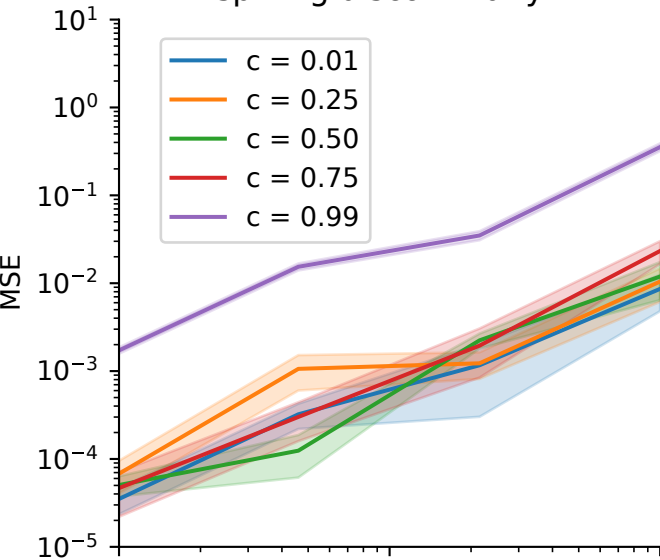


spiking discontinuity



observed dependence

