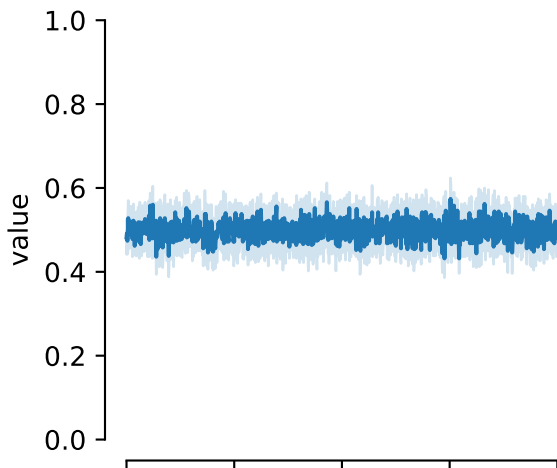
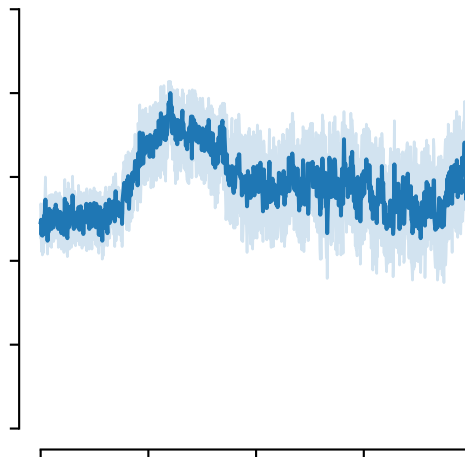


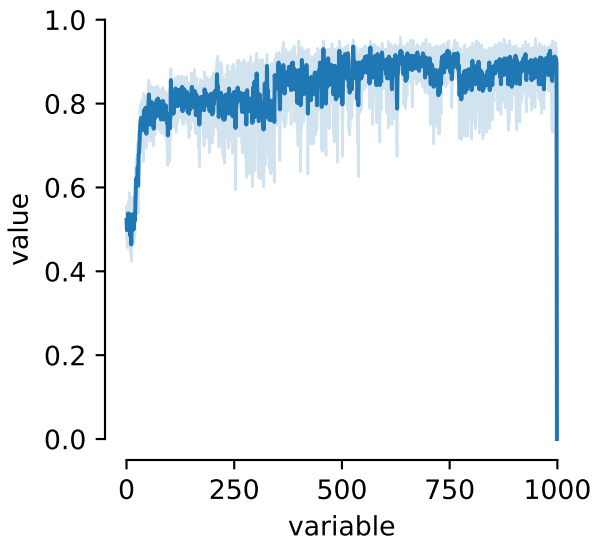
Confounded learning



Observational learning



Off-policy interventional learning



On-policy interventional learning

