

# Version Control

## **Command Line**



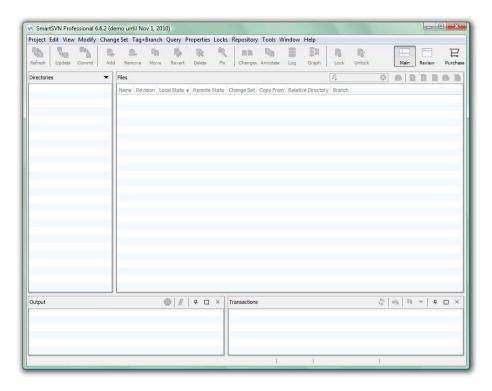
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See http://software-carpentry.org/license.html for more information.

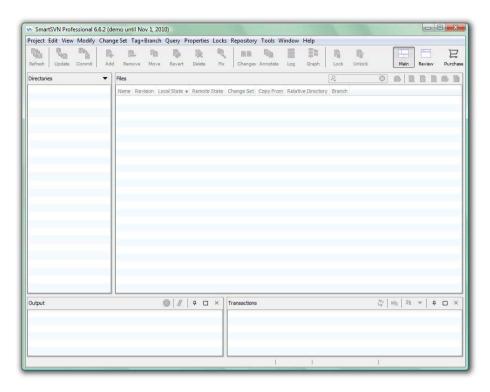


#### **SmartSVN**

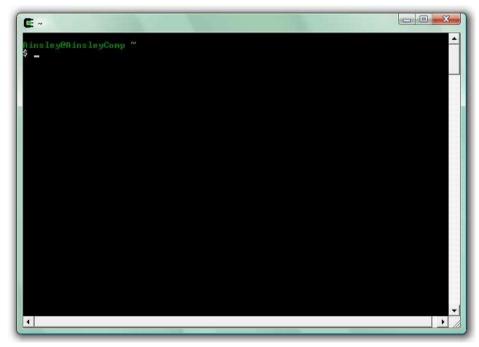




#### **SmartSVN**



#### **Command Line**





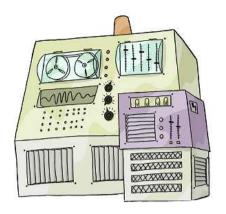
### It's fast.



It's fast.

It's simple.





revision 6







\$ svn checkout





\$ svn co





\$ svn co https://universal.software-carpentry.org
/cygwin/home/dracula/monsters





\$ svn co https://universal.software-carpentry.org

/cygwin/home/dracula/monsters

repository





\$ svn co https://universal.software-carpentry.org

/cygwin/home/dracula/monsters

working copy





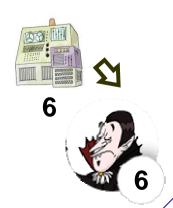
```
$ svn co https://universal.software-carpentry.org
/cygwin/home/dracula/monsters
```

A earth/carlsbad.txt

A earth/antarctica.txt

. . .

Checked out revision 6.





```
$ svn co https://universal.software-carpentry.org
/cygwin/home/dracula/monsters
```

A earth/carlsbad.txt

A earth/antarctica.txt

. . .

Checked out revision 6.

\$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters





```
$ svn co https://universal.software-carpentry.org
  /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters
A earth/carlsbad.txt
A earth/antarctica.txt
Checked out revision 6.
$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters
$ 1s
earth mars jupiter
```





\$ svn log



```
$ svn log
Damn the budget - the Jovian moons would be ...
r6 | mummy | 2010-07-26 09:21:39 | 1 lines
The budget might not even stretch to a deep...
r5 | mummy | 2010-07-26 09:19:18 | 1 lines
```





\$ svn log

Damn the budget - the Jovian moons would be ...

\_\_\_\_\_\_

r6 | mummy | 2010-07-26 09:21:39 | 1 lines

The budget might not even stretch to a deep...

\_\_\_\_\_\_

r5 | mummy | 2010-07-26 09:19:18 | 1 lines

•••





The budget might not even stretch to a deep...





```
$ svn log
Damn the budget - the Jovian moons would be ...
r6 | mummy | 2010-07-26 09:21:39 | 1 lines
The budget might not even stretch to a deep...
r5 | mummy | 2010-07-26 09:19:18 | 1 lines
```









\$ nano moons.txt

GNU Nano

Name Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass

*Io* 421.6 1.769138 893.2

Europa 670.9 3.551181 480.0

Ganymede 1070.4 7.154553 1481.9

Calisto 1882.7 16.689018 1075.9

•••





\$ nano moons.txt ← see SWC lecture on "The Shell" for details about file creation

GNU Nano

Name Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass

*Io* 421.6 1.769138 893.2

Europa 670.9 3.551181 480.0

Ganymede 1070.4 7.154553 1481.9

Calisto 1882.7 16.689018 1075.9

•••





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GNU Nano

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Europa 670.9 3.551181 480.0

Ganymede 1070.4 7.154553 1481.9

Calisto 1882.7 16.689018 1075.9

•••





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GNU Nano

Name Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass

*Io* 421.6 1.769138 893.2

Europa 670.9 3.551181 480.0

Ganymede 1070.4 7.154553 1481.9

Calisto 1882.7 16.689018 1075.9

•••

\$ svn add





\$ nano moons.txt

GNU Nano

Name Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass

*Io* 421.6 1.769138 893.2

Europa 670.9 3.551181 480.0

Ganymede 1070.4 7.154553 1481.9

Calisto 1882.7 16.689018 1075.9

•••

\$ svn add moons.txt





\$ nano moons.txt

GNU Nano

Name Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass

*Io* 421.6 1.769138 893.2

Europa 670.9 3.551181 480.0

Ganymede 1070.4 7.154553 1481.9

Calisto 1882.7 16.689018 1075.9

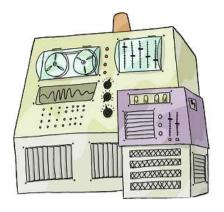
•••

\$ svn add moons.txt

A moons.txt







revision 6





revision 6+



\$ svn commit -m "Some basic facts about the
Galilean moons of Jupiter."



**Version Control** 



\$ svn commit -m "Some basic facts about the
Galilean moons of Jupiter."





\$ svn commit -m "Some basic facts about the
Galilean moons of Jupiter."

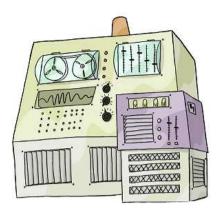


Version Control









revision 7







\$ cd /cygwin/home/wolfman/monsters





- \$ cd /cygwin/home/wolfman/monsters
- \$ svn update





```
$ cd /cygwin/home/wolfman/monsters
```

\$ svn update

A jupiter/moons.txt

Updated to revision 7.





\$ cd /cygwin/home/wolfman/monsters

\$ svn update

A jupiter/moons.txt

Updated to revision 7.

\$ cd jupiter

\$ less moons.txt

Name	Orbital Radius	Orbital Period	Mass
Amalthea	181.4	0.498179	0.075
Io	421.6	1.769138	893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181	480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553	1481.9
Calisto 1882.7		16.689018	1075.9





\$ cd /cygwin/home/wolfman/monsters

\$ svn update

A jupiter/moons.txt

Updated to revision 7.

\$ cd jupiter

\$ less moons.txt

Name	Orbital Radius	Orbital Period	Mass
<i>Amalthea</i>	181.4	0.498179	0.075
Io	421.6	1.769138	893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181	480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553	1481.9
Calisto 18	382.7	16.689018	1075.9





\$	nano	moons.	txt
----	------	--------	-----

Name	Orbital Radius	Orbital Period	Mass	
Io	421.6	1.769138		893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181		480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553		1481.9
Callisto	1882.7	16.689018		1075.9





\$	nano	moons.	txt
----	------	--------	-----

Name	Orbital Radius	Orbital Period	Mass	
<i>Amalthea</i>	181.4	0.498179		0.075
Io	421.6	1.769138		893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181		480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553		1481.9
Callisto	1882.7	16.689018		1075.9





## \$ nano moons.txt

GNU Nano

Name	Orbital Radius	Orbital Period	Mass	
<i>Amalthea</i>	181.4	0.498179		0.075
Io	421.6	1.769138		893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181		480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553		1481.9
Callisto	1882.7	16.689018		1075.9

•••

\$ svn commit -m "1. Fixed typo Calisto->Callisto.

2. Added info about Amalthea."

Sending jupiter/moons.txt

Transmitting file data .

Committed revision 8.





\$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters





- \$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters
- \$ svn diff





- \$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters
- \$ svn diff -r HEAD





- \$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters
- \$ svn diff -r HEAD





\$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters

\$ svn diff -r HEAD

Index: jupiter/moons.txt

\_\_\_\_\_\_

```
--- jupiter/moons.txt (revision 8)
```

+++ jupiter/moons.txt (working copy)

Name	Orbital Radius	Orbital Period	Mass
-Amalthea	181.4	0.498179	0.075
Io	421.6	1.769138	893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181	480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553	1481.9
-Callisto	1882.7	16.689018	1075.9
+Calisto	1882.7	16.689018	1075.9

\$





```
$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters
$ svn diff -r HEAD
Index: jupiter/moons.txt
--- jupiter/moons.txt (revision 8)
+++ jupiter/moons.txt (working copy)
@@ -1.6 +1.5 @@
Name
    Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass
-Amalthea
        181.4
                         0.498179
                                 0.075
Ιo
      421.6
                  1.769138
                                        893.2
Europa 670.9
                      3.551181
                             480.0
                                        1481.9
Ganymede 1070.4
                         7.154553
-Callisto 1882.7 16.689018
                                    1075.9
+Calisto
      1882.7 16.689018 1075.9
```





```
$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters
```

\$ svn diff -r HEAD

Index: jupiter/moons.txt

\_\_\_\_\_\_

```
--- jupiter/moons.txt (revision 8)
+++ jupiter/moons.txt (working copy)
@@ -1.6 +1.5 @@
Name
    Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass
-Amalthea
       181.4
                          0.498179
                                  0.075
     421.6
Ιo
                   1.769138
                                         893.2
Europa 670.9
                       3.551181
                              480.0
                                         1481.9
Ganymede 1070.4
                          7.154553
```

-Callisto 1882.7 16.689018 1075.9

1882.7 16.689018

\$



+Calisto

1075.9



\$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters

\$ svn diff -r HEAD

Index: jupiter/moons.txt

\_\_\_\_\_\_

--- jupiter/moons.txt (revision 8)

+++ jupiter/moons.txt (working copy)

@@ -1,6 +1,5 @@

Name Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass

-Amalthea 181.4 0.498179 0.075

*Io* 421.6 1.769138 893.2

Europa 670.9 3.551181 480.0

Ganymede 1070.4 7.154553 1481.9

-Callisto 1882.7 16.689018 1075.9

+Calisto 1882.7 16.689018 1075.9

# \$ svn update

*G jupiter/moons.txt* 

Updated to revision 8.













revision 8



revision 8

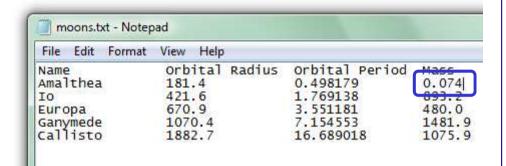


# **Dealing with Conflicts**





File Edit Format	View Help		
Name	Orbital Radius	Orbital Period	Mass
Amalthea	181.4	0.498179	0.075
Io	421.6	1.769138	893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181	480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553	1481.9
Callisto	1002.7	16.689018	1075.9
Himalia	11460	250.5662	0.095
Elara	11740	259,6528	0.008





revision 8+



revision 8+







File Edit Form	at View Help		
Name	Orbital Radius	Orbital Period	Mass
Amalthea	181.4	0.498179	0.075
Io	421.6	1.769138	893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181	480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553	1481.9
callisto	1002.7	16.689018	1075.9

File Edit Format	View Help		
Name	Orbital Radius	Orbital Period	Mass
Amalthea	181.4	0.498179	0.074
Io	421.6	1.769138	893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181	480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553	1481.9
callisto	1882.7	16.689018	1075.9

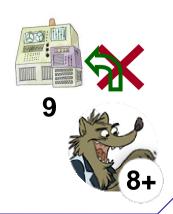


revision 8+



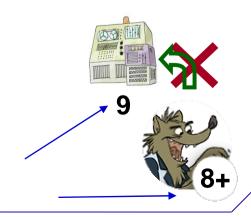
revision 9







```
$ svn commit -m "Added data for Himalia, Elara"
Sending         jupiter/moons.txt
svn: Commit failed (details follow):
svn: File or directory 'moons.txt' is out of date;
          try updating
svn: resource out of date; try updating
$
```





```
$ svn commit -m "Added data for Himalia, Elara"
Sending    jupiter/moons.txt
svn: Commit failed (details follow):
svn: File or directory 'moons.txt' is out of date;
    try updating
svn: resource out of date; try updating
$ svn update
G  jupiter/moons.txt
Updated to revision 9.
$
```



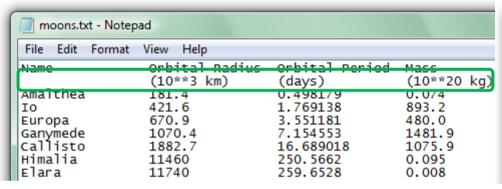


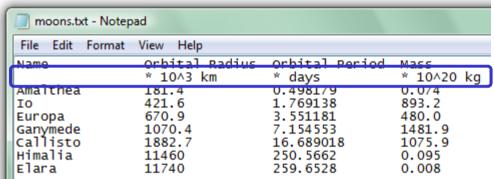
```
$ svn commit -m "Added data for Himalia, Elara"
Sending
             jupiter/moons.txt
svn: Commit failed (details follow):
svn: File or directory 'moons.txt' is out of date;
    try updating
svn: resource out of date; try updating
$ svn update
    jupiter/moons.txt
Updated to revision 9.
$ svn commit -m "Added data for Himalia, Elara"
Sending
             jupiter/moons.txt
Transmitting file data .
Committed revision 10.
```













revision 10+

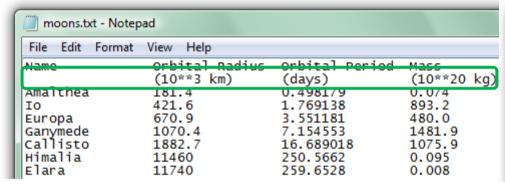


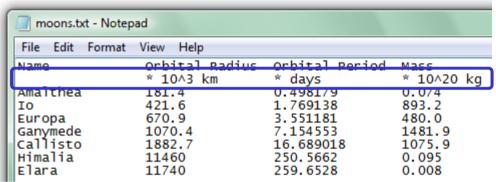
revision 9+













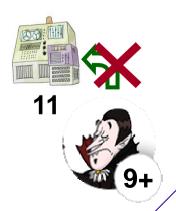
revision 11



revision 9+



```
$ svn commit -m "Added measurement units"
Sending     jupiter/moons.txt
svn: Commit failed (details follow):
svn: File or directory 'moons.txt' is out of date;
     try updating
svn: resource out of date; try updating
$
```





\$ svn commit -m "Added measurement units"

Sending jupiter/moons.txt

svn: Commit failed (details follow):

svn: File or directory 'moons.txt' is out of date;

try updating

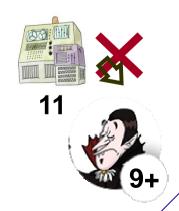
svn: resource out of date; try updating

\$ svn update



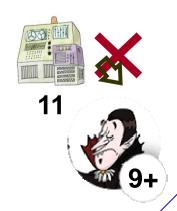


```
$ svn commit -m "Added measurement units"
Sending
             jupiter/moons.txt
svn: Commit failed (details follow):
svn: File or directory 'moons.txt' is out of date;
     try updating
svn: resource out of date; try updating
$ svn update
Conflict discovered in 'jupiter/moons.txt'.
Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit,
       (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict,
       (s) show all options:
```





```
$ svn commit -m "Added measurement units"
Sending jupiter/moons.txt
svn: Commit failed (details follow):
svn: File or directory 'moons.txt' is out of date;
    try updating
svn: resource out of date; try updating
$ svn update
Conflict discovered in 'jupiter/moons.txt'.
Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit,
       (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict,
       (s) show all options: df 👢
```





```
--- jupiter/.svn/text-base/moons.txt.svn-base Fri Oct 1 21:08
+++ jupiter/.svn/tmp/moons.txt.tmp
                           Fri Oct 1 22:59
@@ -1.6 +1.11 @@
       Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass
Name
+<<<<< .mine
            * 10^20 kg
+
             (10**3 \text{ km}) (days) (10**20 \text{ kg})
+>>>>> . r11
Amalthea 181.4
                  0.498179 0.074
To
             421.6
                         1.769138
                                      893.2
Europa
            670.9
                  3.551181 480.0
        1070.4 7.154553 1481.9
Ganymede
Callisto
            1882.7 16.689018 1075.9
Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit, (r) resolved,
      (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict,
      (s) show all options:
```

```
--- jupiter/.svn/text-base/moons.txt.svn-base Fri Oct 1 21:08
+++ jupiter/.svn/tmp/moons.txt.tmp Fri Oct 1 22:59
@@ -1.6 +1.11 @@
            Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass
Name
+<<<<< .mine
     +
            (10**3 \text{ km}) (days) (10**20 \text{ kg})
+>>>>> . r11
Amalthea 181.4
                 0.498179 0.074
To
            421.6
                        1.769138 893.2
Europa
            670.9
                 3.551181 480.0
        1070.4 7.154553 1481.9
Ganymede
Callisto
            1882.7 16.689018 1075.9
Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit, (r) resolved,
      (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict,
      (s) show all options:
```



```
--- jupiter/.svn/text-base/moons.txt.svn-base Fri Oct 1 21:08
+++ jupiter/.svn/tmp/moons.txt.tmp
                           Fri Oct 1 22:59
@@ -1.6 +1.11 @@
       Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass
Name
+<<<<< .mine
            * 10^20 kg
+
             (10**3 \text{ km}) (days) (10**20 \text{ kg})
+>>>>> . r11
Amalthea 181.4
                  0.498179 0.074
To
            421.6
                         1.769138
                                     893.2
Europa
            670.9
                  3.551181 480.0
        1070.4 7.154553 1481.9
Ganymede
Callisto
            1882.7 16.689018 1075.9
Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit, (r) resolved,
      (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict,
      (s) show all options:
```



```
--- jupiter/.svn/text-base/moons.txt.svn-base Fri Oct 1 21:08
+++ jupiter/.svn/tmp/moons.txt.tmp
                           Fri Oct 1 22:59
@@ -1.6 +1.11 @@
       Orbital Radius Orbital Period Mass
Name
+<<<<< .mine
            * 10^20 kg
+
             (10**3 \text{ km}) (days) (10**20 \text{ kg})
+>>>>> . r11
Amalthea 181.4
                  0.498179 0.074
To
            421.6
                         1.769138 893.2
Europa
            670.9
                  3.551181 480.0
        1070.4 7.154553 1481.9
Ganymede
Callisto
            1882.7 16.689018 1075.9
Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit, (r) resolved,
      (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict,
      (s) show all options: e
```



Name	Orbital Radius	Orbital Period	Mass
<<<<< .mine			
+	* 10^3 km	* days	* 10^20 kg
+=====			
+	(10**3 km)	(days)	(10**20 kg)
+>>>>> .r11			
<i>Amalthea</i>	181.4	0.498179	0.074
Io	421.6	1.769138	893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181	480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553	1481.9
Callisto	1882.7	16.689018	1075.9

...



<<<<< .mine

+======

+ (10\*\*3 km) (days) (10\*\*20 kg)

+>>>>> . r11

Amalthea 181.4 0.498179 0.074

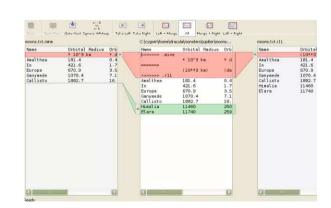
*Io* 421.6 1.769138 893.2

Europa 670.9 3.551181 480.0

Ganymede 1070.4 7.154553 1481.9

Callisto 1882.7 16.689018 1075.9

...





Name	Orbital	Radius	<i>Orbital</i>	Period	Mass
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

<<<<< .mine

+======

+ (10\*\*3 km) (days) (10\*\*20 kg)

+>>>>> .r11

Amalthea 181.4 0.498179 0.074

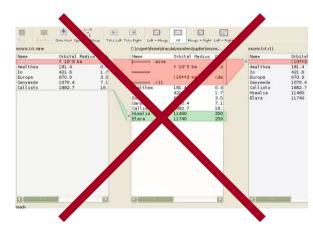
*Io* 421.6 1.769138 893.2

Europa 670.9 3.551181 480.0

Ganymede 1070.4 7.154553 1481.9

Callisto 1882.7 16.689018 1075.9

...





Name	Orbital Radius	Orbital Period	Mass
	* 10^3 km	* days	* 10^20 kg
<i>Amalthea</i>	181.4	0.498179	0.074
Io	421.6	1.769138	893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181	480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553	1481.9
Callisto	1882.7	16.689018	1075.9

•••

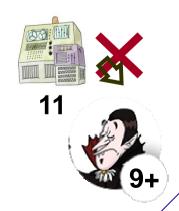


Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit, (r) resolved, (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict, (s) show all options:





Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit, (r) resolved, (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict, (s) show all options: r

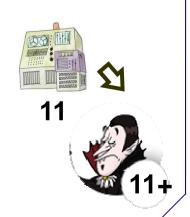




Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit, (r) resolved, (mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict, (s) show all options: r

Updated to revision 11.

-





Select: (p) postpone, (df) diff-full, (e) edit, (r) resolved,

(mc) mine-conflict, (tc) theirs-conflict,

(s) show all options: r

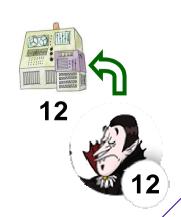
Updated to revision 11.

\$ svn commit -m "Added measurement units"

Sending jupiter/moons.txt

Transmitting file data .

Committed revision 12.

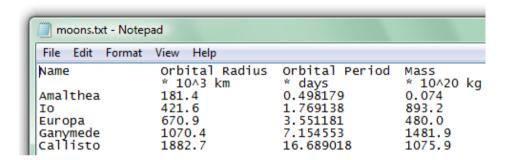




# Rollback





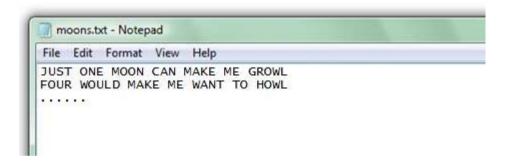




revision 12





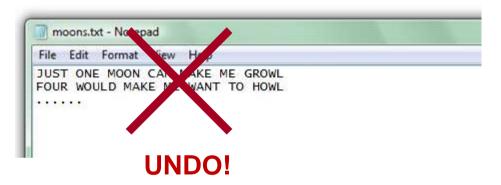




revision 12+









revision 12+



\$ cd /cygwin/home/wolfman/monsters/jupiter

\$





- \$ cd /cygwin/home/wolfman/monsters/jupiter
- \$ svn revert





\$ cd /cygwin/home/wolfman/monsters/jupiter

\$ svn revert moons.txt





\$ cd /cygwin/home/wolfman/monsters/jupiter

\$ svn revert moons.txt

Reverted moons.txt

\$







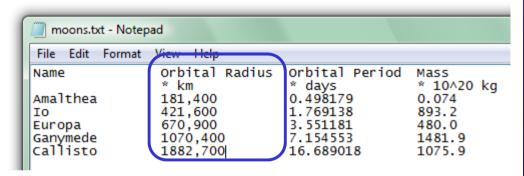
moons.txt - Notepad			
File Edit Format	View Help		
Name	Orbital Radius * 10^3 km	Orbital Period * days	Mass * 10^20 kg
Amalthea	181.4	0.498179	0.074
IO	421.6	1.769138	893.2
Europa	670.9	3.551181	480.0
Ganymede	1070.4	7.154553	1481.9
Callisto	1882.7	16.689018	1075.9



revision 12







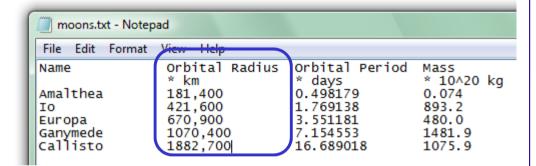


revision 12+











revision 13





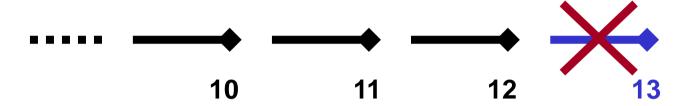
## I want to reverse!



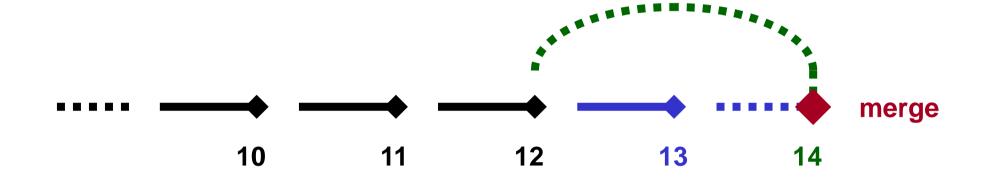
revision 13



## **NO ERASING!**









\$ svn merge





\$ svn merge -r





\$ svn merge -r HEAD:12





\$ svn merge −r HEAD:12 moons.txt





- \$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters/jupiter
- \$ svn merge −r HEAD:12 moons.txt
- -- Reverse-merging r13 into 'moons.txt'
- U moons.txt

\$







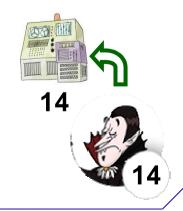
```
$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters/jupiter
$ svn merge -r HEAD:12 moons.txt
-- Reverse-merging r13 into 'moons.txt'

U moons.txt
$ svn diff
....
$
```





\$ cd /cygwin/home/dracula/monsters/jupiter \$ svn merge -r HEAD:12 moons.txt -- Reverse-merging r13 into 'moons.txt' U moons.txt \$ svn diff \$ svn commit -m "Alright, no commas." Sending jupiter/moons.txt Transmitting file data . Committed revision 14.





svn co	check out repository	
svn log	view change history	
svn add	add file	
svn commit	commit file	
svn update	update to most recent revision	
svn diff	view differences between revisions	
svn merge	merge revisions	



created by

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