

# Econ Assignment 4

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① a) 1. # Since  $i_A^* < \text{MARR}$ , discarded  $\therefore B$  initial champion

ii)  $i_C^* > \text{MARR}$ ,  $\therefore i_C^*$  new top project

iii)  $i_D^* < \text{MARR}$ ,  $i_C^* > \text{MARR}$ ,  $i_C^*$  new champion

iv)  $i_F^* < \text{MARR}$ ,  $\therefore i_C^*$  still best

$\therefore$  Project E chosen

b) only projects C and F would meet this requirement

2.

② Jessica has 6 options = A, B, C, AB, AC, BC

From table,  $(P/A, 0.12, 4) = 3.0373$

A  $-40000 + 20000(P/A, i^*, 4) = 0$

$2 = (P/A, i^*, 4)$

From table,  $(P/A, 0.3, 4) = 2.1662$

$(P/A, 0.4, 4) = 1.8492$

$\frac{i^* - 0.3}{2 - 2.1662} = \frac{0.4 - 0.3}{1.8492 - 2.1662}, i^* = 0.3524\%$

B  $\therefore MARR < 0.32 < i^* < 0.4$   
 $-110000 + 30000(P/A, i^*, 4) = 0$

$3.6 = (P/A, i^*, 4)$

From table,  $(P/A, 0.03, 4) = 3.7171$

$(P/A, 0.04, 4) = 3.6299$

$\therefore 0.03 < i^* < 0.04 < MARR$ , unacceptable

C  $-130000 + 45000(P/A, i^*, 4) = 0$

$(P/A, i^*, 4) = 2.8$

From table,  $(P/A, 0.15, 4) = 2.8550$

$(P/A, 0.14, 4) = 2.9137$

$\frac{0.15 - 0.14}{2.855 - 2.9137} = \frac{i^* - 0.14}{2.8 - 2.9137}, i^* = 0.1486\%$

Incremental invest  
 $\therefore$  (since  $i_A^* & i_C^* > MARR$ , Project A and C chosen  
 $(P/A, i^*, 4) = 3.6$

From table  $0.04 < i^* < 0.05 < MARR$ , therefore incremental investment not worth it,  
 A is still the best

③

$N=20$

$$\text{Payback Period} = \frac{\text{First Cost}}{\text{Annual Savings}}$$

$$P = \frac{(1+i)^{20}}{i}$$

$$(1+i)^{20} = -\frac{P}{A}$$

$$1 = \frac{(1+i)^{20}}{A} - \frac{P}{A}$$

$$P = \frac{P}{7} (P/A, i^*, 20)$$

$$7 = (P/A, i^*, 20)$$

From table,  $(P/A, 0.13, 20) = 7.0248$

$(P/A, 0.14, 20) = 6.6231$

$$\frac{0.13 - i^*}{7.0248 - 7} = \frac{0.13 - 0.14}{7.0248 - 6.6231}$$

$i^* \approx 13\%$ , this is the MARR