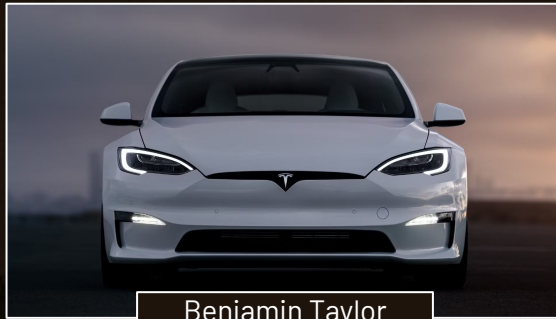


# 2015 Tesla Model S Hack

Case Study on Automotive  
Cybersecurity



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# Agenda Overview

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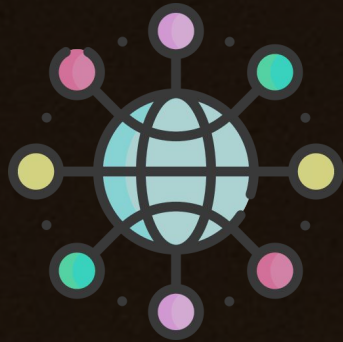
# 01

## Understanding the Risk







# Why Automotive Cybersecurity Matters

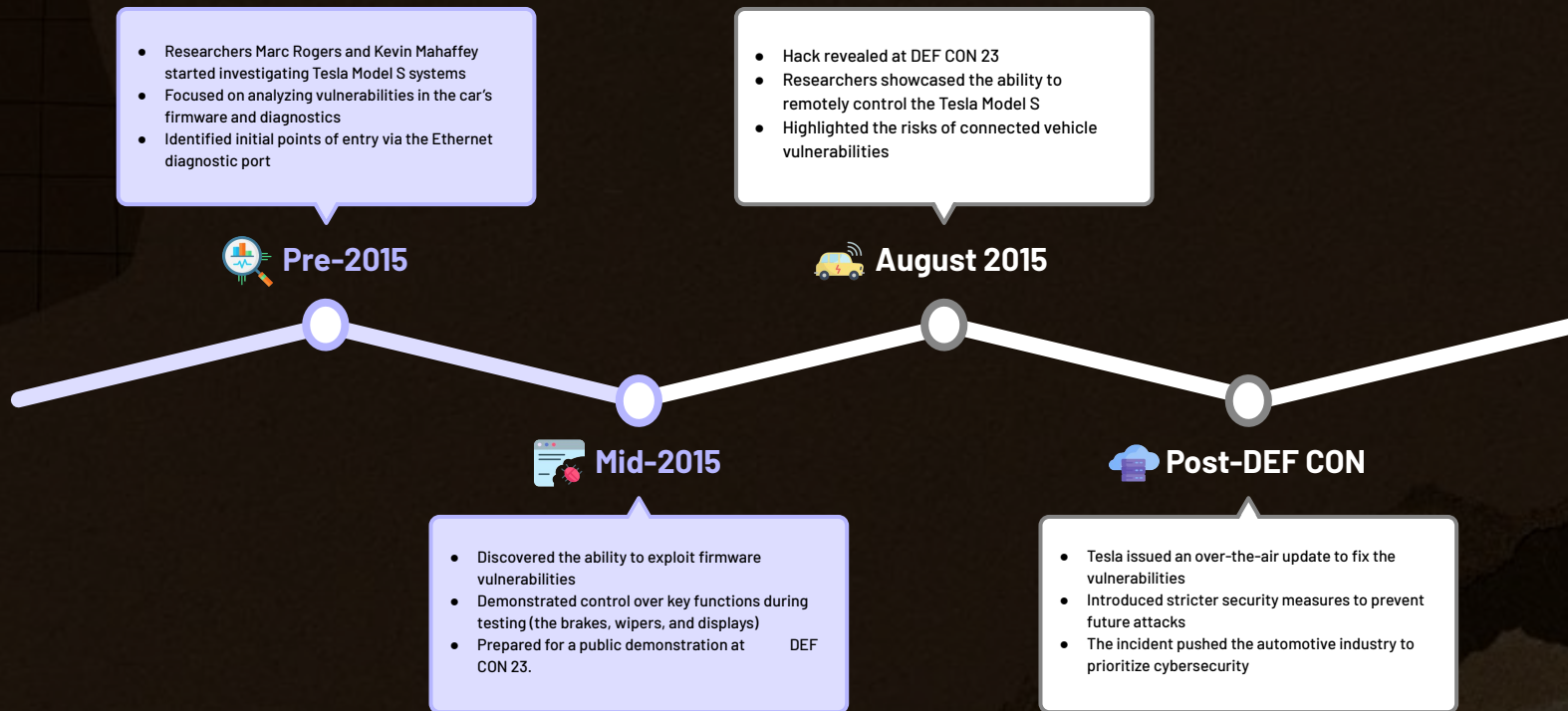
- Modern vehicles are increasingly becoming more reliant on software and connected systems
- The more advanced they get, the more connected they are - and that comes with serious risks
- The 2015 Tesla Model S Hack showed some of the risks, helping to raise awareness about securing connected vehicles (with vulnerabilities ranging from the brakes to the wipers)
- This case study analyzes the attack, its impact, and key lessons for the future of automotive cybersecurity. It was essentially a wake-up call for everyone about how crucial cybersecurity is in this space



# What is the Tesla Model S Hack?

- In 2015, security researchers Marc Rogers and Kevin Mahaffey found and pointed out some critical vulnerabilities in the Tesla Model S software
- Demonstrated at DEF CON 23, the hack showed how attackers could exploit the car's systems to take control of major functions. They found their way in through a diagnostic port and tweaked the cars firmware to give themselves control over some major functions:
  -  Brakes *(applying or releasing them even while vehicle was moving)*
  -  Radio and Displays *(adjusting volume, changing settings, displaying fake information)*
  -  Windshield Wipers *(turning them on or off at will)*
  -  Trunk *(remotely opening and closing)*
- Tesla responded to this by quickly releasing an over-the-air software update that fixed the vulnerabilities

# Timeline of the Attack







02

Analyzing the Impact

# Impact of the Tesla Model S Hack



## Control Over Critical Systems

Researchers demonstrated remove control over:

- Brakes: Applied while the car was in motion
- Infotainment System: Adjusted displays, radio, and settings
- Windshield Wipers: Activated unexpectedly
- Trunk: Opened and closed remotely



## Public Awareness

- Brought global attention to the importance of cybersecurity in vehicles
- Demonstrated how software vulnerabilities could lead to physical consequences



## Safety Concerns

- Highlighted the potential for accidents or driver distractions
- Raised questions about the safety of connected vehicles

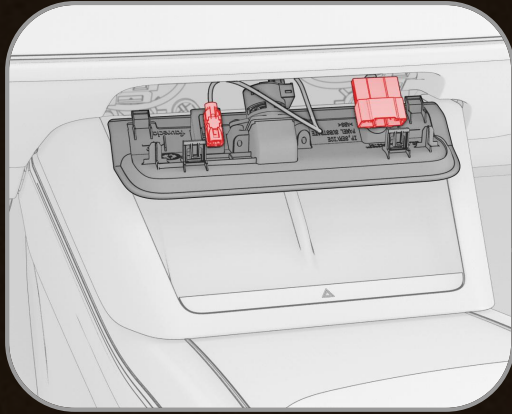


## Tesla's Response

- Released a quick over-the-air update, addressing all of the vulnerabilities
- Set a new industry standard for quick response to cybersecurity threats

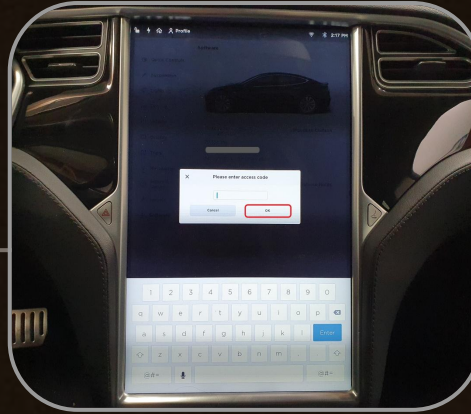


# How the Attack Worked



## Step 1: Physical Access

- Researchers connected to the car's diagnostic port via an Ethernet cable
- The provided access to the car's internal systems for initial exploration



## Step 2: Firmware Exploitation

- Vulnerabilities in the car's firmware were identified and modified
- Enabled control over critical systems such as brakes, wipers, and infotainment



## Step 3: Remote Access

- Once the firmware was compromised, remote control was demonstrated
- Researchers controlled the car over a wireless network as well, to show how the attack could be scaled

# 03

## Lessons and Future Outlook

# Lessons Learned

## 1. Importance of Regular Software Updates

- Tesla's quick software update showed the value of staying ahead of vulnerabilities
- Shows how proactive updates can address cybersecurity risks before they even escalate

## 2. Comprehensive Security Testing

- Rigorous testing of vehicle systems is essential to uncover potential flaws.
- Manufacturers should simulate attacks in order to identify vulnerabilities early on

## 3. Collaboration with Researchers

- Tesla's collaboration with researchers demonstrated the value of external audits
- Demonstrated the value of bug bounty programs or external audits

## 4. Securing Connected Systems

- Emphasized the need to protect all connected components, from diagnostic ports to wireless communication
- Reinforced the importance of encryption, authentication, and access controls



# Conclusion (Future of Automotive Security)

- The 2015 Tesla Model S hack was a huge moment and turning point in the automotive industry, and it showed people the real-world risks of software vulnerabilities in connected vehicles
- It highlighted the importance of:
  1. Regular software updates to address potential exploits
  2. Comprehensive security testing to uncover weaknesses before attackers do
  3. Collaboration between manufacturers and researchers to enhance vehicle security
- As vehicles become more autonomous and connected, cybersecurity will definitely need to stay a critical focus to ensure people are safe and there is that aspect of public trust throughout the process



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