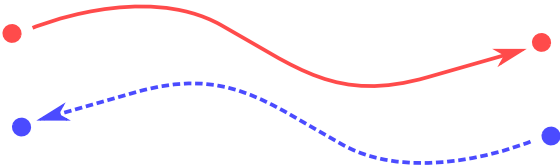


$$x = (q, p)$$

$$x' = (q', p')$$



$$\bar{x} = (\bar{q}, \bar{p})$$

$$\bar{x}' = (\bar{q}', \bar{p}')$$