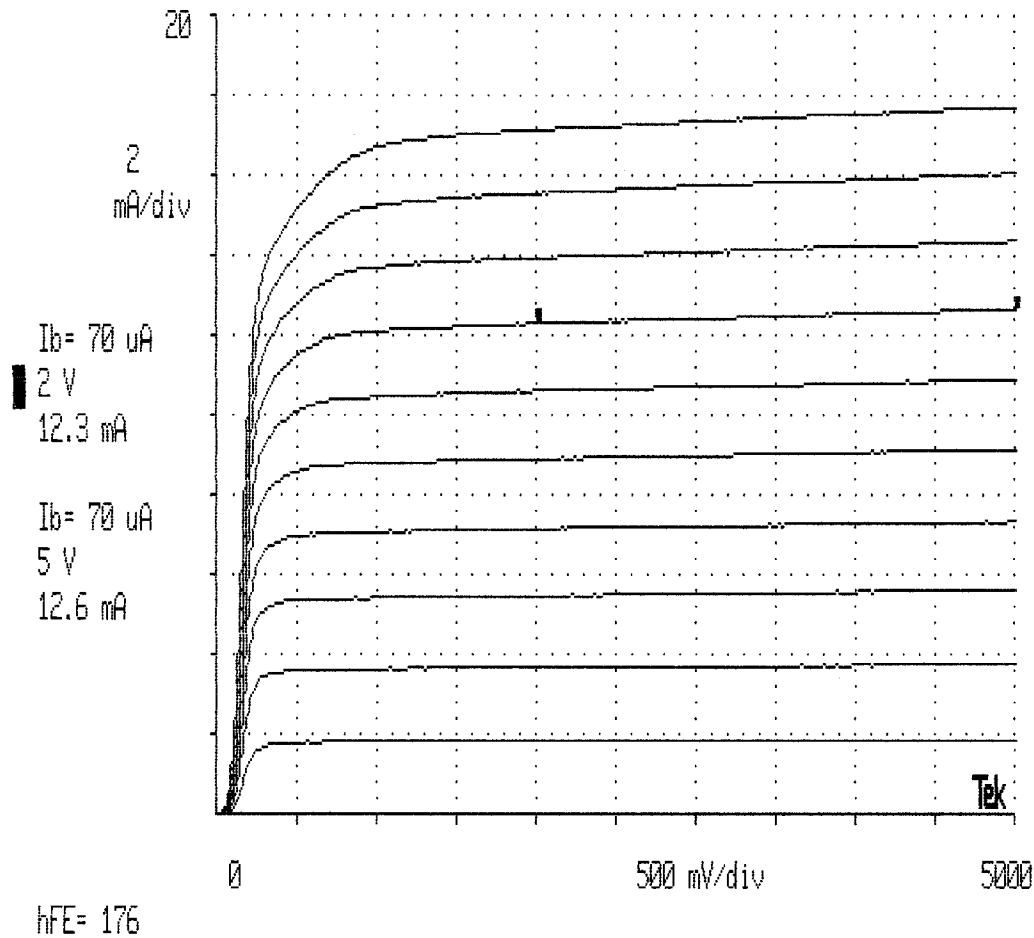


TEKTRONIX 571 Curve Tracer

Q1

Move cursors **NPN** Pmax = .1 Watt Ib/step = 10 uA Nr of steps = 10
Rload = .25 Ohm



Screen copy (since power up) #6

$$m = \frac{126 \text{ mA} - 12.3 \text{ mA}}{5 \text{ V} - 2 \text{ V}} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}}$$

$$y_2 - y_1 = m(x_2 - x_1)$$

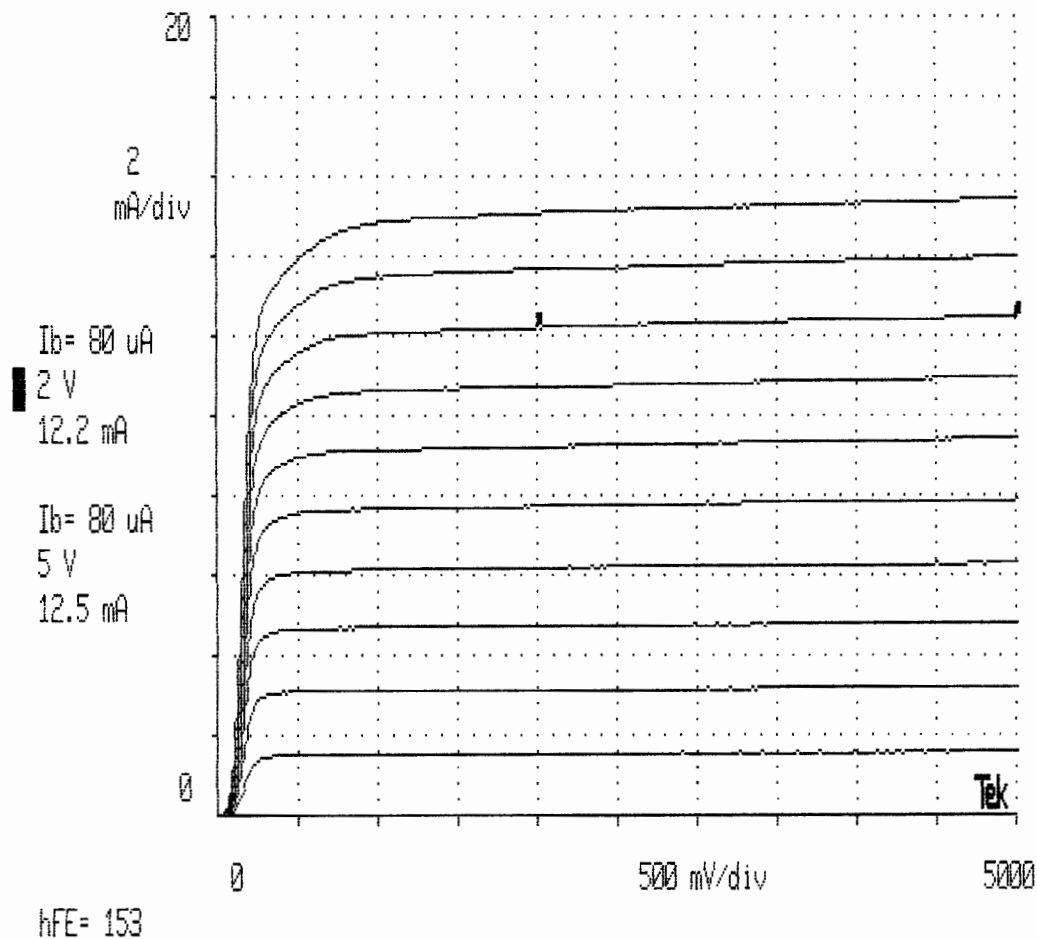
$$12.3 \text{ mA} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}} (2 \text{ V} + V_A)$$

$$V_A = 121 \text{ V}$$

TEKTRONIX 571 Curve Tracer

Q2

Move cursors **NPN** Pmax = .1 Watt Ib/step = 10 uA Nr of steps = 10
Rload = .25 Ohm



Screen copy (since power up) #1

$$m = \frac{12.5 \text{ mA} - 12.2 \text{ mA}}{5 \text{ V} - 2 \text{ V}} = 0.1 \text{ mA/V}$$

$$y_2 - y_1 = m(x_2 - x_1)$$

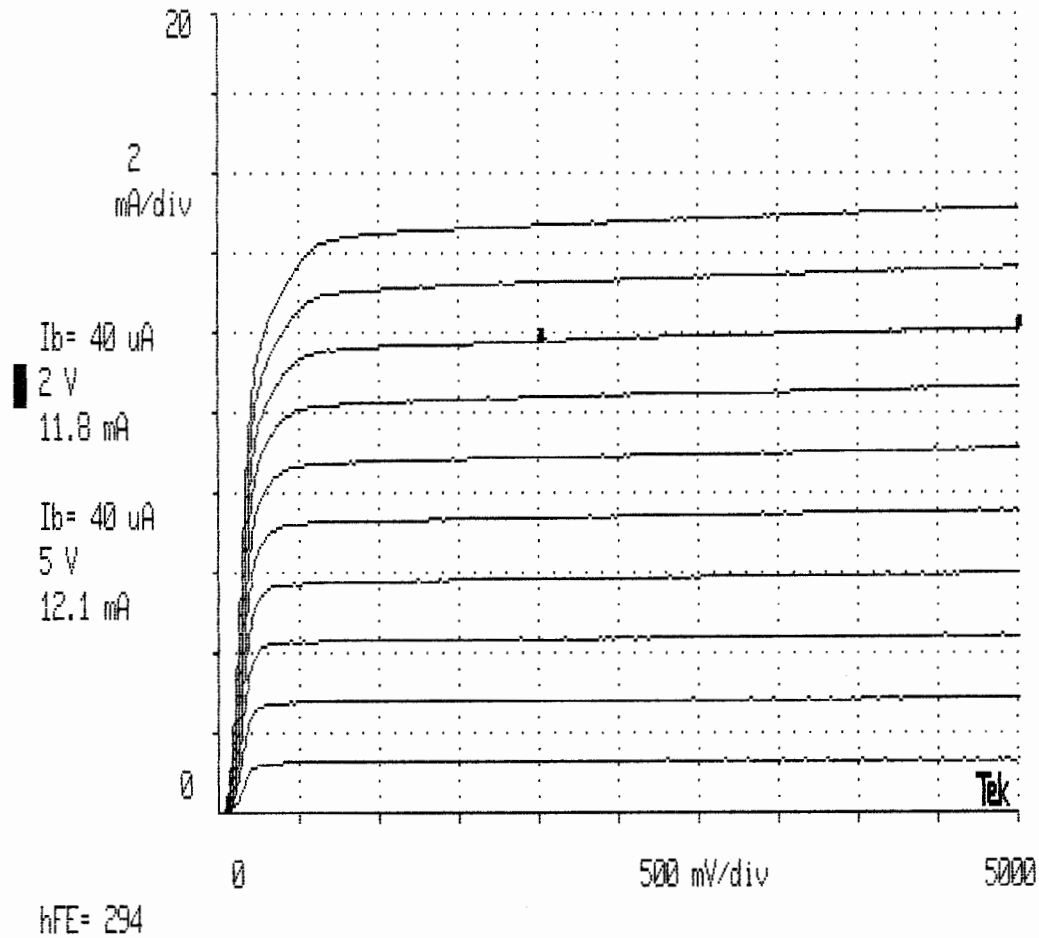
$$12.2 \text{ mA} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}} (2 \text{ V} + V_A)$$

$$V_A = 120 \text{ V}$$

TEKTRONIX 571 Curve Tracer

Q3

Move cursors **NPN** Pmax = .1 Watt Ib/step = 5 uA Nr of steps = 10
Rload = .25 Ohm



Screen copy (since power up) #2

$$m = \frac{12.1 \text{ mA} - 11.8 \text{ mA}}{5 \text{ V} - 2 \text{ V}} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}}$$

$$y_2 - y_1 = m(x_2 - x_1)$$

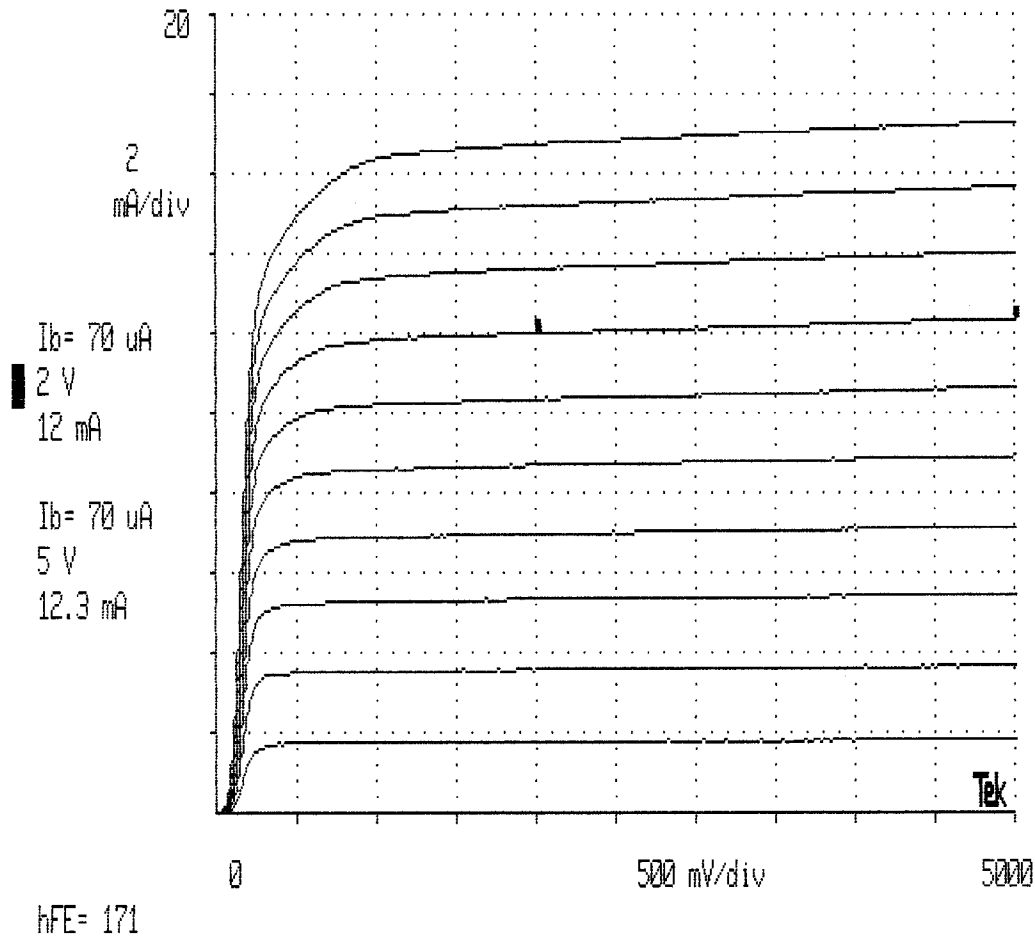
$$11.8 \text{ mA} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}} (2 \text{ V} + V_A)$$

$$V_A = 116 \text{ V}$$

TEKTRONIX 571 Curve Tracer

Q4

Move cursors **NPN** Pmax = .1 Watt Ib/step = 10 uA Nr of steps = 10
Rload = .25 Ohm



Screen copy (since power up) #7

$$m = \frac{12.3 \text{ mA} - 12.0 \text{ mA}}{5 \text{ V} - 2 \text{ V}} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}}$$

$$y_2 - y_1 = m(x_2 - x_1)$$

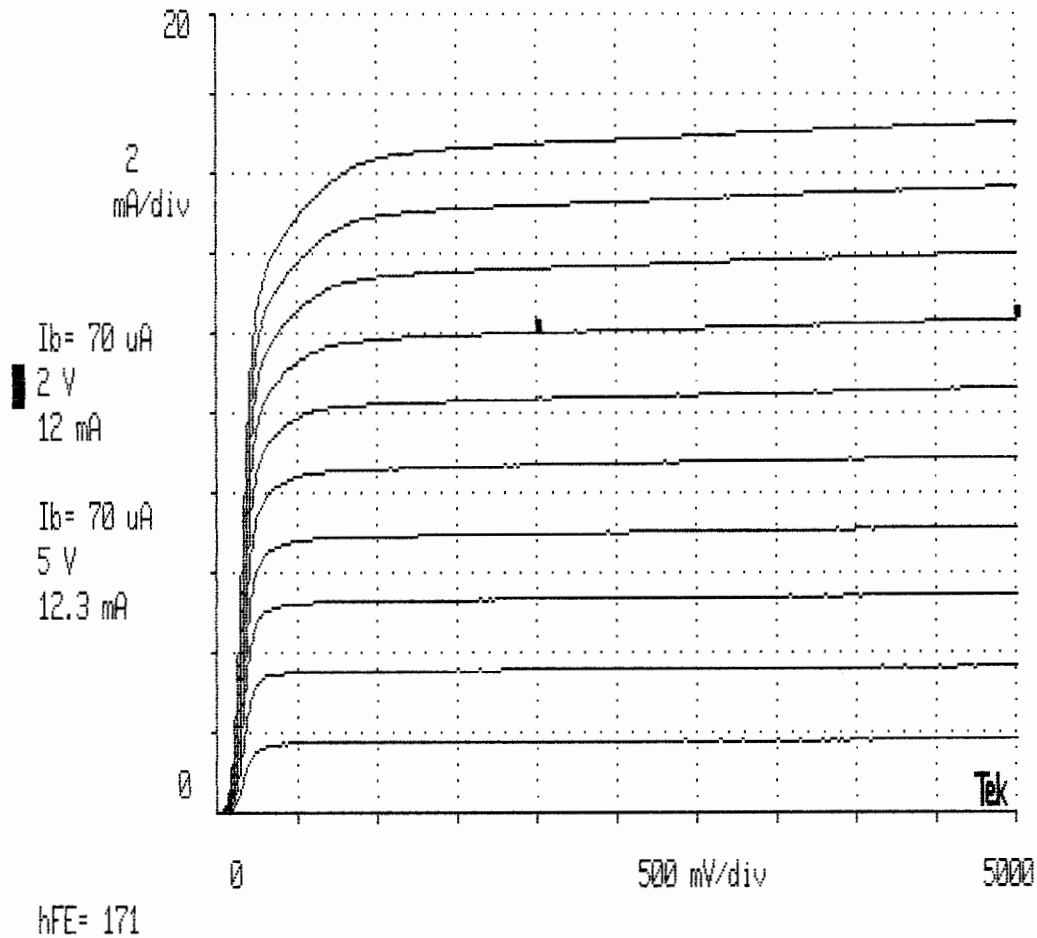
$$12 \text{ mA} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}} (2 \text{ V} + V_A)$$

$$V_A = 118 \text{ V}$$

TEKTRONIX 571 Curve Tracer

Q5

Move cursors **NPN** Pmax = .1 Watt Ib/step = 10 uA Nr of steps = 10
Rload = .25 Ohm



Screen copy (since power up) #3

$$m = \frac{12.3 \text{ mA} - 12 \text{ mA}}{5 \text{ V} - 2 \text{ V}} = 0.1 \text{ mA/V}$$

$$y_2 - y_1 = m(x_2 - x_1)$$

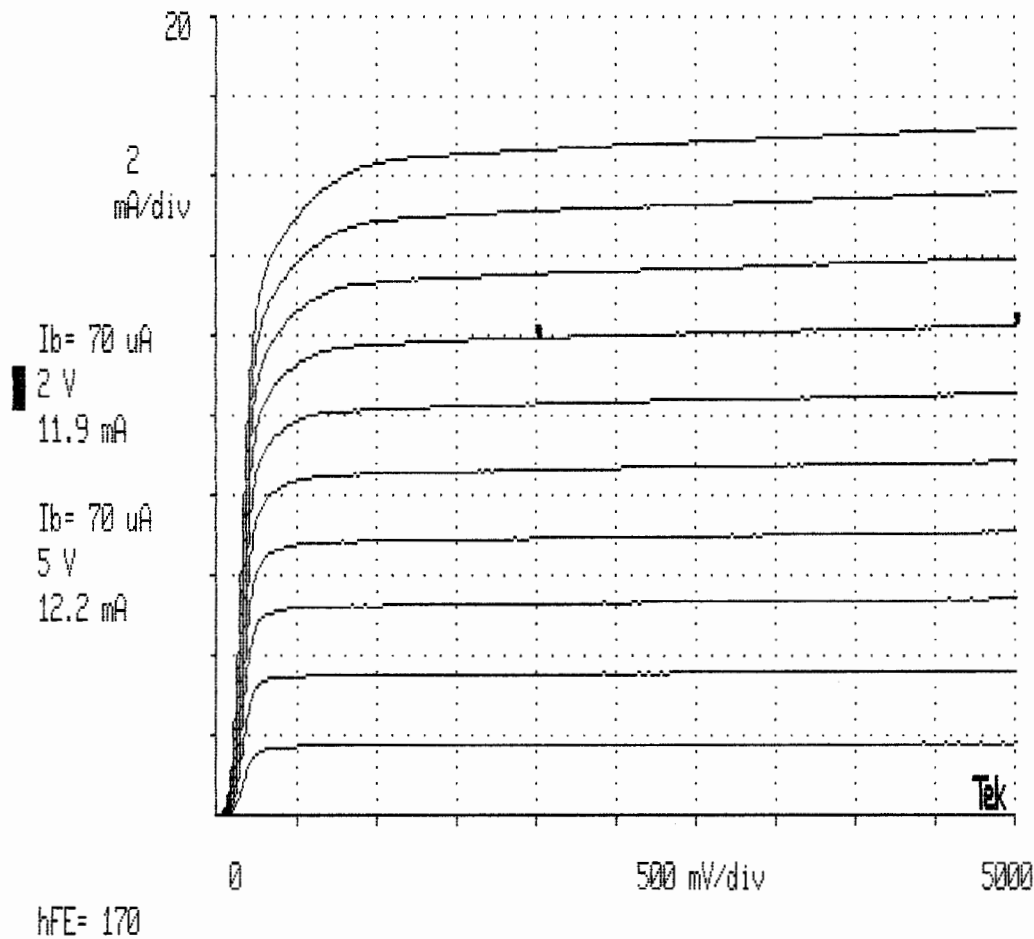
$$12 \text{ mA} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}} (2 \text{ V} + V_A)$$

$$V_A = 118 \text{ V}$$

TEKTRONIX 571 Curve Tracer

Q6

Move cursors **NPN** Pmax = .1 Watt Ib/step = 10 uA Nr of steps = 10
Rload = .25 Ohm



Screen copy (since power up) #4

$$m = \frac{12.2 \text{ mA} - 11.9 \text{ mA}}{5 \text{ V} - 2 \text{ V}} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}}$$

$$y_2 - y_1 = m(x_2 - x_1)$$

$$11.9 \text{ mA} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}} (2 \text{ V} + V_A)$$

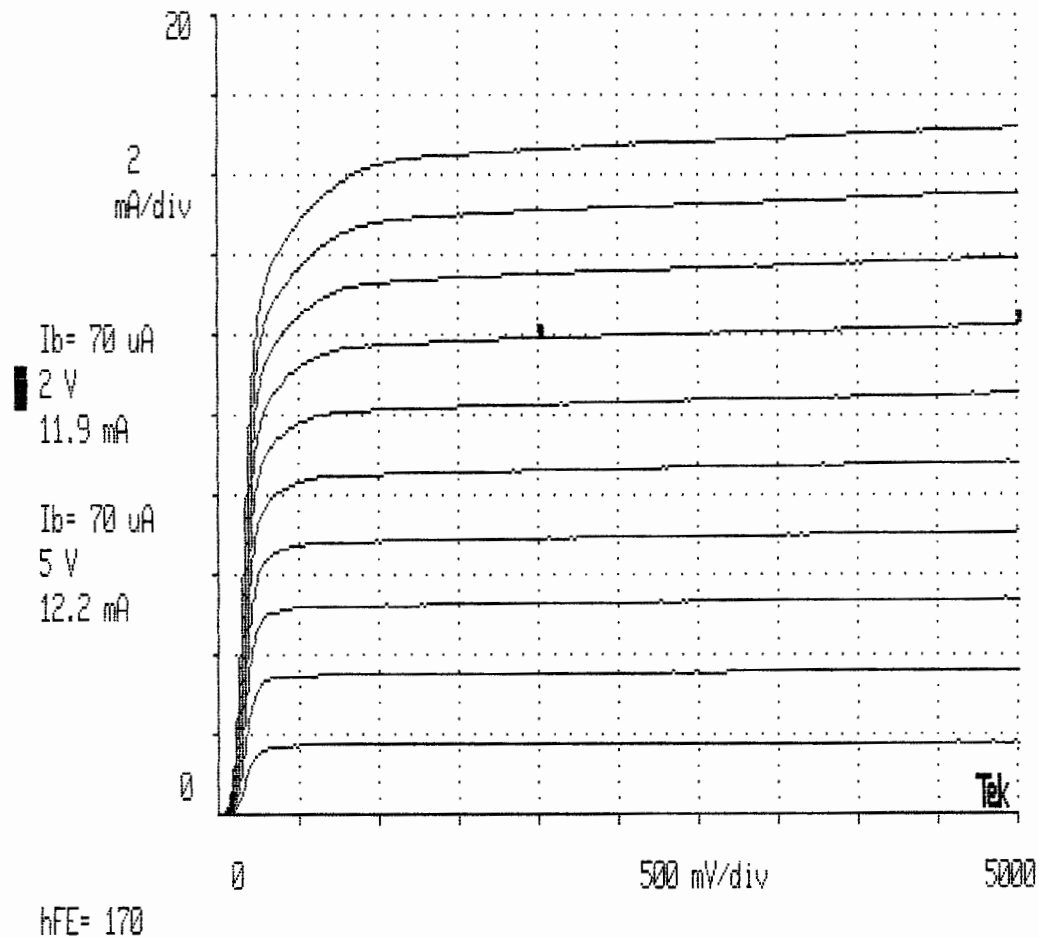
$$\star V_A = 117 \text{ V}$$

Q7

TEKTRONIX 571 Curve Tracer

Q7

Move cursors **NPN** Pmax = .1 Watt Ib/step = 10 uA Nr of steps = 10
 Rload = .25 Ohm



Screen copy (since power up) #5

$$m = \frac{12.2 \text{ mA} - 11.9 \text{ mA}}{5 \text{ V} - 2 \text{ V}} = 0.1 \text{ mA/V}$$

$$y_2 - y_1 = m(x_2 - x_1)$$

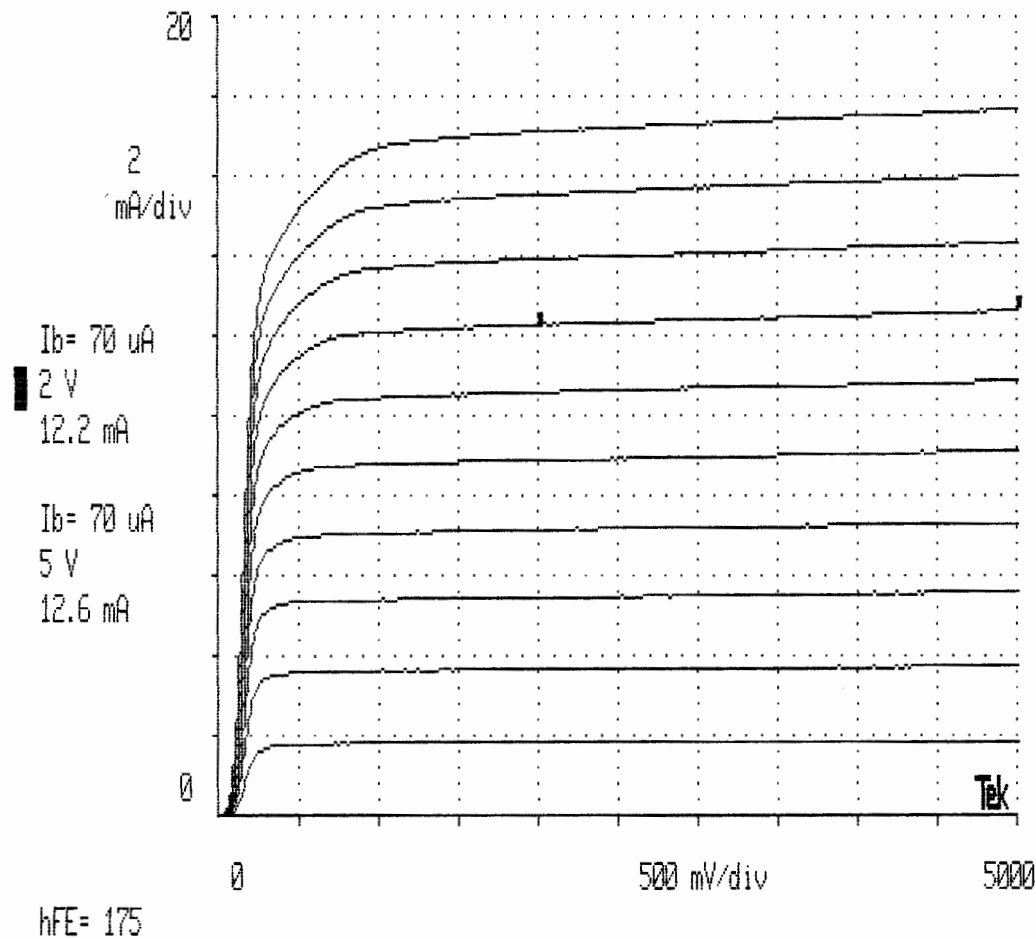
$$11.9 \text{ mA} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}} (2 \text{ V} + V_A)$$

$$V_A = 117 \text{ V}$$

TEKTRONIX 571 Curve Tracer

Q8

Move cursors **NPN** Pmax = .1 Watt Ib/step = 10 uA Nr of steps = 10
Rload = .25 Ohm



Screen copy (since power up) #1

$$m = \frac{12.6 \text{ mA} - 12.2 \text{ mA}}{5 \text{ V} - 2 \text{ V}} = 0.1333 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}}$$

$$y_2 - y_1 = m(x_2 - x_1)$$

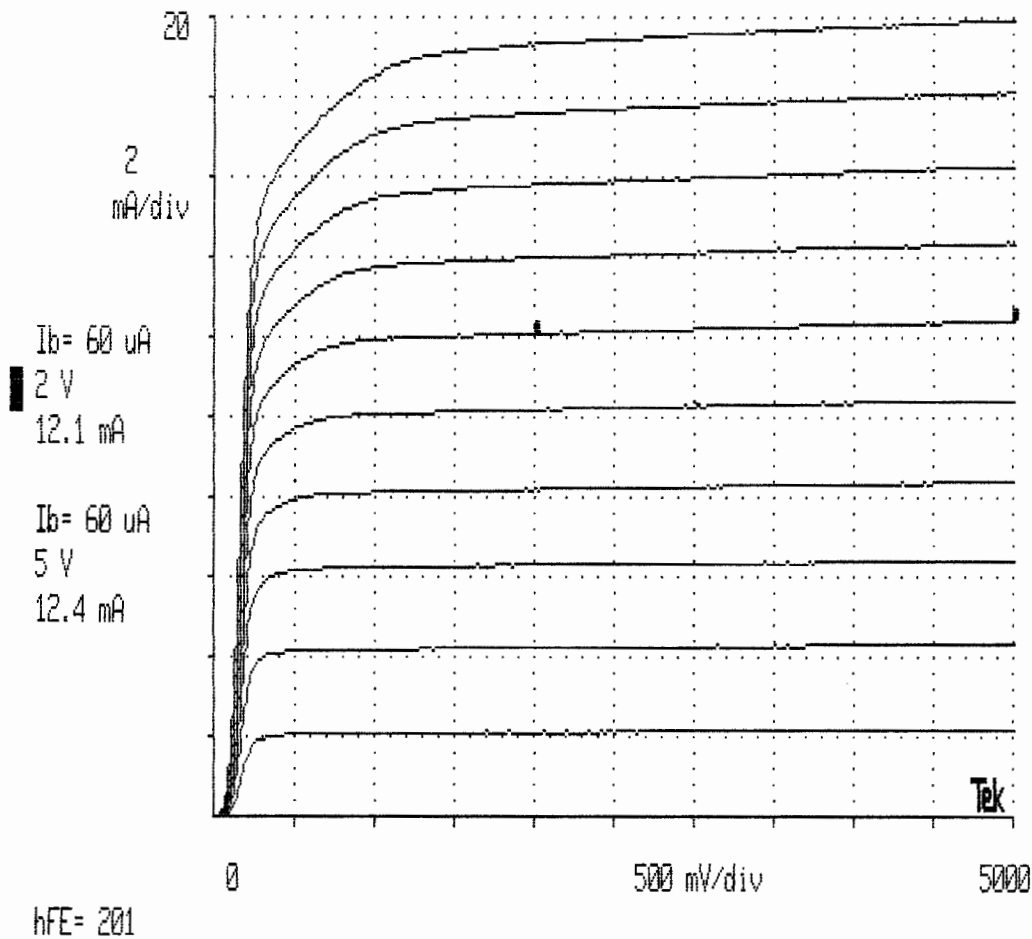
$$12.2 \text{ mA} = 0.1333 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}} (2 + V_A)$$

$$V_A = 89.5 \text{ V}$$

TEKTRONIX 571 Curve Tracer

Q9

Move cursors **NPN** Pmax = .1 Watt Ib/step = 10 uA Nr of steps = 10
Rload = .25 Ohm



Screen copy (since power up) #2

$$m = \frac{12.4 \text{ mA} - 12.1 \text{ mA}}{5 \text{ V} - 2 \text{ V}} = 0.1 \text{ mA/V}$$

$$y_2 - y_1 = m(x_2 - x_1)$$

$$12.1 \text{ mA} = 0.1 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{V}} (2 \text{ V} + V_A)$$

$$V_A = 119 \text{ V}$$