



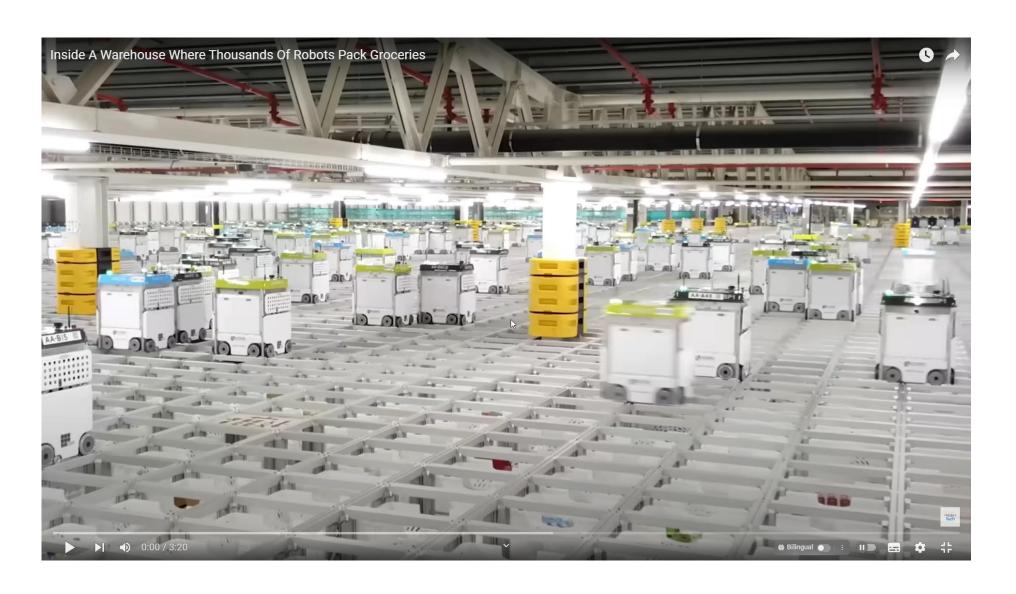
Priority inheritance with backtracking for iterative multi-agent path finding

Keisuke Okumura, Manao Machida, Xavier Défago, Yasumasa Tamura, Priority inheritance with backtracking for iterative multi-agent path finding, Artificial Intelligence, Volume 310, 2022

汇报人姓名: 殷明睿

汇报日期: 2024.09.24



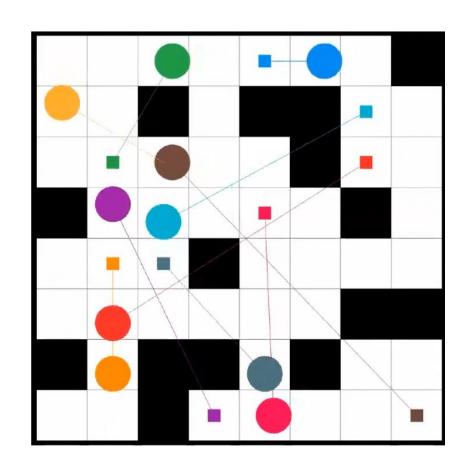




• Solution: 无碰撞的解决方案

• Cost: 总行程时间、距离、完成时间等

NP-hard Problem





- 潜在的常见问题:
- 多个代理的无碰撞寻路:
 - 快速、实时
 - 可扩展
 - 更少的冗余动作(最优性)

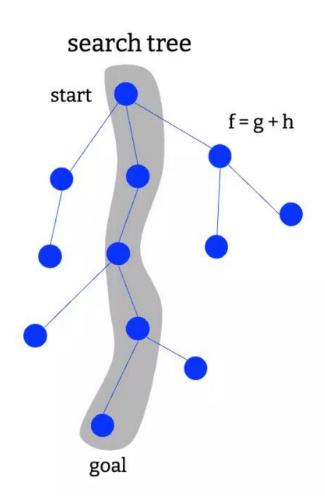
Centralization 理论保证(完整性最优性)

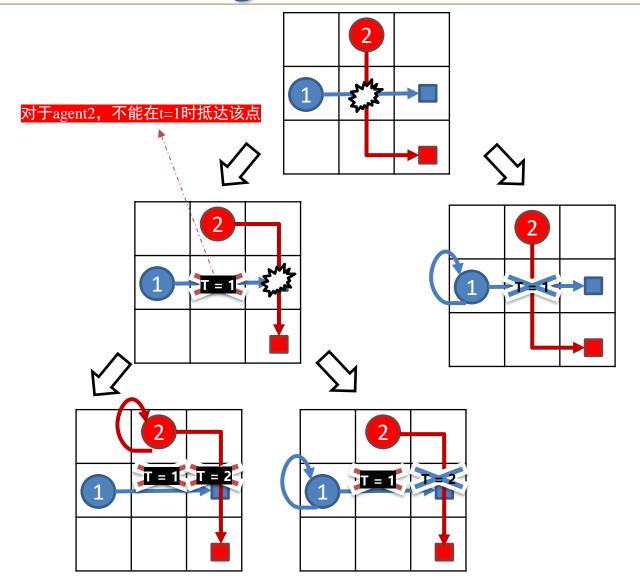
> Decentralization 快速、可扩展

-> 具有良好理论保证的可扩展集中式寻路算法



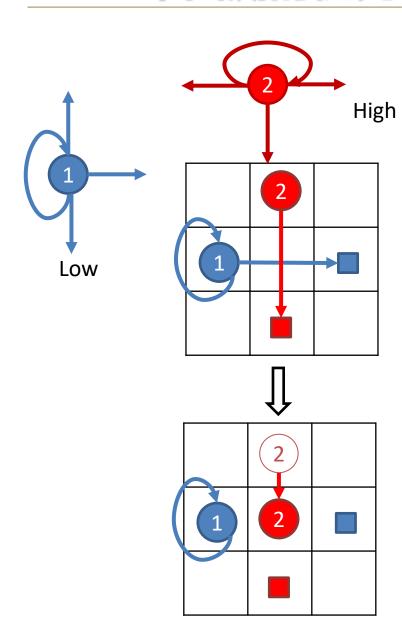
A*和CBS





PIBT: 带回溯的优先级继承:

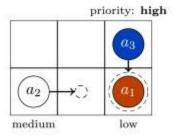


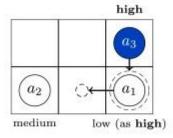


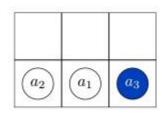
- 初始化:
 - 计算最小步数 T_{\min}
 - 设定初始优先级
- 运行PIBT调动agent直到 T_{\min}
- PIBT:
 - · 定义候选节点C作为agent的下一个位置
 - 根据每个节点到目标的位置对C进行排序,过滤掉优先级 更高的节点请求的位置
 - 对于 C 中的每个节点 v, 检查智能体是否能在下一个时间 步移动到v, 并且移动/不动该智能体



当低优先级代理 X 阻碍高优先级代理 Y 的移动时,代理 X 暂时继承代理 Y 的较高优先级。



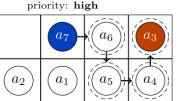




(a) Stuck agent

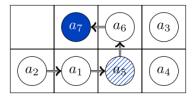
(b) Priority inheritance

(c) One timestep later

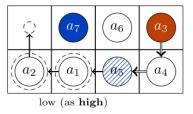


medium low

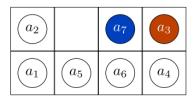
(a) Priority inheritance



(c) Backtracking



(b) Backtracking and priority inheritance again



(d) one timestep later

双箭头表示回溯的流程,由于 a3 卡住了(a), 回溯无效返回到 a4,接着返回到 a5, a5 对 a1 执 行其他优先级继承(b), a1、a5、a6、a7 等待 回溯结果(c),然后开始移动(d)

Performance of PIBT



