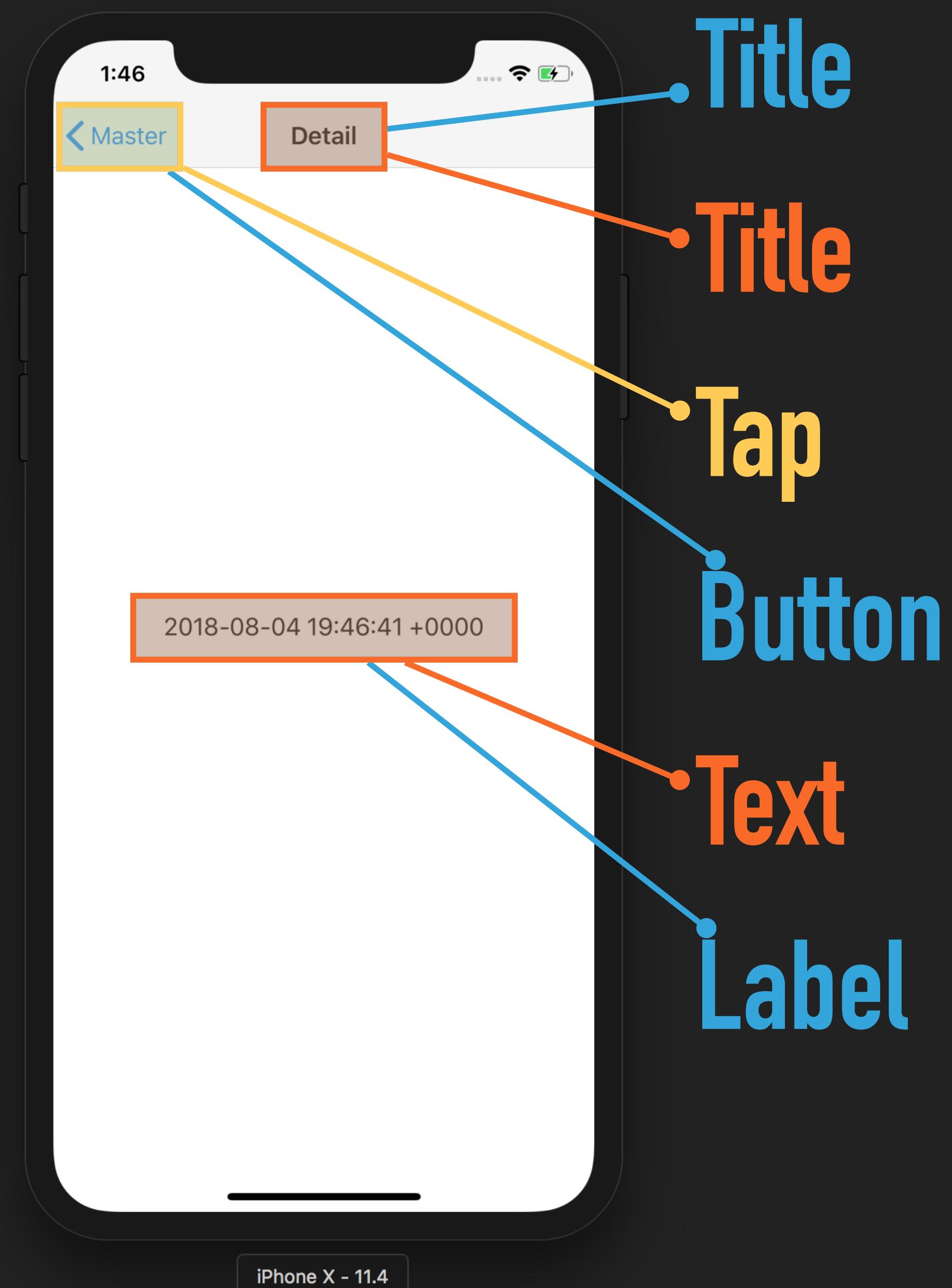
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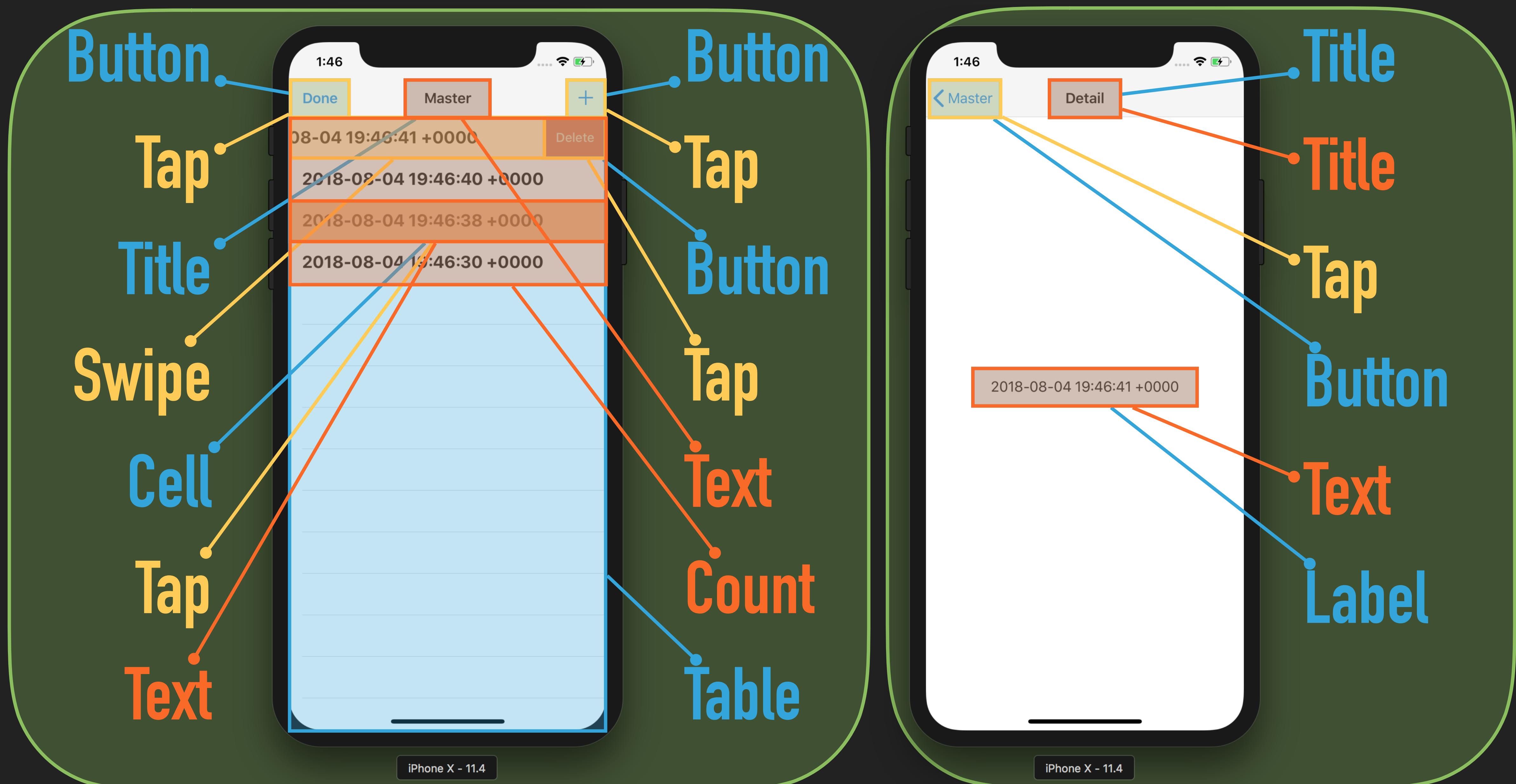
BETTER UI TESTING



BETTER UI TESTING



BETTER UI TESTING



BETTER UI TESTING

BENEFITS

EASIER TO READ



BENEFITS

EASIER TO READ



Before

```
XCUIAutomation().tables.children  
(matching: .cell).element(boundBy  
: 0).staticTexts["2018-07-03  
20:45:14 +0000"].tap()
```

BENEFITS

EASIER TO READ



Before

```
XCUIAutomation().tables.children  
(matching: .cell).element(boundBy  
: 0).staticTexts["2018-07-03  
20:45:14 +0000"].tap()
```

After

```
.tapOnCell(at: 0)
```

BENEFITS

EASIER TO
READ



EASIER TO
MAINTAIN



BENEFITS

EASIER TO
READ



EASIER TO
MAINTAIN



WRITE TESTS
FIRST!



BENEFITS

TDD

EASIER TO
READ



EASIER TO
MAINTAIN



WRITE TESTS
FIRST!



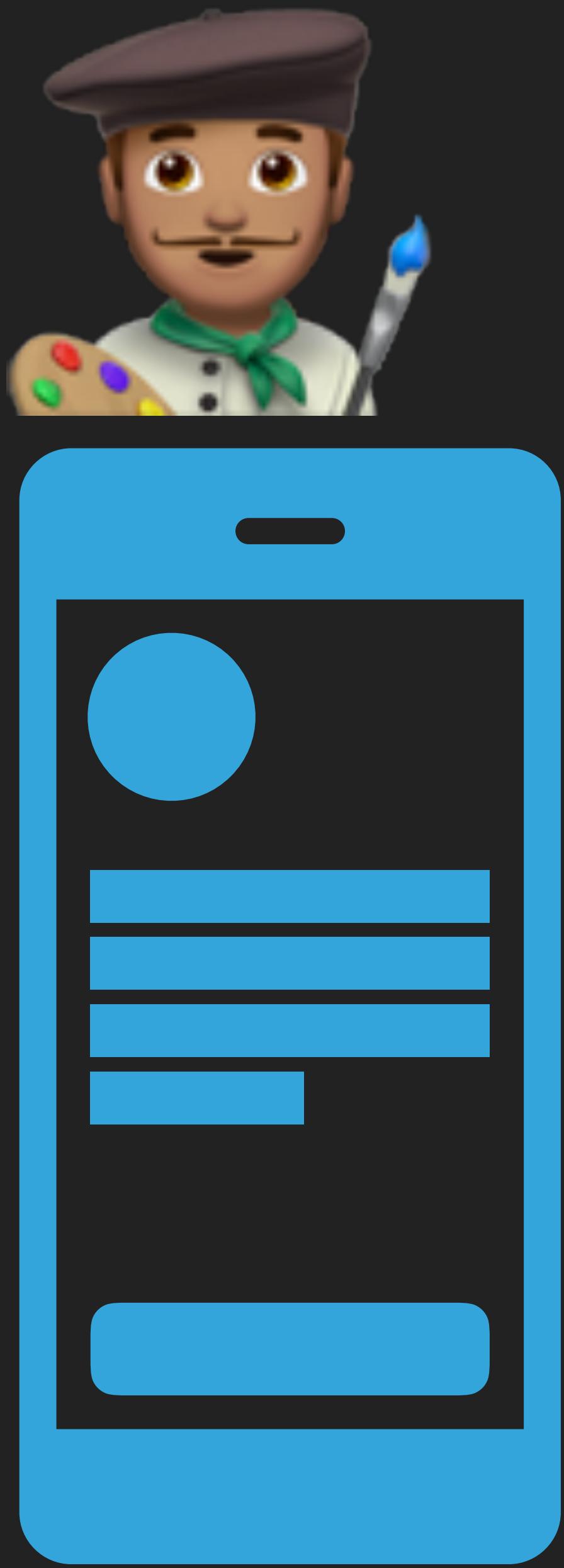
BENEFITS

TDD

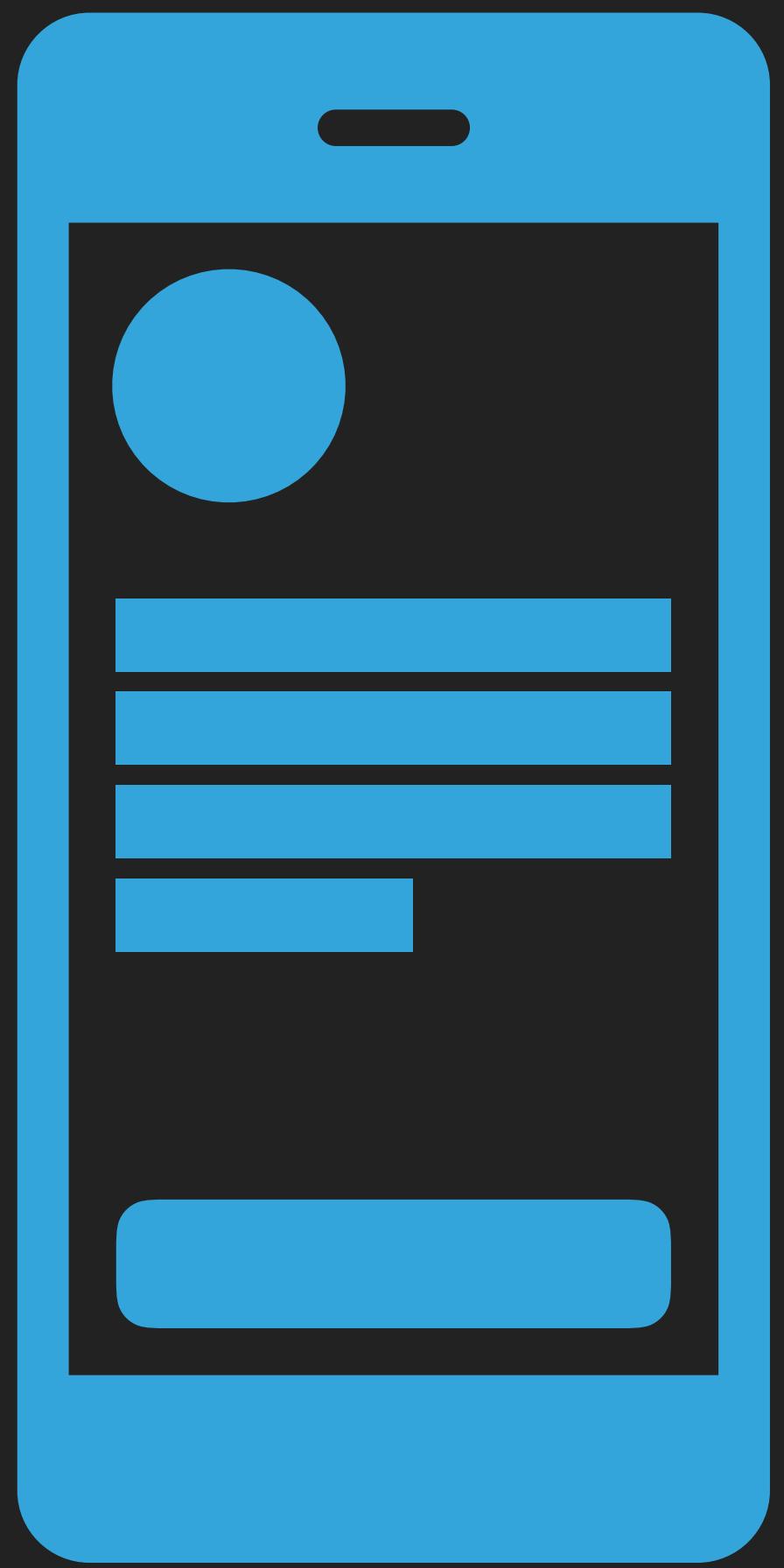
TEST-DRIVEN DEVELOPMENT



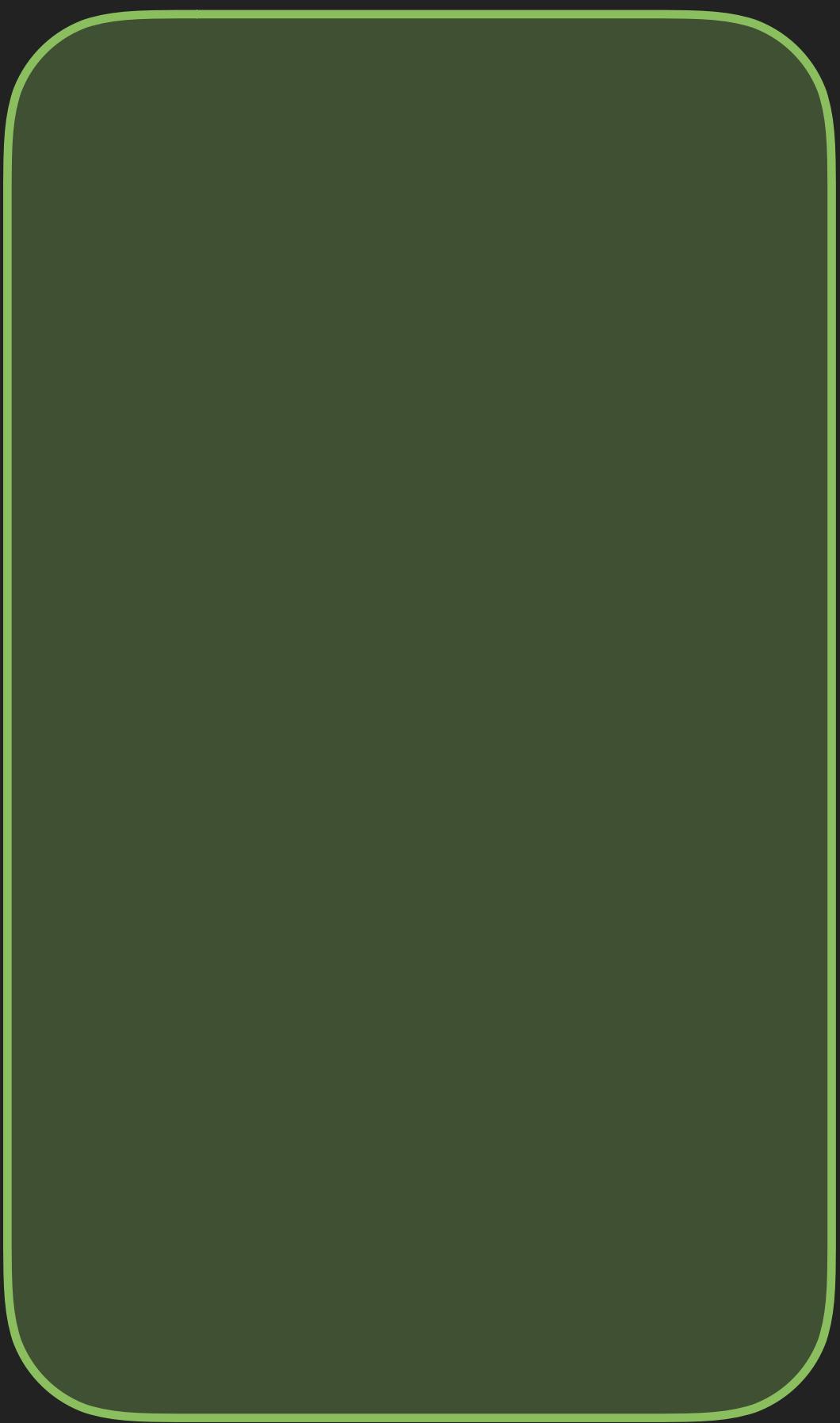
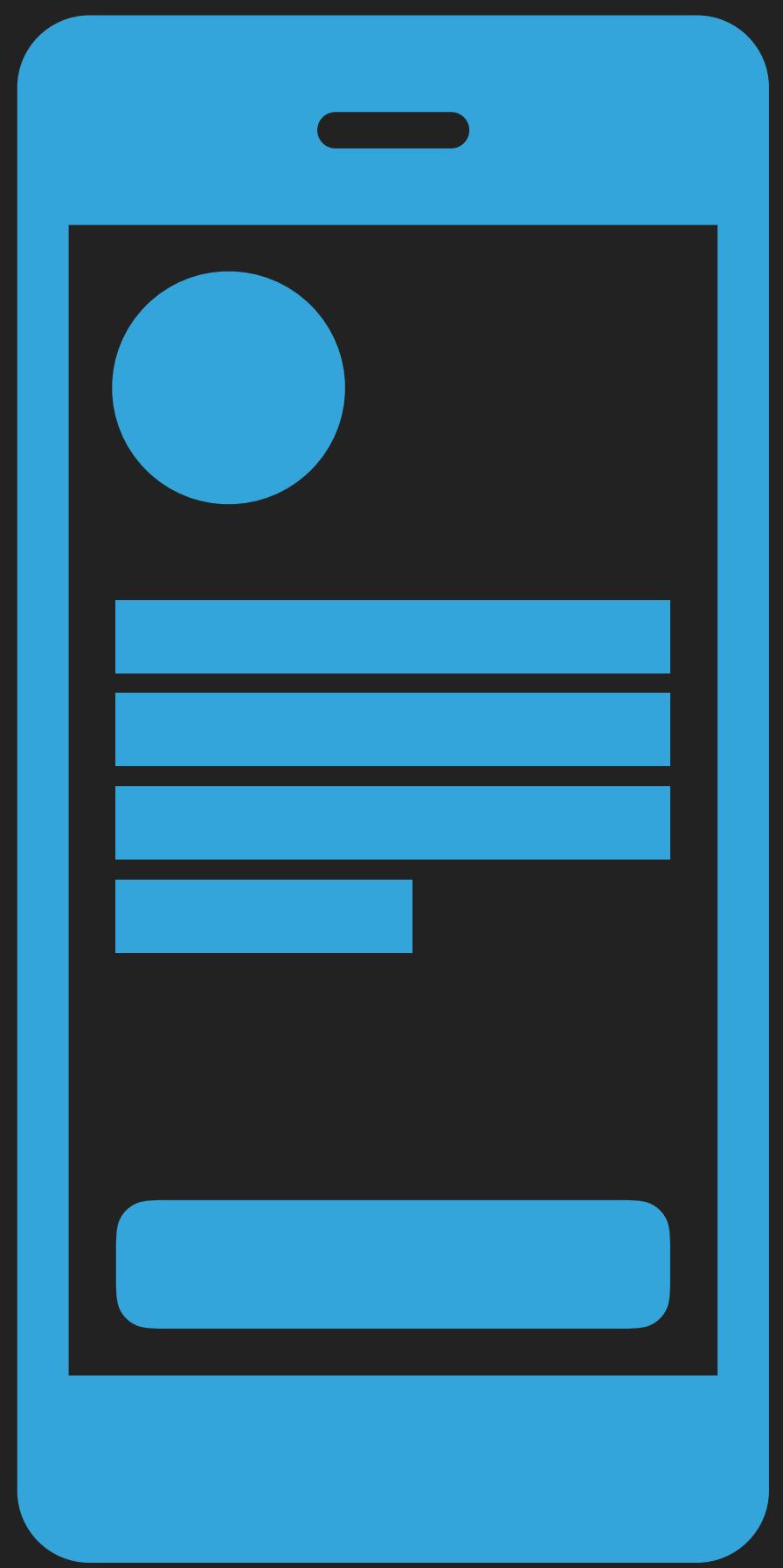
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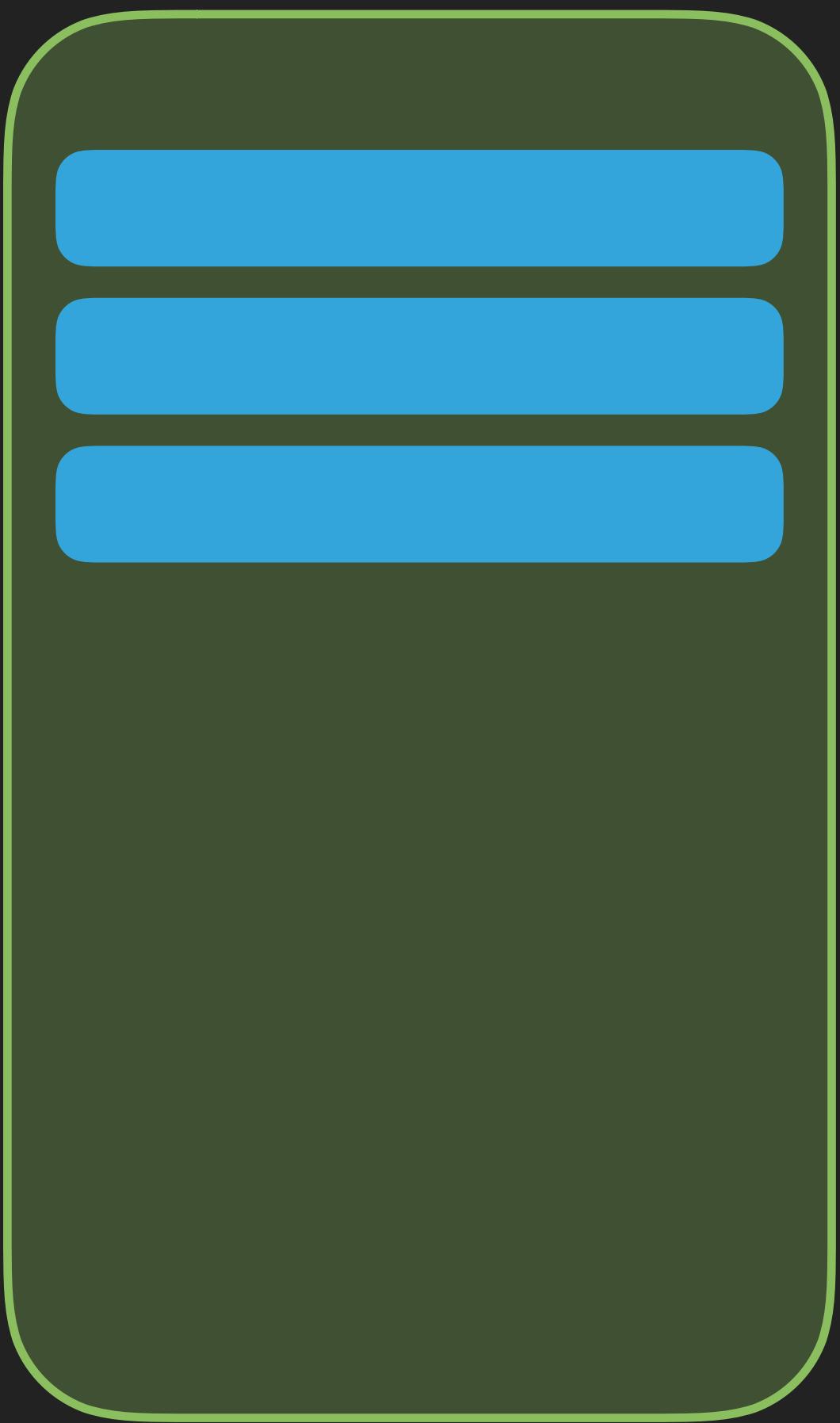
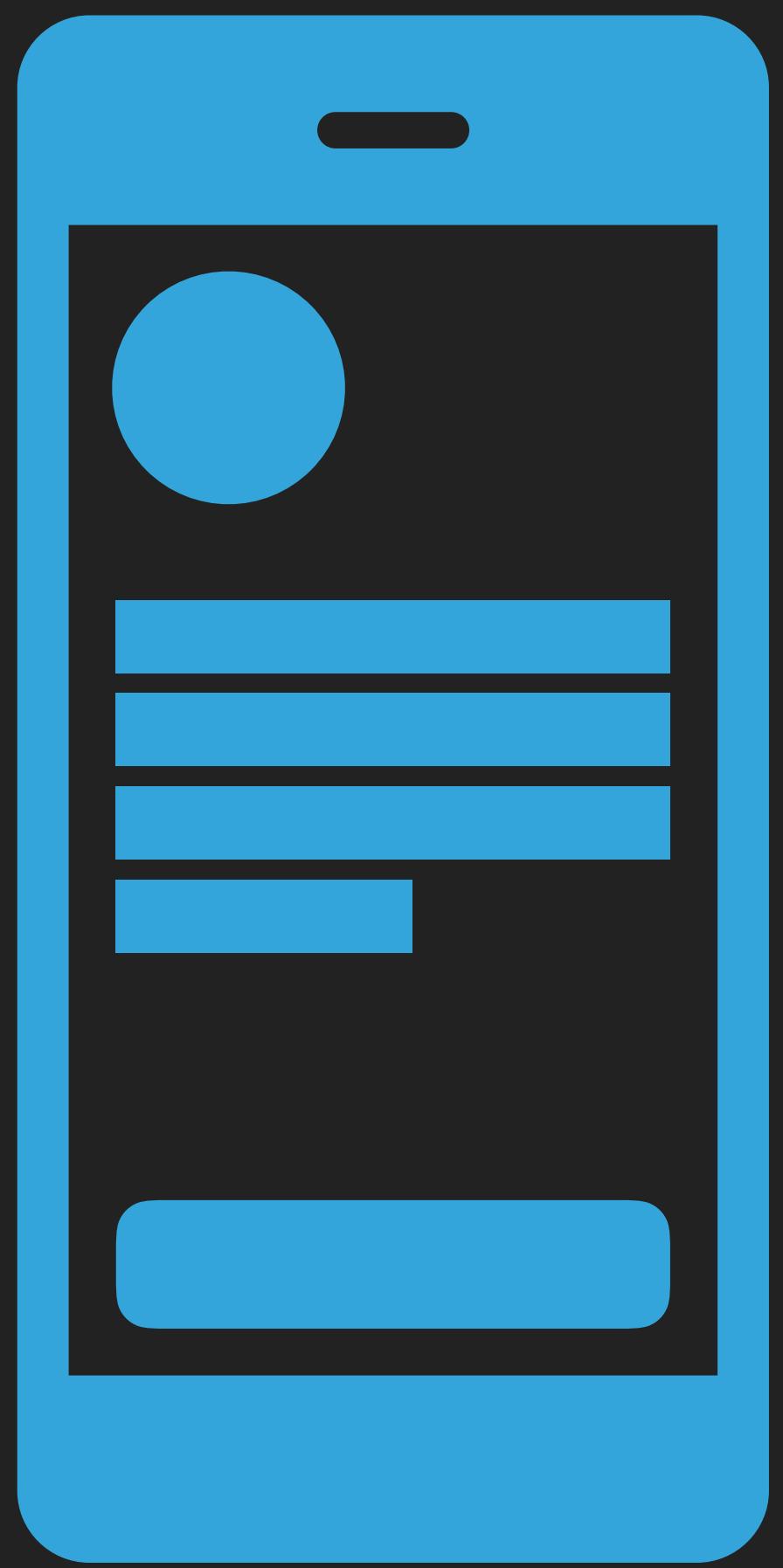
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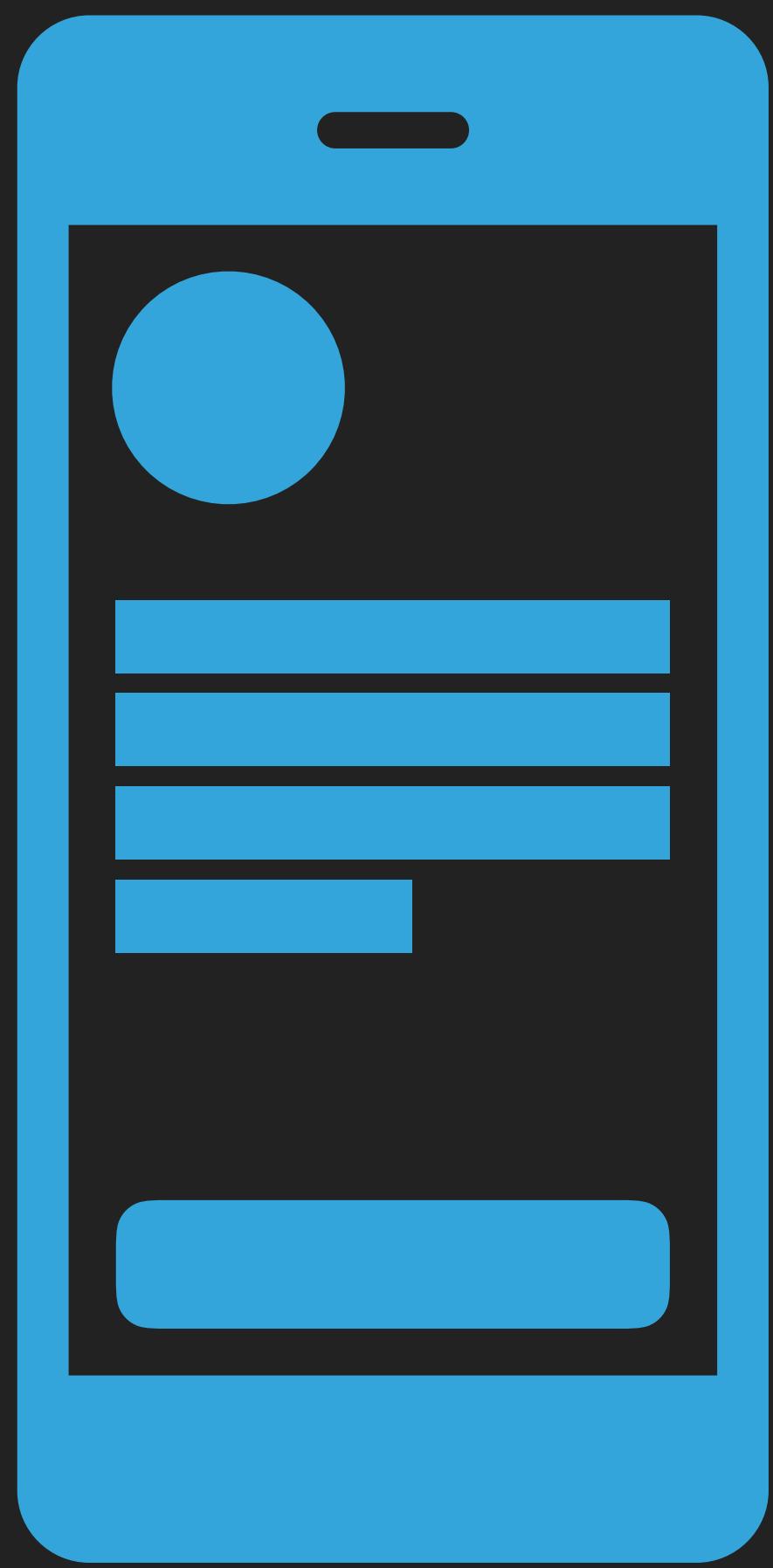
TDD



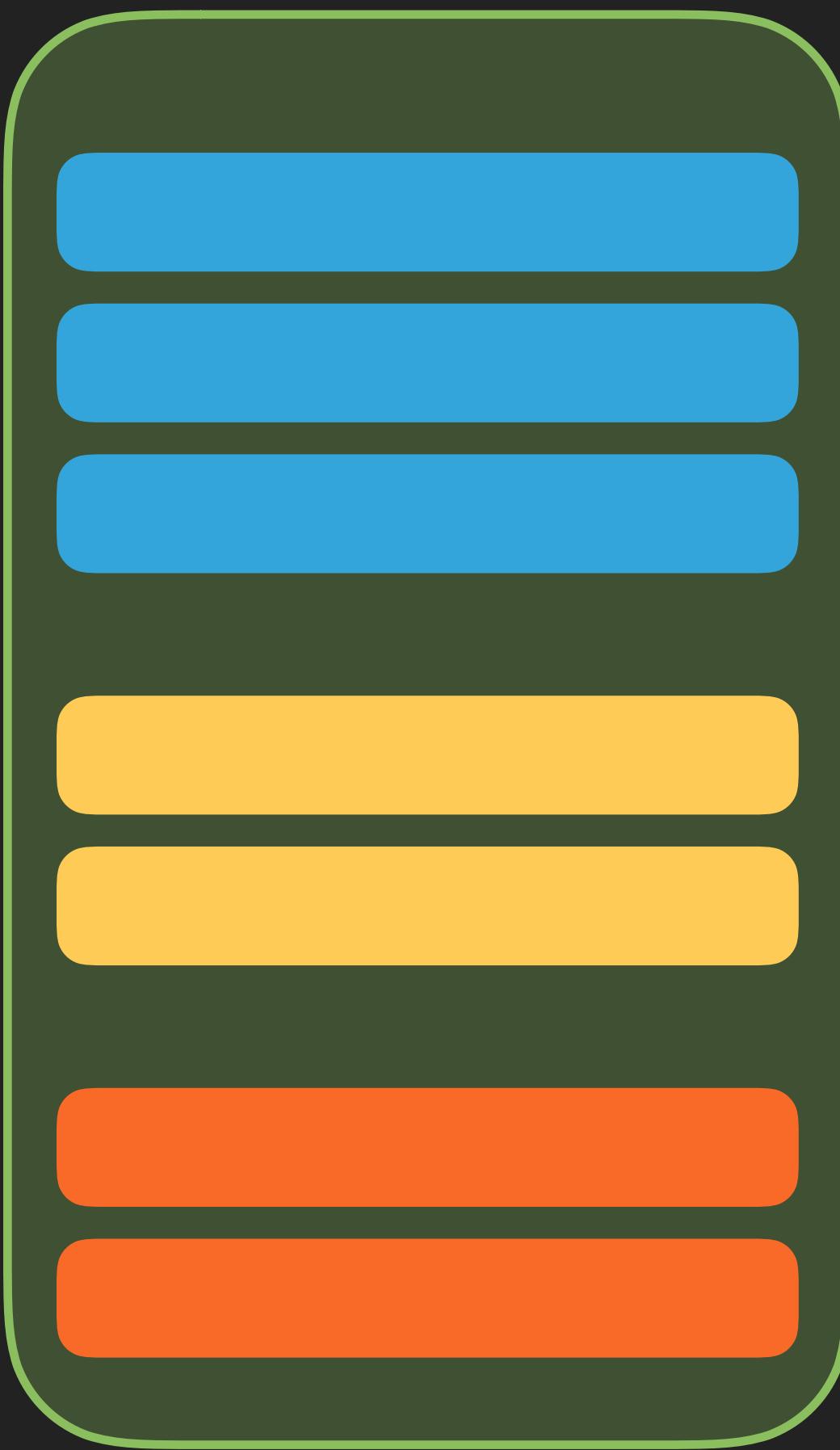
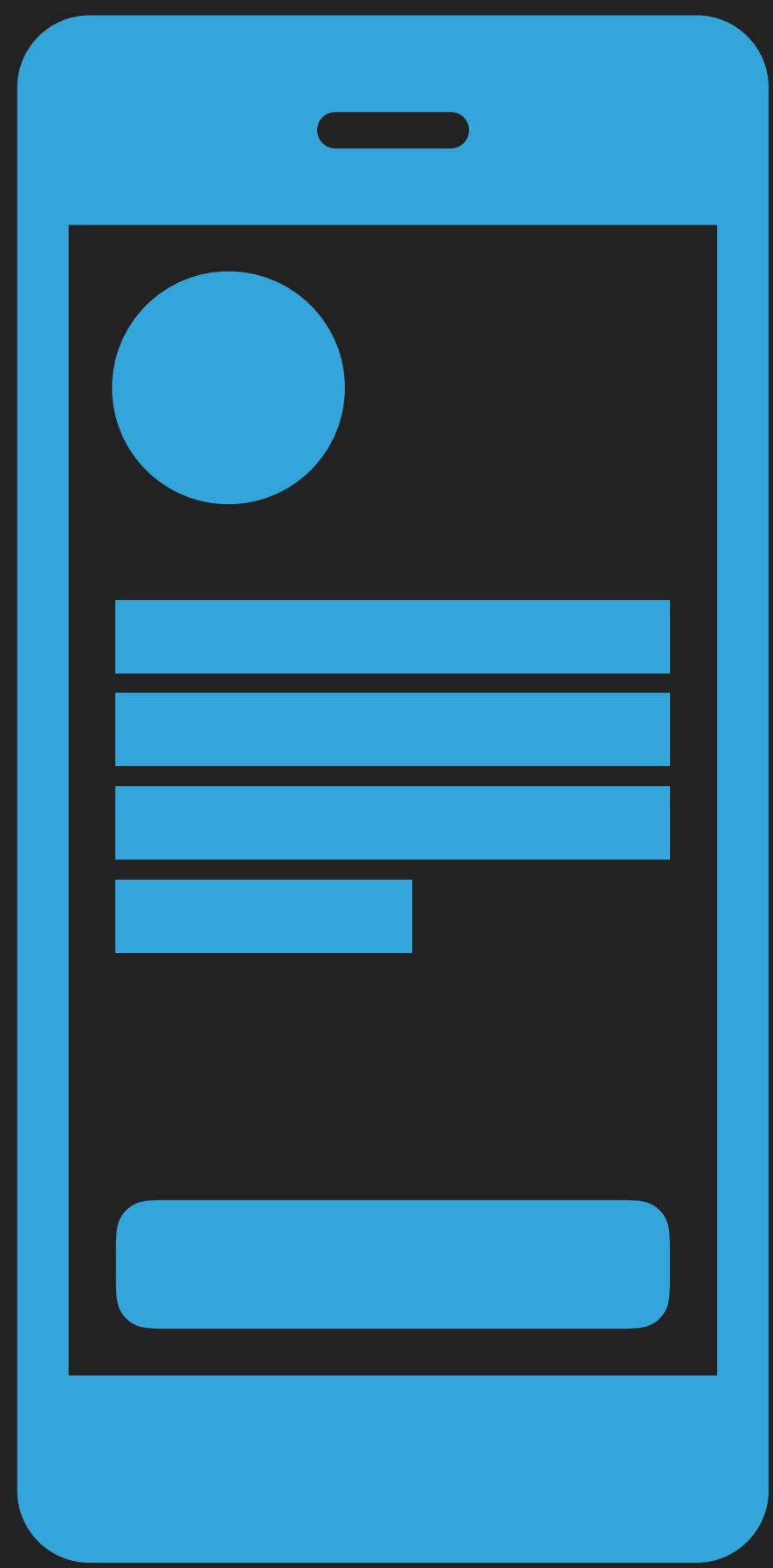
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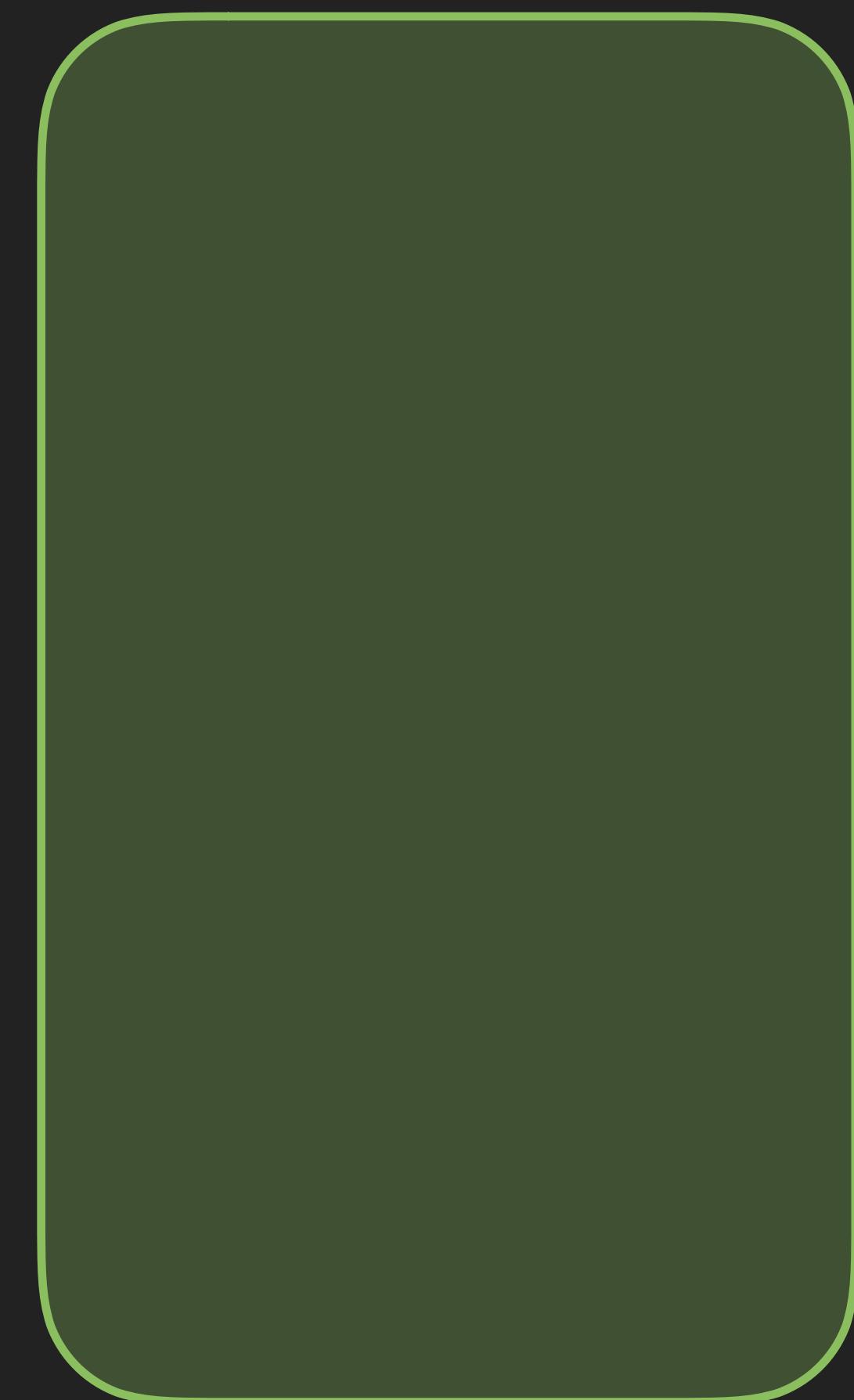
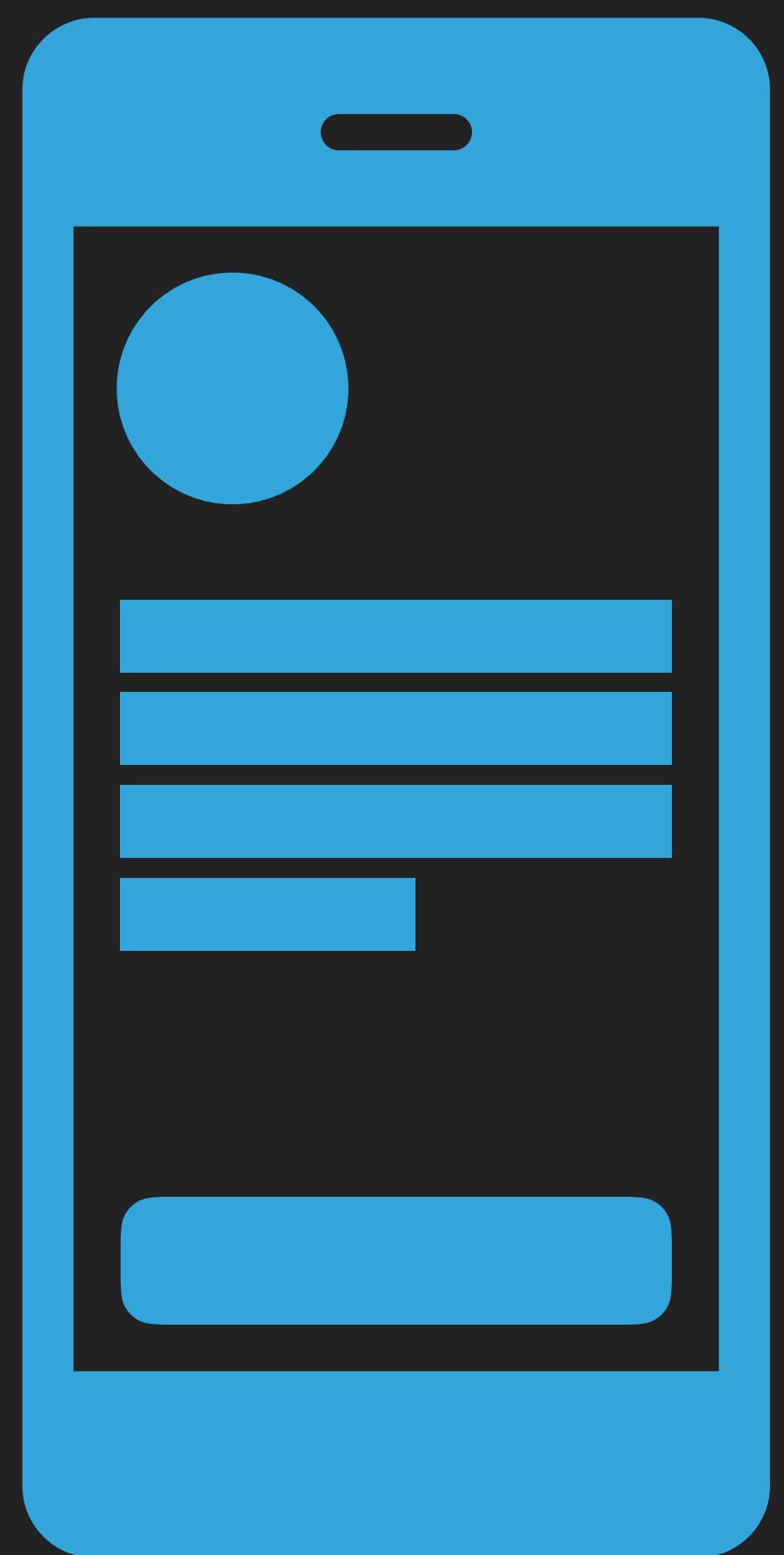
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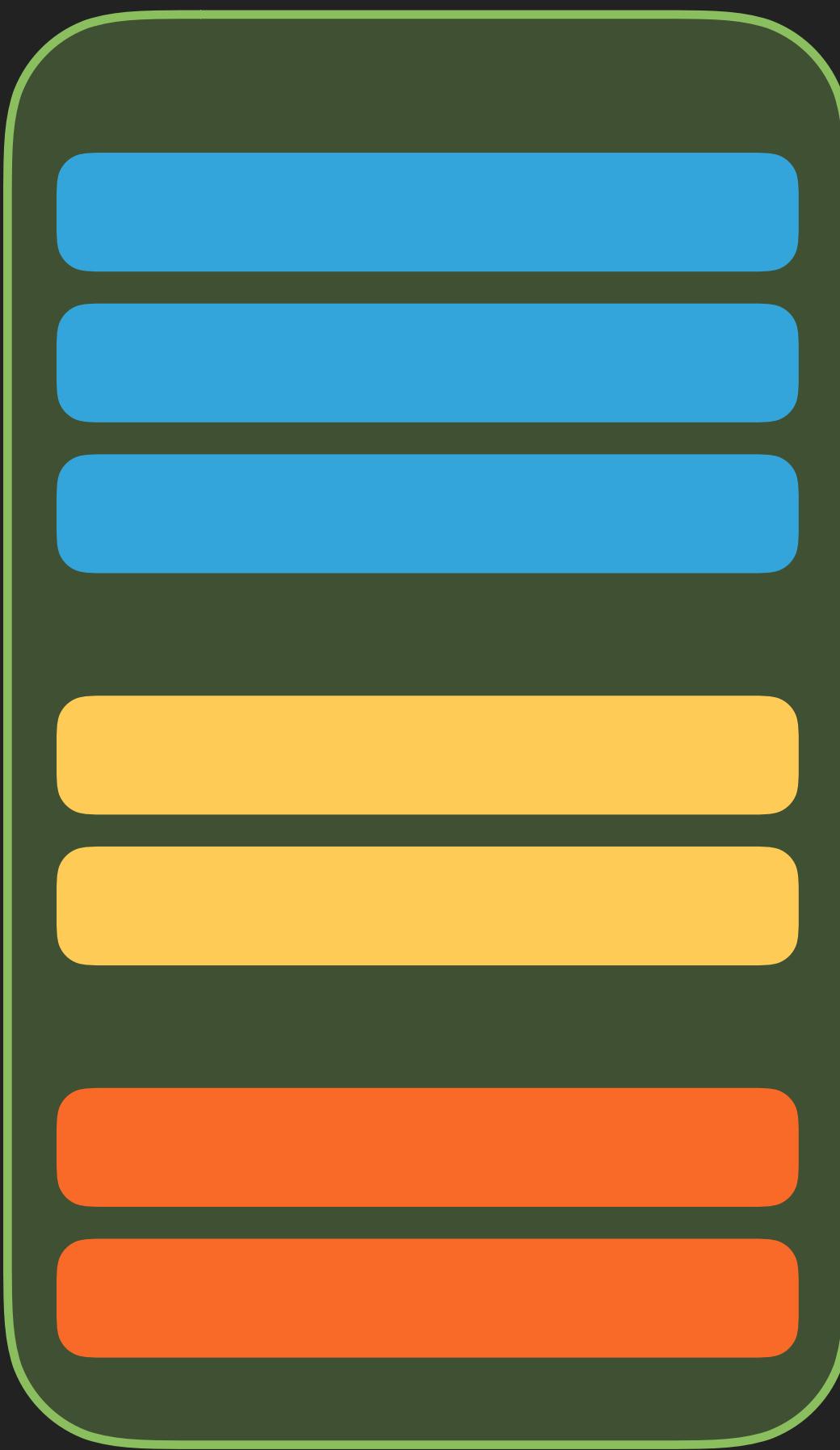
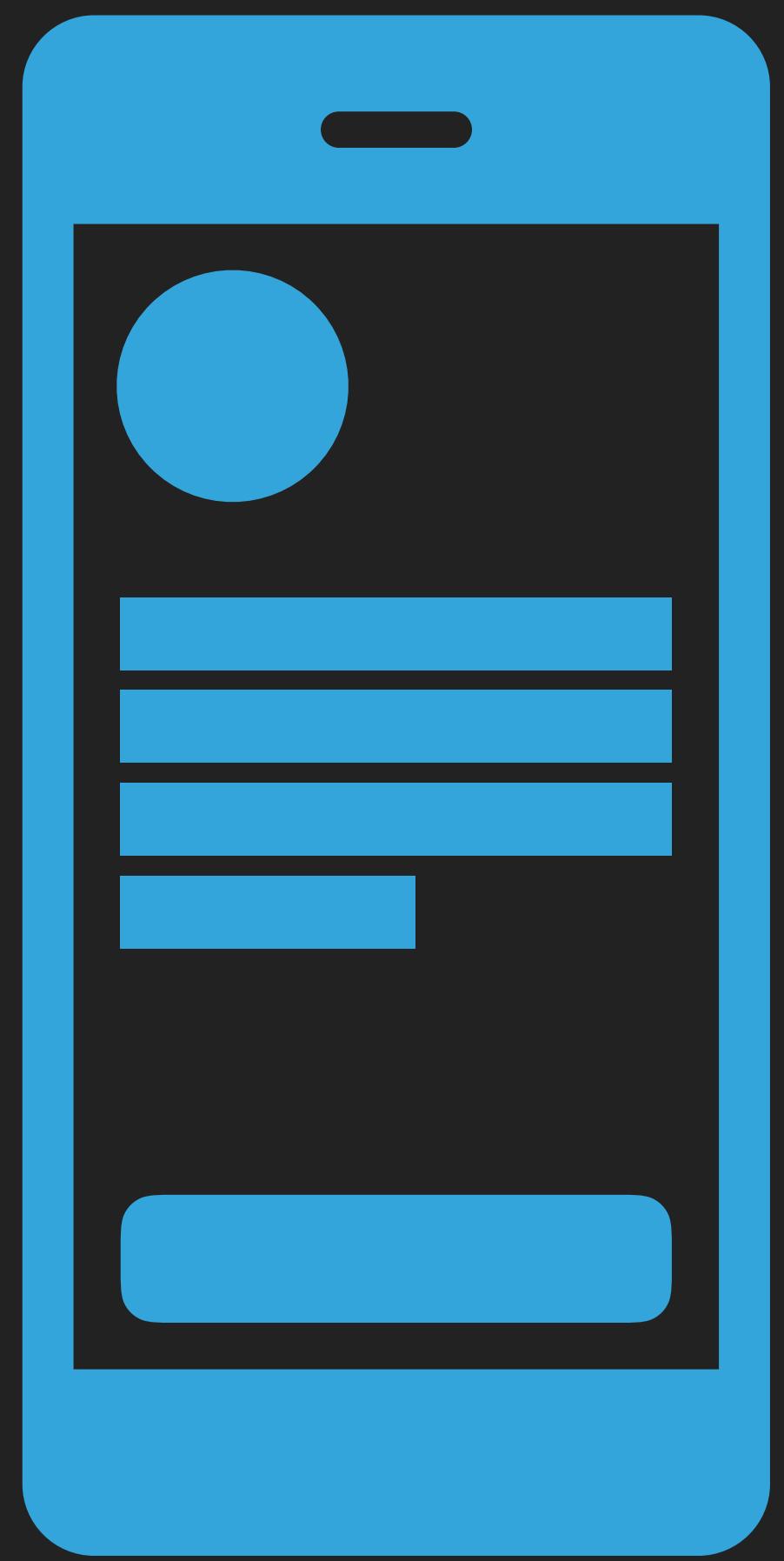
TDD



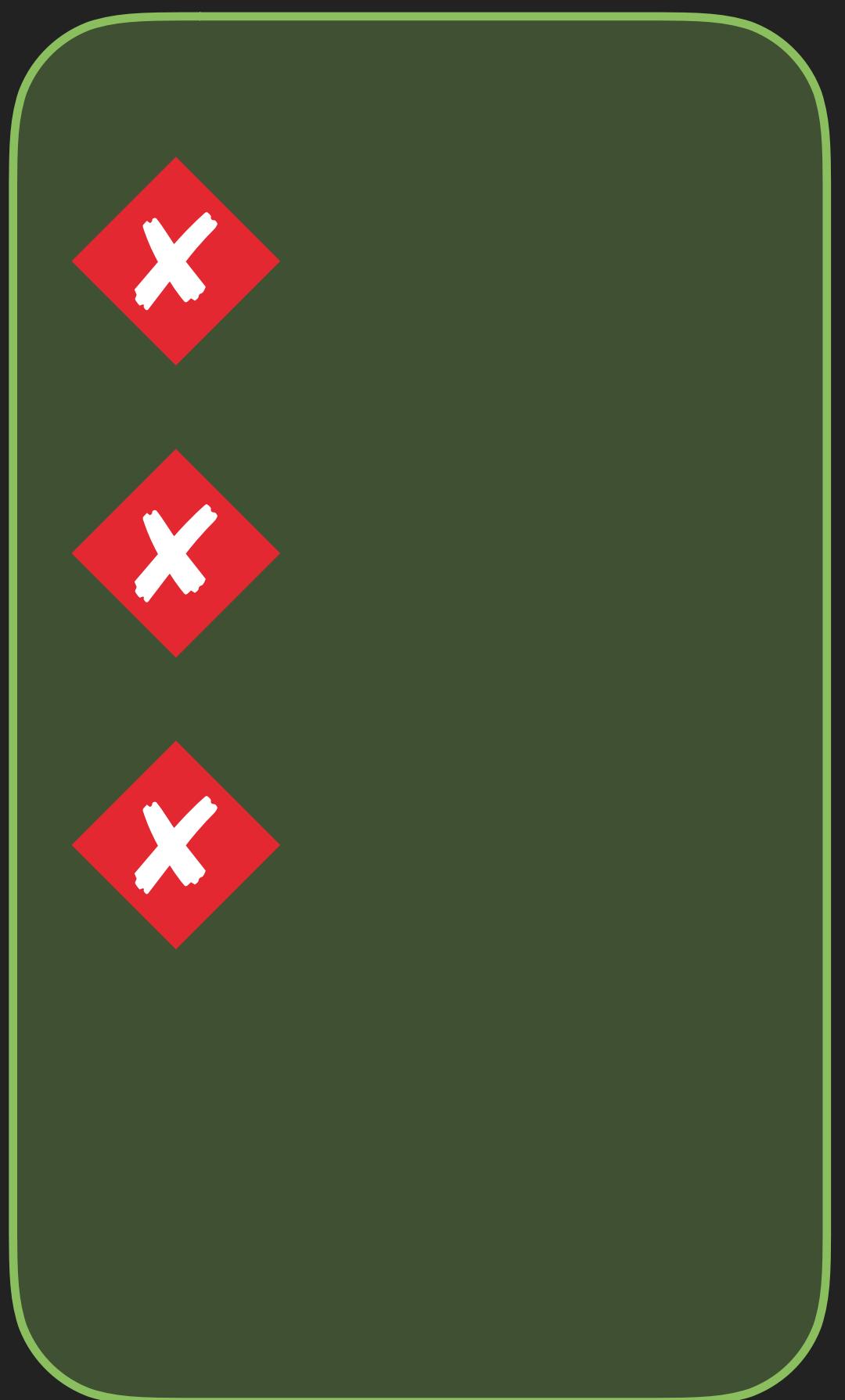
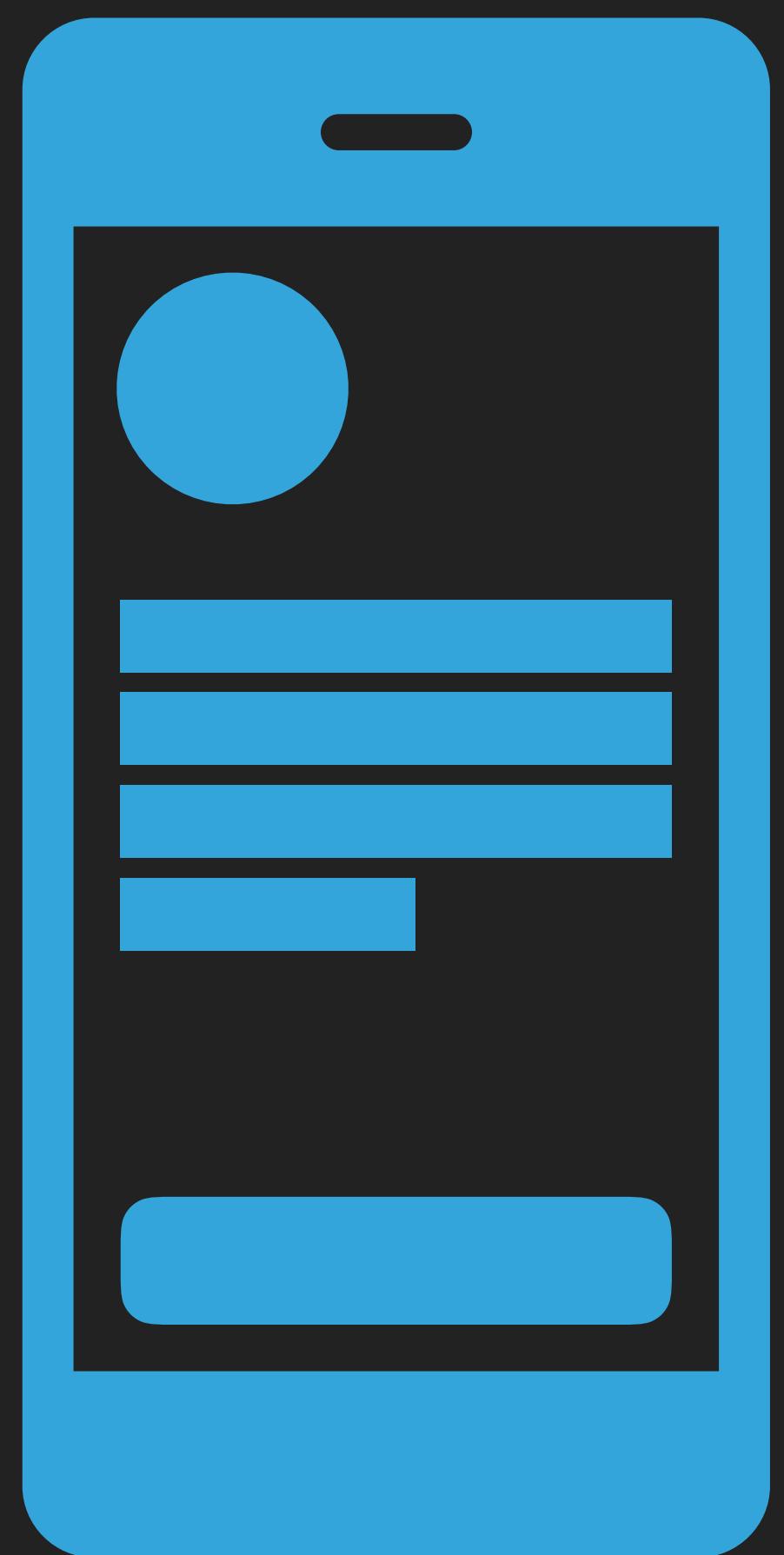
TDD



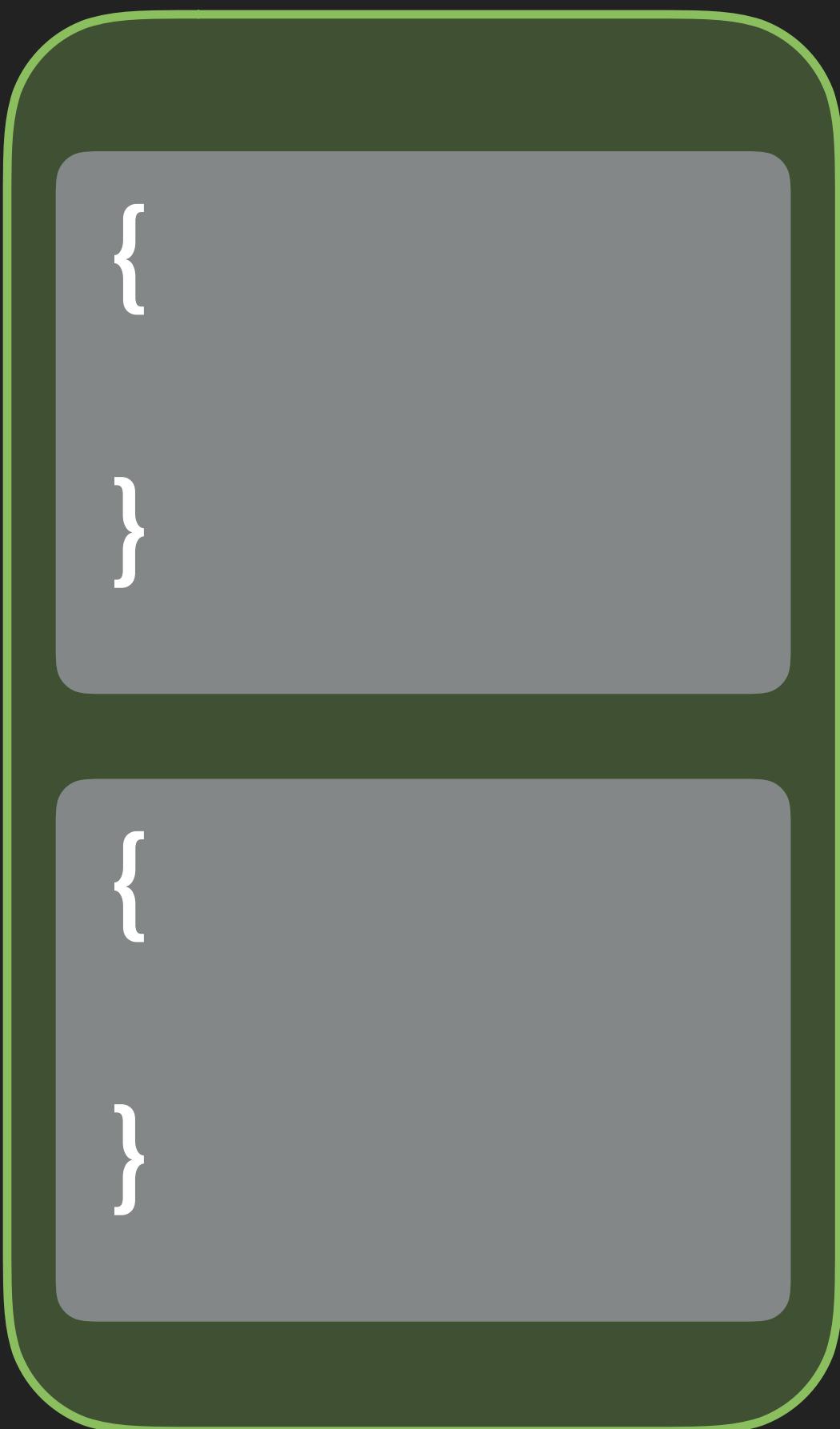
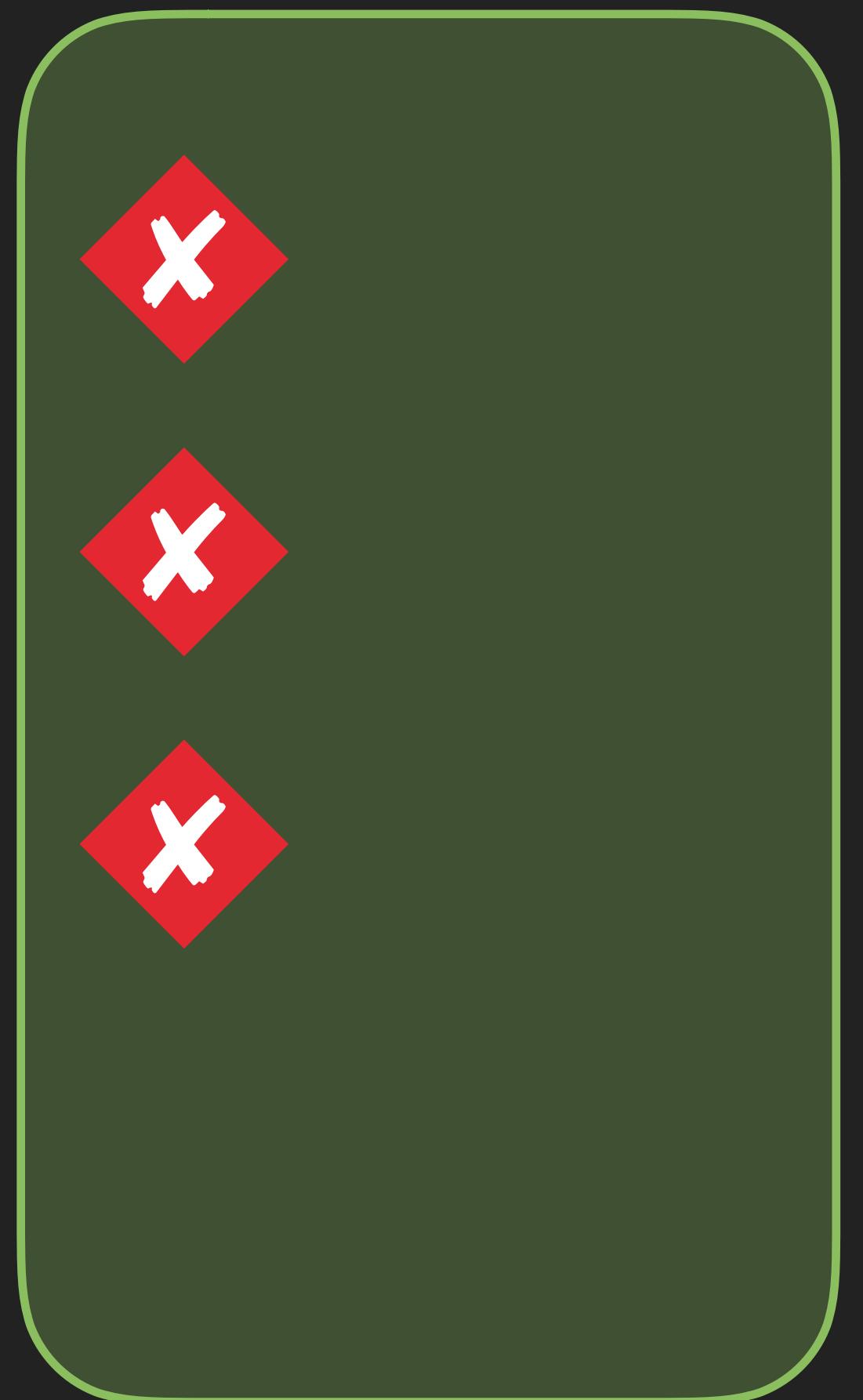
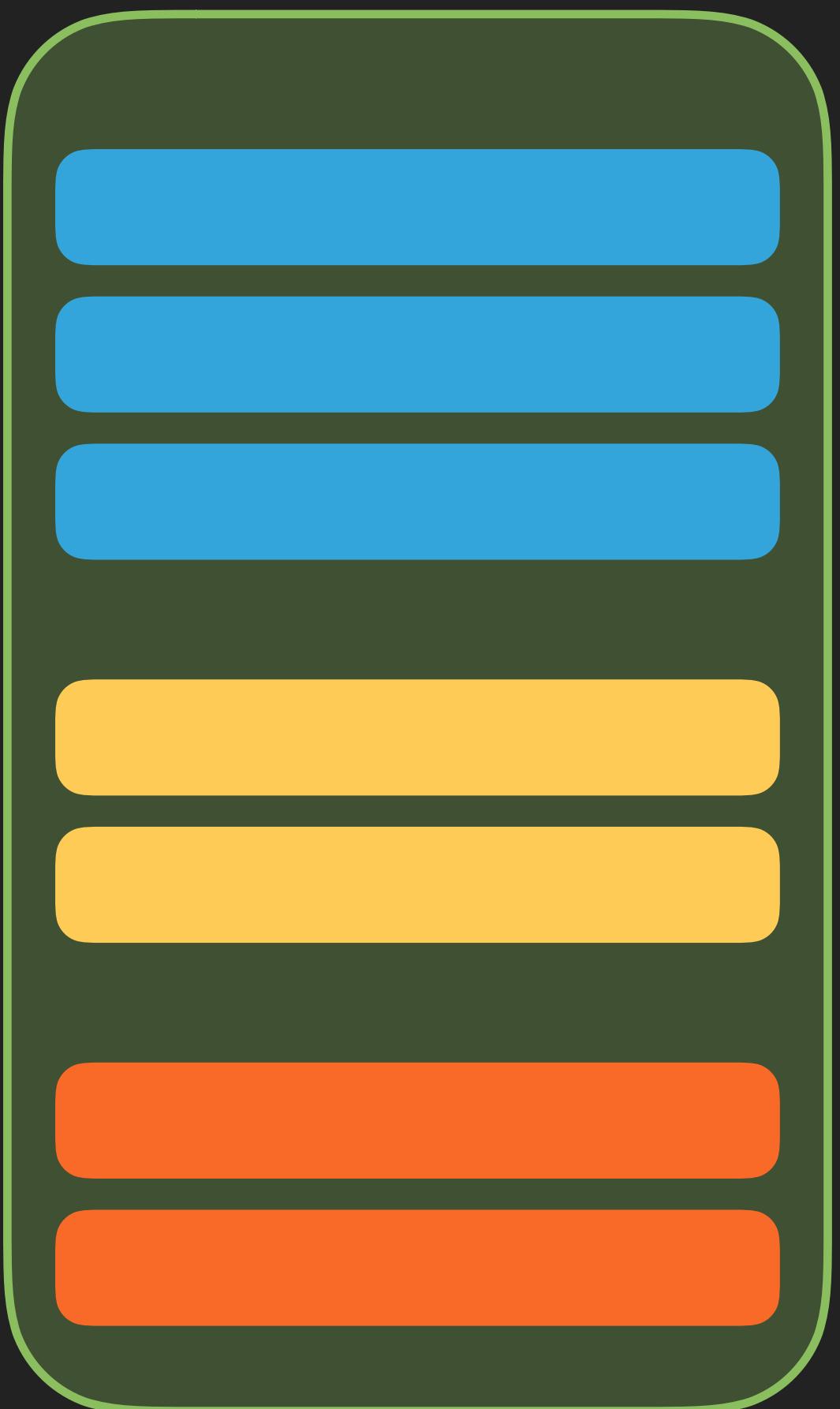
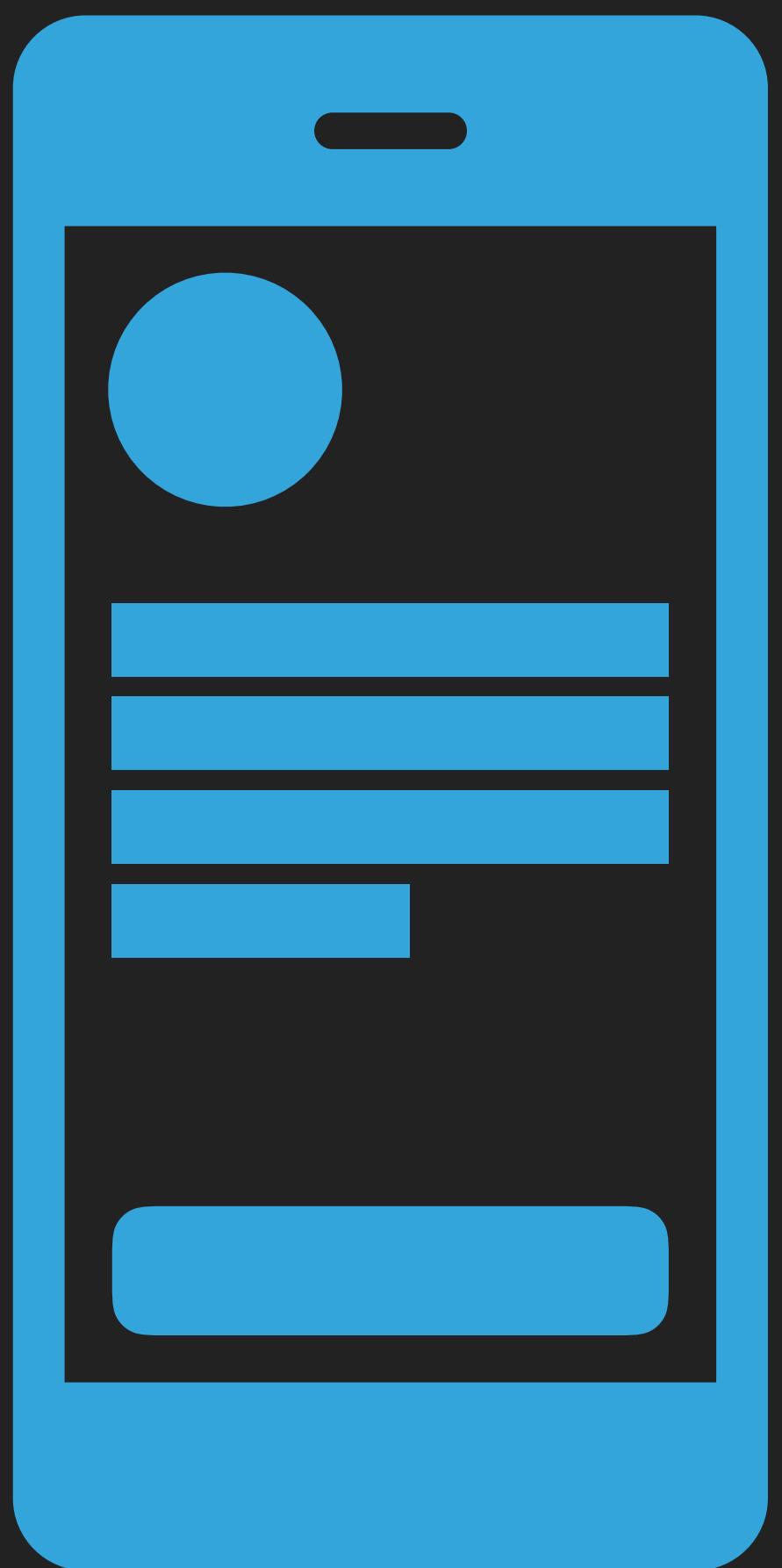
TDD



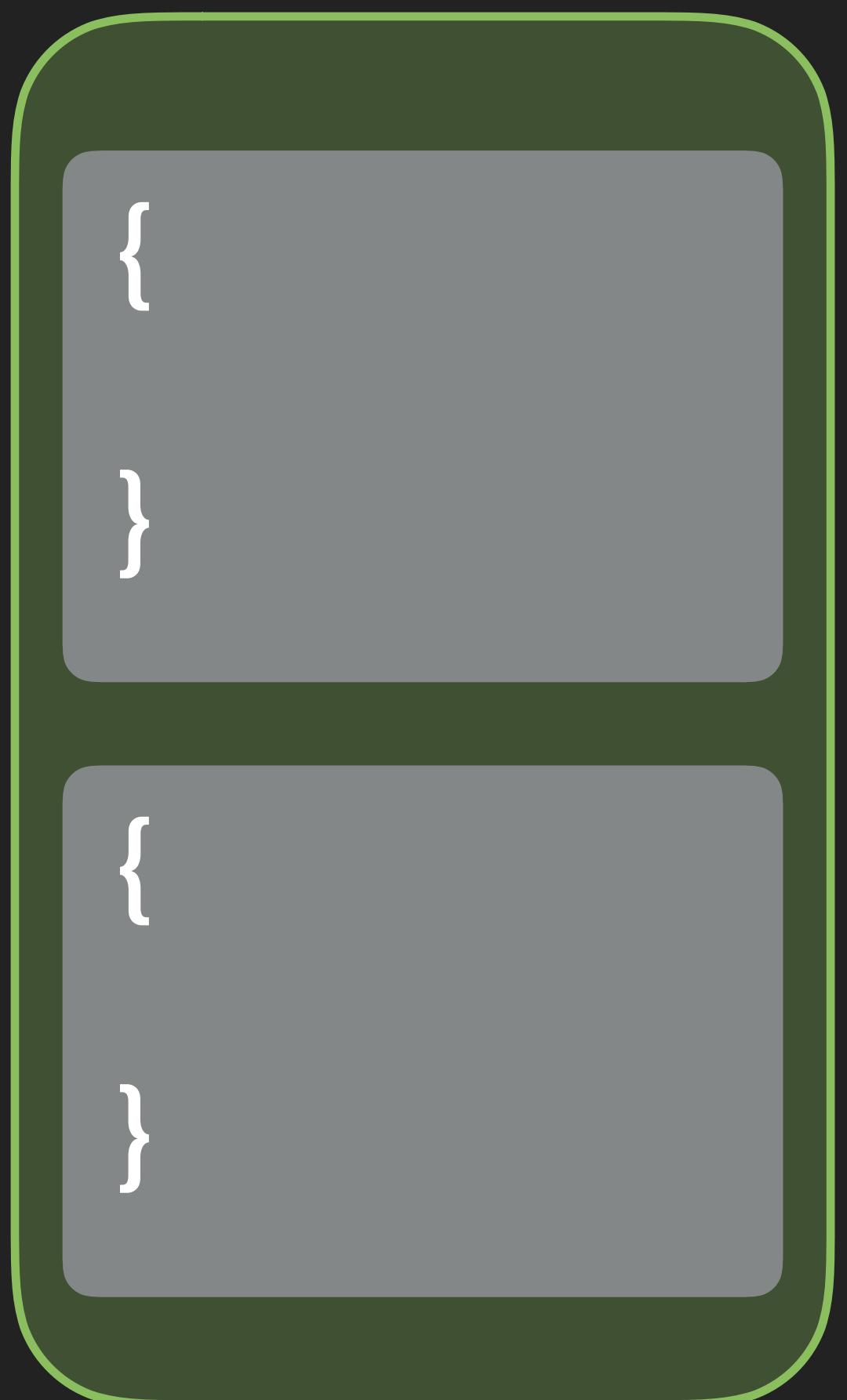
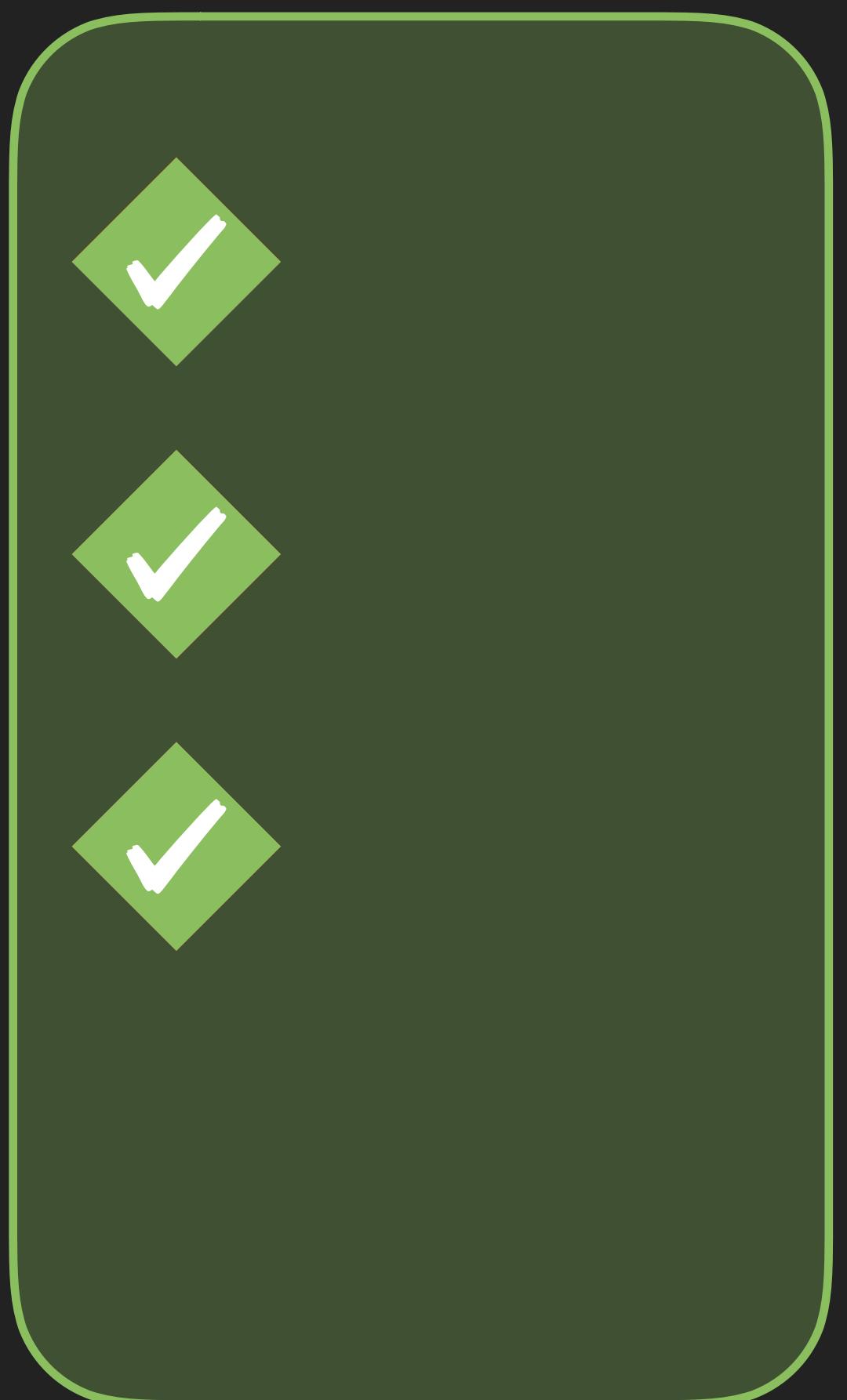
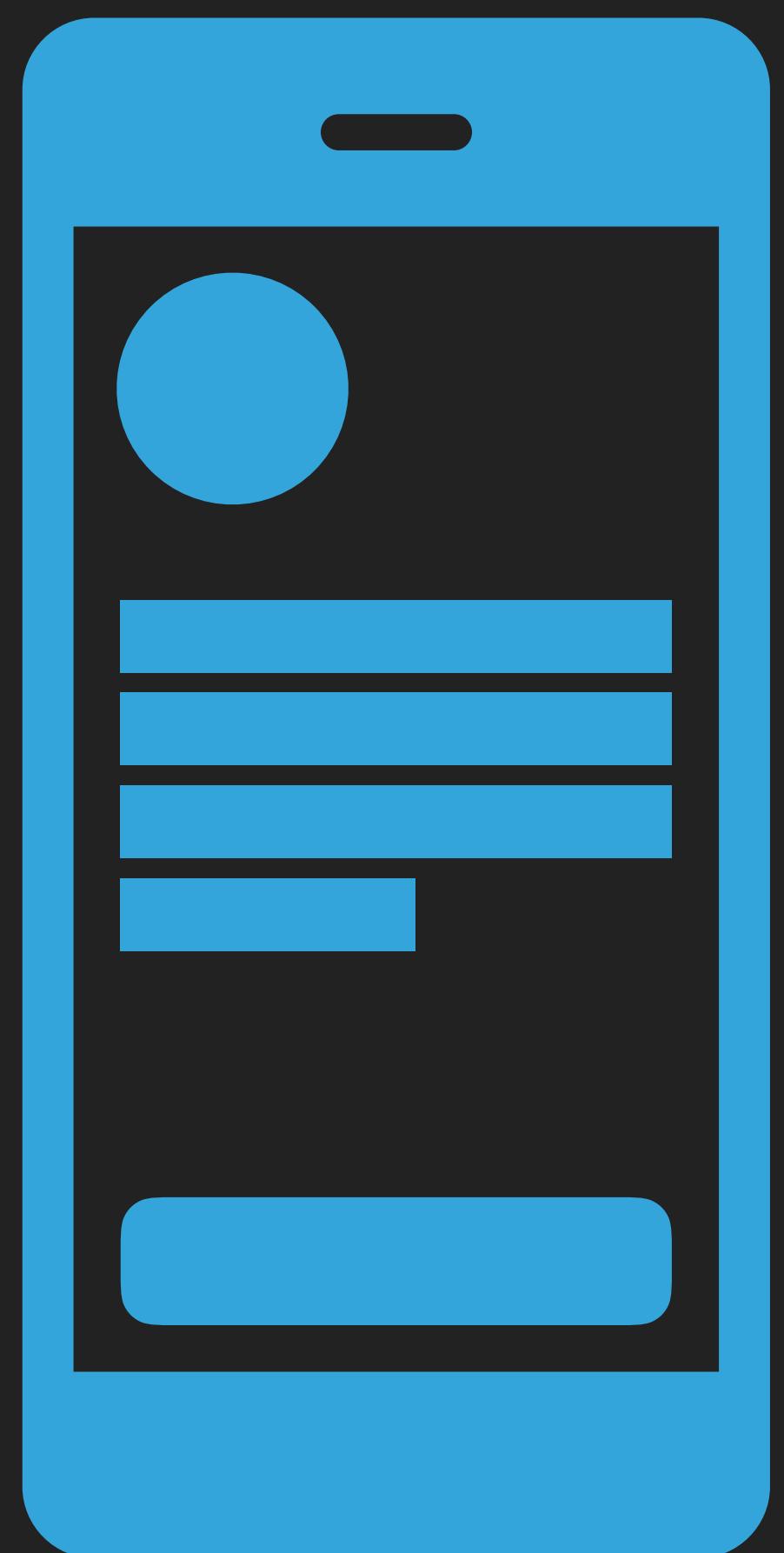
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TDD

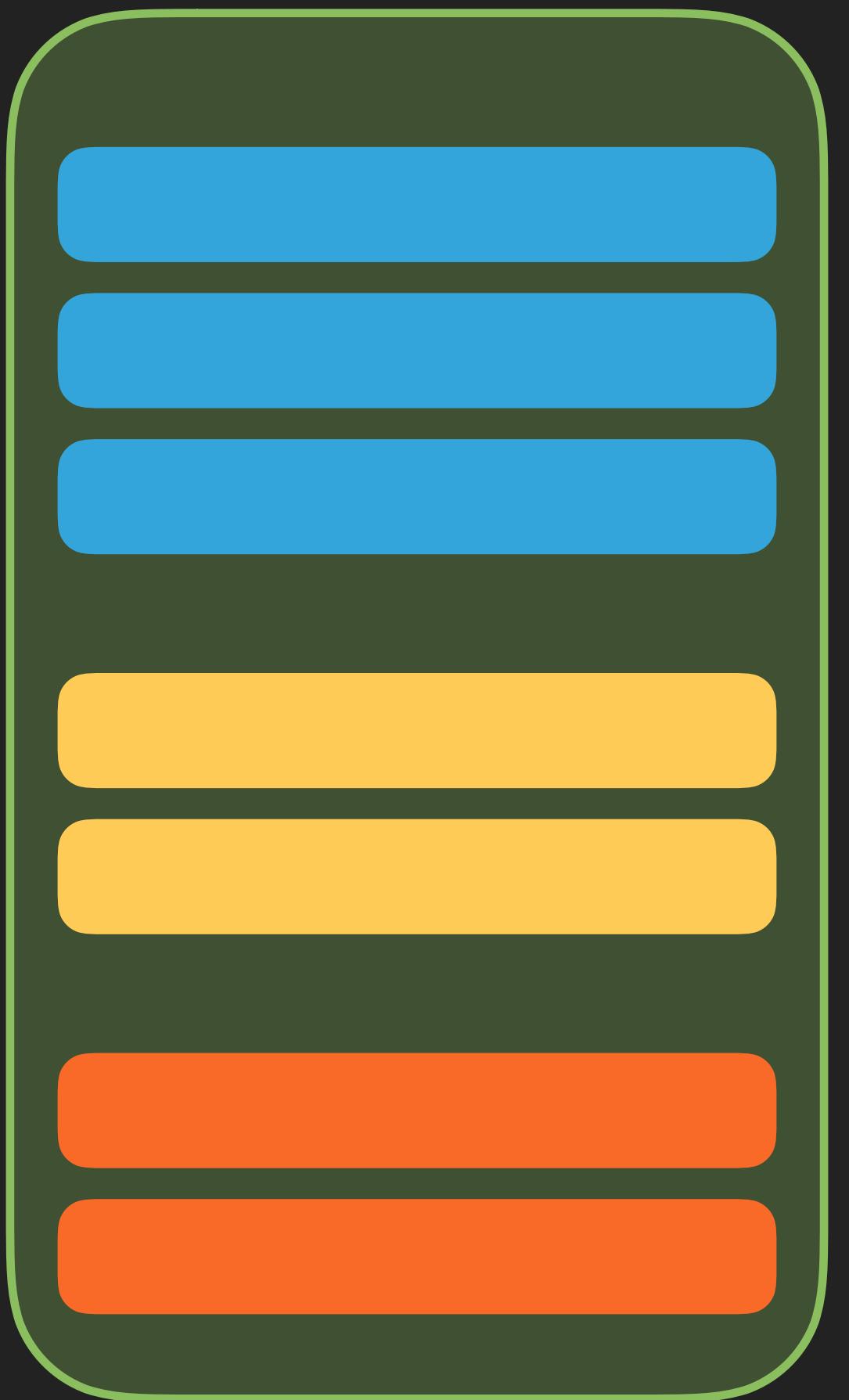


TDD



TDD

CODE



CODE

```
import XCTest  
  
struct DetailPage: TestPage {  
  
    let testCase: XCTestCase  
  
    // MARK: - Elements  
  
    // MARK: - Actions  
  
    // MARK: - Verifications  
  
}
```



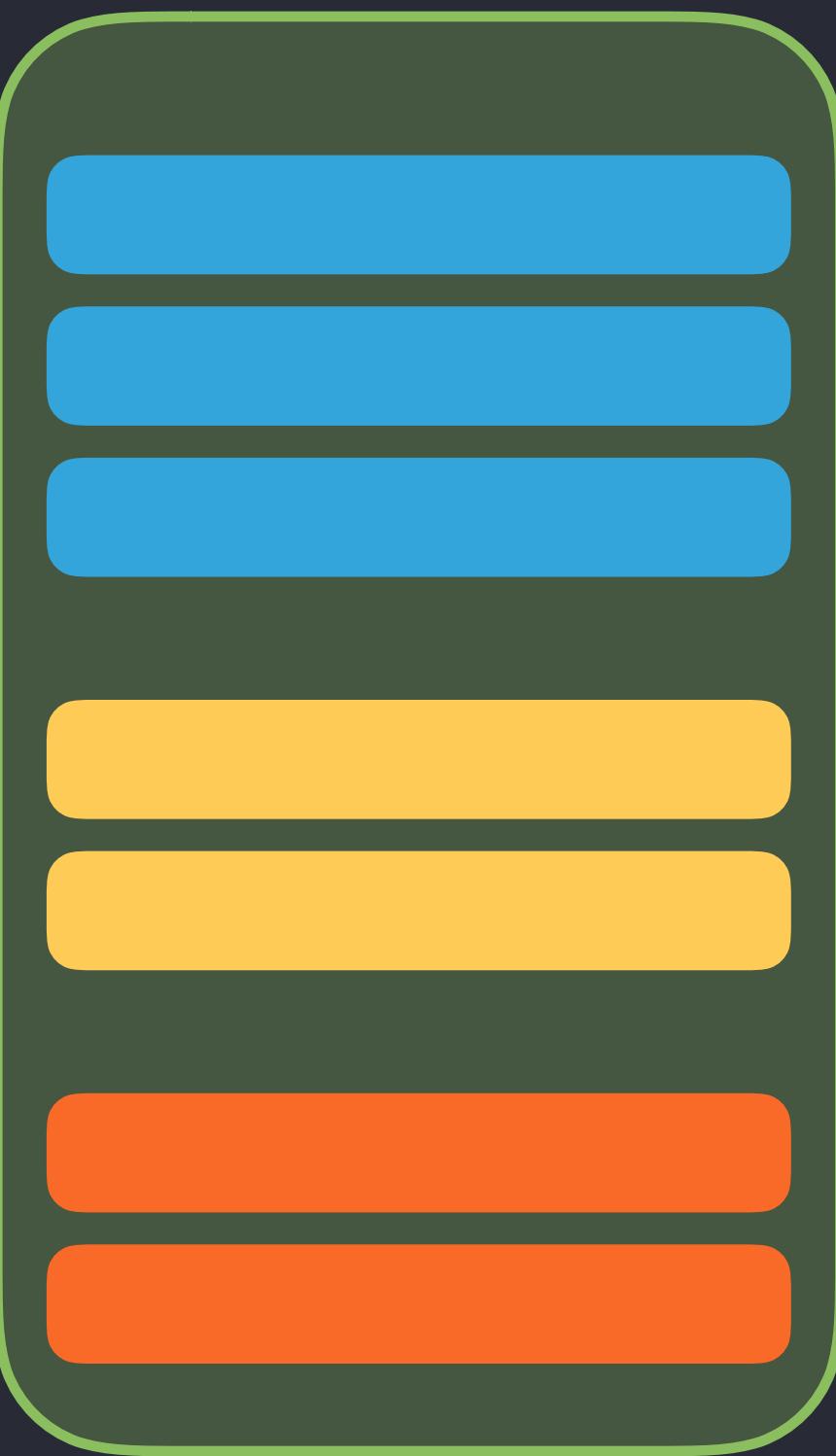
CODE

```
import XCTest  
  
struct DetailPage: TestPage {  
    let testCase: XCTestCase  
  
    // MARK: - Elements  
    // MARK: - Actions  
  
    // MARK: - Verifications  
}  
  
}
```

```
import XCTest  
  
protocol TestPage {  
    var testCase: XCTestCase { get }  
}  
  
extension TestPage {  
    var app: XCUIApplication {  
        return XCUIApplication()  
    }  
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest  
  
struct DetailPage: TestPage {  
  
    let testCase: XCTestCase  
  
    // MARK: - Elements  
  
    // MARK: - Actions  
  
    // MARK: - Verifications  
  
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest  
  
struct DetailPage: TestPage {  
  
    let testCase: XCTestCase  
  
    // MARK: - Elements  
  
    // MARK: - Actions  
  
    // MARK: - Verifications  
  
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

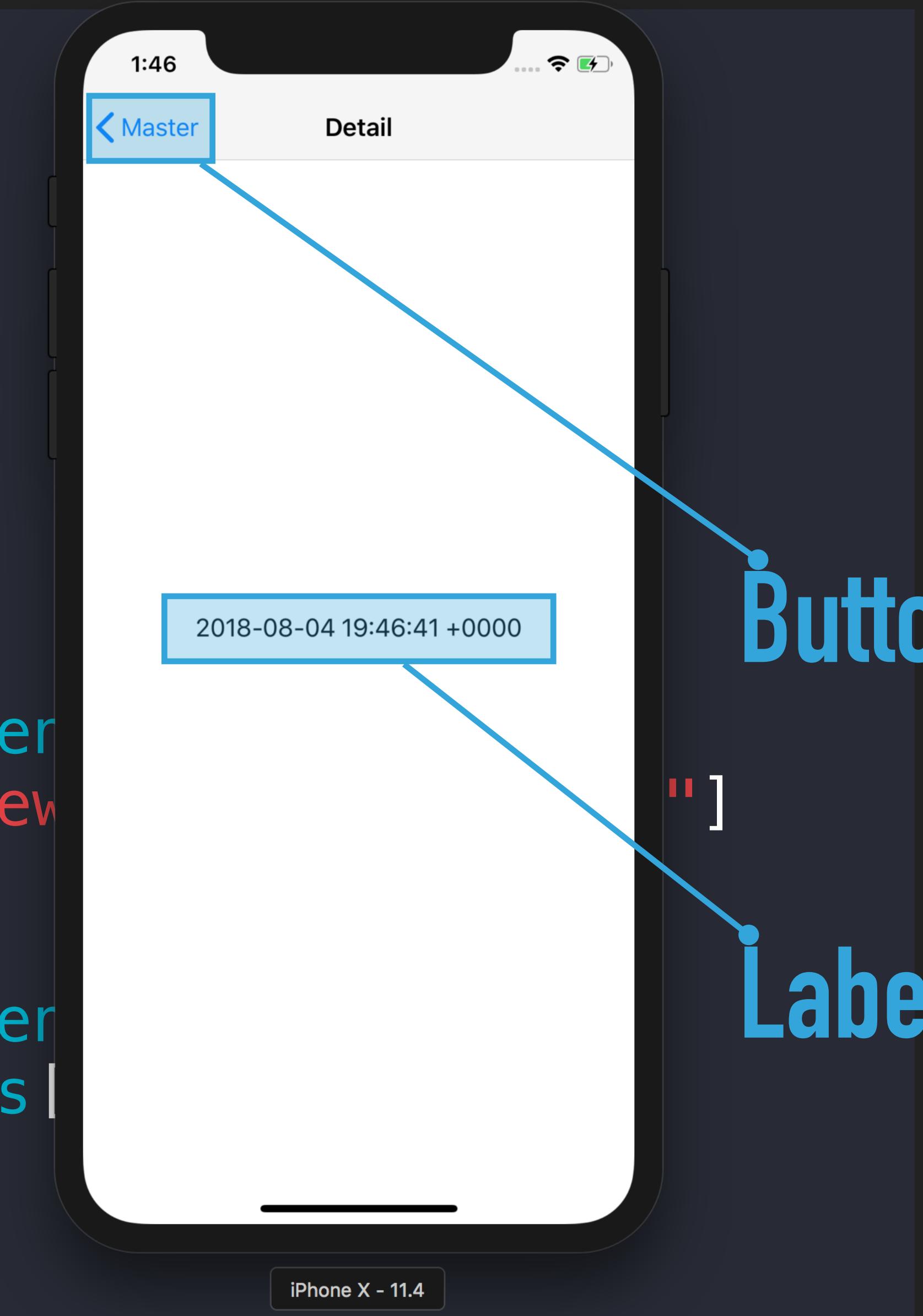
    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
        return app.staticTexts["DetailViewController.label"]
    }

    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement {
        return app.navigationBars.buttons["Master"]
    }

    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest  
  
struct DetailPage: TestPage {  
  
    let testCase: XCTestCase  
  
    // MARK: - Elements  
  
    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement  
        return app.staticTexts["DetailView"]  
    }  
  
    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement  
        return app.navigationBars.buttons[0]  
    }  
  
    ...  
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
        return app.staticTexts["DetailViewController.label"]
    }

    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement {
        return app.navigationBars.buttons["Master"]
    }

    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
        return app.staticTexts["DetailViewController.label"]
    }

    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement {
        return app.navigationBars.buttons["Master"]
    }

    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {

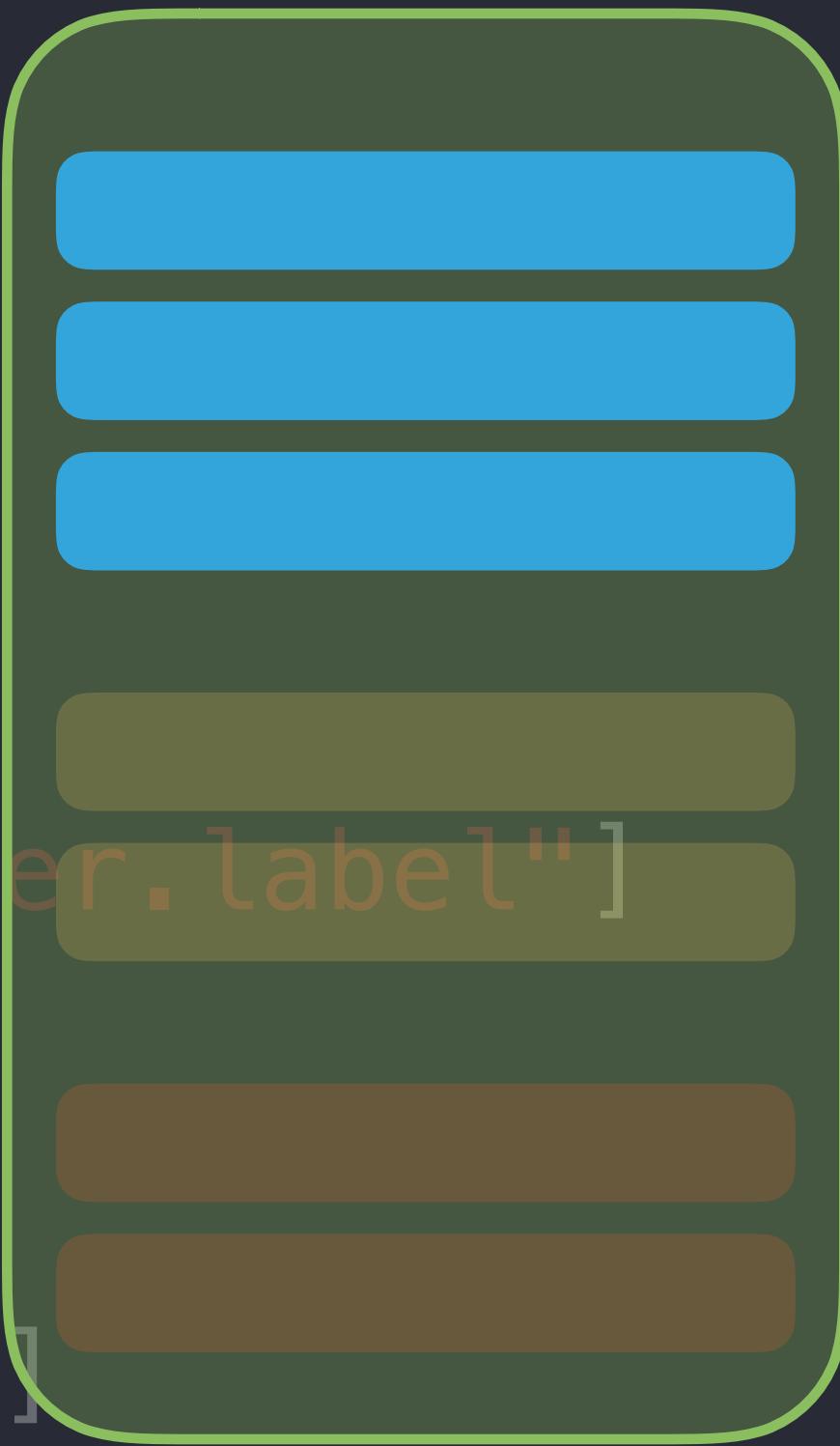
    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
        return app.staticTexts["DetailViewController.label"]
    }

    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement {
        return app.navigationBars.buttons["Master"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
        return app.staticTexts["DetailViewController.DetailText"]
    }

    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement {
        return app.navigationBars.buttons["Master"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```

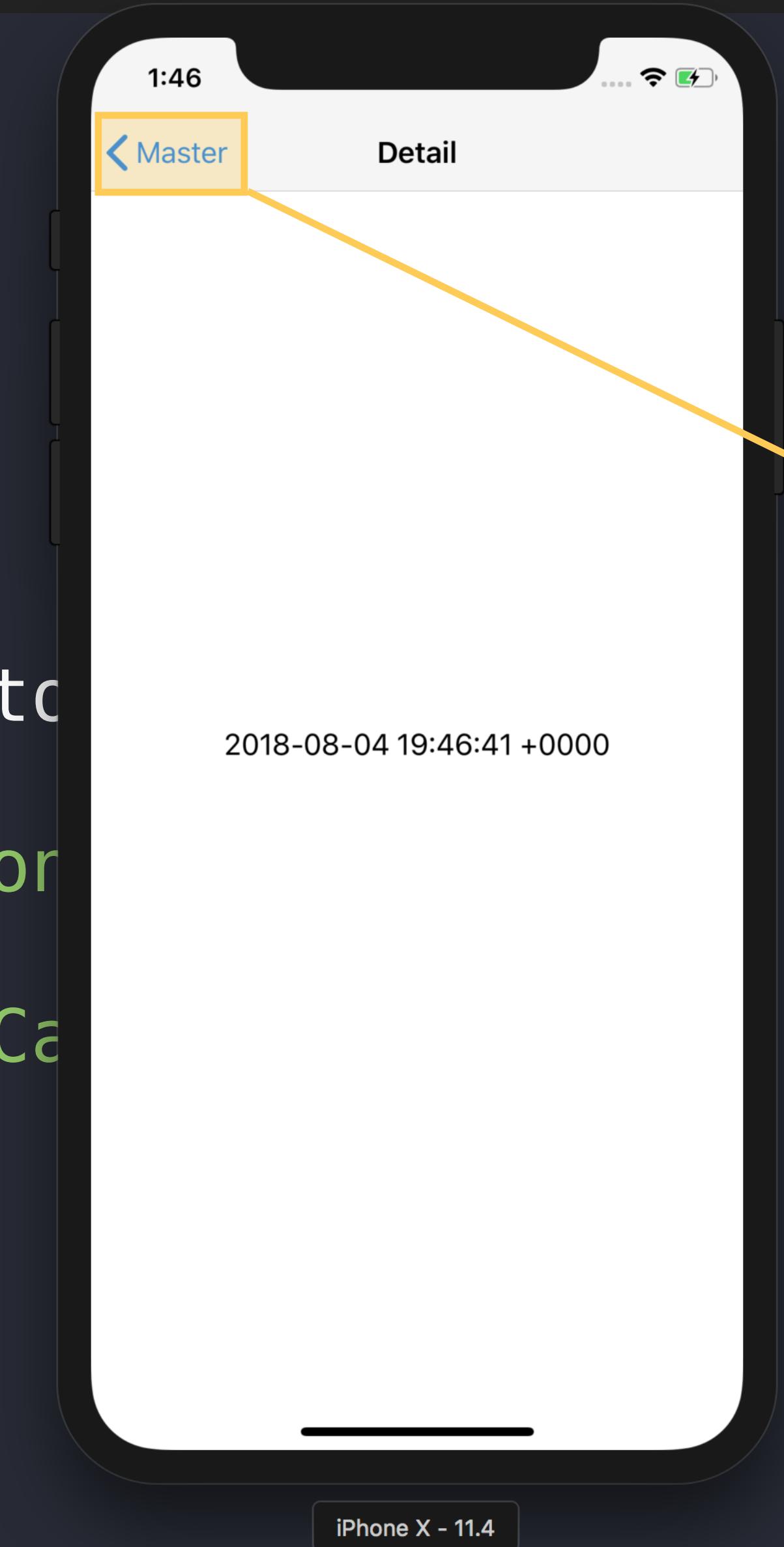
CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...
    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(
        line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase,
                           line: line)
    }
}

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```

CODE

```
@discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,  
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)  
    backButton.tap()  
    return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)  
}
```

...

```
func expect(exists element: XCUIElement, file: String =  
#file, line: UInt = #line) {  
    if !element.exists {  
        recordFailure(withDescription: "Expected \(element)  
to exist.", inFile: file, atLine: Int(line), expected: true)  
    }  
}
```

...

CODE

```
@discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,  
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)  
    backButton.tap()  
    return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)  
}
```

...

```
func expect(exists element: XCUIElement, file: String =  
#file, line: UInt = #line) {  
    if !element.exists {  
        recordFailure(withDescription: "Expected \(element)  
to exist.", inFile: file, atLine: Int(line), expected: true)  
    }  
}
```

...

CODE

```
@discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,  
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)  
    backButton.tap()  
    return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)  
}
```

...

```
func expect(exists element: XCUIElement, file: String =  
#file, line: UInt = #line) {  
    if !element.exists {  
        recordFailure(withDescription: "Expected \(element)  
to exist.", inFile: file, atLine: Int(line), expected: true)  
    }  
}
```

...

CODE

```
@discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,  
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)  
    backButton.tap()  
    return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)  
}
```

...

```
func expect(exists element: XCUIElement, file: String =  
#file, line: UInt = #line) {  
    if !element.exists {  
        recordFailure(withDescription: "Expected \(element)  
to exist.", inFile: file, atLine: Int(line), expected: true)  
    }  
}
```

...

CODE

```
@discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,  
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)  
    backButton.tap()  
    return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)  
}
```

...

```
func expect(exists element: XCUIElement, file: String =  
#file, line: UInt = #line) {  
    if !element.exists {  
        recordFailure(withDescription: "Expected \(element)  
to exist.", inFile: file, atLine: Int(line), expected: true)  
    }  
}
```

...

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```

CODE

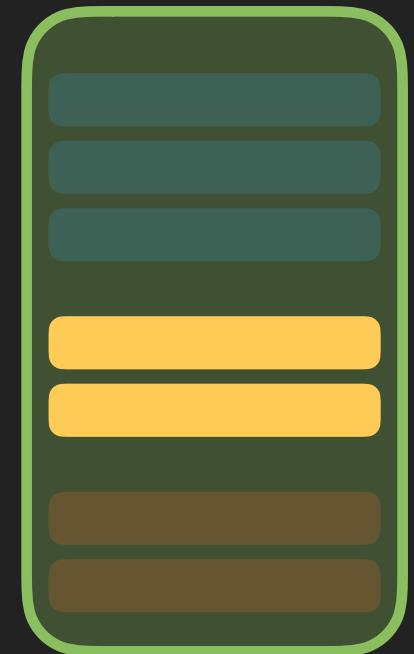
```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: StaticString = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        XCTAssertTrue(backButton.exists, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

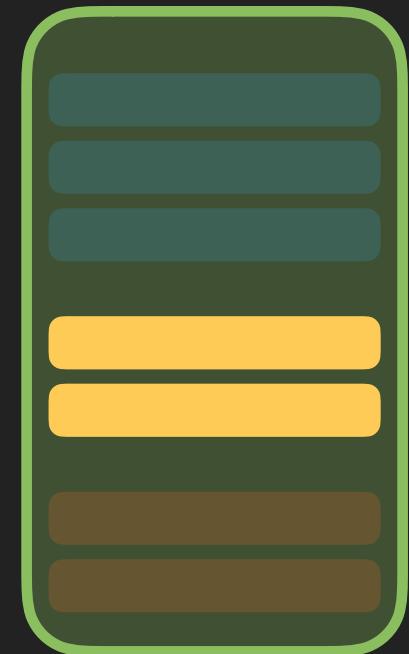
```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: StaticString = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        XCTAssertTrue(backButton.exists, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```

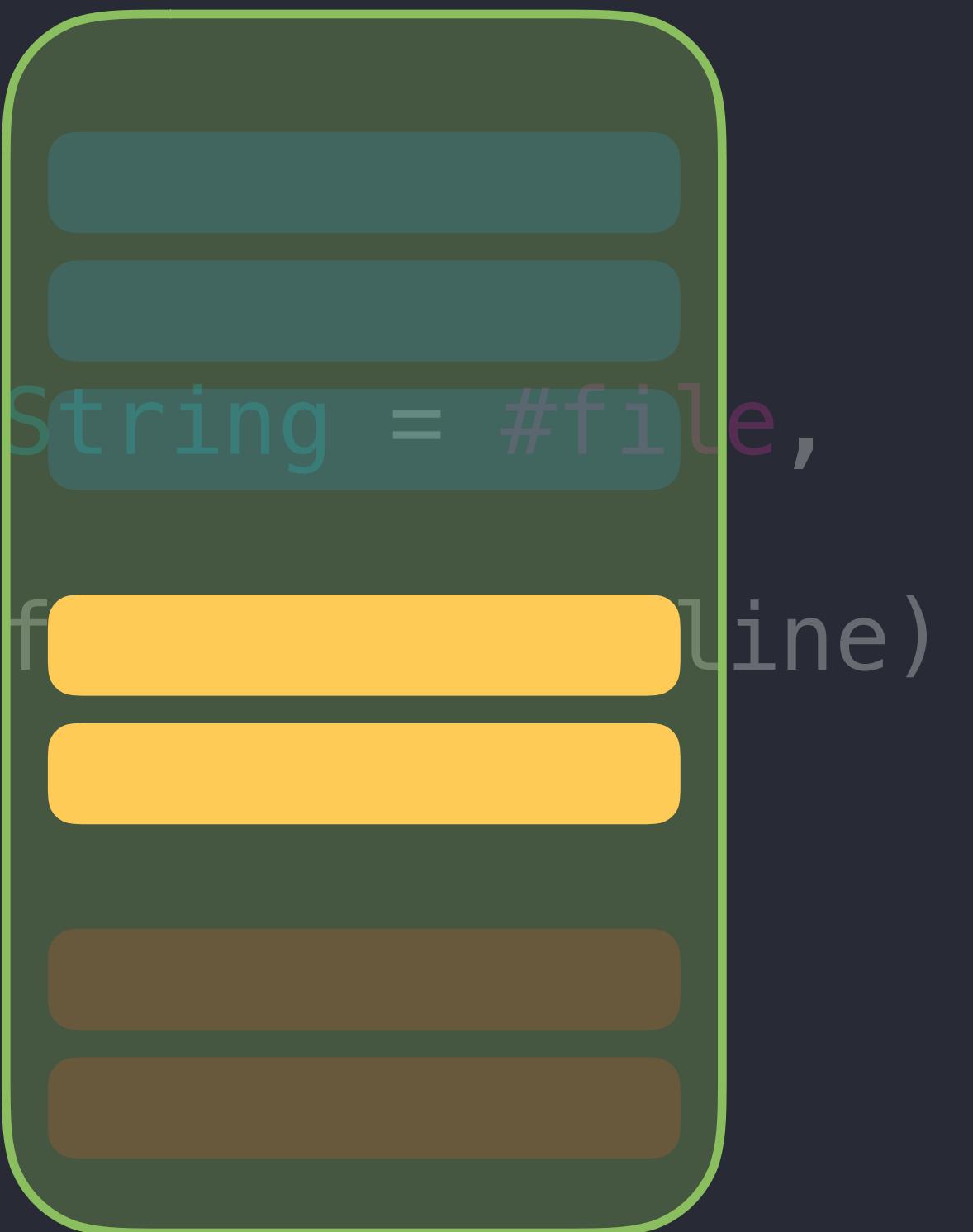
CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...
    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file:
backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```

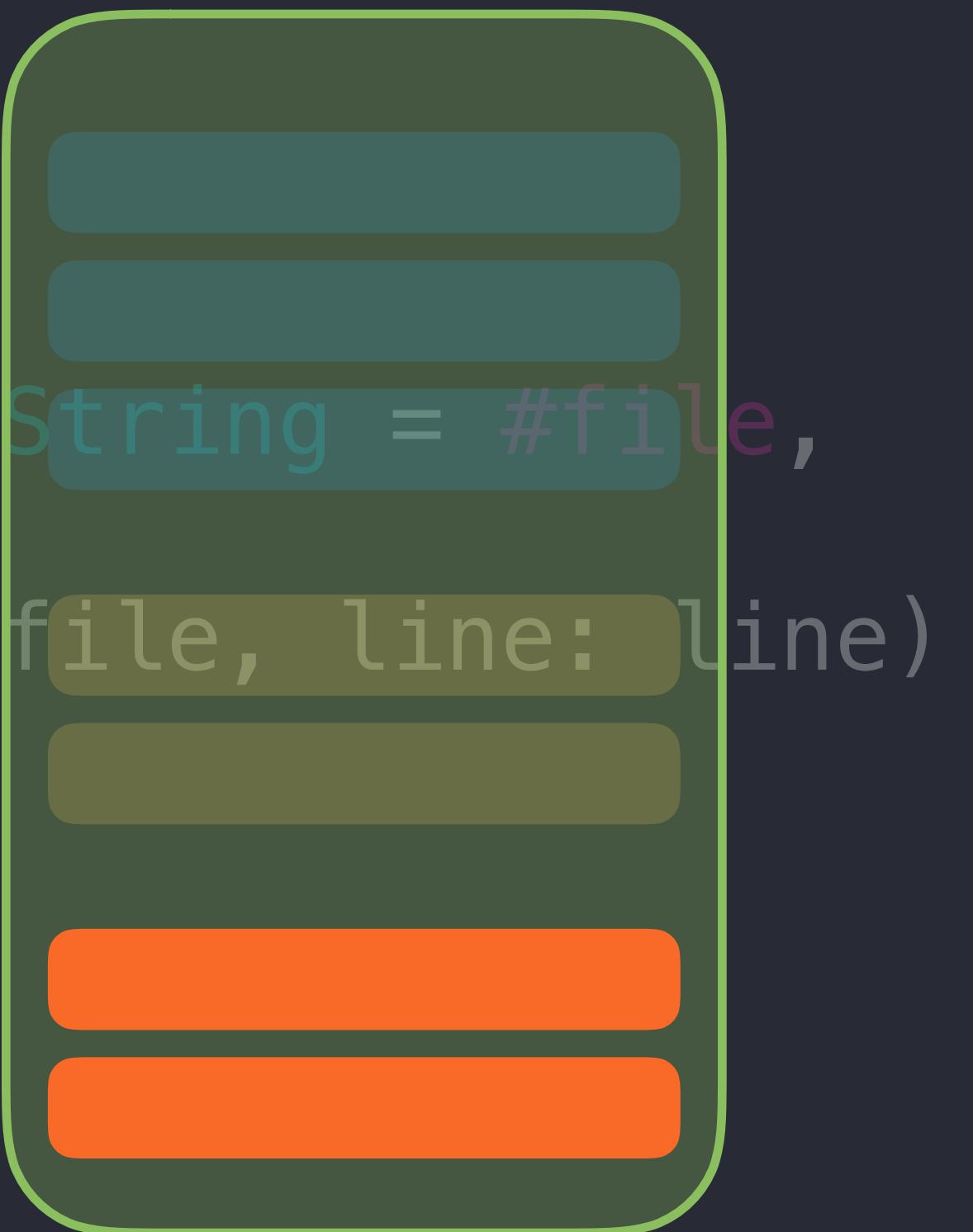


CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...
    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }
    ...
}
```



CODE

```
...
// MARK: - Verifications

    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)
    return self
}

    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)
    testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,
line: line)
    return self
}

...
}
```

CODE

...

// MARK: - Verifications

```
@discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    return self  
}
```

```
@discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
line: line)  
    return self  
}  
...
```

CODE

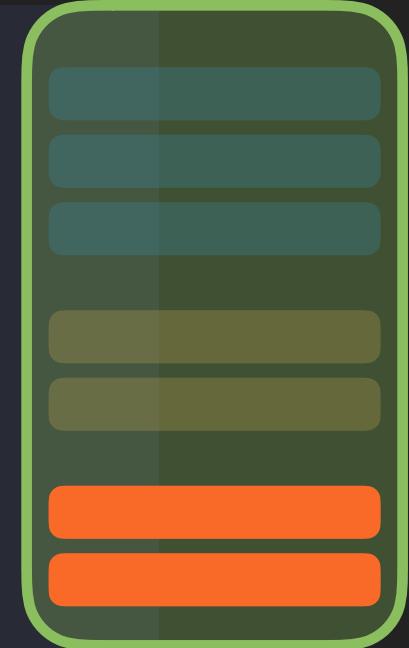
...

```
// MARK: - Verifications
```

```
    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    return self  
}
```

```
    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
line: line)  
    return self  
}  
...
```

CODE



```
// MARK: - Elements

fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
    return app.staticTexts["DetailViewController.label"]
}
```

...

```
// MARK: - Verifications
```

```
@discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)
    return self
}
```

CODE

```
...
// MARK: - Verifications

    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)
    return self
}

    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)
    testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,
line: line)
    return self
}

...
}
```

CODE

...

```
// MARK: - Verifications
```

```
    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    return self  
}
```

```
    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
line: line)  
    return self  
}  
...
```

CODE



```
result func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= t = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    f
```

Text

```
result func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
= line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
    f
```

}

CODE

...

```
// MARK: - Verifications
```

```
    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    return self  
}
```

```
    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
line: line)  
    return self  
}  
...
```

CODE

```
...
// MARK: - Verifications

    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)
    return self
}

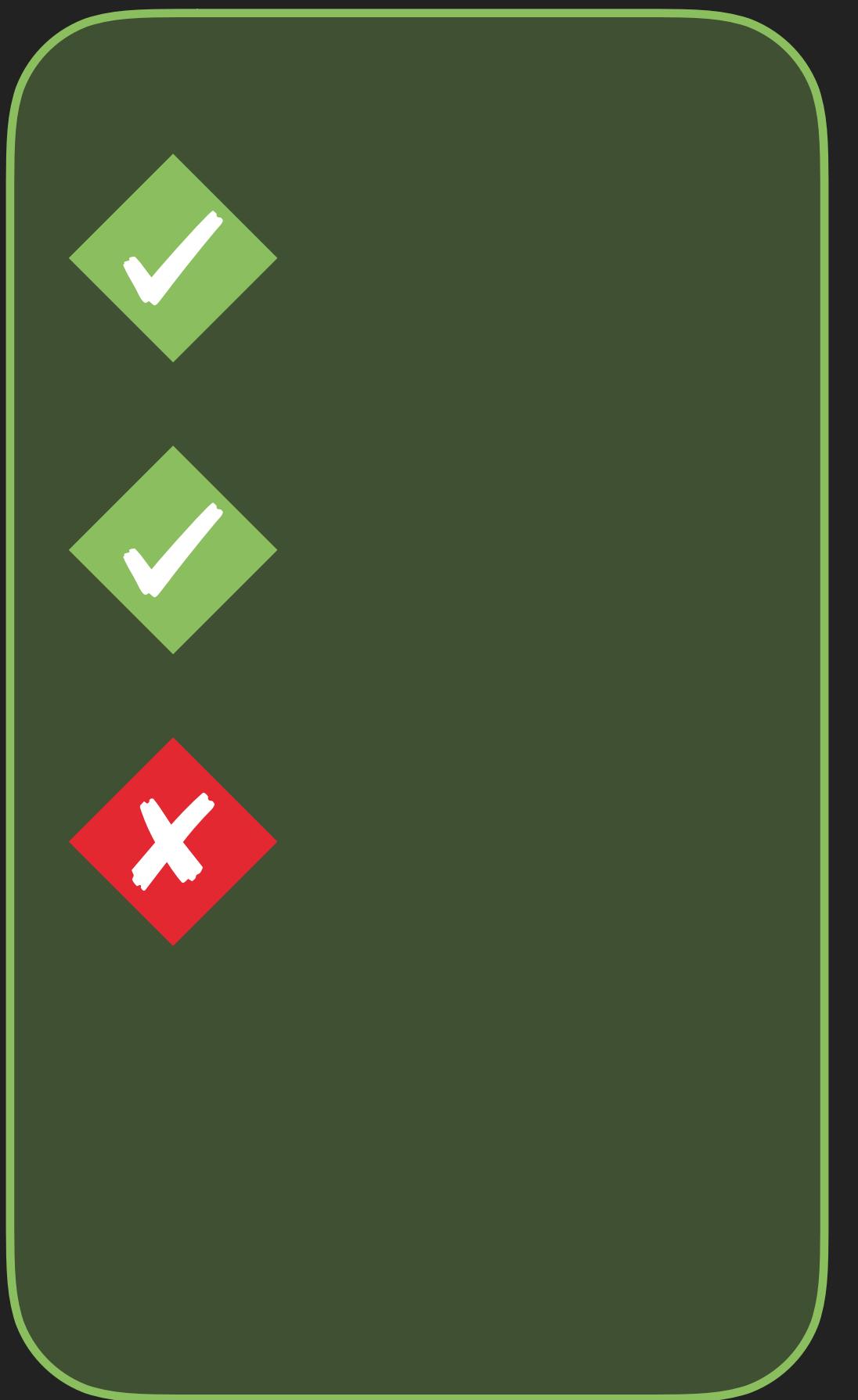
    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)
    testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,
line: line)
    return self
}

...
}
```

CODE



CODE



CODE

```
import XCTest  
  
class BasicEntryUITests: XCTestCase {  
  
}
```



CODE

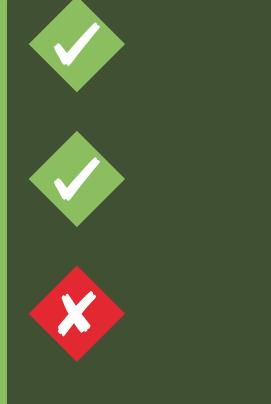
```
import XCTest

class BasicEntryUITests: XCTestCase {

    override func setUp() {
        super.setUp()

        continueAfterFailure = false
        let application = XCUIApplication()
        application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
        application.launch()
    }

}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

class BasicEntryUITests: XCTestCase {

    override func setUp() {
        super.setUp()

        continueAfterFailure = false
        let application = XCUIApplication()
        application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
        application.launch()
    }

}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

class BasicEntryUITests: XCTestCase {

    override func setUp() {
        super.setUp()

        continueAfterFailure = false
        let application = XCUIApplication()
        application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
        application.launch()
    }

}
```



CODE

```
continueAfterFailure = false
let application = XCUIApplication()
application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
application.launch()

}

}

class AppDelegate: UIResponder, UIApplicationDelegate {

    func application(_ application: UIApplication,
didFinishLaunchingWithOptions launchOptions:
[UIApplicationLaunchOptionsKey: Any]?) -> Bool {
        if CommandLine.arguments.contains("--uitesting") {
            // Set up state for UI testing
        }
        ...
    }
}
```



CODE

```
continueAfterFailure = false
let application = XCUIApplication()
application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
application.launch()

}

}

class AppDelegate: UIResponder, UIApplicationDelegate {

    func application(_ application: UIApplication,
didFinishLaunchingWithOptions launchOptions:
[UIApplicationLaunchOptionsKey: Any]?) -> Bool {
        if CommandLine.arguments.contains("--uitesting") {
            // Set up state for UI testing
        }
        ...
    }
}
```



CODE

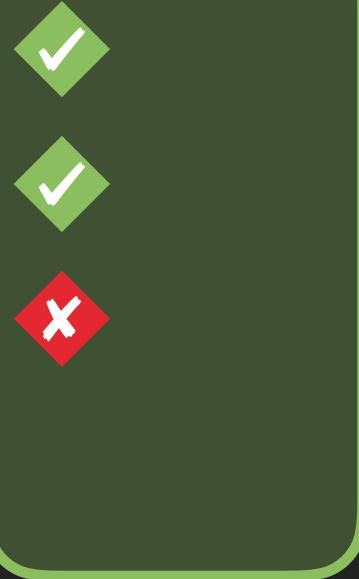
```
import XCTest

class BasicEntryUITests: XCTestCase {

    override func setUp() {
        super.setUp()

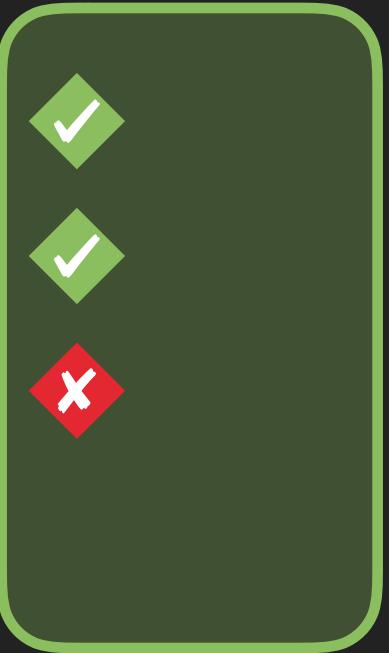
        continueAfterFailure = false
        let application = XCUIApplication()
        application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
        application.launch()
    }

}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
  
}  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    MasterPage(testCase: self)  
}  
}
```

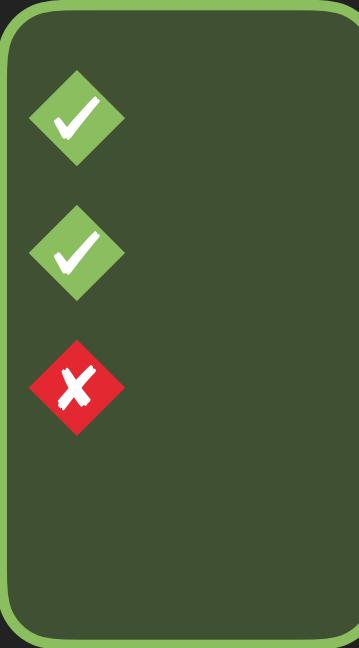


CODE

```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
}

}
```

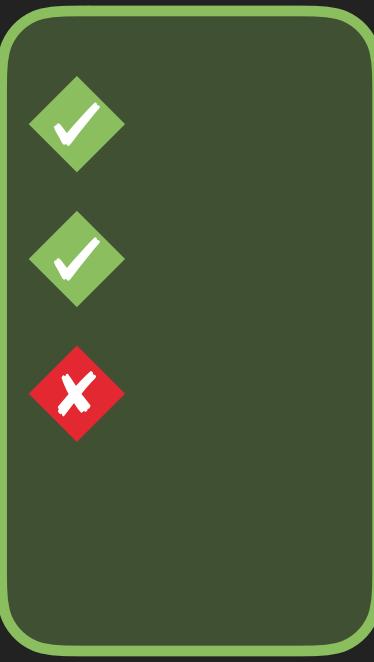
CODE



```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
}

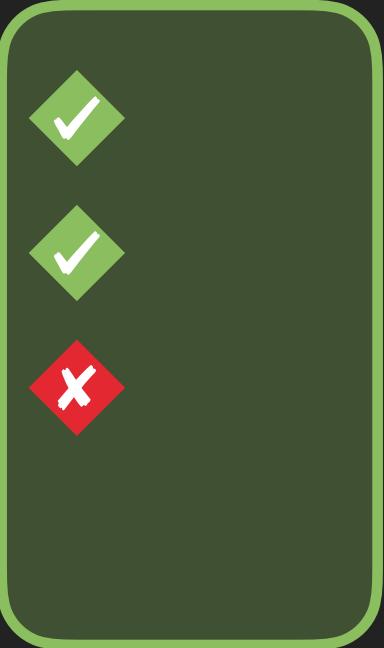
}
```

CODE



```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
}

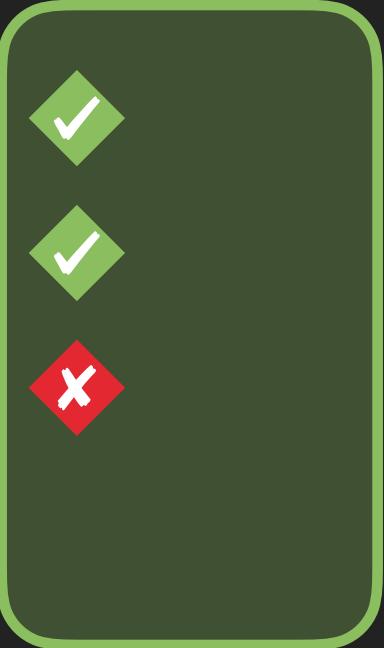
}
```



CODE

```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
}

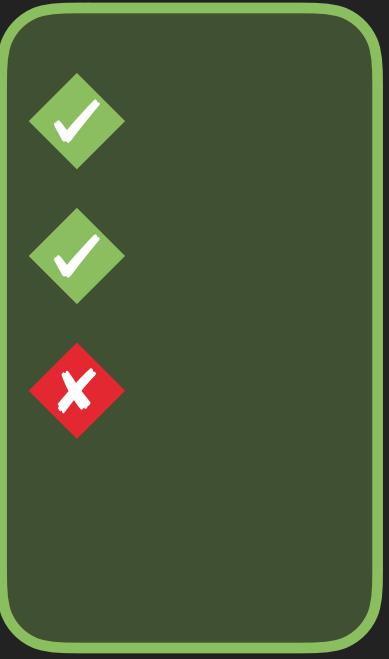
}
```



CODE

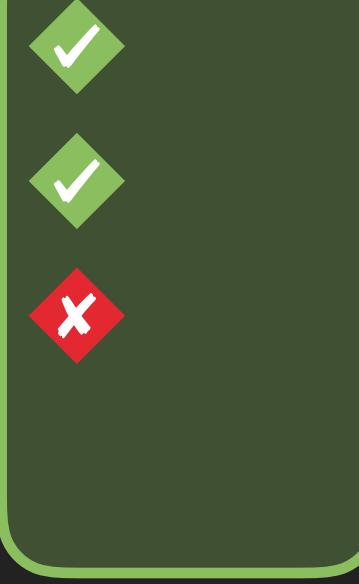
```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: )
}

}
```



CODE

```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())
    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)
}
```



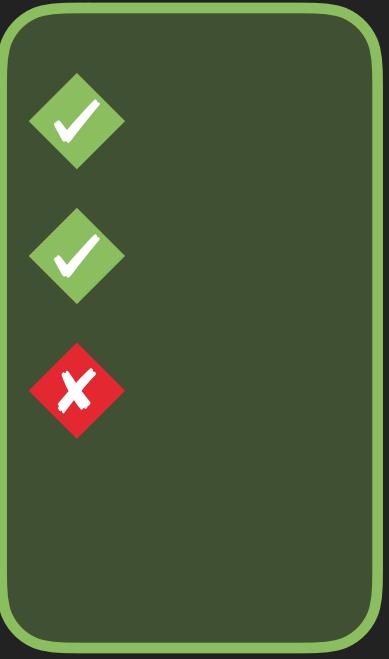
CODE

```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    }

}
```



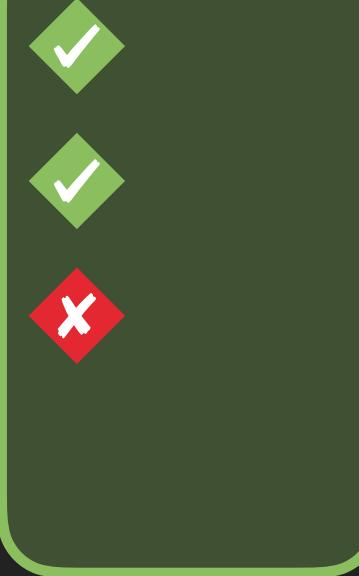
CODE

```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    // Detail page
    .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()

}
```



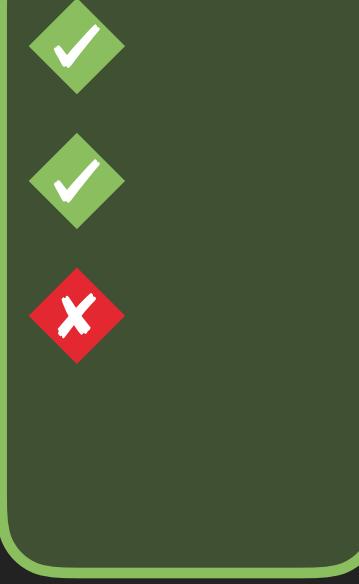
CODE

```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    // Detail page
    .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
    .verifyLabelText(is: nowLabel)

}
```



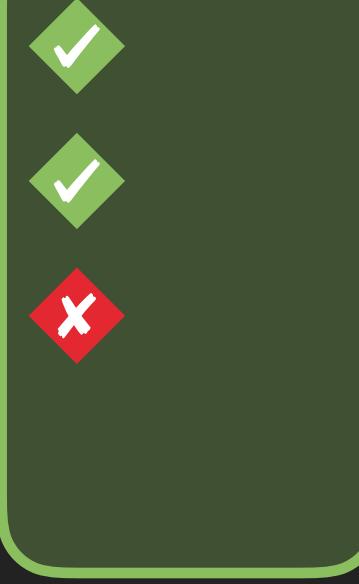
CODE

```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    // Detail page
    .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
    .verifyLabelText(is: nowLabel)
    .tapOnBackButton()

}
```



CODE

```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    // Detail page
    .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
    .verifyLabelText(is: nowLabel)
    .tapOnBackButton()

    // Master page
    .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
}

}
```



CODE

```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())
    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    // Detail page
    .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
    .verifyLabelText(is: nowLabel)
    .tapOnBackButton()

    // Master page
    .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
}
```



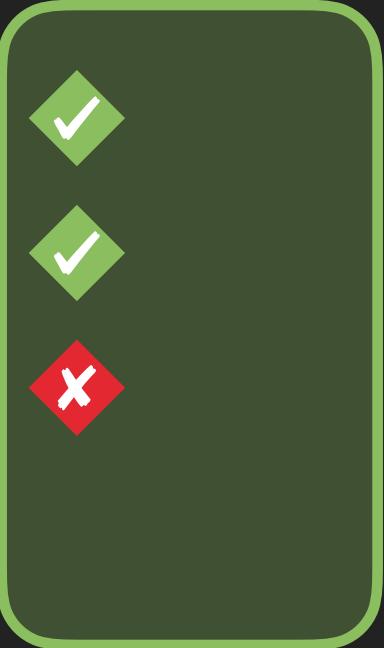
CODE

```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel) ✘ Expected 'Optional(...'
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    // Detail page
    .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
    .verifyLabelText(is: nowLabel)
    .tapOnBackButton()

    // Master page
    .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
}
```



CODE

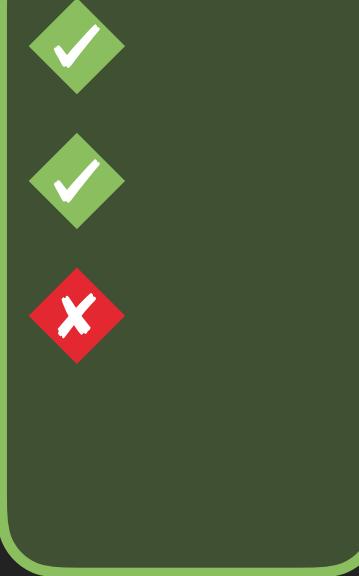
```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    let zeroLabel = "0"

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

        // Detail page
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
        .verifyLabelText(is: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnBackButton()

        // Master page
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
}

}
```



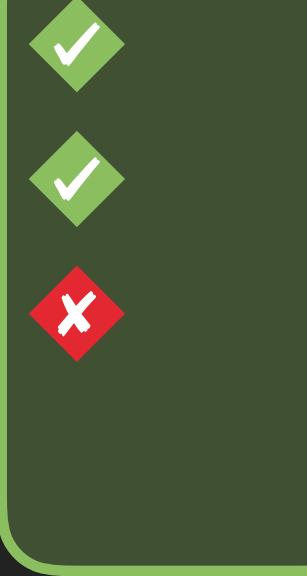
CODE

```
...
func testAddingEntry() {
    let zeroLabel = "0"

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    // Detail page
    .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
    .verifyLabelText(is: zeroLabel)
    .tapOnBackButton()

    // Master page
    .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
}
```



CODE

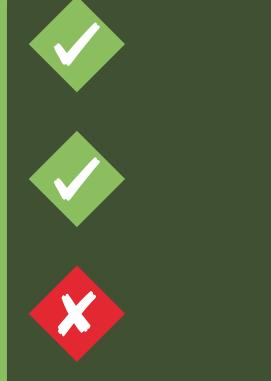
```
...
func testAddingAndDeletingEntry() {
    let zeroLabel = "0"

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

        // Detail page
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
        .verifyLabelText(is: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnBackButton()

        // Master page
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
}

}
```



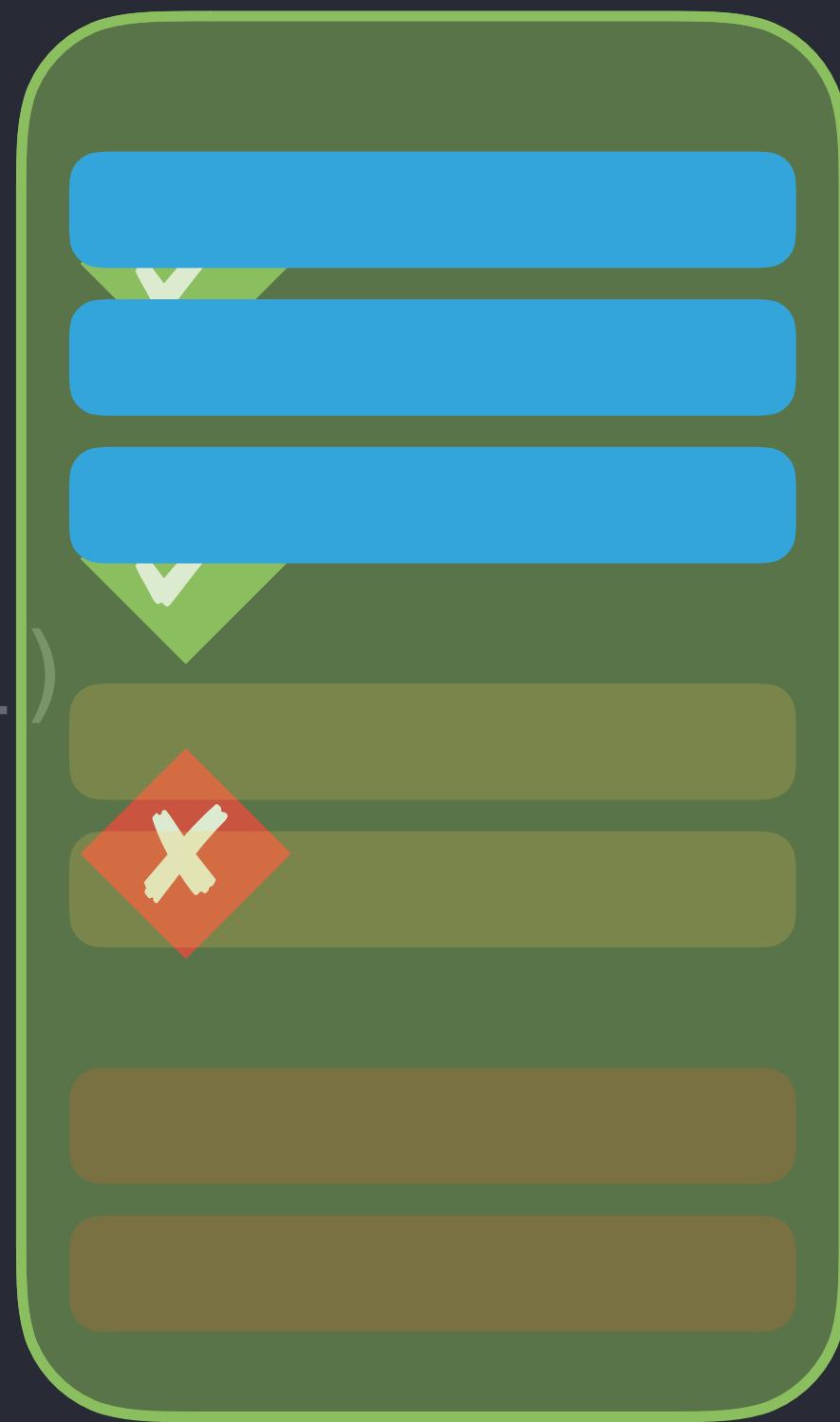
CODE

```
...
func testAddingAndDeletingEntry() {
    let zeroLabel = "0"

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    // Detail page
    .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
    .verifyLabelText(is: zeroLabel)
    .tapOnBackButton()

    // Master page
    .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

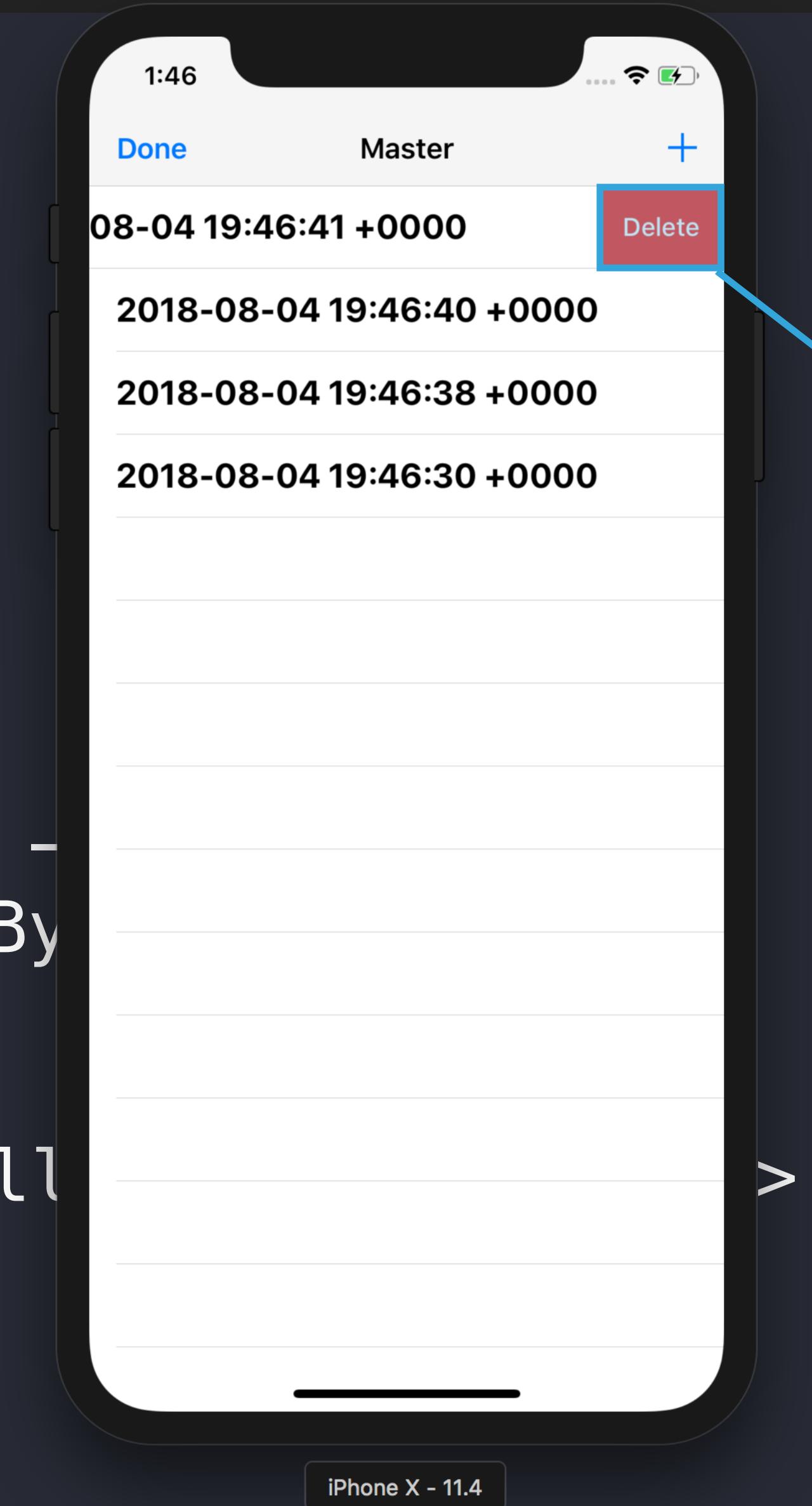
    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -> XCUIElement {
        return table.cells.element(boundBy: index)
    }

    fileprivate func deleteButton(for cell: XCUIElement) -> XCUIElement {
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]
    }

    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest  
  
struct MasterPage: TestPage {  
  
    let testCase: XCTestCase  
  
    // MARK: - Elements  
  
    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -> XCUIElement {  
        return table.cells.element(boundBy: index)  
    }  
  
    fileprivate func deleteButton(for cell: XCUIElement) -> XCUIElement {  
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]  
    }  
    ...  
}
```



Button

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -> XCUIElement {
        return table.cells.element(boundBy: index)
    }

    fileprivate func deleteButton(for cell: XCUIElement) -> XCUIElement {
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]
    }

    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -> XCUIElement {
        return table.cells.element(boundBy: index)
    }

    fileprivate func deleteButton(for cell: XCUIElement) -> XCUIElement {
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]
    }

    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {

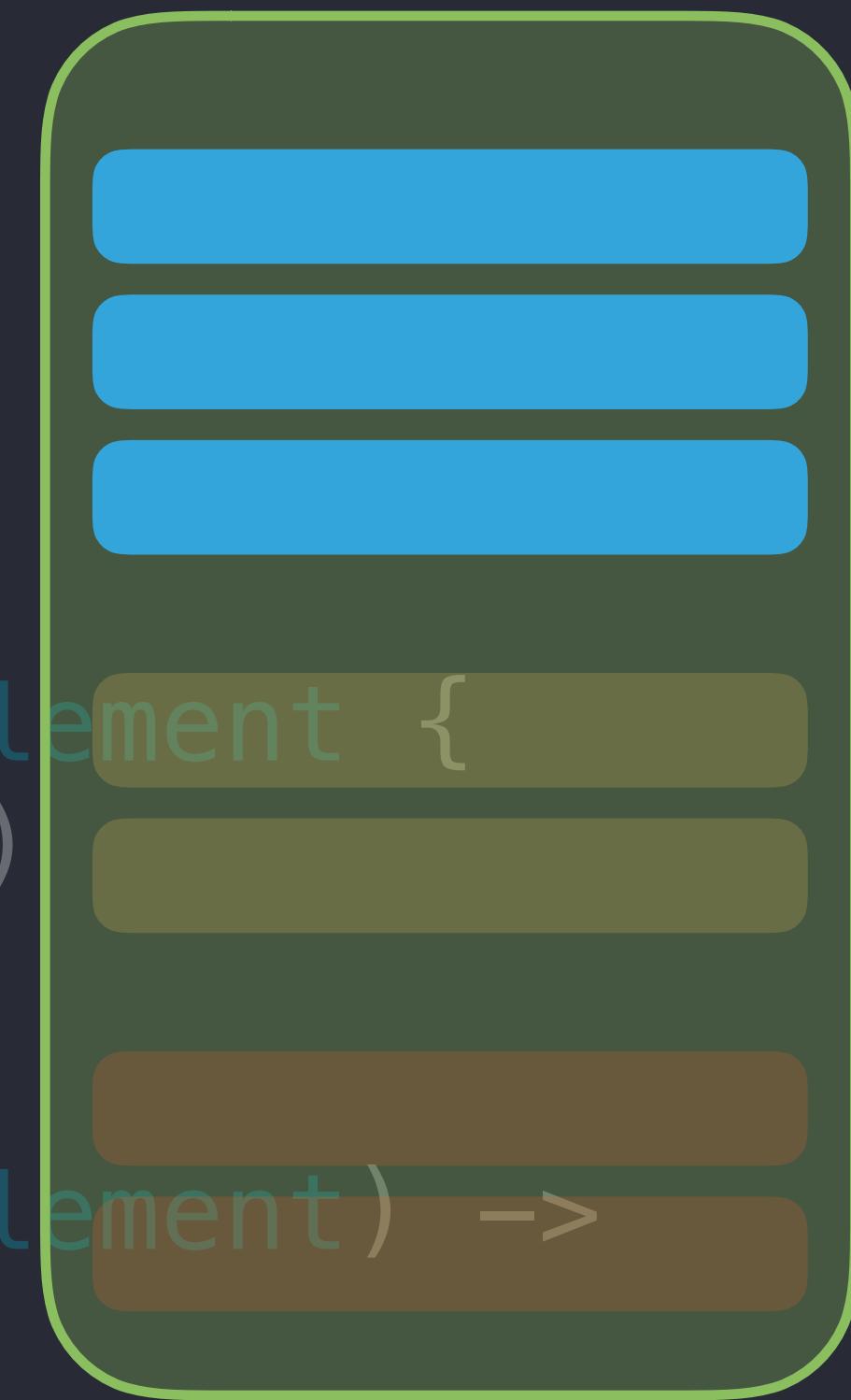
    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -> XCUIElement {
        return table.cells.element(boundBy: index)
    }

    fileprivate func deleteButton(for cell: XCUIElement) ->
        XCUIElement {
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -> XCUIElement {
        return table.cells.element(boundBy: index)
    }

    fileprivate func deleteButton(for cell: XCUIElement) -> XCUIElement {
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

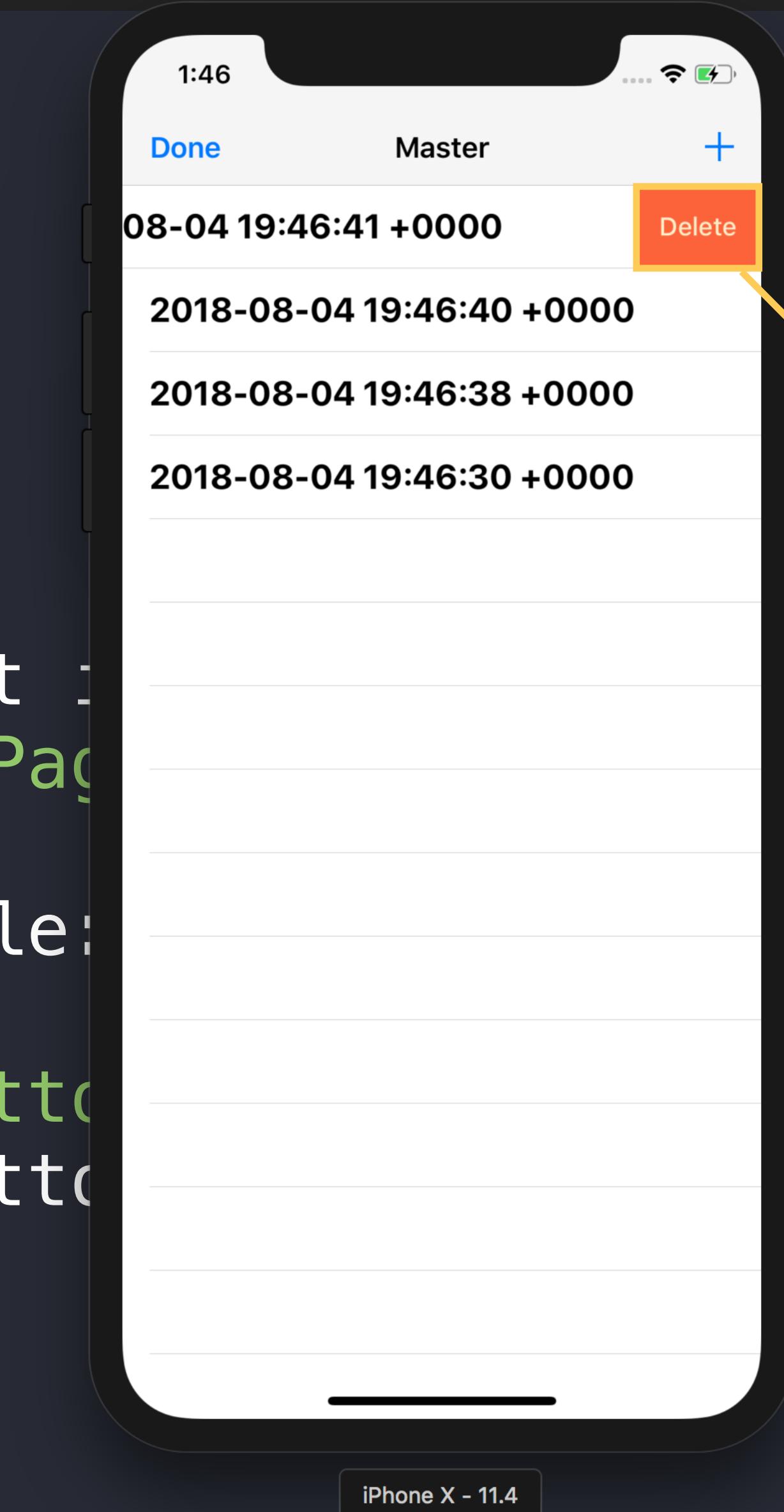
    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =
#file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        let cell = self.cell(at: index)
        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
        cell.swipeLeft()
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }
    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    ...
    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int) throws {
        #file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
            let cell = self.cell(at: index)
            testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: #file, line: line)
            cell.swipeLeft()
            let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(at: index)
            testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: #file, line: line)
            deleteButton.tap()
            return self
    }
    ...
}
```



String =
e)
e)
line: line)
CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =
#file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        let cell = self.cell(at: index)
        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
        cell.swipeLeft()
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }
    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =
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        let cell = self.cell(at: index)
        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
        cell.swipeLeft()
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }
    ...
}
```

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struct MasterPage: TestPage {
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    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =
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        let cell = self.cell(at: index)
        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
        cell.swipeLeft()
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }
    ...
}
```

CODE

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import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
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        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
        cell.swipeLeft()
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }
    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =
#file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        let cell = self.cell(at: index)
        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
        cell.swipeLeft()
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }
    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =
#file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        let cell = self.cell(at: index)
        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
        cell.swipeLeft()
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }

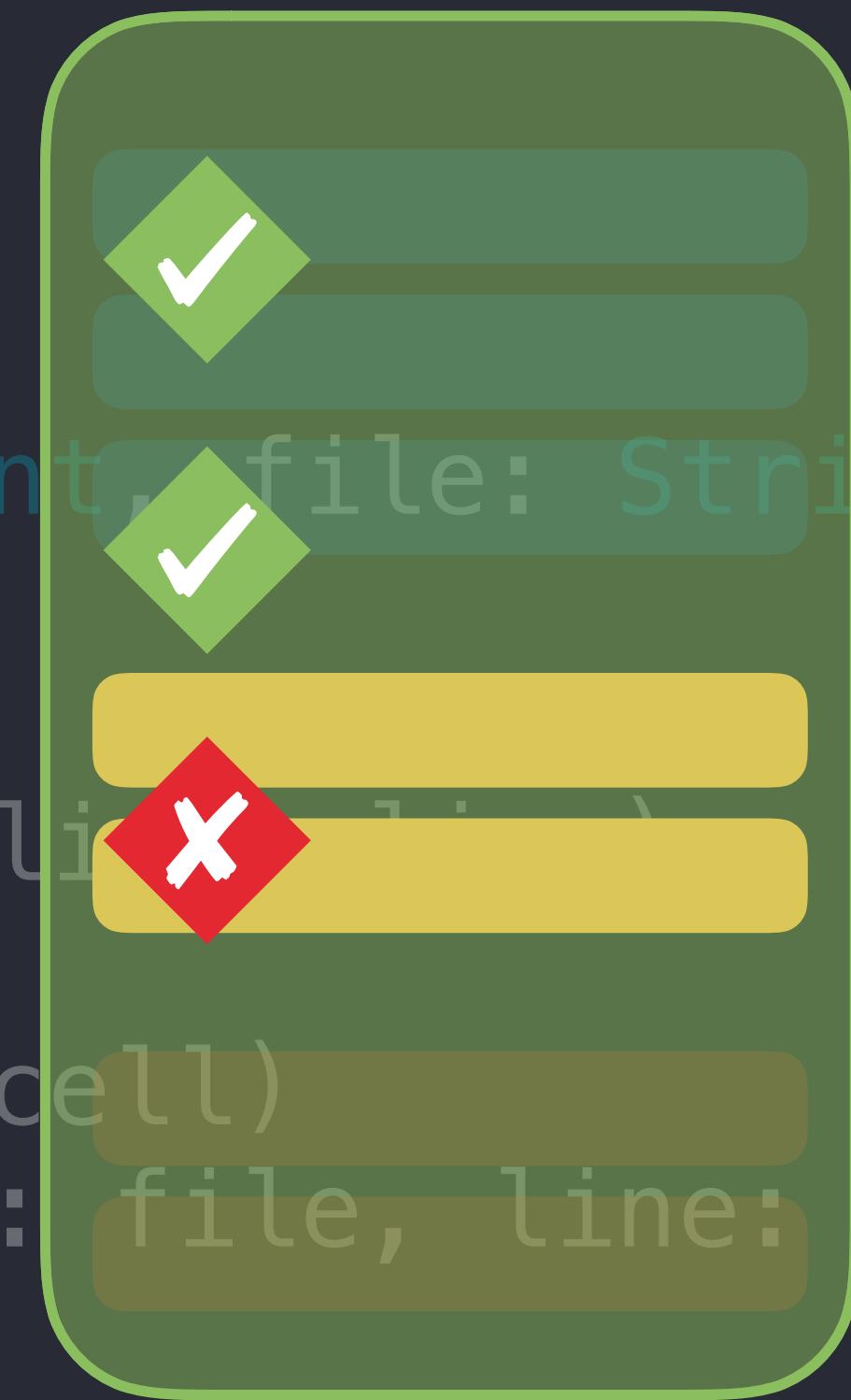
    ...
}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    ...
    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        let cell = self.cell(at: index)
        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
        cell.swipeLeft()
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }
    ...
}
```



CODE

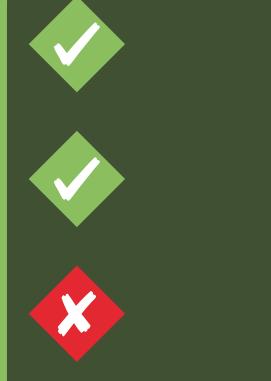
```
...
func testAddingAndDeletingEntry() {
    let zeroLabel = "0"

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

        // Detail page
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
        .verifyLabelText(is: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnBackButton()

        // Master page
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
}

}
```



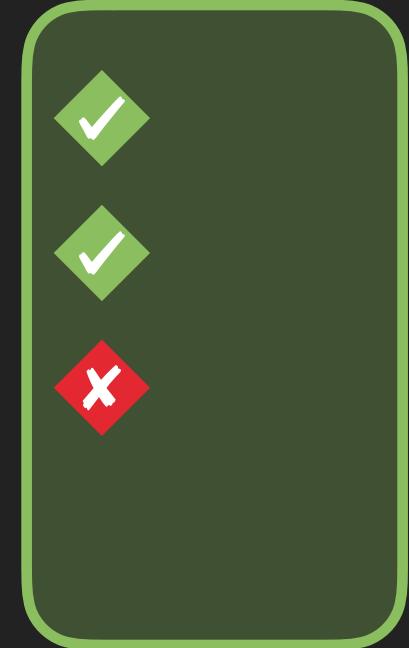
CODE

```
...
func testAddingAndDeletingEntry() {
    let zeroLabel = "0"

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    ...
}

// Master page
.verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
```



CODE

```
...
func testAddingAndDeletingEntry() {
    let zeroLabel = "0"

    MasterPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

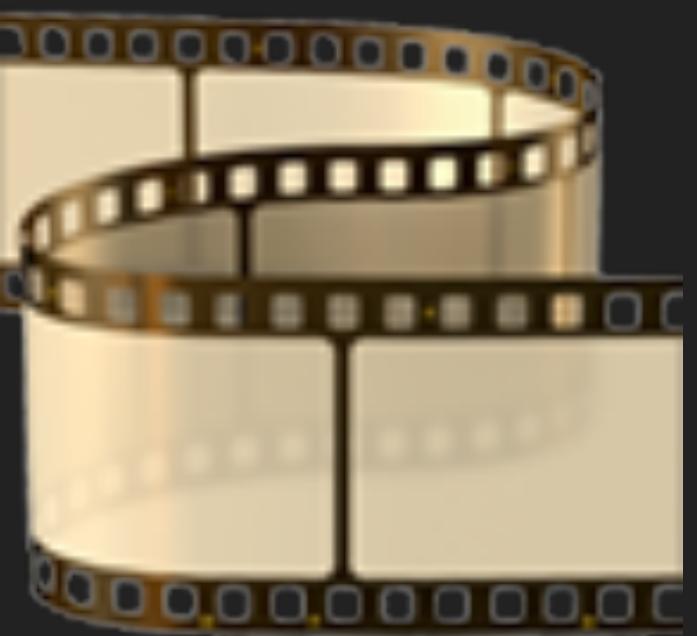
    ...
    // Master page
    .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
    .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
    .deleteCell(at: 0)
    .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
}
```



CODE

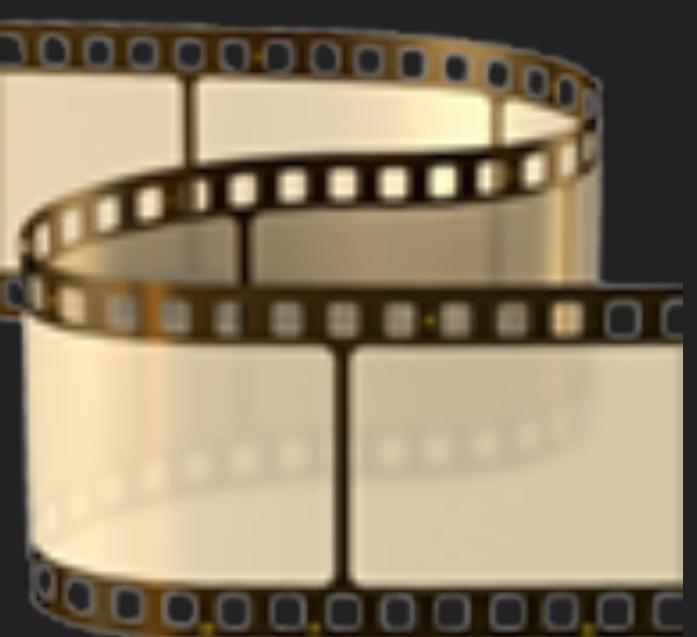
TIPS & TRICKS

WWDC



2018

Testing Tips & Tricks



2017

Engineering for Testability

TIPS & TRICKS

LOCAL DATA



TIPS & TRICKS

LOCAL
DATA

AVOID
DUPLICATION



TIPS & TRICKS

**LOCAL
DATA**



**AVOID
DUPLICATION**



**USE MULTIPLE
SCHEMES**



TIPS & TRICKS

GETTING STARTED

NEXT BUG/ FEATURE



GETTING STARTED

NEXT BUG/
FEATURE IMPORTANT
 FREQUENT



GETTING STARTED

NEXT BUG/
FEATURE



IMPORTANT
FREQUENT



IMPORTANT
INFREQUENT



GETTING STARTED

SUMMARY



A horizontal sequence of five puzzle pieces. The first and fourth pieces are blue, while the second, third, and fifth pieces are green. The word "INTEGRATION" is written in white capital letters across the center of these pieces.

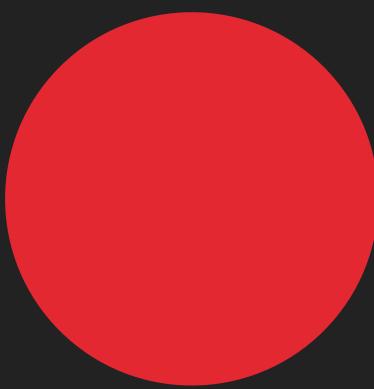


AUTOMATED
SOFTWARE TESTING

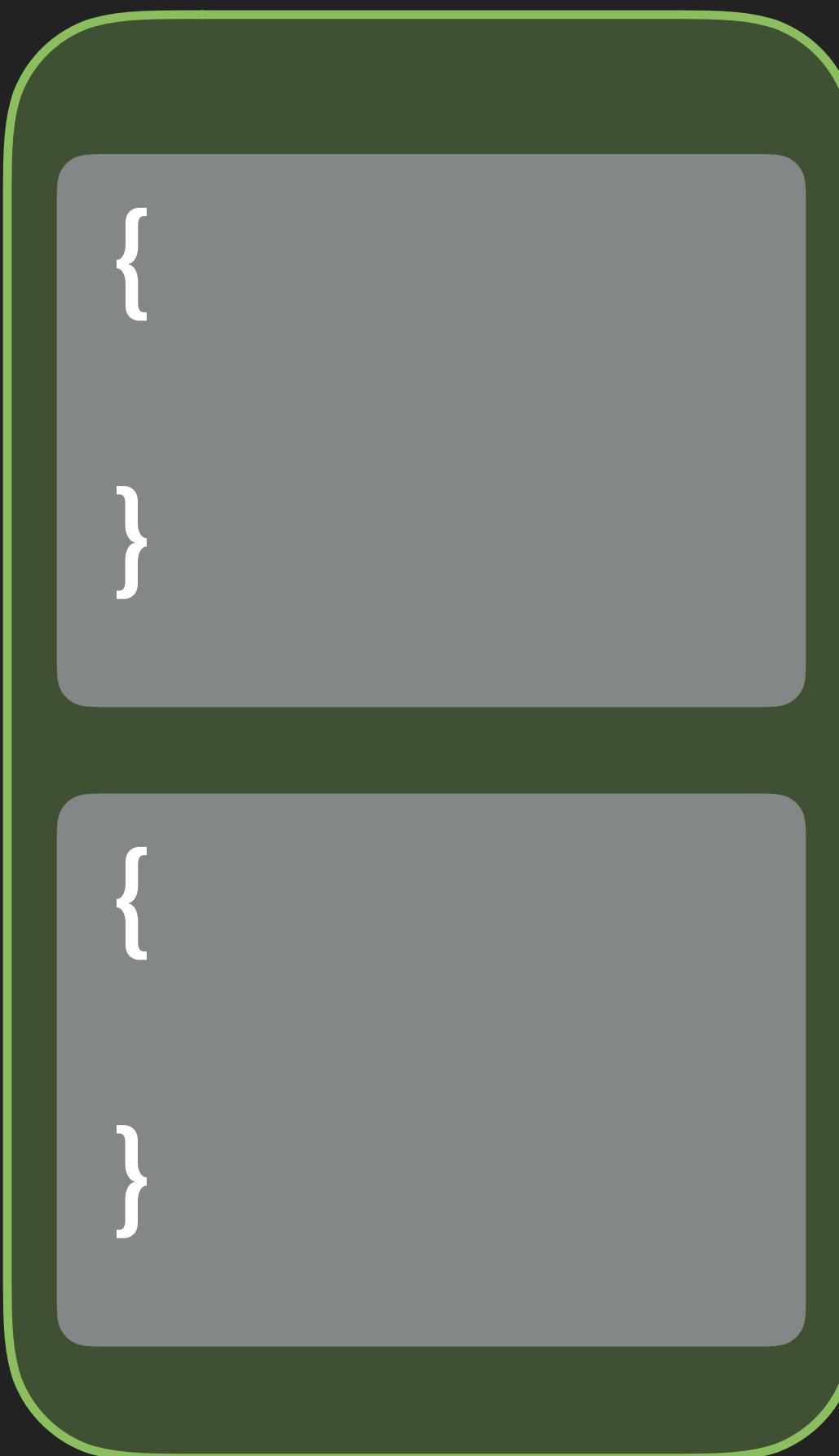
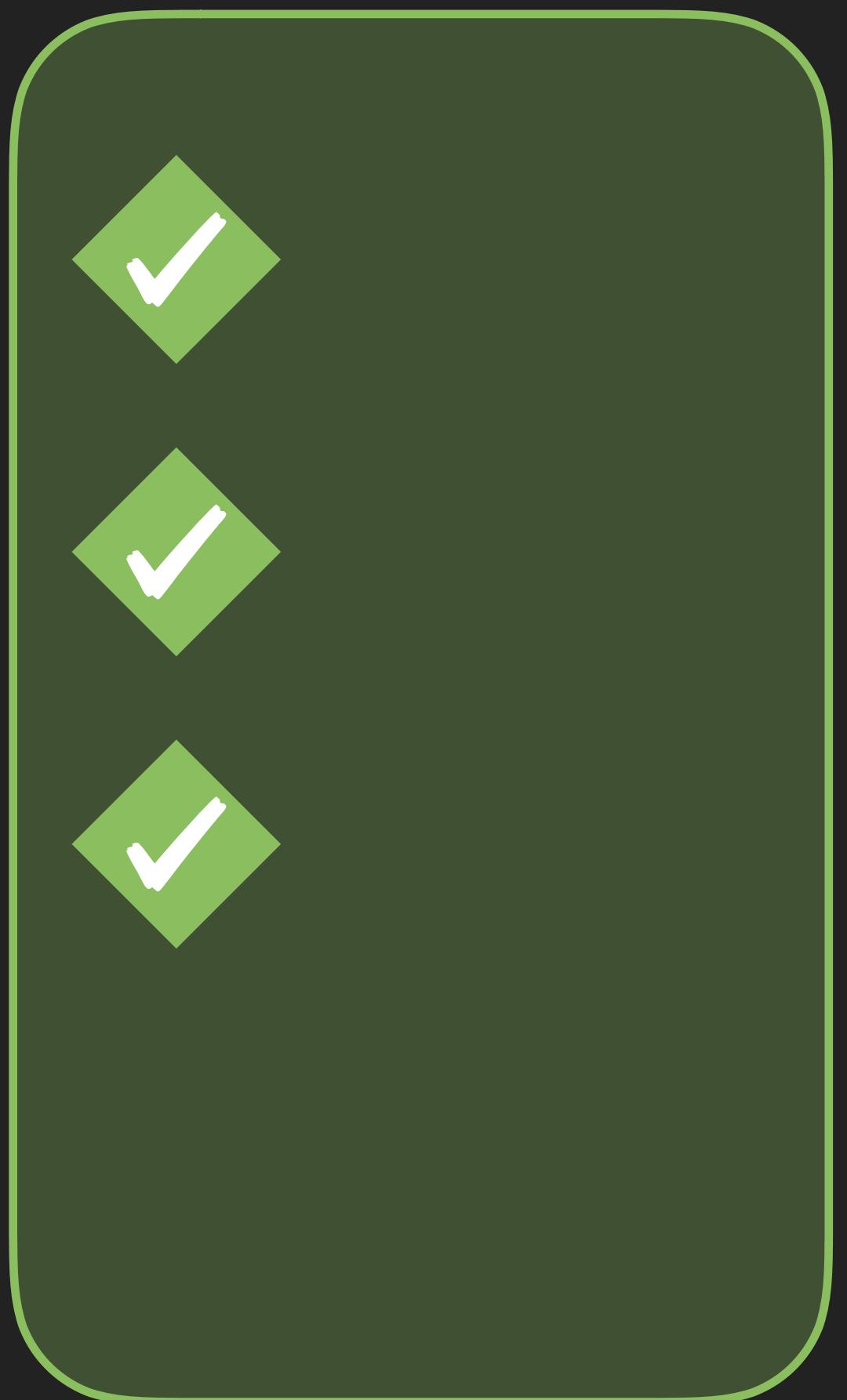
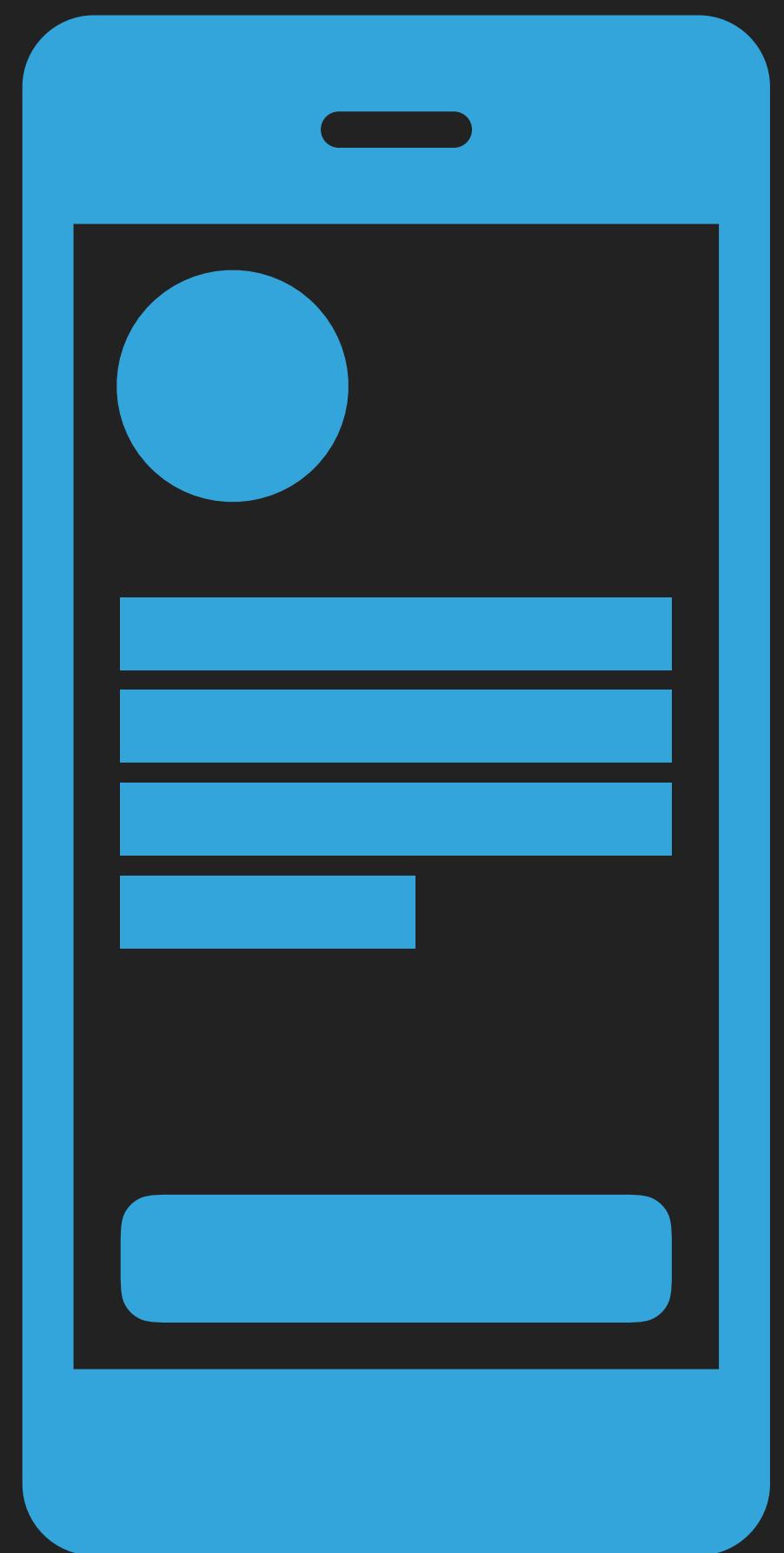
VERIFY
BEHAVIOR

BUILT ON
ACCESSIBILITY

RECORD
TO LEARN



UI TESTS



TDD



//BSN.DESIGN

COCOAHEADS • AUG 2018

UI-**TDD**