



Program Design

Invasion Percolation: Testing



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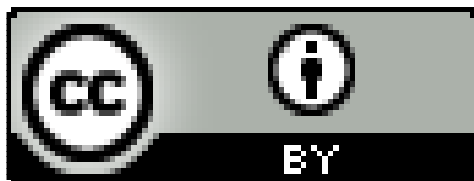
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Program Design

Invasion Percolation: ~~Testing~~



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We found one bug

We found one bug

How many others *haven't* we found?

We found one bug

How many others *haven't* we found?

How do we *validate* and *verify* this program?

We found one bug

How many others *haven't* we found?

How do we *verify* and *validate* this program?

- Verification: is our program free of bugs?

We found one bug

How many others *haven't* we found?

How do we *verify* and *validate* this program?

- Verification: is our program free of bugs?
- Validation: are we using a good model?

We found one bug

How many others *haven't* we found?

How do we *verify* and *validate* this program?

- Verification: is our program free of bugs?
- Validation: are we using a good model?

The second question is a question for scientists...

We found one bug

How many others *haven't* we found?

How do we *verify* and *validate* this program?

- Verification: is our program free of bugs?
- Validation: are we using a good model?

The second question is a question for scientists...

...so we'll concentrate on testing our program

We found one bug

How many others *haven't* we found?

How do we *verify* and *validate* this program?

- Verification: is our program free of bugs?
- Validation: are we using a good model?

The second question is a question for scientists...

...so we'll concentrate on testing ~~our program~~

making our program testable

2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
1	1	1	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2

This grid...

2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
1	1	1	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2

This grid...

2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
1	1	1	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2

This grid...

2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
-1	-1	-1	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2

...should fill in like this

2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
1	1	1	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2

This grid...

2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
-1	-1	-1	2	2
2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2

...should fill in like this

If it doesn't, it should be
easy to figure out why not

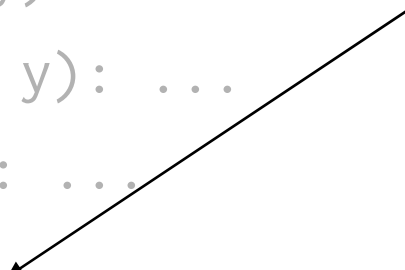
Overall program structure

```
'''doc string'''  
def fail(...): ...  
def create_random_grid(N, Z): ...  
def mark_filled(grid, x, y): ...  
def is_candidate(grid, x, y): ...  
def find_candidates(grid): ...  
def fill_grid(grid): ...  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    ...
```

Overall program structure

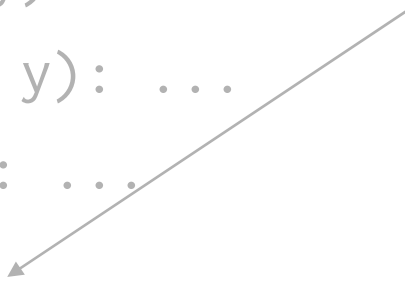
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'''doc string'''  
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def is_candidate(grid, x, y): ...  
def find_candidates(grid): ...  
def fill_grid(grid): ...  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    ...
```

This is what we
want to test



Overall program structure

```
'''doc string'''  
def fail(...): ...  
def create_random_grid(N, Z): ...  
def mark_filled(grid, x, y): ...  
def is_candidate(grid, x, y): ...  
def find_candidates(grid): ...  
def fill_grid(grid): ...  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    ...
```



This is what we
want to test

**Let's reorganize
the code so that
it's easy to create
specific grids**

Old structure

```
...
def create_random_grid(N, Z): ...
...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    ...
    grid = create_random_grid(grid_size, value_range)
    ...
```

New structure

```
...
def create_grid(N): ...
def fill_grid_random(grid, Z): ...
...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    ...
    grid = create_grid(grid_size)
    fill_grid_random(grid, value_range)
    ...
```

New structure

```
...
def create_grid(N): ...
def fill_grid_random(grid, Z): ...
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if __name__ == '__main__':
    ...
    grid = create_grid(grid_size)
    fill_grid_random(grid, value_range)
    ...
```

Create an $N \times N$
grid of zeroes

New structure

```
...  
def create_grid(N): ...  
def fill_grid_random(grid, Z): ...  
...  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    ...  
    grid = create_grid(grid_size)  
    fill_grid_random(grid, value_range)  
    ...
```

Create an $N \times N$

grid of zeroes

Overwrite cells

with random

values in $1..Z$

New structure

```
...
def create_grid(N): ...
def fill_grid_random(grid, Z): ...
...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    ...
    grid = create_grid(grid_size)
    fill_grid_random(grid, value_range)
    ...
```

Create an $N \times N$

grid of zeroes

Overwrite cells

with random

values in $1..Z$

We'll call
something else
when testing

Old structure

```
...  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    # Get parameters from command line.  
    arguments = sys.argv[1:]  
    try:  
        grid_size = int(arguments[0])  
        value_range = int(arguments[1])  
        rand_seed = int(arguments[2])  
    except ....:  
        ...
```

New structure

```
...  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    grid_size, value_range, rand_seed = \  
        parse_arguments(sys.argv[1:])  
    ...
```


Newer structure

```
...  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    scenario = sys.argv[1]  
    grid_size, value_range, rand_seed = \  
        parse_arguments(sys.argv[2:])  
    if scenario == 'random':  
        ...
```

Newer structure

```
...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    scenario = sys.argv[1]
    grid_size, value_range, rand_seed = \
        parse_arguments(sys.argv[2:])
    if scenario == 'random':
        ...
    else:
        fail('Unknown scenario %s' % scenario)
```

We aren't going to need random numbers when we fill the grid manually for testing

We aren't going to need random numbers when we fill the grid manually for testing

We're also not going to need the value range

We aren't going to need random numbers
in cases where we fill the grid manually for testing
We're also not going to need the value range
Or the grid size

We aren't going to need random numbers
in cases where we fill the grid manually for testing
We're also not going to need the value range
Or the grid size

**So move argument handling and RNG seeding
into the random scenario**

The revised structure

```
...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    scenario = sys.argv[1]
    if scenario == 'random':
        grid_size, value_range, rand_seed = \
            parse_arguments(sys.argv[2:])
        random.seed(rand_seed)
        ...
    else:
        fail('Unknown scenario %s' % scenario)
```

The revised structure

```
...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    scenario = sys.argv[1]
    if scenario == 'random':
        grid_size, value_range, rand_seed = \
            parse_arguments(sys.argv[2:])
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if __name__ == '__main__':
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if __name__ == '__main__':
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        random.seed(rand_seed)
    ...
else:
    fail('Unknown scenario %s' % scenario)
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The revised structure

```
...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    scenario = sys.argv[1]
    if scenario == 'random':
        grid_size, value_range, rand_seed = \
            parse_arguments(sys.argv[2:])
        random.seed(rand_seed)
    ...
else:
    fail('Unknown scenario %s' % scenario)
```

A closer look

```
if scenario == 'random':  
    grid_size, value_range, rand_seed = \  
        parse_arguments(sys.argv[2:])  
    random.seed(rand_seed)  
    grid = create_grid(grid_size)  
    fill_grid_random(grid, value_range)  
    mark_filled(grid, grid_size/2, grid_size/2)  
    num_filled_cells = fill_grid(grid) + 1  
    print '%d cells filled' % num_filled_cells
```

A closer look

```
if scenario == 'random':  
    grid_size, value_range, rand_seed = \  
        parse_arguments(sys.argv[2:])  
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A closer look

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    num_filled_cells = fill_grid(grid) + 1  
    print '%d cells filled' % num_filled_cells
```

A closer look

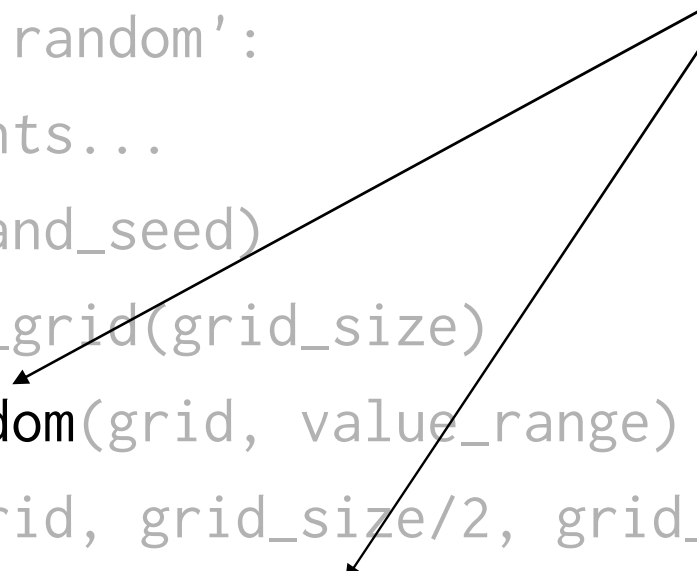
```
if scenario == 'random':  
    grid_size, value_range, rand_seed = \  
        parse_arguments(sys.argv[2:])  
    random.seed(rand_seed)  
    grid = create_grid(grid_size)  
    fill_grid_random(grid, value_range)  
    mark_filled(grid, grid_size/2, grid_size/2)  
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A closer look

```
if scenario == 'random':  
    grid_size, value_range, rand_seed = \  
        parse_arguments(sys.argv[2:])  
    random.seed(rand_seed)  
    grid = create_grid(grid_size)  
    fill_grid_random(grid, value_range)  
    mark_filled(grid, grid_size/2, grid_size/2)  
    num_filled_cells = fill_grid(grid) + 1  
    print '%d cells filled' % num_filled_cells
```

```
if scenario == 'random':  
    ...get arguments...  
    random.seed(rand_seed)  
    grid = create_grid(grid_size)  
    fill_grid_random(grid, value_range)  
    mark_filled(grid, grid_size/2, grid_size/2)  
    num_filled_cells = fill_grid(grid) + 1  
    print '%d cells filled' % num_filled_cells
```

These function
names are too
similar



So rename

```
if scenario == 'random':  
    ...get arguments...  
    random.seed(rand_seed)  
    grid = create_grid(grid_size)  
    init_grid_random(grid, value_range)  
    mark_filled(grid, grid_size/2, grid_size/2)  
    num_filled_cells = fill_grid(grid) + 1  
    print '%d cells filled' % num_filled_cells
```

```
if scenario == 'random':
```

```
    ...get arguments...
```

```
    random.seed(rand_seed)
```

```
    grid = create_grid(grid_size)
```

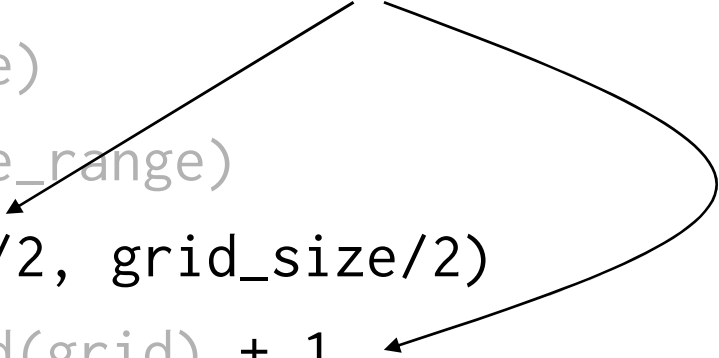
```
    init_grid_random(grid, value_range)
```

```
    mark_filled(grid, grid_size/2, grid_size/2)
```

```
    num_filled_cells = fill_grid(grid) + 1
```

```
    print '%d cells filled' % num_filled_cells
```

And since we do this
in all scenarios...



```
if scenario == 'random':  
    ...get arguments...  
    random.seed(rand_seed)  
    grid = create_grid(grid_size)  
    init_grid_random(grid, value_range)  
    num_filled_cells = fill_grid(grid)  
    print '%d cells filled' % num_filled_cells
```

...move it into

`fill_grid`

Reminder of revised program structure

```
'''doc string'''  
def fail(...): ...  
def create_grid(N): ...  
def init_grid_random(grid, Z): ...  
def mark_filled(grid, x, y): ...  
def is_candidate(grid, x, y): ...  
def find_candidates(grid): ...  
def fill_grid(grid): ...  
def parse_arguments(arguments): ...  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    ...
```



```
'''doc string'''
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def create_grid(N): ...
def init_grid_random(grid, Z): ...
def mark_filled(grid, x, y): ...
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def find_candidates(grid): ...
def fill_grid(grid): ...
def parse_arguments(arguments): ...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    ...
```

Created by
splitting a function
that was doing
two things

```
'''doc string'''
def fail(...): ...
def create_grid(N): ...
def init_grid_random(grid, Z): ...
def mark_filled(grid, x, y): ...
def is_candidate(grid, x, y): ...
def find_candidates(grid): ...
def fill_grid(grid): ...
def parse_arguments(arguments): ...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    ...
```

Fills middle cell
at the start, and
returns count of
a// filled cells

```
'''doc string'''
def fail(...): ...
def create_grid(N): ...
def init_grid_random(grid, Z): ...
def mark_filled(grid, x, y): ...
def is_candidate(grid, x, y): ...
def find_candidates(grid): ...
def fill_grid(grid): ...
def parse_arguments(arguments): ...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    ...
```

Handle arguments



```
'''doc string'''
def fail(...): ...
def create_grid(N): ...
def init_grid_random(grid, Z): ...
def mark_filled(grid, x, y): ...
def is_candidate(grid, x, y): ...
def find_candidates(grid): ...
def fill_grid(grid): ...
def parse_arguments(arguments): ...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    ...
```

Handle arguments
for random case

```
'''doc string'''
def fail(...): ...
def create_grid(N): ...
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def fill_grid(grid): ...
def parse_arguments(arguments): ...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    ...
```

Handle arguments
for random case

**We should rename
it to make that
clear...**

```
'''doc string'''
def fail(...): ...
def create_grid(N): ...
def init_grid_random(grid, Z): ...
def mark_filled(grid, x, y): ...
def is_candidate(grid, x, y): ...
def find_candidates(grid): ...
def fill_grid(grid): ...
def parse_arguments_random(arguments): ...
if __name__ == '__main__':
    ...
```

We set out to test our program...


We set out to test our program...

...but found we had to reorganize it first

We set out to test our program...

...but found we had to ~~reorganize~~ it first
refactor

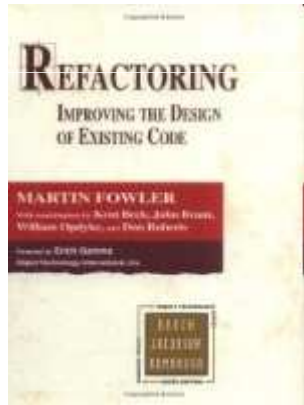
We set out to test our program...

...but found we had to reorganize it first

refactor

Refactoring: changing a program's structure
without modifying its behavior or functionality
in order to improve its quality

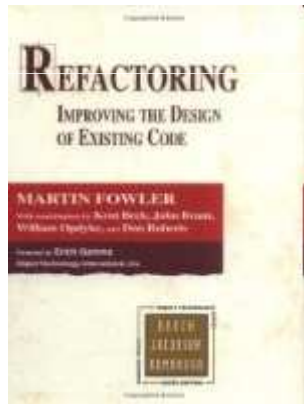
There are whole books about how to do this
systematically

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The original

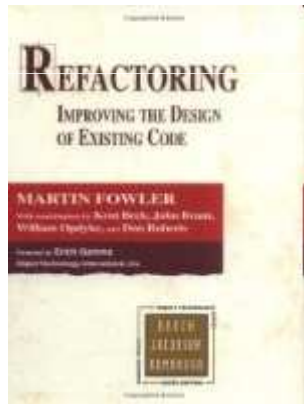
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The original

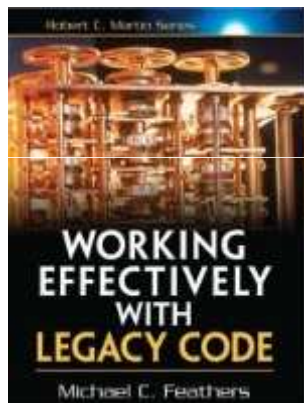
Mostly a catalog of refactorings for object-oriented programs

There are whole books about how to do this systematically



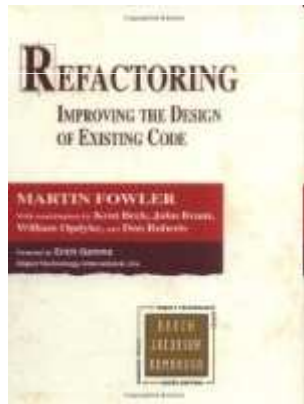
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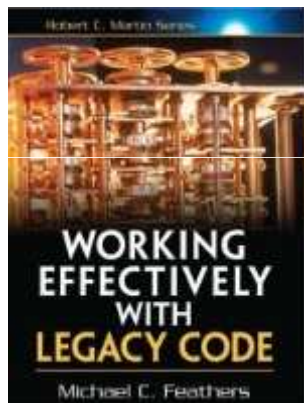
How to refactor legacy programs to make them more testable

There are whole books about how to do this systematically



The original

Mostly a catalog of refactorings for object-oriented programs



How to refactor legacy programs to make them more testable

Examples drawn from many languages

And *now* we can start testing our program



created by

Greg Wilson

May 2010



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