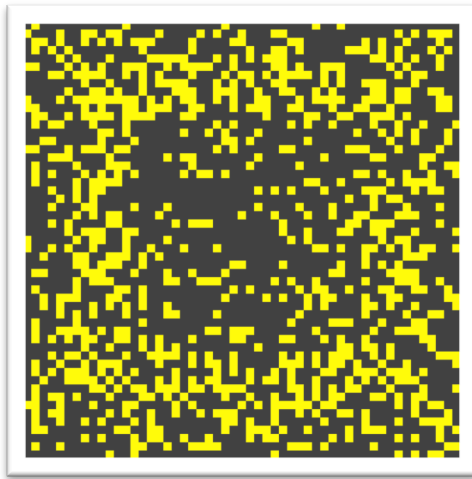
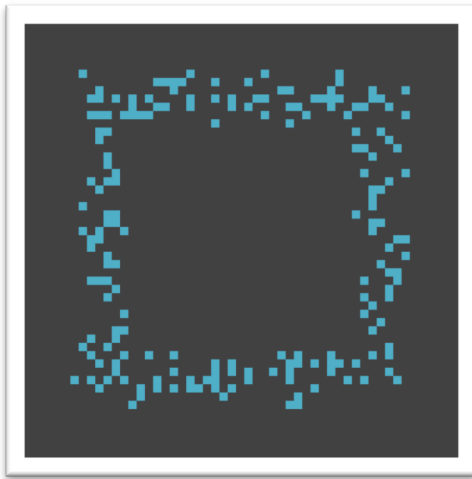


# LEAP - Packet 4



University Prep

Fall 2017

## List 37



	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
accumulate <sub>.v</sub>	ac·cu·mu·late	• — • •	dull <sub>.j</sub>	dull	—
	/ə'kyōomyəlāt/			/dəl/	
accurately <sub>.r</sub>	ac·cur·ate·ly	— • • •	embody <sub>.v</sub>	em·bod·y	• — •
	/'akyərətlē/			/im'bādē/	
bar <sub>.v</sub>	bar	—	extract <sub>.v</sub>	ex·tract	• —
	/bār/			/ik'strakt/	
beneficial <sub>.j</sub>	ben·e·fi·cial	• • — •	illustration <sub>.n</sub>	il·lus·tra·tion	• • — •
	/benə'fiSHəl/			/ilə'strāSHən/	
clarify <sub>.v</sub>	clar·i·fy	— • •	inability <sub>.n</sub>	in·a·bil·i·ty	• • — • •
	/'klerəfi/			/inə'bilədē/	
consistency <sub>.n</sub>	con·sist·en·cy	• — • •	inadequate <sub>.j</sub>	in·ad·e·quate	• — • •
	/kən'sistənsē/			/in'adikwət/	
convenience <sub>.n</sub>	con·ven·ience	• — •	inherent <sub>.j</sub>	in·her·ent	• — •
	/kən'vēnyəns/			/in'herənt/	
copy <sub>.v</sub>	cop·y	— •	intensive <sub>.j</sub>	in·ten·sive	• — •
	/'kăpē/			/in'tensiv/	
creator <sub>.n</sub>	cre·a·tor	• — •	interactive <sub>.j</sub>	in·ter·ac·tive	• • — •
	/krē'ādər/			/intər'aktiv/	
developed <sub>.j</sub>	de·vel·oped	• — •	lesser <sub>.j</sub>	less·er	— •
	/di'veləpt/			/lesər/	
devise <sub>.v</sub>	de·vise	• —	manual <sub>.n</sub>	man·u·al	— • •
	/də'vīz/			/'manyəəl/	
disagreement <sub>.n</sub>	dis·a·gree·ment	• • — •	organized <sub>.j</sub>	or·gan·ized	— • •
	/disə'grēmənt/			/'ôrgənīzd/	

## List 37

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
accumulate <sub>.v</sub>	collect, store	to gather something gradually over time.	accrue, aggregate	
accurately <sub>.r</sub>	truly, perfectly, precisely, correctly	in a way that is free from mistakes.	rightly, verbatim	
bar <sub>.v</sub>	prevent, restrict, prohibit, forbid	to stop a person from doing a thing; to block a path.	preclude, proscribe, disallow	
beneficial <sub>.j</sub>	useful, valuable, helpful, favorable	producing good results or effects.	constructive, conducive, advantageous, salutary	
clarify <sub>.v</sub>		to make something clear.	amplify, elucidate, explicate	
consistency <sub>.n</sub>	feel, reliability, texture	the quality of staying the same; the effect of a thing's combined parts	cohesion, coherence, conformity, rigor, homogeneity, uniformity	
convenience <sub>.n</sub>	ease	a welcome lack of effort; a thing that makes tasks quicker to do.	usefulness, accessibility, expediency	
copy <sub>.v</sub>		to make a thing the same as another; to behave similarly.	reproduce, replicate, emulate	
creator <sub>.n</sub>	maker, designer, architect	a person who has made a particular thing.	generator, innovator, originator	
developed <sub>.j</sub>	big, advanced	advanced; having many industries and relatively fewer poor people.	industrialized, urbanized	
devise <sub>.v</sub>	invent, conceive	to plan a complex system or tool by careful thought.	formulate, originate, fabricate	
disagreement <sub>.n</sub>	argument, dispute, variance	failure to agree; a difference of opinion.	contradiction, contention, friction, divergence, rupture, discord	

dull <sub>.j</sub>	boring	not interesting or exciting; not bright.	commonplace, repetitive, arid	
embody <sub>.v</sub>	express	to represent a thing in an obvious way; to be an example of a thing.	encompass, exemplify	
extract <sub>.v</sub>	obtain, separate, isolate	to remove a thing; to get information from a person.	elicit, abstract	
illustration <sub>.n</sub>	image, design, example, drawing	a picture in a book etc.; an example that explains something.	diagram, citation, vignette	
inability <sub>.n</sub>	weakness, limit	not being able to do a thing.	powerlessness, incapacity	
inadequate <sub>.j</sub>	poor	not enough or not good enough.	incomplete, scarce, unequal, imperfect, deficient, inconclusive	
inherent <sub>.j</sub>	essential, fundamental	existing from birth; belonging to the basic nature of a thing.	innate, inborn	
intensive <sub>.j</sub>	severe	involving very great effort or work.	focused, exhaustive	
interactive <sub>.j</sub>	cooperative	allowing back and forth; designed to respond to certain actions.	relational, communicating	
lesser <sub>.j</sub>	smaller	smaller in size, amount or importance	subordinate, subsidiary	
manual <sub>.n</sub>	guide	a book that gives information about a thing or action.	handbook, directory	
organized <sub>.j</sub>	reasonable, logical	involving a large group to do something; well-planned.	systematic, structured, cohesive	
				

## List 37

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
accumulate <sub>.v</sub>	Every year the company <b>accumulates</b> more <u>debt</u> .	She <u>gradually</u> <b>accumulated</b> enough <u>wealth</u> .	These <u>assets</u> seem to only be <b>accumulating</b> <u>dust</u> .
accurately <sub>.r</sub>	This picture <u>more</u> <b>accurately</b> <u>reflects</u> the truth.	The <u>report</u> <b>accurately</b> <u>represents</u> what happened.	Can we <b>accurately</b> <u>predict</u> and <u>assess</u> the problem?
bar <sub>.v</sub>	An amendment to the <u>statute</u> would <b>bar</b> any further action.	Federal <u>law</u> <b>bars</b> certain people from entering the country.	The weather will <u>effectively</u> <b>bar</b> any <u>attempt</u> we make.
beneficial <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>results</u> of her <u>treatment</u> were <b>beneficial</b> .	Certain <u>insects</u> have a <b>beneficial</b> <u>effect</u> on the environment.	The <u>potentially</u> <u>harmful</u> device was actually <b>beneficial</b> .
clarify <sub>.v</sub>	They need to <b>clarify</b> the terms of their <u>relationship</u> .	The city <u>attempted</u> to <b>clarify</b> the <u>boundaries</u> of the park.	It was <u>helpful</u> when she <b>clarified</b> her <u>position</u> .
consistency <sub>.n</sub>	This is too <u>thick</u> to be the <u>desired</u> <b>consistency</b> .	Can we <u>maintain</u> an <u>acceptable</u> <b>consistency</b> ?	We <u>measured</u> her <b>consistency</b> to <u>assess</u> her performance.
convenience <sub>.n</sub>	We <u>appreciate</u> many <b>conveniences</b> from modern <u>technology</u> .	<u>Stores</u> <u>increase</u> the <b>convenience</b> of getting food.	How are you <u>enjoying</u> the <b>convenience</b> of <u>marriage</u> ?
copy <sub>.v</sub>	<b>Copy</b> the <u>image</u> <u>file</u> onto the <u>computer</u> .	<b>Copy</b> the <u>text</u> from this <u>document</u> and <u>paste</u> it here.	You should <u>simply</u> <b>copy</b> what I do.
creator <sub>.n</sub>	Are you the <b>creator</b> of this <u>original</u> <u>content</u> ?	Some people believe <u>God</u> is the <b>creator</b> of the <u>Earth</u> .	This <u>artist</u> is thought to be the <b>creator</b> of the <u>work</u> .
developed <sub>.j</sub>	That <u>country</u> and <u>region</u> isn't very <b>developed</b> .	Economically, the <u>nation</u> is highly <b>developed</b> .	I <u>recently</u> visited several <u>less</u> <b>developed</b> <u>countries</u> .
devise <sub>.v</sub>	The <u>researcher</u> <b>devised</b> a new <u>method</u> .	The company <b>devised</b> a <u>better</u> <u>policy</u> .	I will <b>devise</b> a <u>plan</u> to pull off the <u>scheme</u> .
disagreement <sub>.n</sub>	We're trying to <u>resolve</u> this <u>serious</u> <b>disagreement</b> .	The <u>strong</u> <b>disagreement</b> led to a <u>debate</u> .	The <u>sharp</u> <b>disagreement</b> caused <u>conflict</u> .

dull <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>knife's blade</u> was <b>dull</b> .	Her <u>hair color</u> is a <b>dull</b> brown.	My life has <u>been very</u> <b>dull</b> since I came home.
embody <sub>.v</sub>	She <b>embodies</b> these <u>virtues</u> every day.	The <u>constitution</u> <b>embodies</b> the <u>principles</u> of the country.	They <b>embody</b> a <u>fundamental idea</u> .
extract <sub>.v</sub>	They're <u>able</u> to <b>extract</b> <u>oil</u> from the rigs.	It took a lot of <u>energy</u> to <b>extract</b> even his name from her.	We will <b>extract</b> some <u>blood</u> with this <u>technique</u> .
illustration <sub>.n</sub>	The <u>author</u> chose an <b>illustration</b> for his <u>book cover</u> .	We need a good <b>illustration</b> to <u>accompany</u> the <u>narrative</u> .	The <u>figure</u> in the <b>illustration</b> came from a <u>photo</u> .
inability <sub>.n</sub>	His <b>inability</b> to <u>speak</u> is <u>chronic</u> .	A <u>persistent</u> <b>inability</b> to <u>concentrate</u> creates problems in school.	The coach's <u>frustration</u> comes from his team's <b>inability</b> to <u>perform</u> .
inadequate <sub>.j</sub>	The <b>inadequate</b> <u>funding</u> leads to <u>poor infrastructure</u> .	After the <u>training</u> , I still feel <u>totally</u> <b>inadequate</b> .	This country has to <u>deal</u> with <b>inadequate</b> <u>resources</u> .
inherent <sub>.j</sub>	Their <u>problems</u> communicating causes <b>inherent</b> <u>conflict</u> .	There's an <b>inherent</b> <u>risk</u> <u>because</u> of those <u>dangers</u> .	I recognize there is an <b>inherent</b> <u>tension</u> between the two.
intensive <sub>.j</sub>	The baby is in the <b>intensive</b> <u>care unit</u> .	He <u>received</u> <b>intensive</b> <u>treatment</u> for the cancer.	The <u>training</u> and <u>program</u> is very <b>intensive</b> .
interactive <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>learning environment</u> is very <b>interactive</b> .	He plays <b>interactive</b> <u>games online</u> .	Her <u>teaching style</u> is <u>highly</u> <b>interactive</b> .
lesser <sub>.j</sub>	He received a <b>lesser</b> <u>charge</u> for the <u>crime</u> .	The story describes the <u>importance</u> of choosing the <b>lesser</b> of two <u>evils</u> .	The weather is still a <u>threat</u> to a <b>lesser</b> <u>degree</u> .
manual <sub>.n</sub>	I <u>printed</u> the <u>diagnostic</u> <b>manual</b> .	They need to <u>publish</u> a <u>detailed</u> <b>manual</b> .	I read the <u>user</u> <b>manual</b> to solve the <u>problem</u> .
organized <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>service activity</u> was an <b>organized</b> <u>effort</u> .	Her <u>opposition</u> to <b>organized</b> <u>religion</u> began many years ago.	It was an <b>organized</b> <u>collective movement</u> .
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3





## List 38






	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
adaptation <sub>.n</sub>	ad·ap·ta·tion	· · — ·	predecessor <sub>.n</sub>	pred·e·ces·sor	— · · ·
	/adap'tāSHən/			/'predəsesər/	
designate <sub>.v</sub>	des·ig·nate	— · ·	prejudice <sub>.n</sub>	prej·u·dice	— · ·
	/'deziɡnāt/			/'prejədəs/	
explicitly <sub>.r</sub>	ex·plic·it·ly	· — · ·	probability <sub>.n</sub>	prob·a·bil·i·ty	· · — · ·
	/ik'splisitlē/			/prəbə'bilədē/	
hostility <sub>.n</sub>	hos·til·i·ty	· — · ·	reasonably <sub>.r</sub>	rea·son·a·bly	— · · ·
	/hā'stilədē/			/'rēzənəblē/	
induce <sub>.v</sub>	in·duce	· —	rejection <sub>.n</sub>	re·jec·tion	· — ·
	/in'doos/			/rə'jekSHən/	
making <sub>.n</sub>	mak·ing	— ·	remedy <sub>.n</sub>	rem·e·dy	— · ·
	/'mākiŋG/			/'remədē/	
mandatory <sub>.j</sub>	man·da·to·ry	— · · ·	reproduce <sub>.v</sub>	re·pro·duce	· · —
	/'mandə,tôrē/			/rēprə'doos/	
objective <sub>.j</sub>	ob·jec·tive	· — ·	restoration <sub>.n</sub>	res·to·ra·tion	· · — ·
	/əb'jektiv/			/restə'rāSHən/	
outline <sub>.n</sub>	out·line	— ·	supplement <sub>.n</sub>	sup·ple·ment	— · ·
	/'outlīn/			/'səpləmənt/	
persistent <sub>.j</sub>	per·sist·ent	· — ·	unclear <sub>.j</sub>	un·clear	· —
	/pər'sistənt/			/ən'klir/	
philosopher <sub>.n</sub>	phi·los·o·pher	· — · ·	variance <sub>.n</sub>	var·i·ance	— · ·
	/fə'läsəfər/			/'verēəns/	
positively <sub>.r</sub>	pos·i·tive·ly	— · · ·	viable <sub>.j</sub>	vi·a·ble	— · ·
	/pāzətivlē/			/'vīəbəl/	



## List 38

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
<b>adaptation</b> <sub>.n</sub>	adjustment, variation, edition	the process of changing to fit a situation.	alteration, specialization	
<b>designate</b> <sub>.v</sub>	select, assign, authorize, label	to call a thing by a particular name; to mark or represent a thing.	denote, allot	
<b>explicitly</b> <sub>.r</sub>	obviously, openly	done in a way that is very clear and complete.	namely, graphically, unequivocally, unambiguously	
<b>hostility</b> <sub>.n</sub>	anger, aggression	an unfriendly situation, attitude, or action.	friction, antagonism, antipathy	
<b>induce</b> <sub>.v</sub>	cause, generate, convince, prompt	to make a thing happen or exist.	extrapolate, impel, occasion	
<b>making</b> <sub>.n</sub>	production, creation, assembly	the act of producing a thing.	formulation, synthesis, manufacture	
<b>mandatory</b> <sub>.j</sub>	required	describing a thing that must be done because of a rule.	binding, unavoidable, requisite	
<b>objective</b> <sub>.j</sub>	fair, actual, neutral	based on facts rather than feelings or opinions.	factual, impersonal, disinterested	
<b>outline</b> <sub>.n</sub>	figure, shape, profile, summary	a short list of the important ideas about a thing; the shape of a thing.	configuration, overview, contour, template, summation	
<b>persistent</b> <sub>.j</sub>	constant, continuing	not stopping or going away.	sustained, pervasive, enduring, continual, focused, habitual	
<b>philosopher</b> <sub>.n</sub>		a person who studies ideas about knowledge, nature, and meaning.	theorist, thinker	
<b>positively</b> <sub>.r</sub>	clearly, absolutely, completely	in a certain or definite way.	rightly, favorably, constructively	

predecessor <sub>.n</sub>		a person who did a job before; a thing replaced by another thing.	precursor, antecedent, forebear, progenitor	
prejudice <sub>.n</sub>	hate	an unfair feeling of dislike for a person or group.	intolerance, preconception	
probability <sub>.n</sub>	possibility, odds, likelihood	the chance that a thing will happen.	expectancy, feasibility, predictability	
reasonably <sub>.r</sub>	rather, relatively, somewhat, fairly	to a degree that is okay; in a logical or fair way.	moderately, comparatively, justly, justifiably, pragmatically	
rejection <sub>.n</sub>		a state of being unwilling to accept or to believe a thing.	refusal, refutation	
remedy <sub>.n</sub>	answer, solution, therapy, cure	a thing that solves a problem; a thing that helps a sick person.	recourse, panacea	
reproduce <sub>.v</sub>	copy	to make a copy often of oneself.	replicate, multiply, propagate	
restoration <sub>.n</sub>		the act of returning a thing to its original condition.	reconstruction, reintegration	
supplement <sub>.n</sub>	extension, addition	a thing that is added to improve a thing; an extra separate section.	attachment, appendix, complement	
unclear <sub>.j</sub>	vague	not clear; difficult to understand; not fully understood.	ambiguous, unresolved, indefinite, equivocal, imprecise, nebulous	
variance <sub>.n</sub>	dispute, variation, adjustment	the amount by which a thing is different from another thing.	disagreement, differential, divergence	
viable <sub>.j</sub>	practical, sustainable	capable of working successfully.	feasible, achievable	
				

## List 38

## List 38

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
adaptation <sub>.n</sub>	The <u>local</u> <b>adaptation</b> of the play was <u>successful</u> .	The film <b>adaptation</b> was presented on <u>screen</u> .	<b>Adaptation</b> can <u>enhance</u> <u>results</u> .
designate <sub>.v</sub>	The city has <b>designated</b> this as the <u>safe zone</u> .	The government <b>designated</b> a hundred <u>acres</u> as a <u>landmark</u> .	We <u>specifically</u> <b>designated</b> this <u>term</u> as inappropriate.
explicitly <sub>.r</sub>	I <b>explicitly</b> <u>stated</u> my <u>political</u> views.	We must <b>explicitly</b> <u>address</u> the <u>link</u> between poverty and illness.	He <u>mentioned</u> they <b>explicitly</b> <u>refer</u> us in the report.
hostility <sub>.n</sub>	There was <u>open</u> <b>hostility</b> during the <u>outbreak</u> .	Such an <u>overt</u> action will cause <u>imminent</u> <b>hostility</b> .	We <u>encountered</u> <b>hostility</b> after <u>engaging</u> the enemy.
induce <sub>.v</sub>	Using <u>chemicals</u> to <b>induce</b> <u>labor</u> can be risky.	The drug <b>induced</b> a horrible <u>reaction</u> .	Changes in her life have <b>induced</b> a great amount of <u>stress</u> .
making <sub>.n</sub>	Certain drugs can <u>manipulate</u> <u>decision</u> <b>making</b> .	Who was <u>involved</u> in the <b>making</b> of the <u>film</u> ?	Principles should <u>dictate</u> the <b>making</b> of <u>policy</u> .
mandatory <sub>.j</sub>	The government <u>imposed</u> a <b>mandatory</b> age <u>requirement</u> .	Some athletes <u>oppose</u> <b>mandatory</b> drug <u>testing</u> .	The company has a <b>mandatory</b> retirement <u>policy</u> .
objective <sub>.j</sub>	Is the <u>test</u> <u>subjective</u> or <b>objective</b> ?	Can we <u>measure</u> this <b>objective</b> <u>criteria</u> ?	It's important for a <u>scientific</u> <u>assessment</u> to be <b>objective</b> .
outline <sub>.n</sub>	We <u>planned</u> a <u>basic</u> <b>outline</b> of the presentation.	He <u>sketched</u> a <u>rough</u> <b>outline</b> .	The <u>dim</u> shadow was a <u>familiar</u> <b>outline</b> .
persistent <sub>.j</sub>	<u>Pollutants</u> in the water have become a <b>persistent</b> <u>problem</u> .	<u>Poverty</u> can be a <b>persistent</b> <u>pattern</u> in families.	The <u>patient</u> was in <b>persistent</b> <u>pain</u> .
philosopher <sub>.n</sub>	He was an <u>ancient</u> <u>Greek</u> <b>philosopher</b> .	Shakespeare was a <u>famous</u> <u>poet</u> , not a <b>philosopher</b> .	The <b>philosopher</b> was a <u>natural</u> <u>theologian</u> .
positively <sub>.r</sub>	His <u>score</u> <b>positively</b> <u>correlates</u> with how much time he spent studying.	I <u>absolutely</u> , <b>positively</b> , couldn't agree <u>more</u> .	The test <b>positively</b> <u>affected</u> our students.

predecessor <sub>.n</sub>	I'll <u>follow</u> the footsteps of my corporate <b>predecessors</b> .	He <u>resembles</u> his famous <b>predecessor</b> .	Like its <b>predecessors</b> , the imperial regime failed.
prejudice <sub>.n</sub>	Racial <b>prejudice</b> can become racism.	His pride and <b>prejudice</b> are a result of <u>personal experiences</u> .	<b>Prejudice</b> is <u>based</u> on <u>stereotyping</u> .
probability <sub>.n</sub>	The <u>statistical</u> <b>probability</b> is very high.	We had to <u>calculate</u> the <b>probability</b> of <u>error</u> .	There is a <u>low</u> <b>probability</b> that this event will occur.
reasonably <sub>.r</sub>	I <u>could</u> <b>reasonably</b> <u>believe</u> that she loves him.	You may <b>reasonably</b> <u>expect</u> a <u>reward</u> for finding the lost dog.	I'd say the <u>goods</u> are <b>reasonably</b> <u>priced</u> .
rejection <sub>.n</sub>	Most people <u>fear</u> <u>total</u> <b>rejection</b> .	Certain of my <b>rejection</b> , I was surprised by the <u>acceptance</u> <u>letter</u> .	<u>Outright</u> <b>rejection</b> of these terms will <u>prevent</u> any future deal.
remedy <sub>.n</sub>	She <u>prescribed</u> an <u>herbal</u> <b>remedy</b> .	She can <u>recommend</u> several <u>home</u> <b>remedies</b> .	This cld can be <u>treated</u> with a <u>traditional</u> <b>remedy</b> .
reproduce <sub>.v</sub>	They don't have <u>permission</u> to <b>reproduce</b> the <u>painting</u> .	A <u>species</u> must <b>reproduce</b> to <u>survive</u> .	They <b>reproduced</b> the <u>original</u> <u>image</u> on the <u>page</u> .
restoration <sub>.n</sub>	The building will <u>undergo</u> a <u>complete</u> <b>restoration</b> .	Their claim of a <u>religious</u> <b>restoration</b> may be <u>legitimate</u> .	We are <u>working</u> on the <b>restoration</b> of their <u>habitat</u> .
supplement <sub>.n</sub>	I <u>recommended</u> a <u>dietary</u> <b>supplement</b> .	My smoothie <u>contains</u> a <u>calcium</u> <b>supplement</b> .	I <u>consume</u> an <u>herbal</u> <b>supplement</b> daily.
unclear <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>diagnosis</u> <u>remains</u> <b>unclear</b> .	It is still <b>unclear</b> <u>exactly</u> what <u>happened</u> .	The <u>extent</u> of the <u>damage</u> was <b>unclear</b> at first.
variance <sub>.n</sub>	There was a <u>significant</u> <b>variance</b> in the <u>total</u> scores.	They did an <u>analysis</u> to further <u>explain</u> this <b>variance</b> .	Determining the cause of this <b>variance</b> requires us to <u>investigate</u> .
viable <sub>.j</sub>	Have they <u>developed</u> a <b>viable</b> <u>alternative</u> ?	That <u>option</u> is not <u>economically</u> <b>viable</b> .	That is the <u>only</u> <b>viable</b> <u>approach</u> .
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3








## List 39



	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
attribute <sub>.n</sub>	at·tri·bute	— • •	merge <sub>.v</sub>	merge	—
	/ˈatrəbyoot/			/məɹj/	
confine <sub>.v</sub>	con·fine	• —	notable <sub>.j</sub>	no·ta·ble	— • •
	/kənˈfin/			/ˈnōdəbəl/	
confirmation <sub>.n</sub>	con·fir·ma·tion	• • — •	originate <sub>.v</sub>	o·rig·i·nate	• — • •
	/känfərˈmāSHən/			/əˈrijənāt/	
continually <sub>.r</sub>	con·tin·u·al·ly	• — • • •	peculiar <sub>.j</sub>	pe·cu·liar	• — • •
	/kənˈtinyōōəlē/			/pəˈkyōolyər/	
contradiction <sub>.n</sub>	con·tra·dic·tion	• • — •	profitable <sub>.j</sub>	prof·it·a·ble	— • • •
	/käntrəˈdikSHən/			/ˈpräfədəbəl/	
correspond <sub>.v</sub>	cor·re·spond	• • —	reason <sub>.v</sub>	rea·son	— •
	/kärəˈspänd/			/ˈrēzən/	
descent <sub>.n</sub>	de·scent	• —	resulting <sub>.j</sub>	re·sult·ing	• — •
	/dəˈsent/			/reˈzəlting/	
desirable <sub>.j</sub>	de·si·ra·ble	• — • •	revival <sub>.n</sub>	re·viv·al	• — •
	/dəˈzīrəbəl/			/rəˈvīvəl/	
equivalent <sub>.j</sub>	e·qui·va·lent	• — • •	rigid <sub>.j</sub>	rig·id	— •
	/əˈkwivələnt/			/ˈrijid/	
established <sub>.j</sub>	es·tab·lished	• — •	separately <sub>.r</sub>	sep·a·rate·ly	— • •
	/iˈstabliSHt/			/ˈseprətlē/	
flaw <sub>.n</sub>	flaw	—	systematic <sub>.j</sub>	sys·tem·at·ic	• • — •
	/flä/			/sistəˈmadik/	
guess <sub>.n</sub>	guess	—	unnecessary <sub>.j</sub>	un·nec·es·sar·y	• — • • •
	/ges/			/ənˈnesəsərē/	

## List 39

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
<b>attribute</b> <sub>.n</sub>	quality, property, characteristic, trait	a feature that a person or a thing has that is usually good.	qualification, endowment	
<b>confine</b> <sub>.v</sub>	limit, restrict	to keep within limits; to prevent a thing from leaving an area.	constrain, circumscribe	
<b>confirmation</b> <sub>.n</sub>	sanction	a statement that shows a thing is true or correct.	justification, validation, verification	
<b>continually</b> <sub>.r</sub>	constantly, repeatedly	happening without stopping; happening again shortly.	periodically, persistently	
<b>contradiction</b> <sub>.n</sub>	opposition, denial, disagreement	saying a thing that is opposite or very different in meaning.	paradox, dichotomy, inconsistency, refutation	
<b>correspond</b> <sub>.v</sub>	relate, link, match, resemble	to have a direct relationship to or with a thing.	conform, coincide, accord, concur, harmonize	
<b>descent</b> <sub>.n</sub>	origin, drop, decline, crash	an action of coming down; a slope going down; a person's family.	deterioration, extraction, ancestry, derivation	
<b>desirable</b> <sub>.j</sub>	necessary, suitable, attractive, required	having good or pleasing qualities.	preferable, advisable	
<b>equivalent</b> <sub>.j</sub>	comparable	having the same value, use, meaning, etc.	corresponding, parallel, uniform, analogous, proportionate	
<b>established</b> <sub>.j</sub>	conventional, well-known	successful for a long period of time; well accepted.	prevalent, prevailing, accepted, customary, recognized	
<b>flaw</b> <sub>.n</sub>	error, weakness	a mistake that makes a thing not work correctly; a fault in a thing.	shortcoming, imperfection, inaccuracy	
<b>guess</b> <sub>.n</sub>	speculation	an attempt to answer when you cannot be certain you are right.	approximation, conjecture, supposition	

merge <sub>.v</sub>	combine, blend, unite	to put things together to form one thing.	reconcile, unify, coalesce, centralize	
notable <sub>.j</sub>	significant, famous, prominent	unusual and worth noticing.	noteworthy, conspicuous	
originate <sub>.v</sub>	start, create, derive, initiate, invent	to begin to exist; to cause a thing to exist.	formulate, emanate, instigate, innovate	
peculiar <sub>.j</sub>	unique, odd, distinctive, weird	strange or unusual; belonging to one thing and not to others.	idiosyncratic, distinguishing, aberrant	
profitable <sub>.j</sub>	valuable, helpful, beneficial	making or likely to make money; giving a person an advantage.	cost-effective, fruitful, advantageous	
reason <sub>.v</sub>	discuss, figure, solve, persuade	to form a judgment with facts; using your power in a logical way.	infer, deduce, extrapolate	
resulting <sub>.j</sub>		because of a thing that happened before; caused by another thing.	sequential, ensuing, resultant, consequent, consequential	
revival <sub>.n</sub>	rehabilitation, restoration	an improvement in the strength of a thing; becoming popular again.	resurgence, regeneration, revitalization	
rigid <sub>.j</sub>	harsh, strict, stiff	difficult to change; difficult to move or bend.	bureaucratic, stringent, prescriptive, unchanging, inflexible	
separately <sub>.r</sub>		not together with a person or any thing else.	individually, correspondingly, singly, autonomously	
systematic <sub>.j</sub>	efficient, logical, organized	using a careful method.	analytical, thorough, analytic, reasoned, ordered	
unnecessary <sub>.j</sub>		not needed; more than is needed.	undue, extraneous, superfluous, unhelpful	
				

## List 39



## List 39

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
attribute <sub>.n</sub>	These unique <b>attributes</b> help us <u>define</u> each word.	This painting possesses many of the <u>cultural</u> <b>attributes</b> we talked about.	We'll <u>identify</u> several <u>key</u> <b>attributes</b> .
confine <sub>.v</sub>	We were <b>confined</b> to a <u>narrow</u> <u>space</u> .	He <u>remains</u> <b>confined</b> to a <u>wheelchair</u> .	They are <u>largely</u> <b>confined</b> to the <u>region</u> .
confirmation <sub>.n</sub>	There was a Senate <u>hearing</u> for his <b>confirmation</b> .	We have to <u>await</u> <u>independent</u> <b>confirmation</b> of his decision.	There is a process we must follow to <u>receive</u> <u>formal</u> <b>confirmation</b> .
continually <sub>.r</sub>	We <u>must</u> <b>continually</b> <u>update</u> the program.	The program will <b>continually</b> <u>improve</u> <u>itself</u> .	Language is <b>continually</b> <u>changing</u> and <u>evolving</u> .
contradiction <sub>.n</sub>	There was a fundamental <u>internal</u> <b>contradiction</b> to what he said.	Can we <u>resolve</u> this <u>logical</u> <b>contradiction</b> ?	The <b>contradiction</b> <u>revealed</u> an <u>inconsistency</u> .
correspond <sub>.v</sub>	Each <u>number</u> <b>corresponds</b> to a different <u>value</u> .	Several <u>factors</u> didn't <u>necessarily</u> <b>correspond</b> with what we expected.	The <u>pattern</u> doesn't <b>correspond</b> to this <u>category</u> .
descent <sub>.n</sub>	These stories are of <u>common</u> <u>European</u> <b>descent</b> .	Although I was <u>born</u> in England, I'm of <u>American</u> <b>descent</b> .	The hike had a sharp <u>climb</u> <u>followed</u> by a long <b>descent</b> .
desirable <sub>.j</sub>	Patience is a <u>highly</u> <b>desirable</b> characteristic.	A change in <u>location</u> is not only <b>desirable</b> , it's <u>necessary</u> .	We need to <u>consider</u> a <b>desirable</b> alternative.
equivalent <sub>.j</sub>	This <u>amount</u> is <u>roughly</u> <b>equivalent</b> .	The <u>price</u> of solar <u>energy</u> is now <b>equivalent</b> to other forms.	<u>Full-time</u> status is <b>equivalent</b> to 12 <u>credits</u> .
established <sub>.j</sub>	It's an <b>established</b> <u>religious</u> <u>institution</u> .	The <u>church</u> was located in an <b>established</b> <u>community</u> .	That's an <b>established</b> <u>scientific</u> <u>rule</u> .
flaw <sub>.n</sub>	Every <u>character</u> has a <u>fatal</u> <b>flaw</b> .	We need to <u>overcome</u> this <u>critical</u> <b>flaw</b> .	The small <b>flaw</b> was <u>obvious</u> and easily <u>fixed</u> .
guess <sub>.n</sub>	His <b>guess</b> was the <u>correct</u> <u>answer</u> .	I'd say our best <b>guess</b> is to leave a little bit earlier than we planned.	The <u>scientist</u> made an <u>educated</u> <b>guess</b> .

merge <sub>.v</sub>	They will <b>merge</b> into a <u>single entity</u> .	Eventually the <u>businesses</u> will <b>merge</b> .	The two <u>objects</u> will <b>merge</b> <u>across</u> space.
notable <sub>.j</sub>	That was a <u>particularly</u> <b>notable</b> <u>exception</u> .	The restaurant's <u>day-to-day</u> <u>success</u> is <b>notable</b> .	The <u>artist's</u> <u>absence</u> was <b>notable</b> .
originate <sub>.v</sub>	This <u>term</u> <b>originated</b> in that <u>region</u> .	That <u>tradition</u> <b>originated</b> <u>centuries</u> ago.	It probably <b>originated</b> from one of these <u>regions</u> .
peculiar <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>circumstance</u> was rather <b>peculiar</b> .	Her <u>habit</u> was somewhat <b>peculiar</b> .	I was <u>hesitant</u> to eat it because its <u>smell</u> was <b>peculiar</b> .
profitable <sub>.j</sub>	Can she <u>make</u> the <u>company</u> <b>profitable</b> again?	This kind of <u>crop</u> is <u>more</u> <b>profitable</b> .	If this isn't <b>profitable</b> , we won't be able to <u>remain</u> in <u>business</u> .
reason <sub>.v</sub>	Her <u>thinking</u> was well <b>reasoned</b> even if it was a different direction.	Their <u>ability</u> to <b>reason</b> was not enough to <u>solve</u> the <u>problem</u> .	His <u>capacity</u> to <b>reason</b> was <u>diminished</u>
resulting <sub>.j</sub>	The <b>resulting</b> <u>model</u> from this <u>data</u> was presented.	Let's <u>analyze</u> the <b>resulting</b> <u>image</u> .	The <b>resulting</b> <u>pattern</u> <u>resembled</u> a flower.
revival <sub>.n</sub>	It <u>sparked</u> a <u>religious</u> <b>revival</b> .	We've <u>undergone</u> a recent <u>cultural</u> <b>revival</b> .	There was a <b>revival</b> of the <u>Greek</u> language.
rigid <sub>.j</sub>	We require <b>rigid</b> <u>adherence</u> to a dress <u>code</u> .	The company has <u>overly</u> <b>rigid</b> <u>boundaries</u> between teams.	Their <u>expectations</u> are too <b>rigid</b> .
separately <sub>.r</sub>	They <u>examined</u> <u>each</u> item <b>separately</b> .	Consider all the <u>purchases</u> <b>separately</b> .	Look at the <u>males</u> and <u>females</u> <b>separately</b> .
systematic <sub>.j</sub>	We must <u>develop</u> a <b>systematic</b> approach.	<b>Systematic</b> <u>analysis</u> requires careful planning.	Let's <u>conduct</u> a <b>systematic</b> observation.
unnecessary <sub>.j</sub>	He had an <b>unnecessary</b> and <u>costly</u> <u>hospital</u> visit.	Have they <u>eliminated</u> any <b>unnecessary</b> <u>risks</u> ?	<u>Reducing</u> <b>unnecessary</b> <u>stress</u> is good for your health.
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3







	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
dependence <sub>.n</sub>	de·pend·ence	· — ·	parallel <sub>.j</sub>	par·al·lel	— · ·
	/də'pendəns/			/'perələ/	
destructive <sub>.j</sub>	de·struc·tive	· — ·	planned <sub>.j</sub>	planned	—
	/də'strəktiv/			/pland/	
formulate <sub>.v</sub>	for·mu·late	— · ·	predictable <sub>.j</sub>	pre·dict·a·ble	· — · ·
	/'fôrmyəlāt/			/prə'diktəbəl/	
fundamentally <sub>.r</sub>	fun·da·men·tal·ly	· · — · ·	presume <sub>.v</sub>	pre·sume	· —
	/fəndə'mentəlē/			/prə'zōm/	
governmental <sub>.j</sub>	gov·ern·ment·al	· · — ·	reasoning <sub>.n</sub>	rea·son·ing	— · ·
	/gəvərn'mentəl/			/'rēzəniNG/	
harmful <sub>.j</sub>	harm·ful	— ·	revise <sub>.v</sub>	re·vise	· —
	/'härmfəl/			/rə'vīz/	
independently <sub>.r</sub>	in·de·pend·ent·ly	· · — · ·	summarize <sub>.v</sub>	sum·ma·rize	— · ·
	/ində'pendəntlē/			/'səməriz/	
irrelevant <sub>.j</sub>	ir·rel·e·vant	· — · ·	sweeping <sub>.j</sub>	sweep·ing	— ·
	/ə'reləvənt/			/'swēpiNG/	
justification <sub>.n</sub>	jus·ti·fi·ca·tion	· · · — ·	thorough <sub>.j</sub>	tho·rough	— ·
	/jəstəfə'kāSHən/			/'THērō/	
manipulation <sub>.n</sub>	ma·nip·u·la·tion	· · · — ·	useless <sub>.j</sub>	use·less	— ·
	/mənipyə'lāSHən/			/'yōōsləs/	
modification <sub>.n</sub>	mod·i·fi·ca·tion	· · · — ·	utterly <sub>.r</sub>	ut·ter·ly	— · ·
	/mädəfə'kāSHən/			/'ədərlē/	
obsession <sub>.n</sub>	ob·ses·sion	· — ·	verify <sub>.v</sub>	ver·i·fy	— · ·
	/əb'seSHən/			/'verəfi/	

## List 40

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
dependence <sub>.n</sub>	habit, requirement, necessity, trust	a need for support; addiction to a thing.	reliance, dependency, helplessness	
destructive <sub>.j</sub>	harmful, negative, harsh	causing a very large amount of damage.	deleterious, corrosive, pernicious	
formulate <sub>.v</sub>	plan, invent, devise, convey, articulate	to create a thing by careful thought and effort.	fabricate, tabulate, word	
fundamentally <sub>.r</sub>	necessarily, deeply, primarily, essentially	at the most basic level.	radically, inherently, intrinsically, structurally, crucially, vitally	
governmental <sub>.j</sub>	administrative, legislative	relating to the group that controls and makes decisions for a place.	bureaucratic, ministerial	
harmful <sub>.j</sub>	toxic, risky	causing damage.	destructive, detrimental, unfavorable, deleterious	
independently <sub>.r</sub>	freely	in a way that does not require support or direction.	individually, objectively, autonomously	
irrelevant <sub>.j</sub>	off	not important to a situation.	marginal, insignificant, unimportant, extraneous	
justification <sub>.n</sub>	support, defense, explanation, excuse	an acceptable reason for a thing.	rationale, validation, rationalization	
manipulation <sub>.n</sub>	influence, handling	the act of controlling a thing.	usage, exploitation	
modification <sub>.n</sub>	reform, variation, adjustment	the process of changing parts of a thing.	revision, variant, alteration, refinement, diversification	
obsession <sub>.n</sub>	passion	thoughts of only one particular thing.	preoccupation, immersion, neurosis	

parallel <sub>.j</sub>	comparable, equivalent	very similar and often happening at the same time.	corresponding, analogous, concurrent	
planned <sub>.j</sub>	organized	intending to do a thing; considered in advance.	strategic, structured, projected, intended, programmed	
predictable <sub>.j</sub>	certain, likely, expected	known what will happen; acting in an expected way.	finite, recognized, documented	
presume <sub>.v</sub>	believe, guess, imagine, assume	to think a thing is true without proof; to accept a thing is true.	presuppose, deduce, divine	
reasoning <sub>.n</sub>	thought, logic, calculation	clear thought; opinions based on careful thinking.	rationale, justification, inference, rationalization	
revise <sub>.v</sub>	adjust, alter, modify, correct, review, edit	to make changes to correct or improve a thing.	modulate, reconstitute	
summarize <sub>.v</sub>		to tell again using fewer words.	condense, paraphrase, encapsulate	
sweeping <sub>.j</sub>	wide, broad, extensive	having an important effect on a large part.	generalized, exhaustive, all- encompassing	
thorough <sub>.j</sub>	complete, absolute, careful, detailed	including every possible part.	rigorous, in-depth, sound, exhaustive	
useless <sub>.j</sub>		not doing what is needed or wanted; not very good at a thing.	unproductive, unhelpful, unusable	
utterly <sub>.r</sub>	absolutely, fully, extremely, totally	completely.	wholly, implicitly, diametrically	
verify <sub>.v</sub>	confirm	to make sure a thing is true.	evidence, attest, corroborate, substantiate	
				

## List 40

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
dependence <sub>.n</sub>	She had an <u>increasing</u> <b>dependence</b> on <u>alcohol</u> .	The growing <b>dependence</b> on carbon energy is evident.	She <u>acknowledged</u> a heavy <b>dependence</b> on her parents.
destructive <sub>.j</sub>	His <u>behavior</u> was <u>potentially</u> very <b>destructive</b> .	The <u>activity</u> was <u>environmentally</u> <b>destructive</b> .	The <u>weapon</u> was <u>dangerous</u> and <b>destructive</b> .
formulate <sub>.v</sub>	I need to <b>formulate</b> a <u>hypothesis</u> for my <u>research</u> .	Do you need any <u>help</u> <b>formulating</b> the <u>test</u> ?	They <b>formulated</b> a <u>plan</u> to <u>implement</u> these new rules.
fundamentally <sub>.r</sub>	There is something <b>fundamentally</b> <u>wrong</u> with our <u>relationship</u> .	Being able to <u>change</u> is <b>fundamentally</b> <u>important</u> .	Each <u>society</u> is <b>fundamentally</b> <u>different</u> .
governmental <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>policy</u> was to <u>protect</u> <b>governmental</b> <u>entities</u> .	It was not a <u>local</u> <b>governmental</b> <u>committee</u> .	There are <u>various</u> <b>governmental</b> <u>institutions</u> around the world.
harmful <sub>.j</sub>	<u>Substance</u> abuse is <b>harmful</b> to your <u>health</u> .	<u>Ultraviolet</u> light is <u>potentially</u> very <b>harmful</b> for your skin.	We must <u>avoid</u> contact with <b>harmful</b> <u>chemicals</u> .
independently <sub>.r</sub>	Is she <u>able</u> to <u>act</u> <b>independently</b> ?	The company now <u>exists</u> and <u>works</u> <b>independently</b> .	Due to her <u>wealth</u> , she can <u>live</u> <b>independently</b> .
irrelevant <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>question</u> was <u>totally</u> <b>irrelevant</b> .	The <b>irrelevant</b> <u>information</u> was <u>dismissed</u> .	To her, the <u>argument</u> <u>seemed</u> <b>irrelevant</b> .
justification <sub>.n</sub>	They used their <u>religious</u> <u>faith</u> as <b>justification</b> for their behavior.	Can you <u>provide</u> a <u>rational</u> <b>justification</b> ?	The president gave <u>sufficient</u> <b>justification</b> for the <u>war</u> .
manipulation <sub>.n</sub>	This is the <u>result</u> of <u>simple</u> <u>data</u> <b>manipulation</b> .	With <u>genetic</u> <b>manipulation</b> , you could <u>alter</u> the human race.	This therapy <u>involves</u> <u>physical</u> <b>manipulation</b> of your muscles.
modification <sub>.n</sub>	This was only a <u>minor</u> <b>modification</b> to the <u>design</u> .	We made <u>slight</u> <b>modifications</b> to the <u>curriculum</u> .	We <u>suggested</u> a <b>modification</b> to this <u>technique</u> .
obsession <sub>.n</sub>	She has a <u>growing</u> <b>obsession</b> to <u>pursue</u> a career in biology.	It is <u>unhealthy</u> to have an <b>obsession</b> with your <u>weight</u> .	Music is a <u>passion</u> of mine, a <u>secret</u> <b>obsession</b> .

parallel <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>path</u> was <b>parallel</b> to the train <u>tracks</u> .	He insists he has a twin that <u>exists</u> in a <b>parallel</b> <u>universe</u> .	We <u>followed</u> a <b>parallel</b> <u>course</u> to the river.
planned <sub>.j</sub>	We had to cancel our <b>planned</b> <u>activity</u> because of the rain.	We must not <u>ignore</u> that this <u>attack</u> was <b>planned</b> .	The company implemented this during our previously <b>planned</b> <u>trip</u> .
predictable <sub>.j</sub>	Her <u>response</u> was fairly <b>predictable</b> .	It was a <b>predictable</b> <u>outcome</u> given her <u>behavior</u> .	Due to a <u>steady</u> <u>routine</u> , his actions were more <b>predictable</b> .
presume <sub>.v</sub>	It is <u>reasonable</u> to <b>presume</b> <u>otherwise</u> .	The <u>judge</u> <b>presumed</b> she was <u>innocent</u> based on her statement.	He is <u>missing</u> and <b>presumed</b> <u>dead</u> .
reasoning <sub>.n</sub>	I used <u>deductive</u> <b>reasoning</b> while taking my <u>test</u> .	I want to <u>explain</u> my <b>reasoning</b> and why I think this <u>applies</u> .	The media has <u>influence</u> over <u>moral</u> <b>reasoning</b> .
revise <sub>.v</sub>	We have a <u>plan</u> to <b>revise</b> the <u>policy</u> .	We <u>review</u> and <b>revise</b> the <u>curriculum</u> every year.	<u>Completely</u> <b>revising</b> the <u>constitution</u> is not necessary.
summarize <sub>.v</sub>	I will <u>briefly</u> <b>summarize</b> the <u>article</u> .	The <u>results</u> <b>summarize</b> the <u>findings</u> from the <u>study</u> .	The <u>table</u> is used to <b>summarize</b> the <u>data</u> .
sweeping <sub>.j</sub>	A <b>sweeping</b> <u>reform</u> crossed the <u>nation</u> .	Clean the <u>floor</u> with a <b>sweeping</b> <u>circular</u> motion.	The change had a <b>sweeping</b> <u>economic</u> effect.
thorough <sub>.j</sub>	They <u>conducted</u> a <b>thorough</b> <u>investigation</u> .	You need a more <b>thorough</b> <u>understanding</u> of the <u>research</u> .	To get the <u>job</u> , you must have a <b>thorough</b> <u>medical</u> <u>evaluation</u> .
useless <sub>.j</sub>	This <u>piece</u> of <u>junk</u> is <b>useless</b> .	My leg has been <u>completely</u> <b>useless</b> since the <u>accident</u> .	The <u>antibiotic</u> <u>proved</u> to be <b>useless</b> .
utterly <sub>.r</sub>	The <u>child</u> is <b>utterly</b> <u>dependent</u> on his mother.	I felt <u>completely</u> and <b>utterly</b> <u>alone</u> .	The <u>room</u> was <b>utterly</b> <u>silent</u> when I walked in.
verify <sub>.v</sub>	I need to <b>verify</b> your <u>test</u> <u>results</u> .	They will <b>verify</b> the <u>authenticity</u> of your <u>records</u> .	The <u>inspector</u> will <b>verify</b> each worker's <u>status</u> .
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3












	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
above <sub>.j</sub>	a·bove	·—	predominantly <sub>.r</sub>	pre·dom·i·nant·ly	·—...
	/ə'bæv/			/prə'dämenəntlē/	
align <sub>.v</sub>	a·lign	·—	preferred <sub>.j</sub>	pre·ferred	·—
	/ə'līn/			/prə'færd/	
circulate <sub>.v</sub>	cir·cu·late	—..	refusal <sub>.n</sub>	re·fus·al	·—·
	/sərkyələt/			/rə'fyoozəl/	
classification <sub>.n</sub>	clas·si·fi·ca·tion	...—·	revision <sub>.n</sub>	re·vi·sion	·—·
	/klasəfə'kāSHən/			/rə'viZHən/	
correspondence <sub>.n</sub>	cor·re·spond·ence	··—·	static <sub>.j</sub>	stat·ic	—·
	/kärə'spändəns/			/stadik/	
credible <sub>.j</sub>	cred·i·ble	—..	subjective <sub>.j</sub>	sub·jec·tive	·—·
	/kredəbəl/			/səb'jektiv	
defect <sub>.n</sub>	de·fect	—·	substitute <sub>.n</sub>	sub·sti·tute	—..
	/dēfekt/			/səbstətōot/	
determined <sub>.j</sub>	de·ter·mined	·—·	sufficiently <sub>.r</sub>	suf·fi·cient·ly	·—...
	/də'tərmənd/			/sə'fishəntlē/	
educated <sub>.j</sub>	ed·u·cat·ed	—...	thesis <sub>.n</sub>	the·sis	—·
	/ejəkādəd/			/THēsis/	
filter <sub>.v</sub>	fil·ter	—·	uniform <sub>.j</sub>	u·ni·form	—..
	/filtər/			/yoonəfôrm/	
forced <sub>.j</sub>	forced	—	upgrade <sub>.v</sub>	up·grade	—·
	/fôrst/			/əpgrād/	
intensify <sub>.v</sub>	in·ten·si·fy	·—..	varying <sub>.j</sub>	var·y·ing	—..
	/in'tensəfi/			/verēing/	

## List 41

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
above <sub>.j</sub>	over, previous	over; mentioned at an earlier point.	preceding, foregoing	
align <sub>.v</sub>	associate	to arrange things so that they form a line or are in proper position.	ally, equalize	
circulate <sub>.v</sub>	pass, travel, issue, flow, distribute	to move continuously around; to spread a thing to other people.	disseminate, propagate, diffuse	
classification <sub>.n</sub>	class, set, category, arrangement	the act of putting things into groups based on shared qualities.	ordering, nomenclature	
correspondence <sub>.n</sub>	association, match, correlation	a direct relationship between two things; written communication.	parallel, overlap, affinity, conformity, parity, equivalence	
credible <sub>.j</sub>	realistic	able to be trusted; seems to be possible.	plausible, probable, persuasive	
defect <sub>.n</sub>	weakness, flaw	a fault in the way a thing has been made.	shortcoming, inadequacy, imperfection	
determined <sub>.j</sub>		having made a decision and not changing.	decisive, motivated, concentrated, concerted	
educated <sub>.j</sub>	smart	having gained knowledge and skills through direct learning.	scholarly, learned, enlightened	
filter <sub>.v</sub>	strain, clarify, penetrate	to remove an unwanted thing; to come into a place slowly.	refine, permeate, purify	
forced <sub>.j</sub>	mandatory	done against a person's will; not sincere.	coercive, enforced, constrained	
intensify <sub>.v</sub>	strengthen	to make a thing stronger.	augment, heighten, amplify	

predominantly <sub>.r</sub>	largely, primarily, mainly	mostly.	principally, chiefly	
preferred <sub>.j</sub>	ideal	wanted more than anything else.	desired, chosen	
refusal <sub>.n</sub>	rejection	a sign or effort that you will not do, give, or accept a thing.	exclusion, unwillingness, refutation	
revision <sub>.n</sub>	review, adjustment, amendment	a change that improves a thing.	alteration, reassessment, readjustment, reappraisal	
static <sub>.j</sub>	fixed	showing little or no change in a thing.	stationary, inactive, unchanging	
subjective <sub>.j</sub>	individual, particular	based on feelings not facts; how a person experiences things.	arbitrary, biased	
substitute <sub>.n</sub>	replacement, reserve	a person or thing that takes the place of another person or thing.	proxy, synonym	
sufficiently <sub>.r</sub>		being as much as is needed.	adequately, amply	
thesis <sub>.n</sub>	essay, theory, opinion, argument	a statement that a person wants to discuss or prove.	monograph, supposition	
uniform <sub>.j</sub>	consistent, equal, identical, equivalent	not changing in form; remaining the same in all cases and times.	homogeneous, monolithic	
upgrade <sub>.v</sub>	promote, transform, enhance, advance	to improve a thing to make it more powerful or efficient.	refine, modernize, ameliorate	
varying <sub>.j</sub>		changing.	variable, fluctuating	
				

## List 41

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
above <sub>.j</sub>	Now let's see if you can <u>apply</u> the <b>above</b> <u>example</u> .	I will <u>illustrate</u> the <b>above</b> <u>results</u> .	I suggest we move this question to the <b>above</b> <u>paragraph</u> .
align <sub>.v</sub>	You need to <b>align</b> your <u>shoulders</u> with your <u>knees</u> .	<u>Closely</u> <b>align</b> your paper with the <u>edge</u> .	He needs to <u>better</u> <b>align</b> <u>himself</u> with the rules.
circulate <sub>.v</sub>	The <u>body</u> needs to <b>circulate</b> <u>blood</u> well.	He <b>circulated</b> the <u>report</u> <u>throughout</u> the scientific community.	This rumor will <b>circulate</b> <u>freely</u> unless someone stops it.
classification <sub>.n</sub>	The <u>table</u> is used to show this <u>type</u> of <b>classification</b> .	In <u>educational</u> research this is a fairly <u>standard</u> <b>classification</b> <u>system</u> .	<u>Gender</u> <b>classification</b> is a <u>current</u> topic of discussion.
correspondence <sub>.n</sub>	There is a <u>close</u> <b>correspondence</b> <u>between</u> the results of these studies.	We <u>maintained</u> our relationship through <u>written</u> <b>correspondence</b> .	They have good <u>personal</u> , <u>one-on-one</u> <b>correspondence</b> .
credible <sub>.j</sub>	This is a <b>credible</b> <u>source</u> of <u>information</u> .	We need a <u>highly</u> <b>credible</b> <u>candidate</u> .	The <u>scientific</u> <u>evidence</u> is <b>credible</b> .
defect <sub>.n</sub>	<u>Congenital</u> heart failure is often caused by a <u>genetic</u> <b>defect</b> .	The <u>baby</u> was <u>born</u> with serious <b>defects</b> .	Its location <u>prevents</u> our <u>repairing</u> of this <b>defect</b> .
determined <sub>.j</sub>	His <u>opponent</u> is as <b>determined</b> as ever.	She had a <u>pretty</u> <b>determined</b> <u>look</u> on her face.	After some <u>resistance</u> , they seemed even <u>more</u> <b>determined</b> .
educated <sub>.j</sub>	A person in the <u>elite</u> <u>class</u> is usually well <b>educated</b> .	They are <u>affluent</u> and well <b>educated</b> <u>people</u> .	The <u>woman</u> was an <b>educated</b> <u>consumer</u> .
filter <sub>.v</sub>	<u>Light</u> <b>filtered</b> in after we <u>removed</u> the dirt from the glass.	We had to <b>filter</b> any <u>water</u> before <u>drinking</u> .	They will <u>eventually</u> <b>filter</b> the <u>air</u> in the congested city.
forced <sub>.j</sub>	She gave a <b>forced</b> <u>smile</u> throughout the <u>difficult</u> morning.	Upon <u>entry</u> , the <u>people</u> were <b>forced</b> to march in a line.	I was not <b>forced</b> to <u>labor</u> ; it was my <u>choice</u> .
intensify <sub>.v</sub>	A financial <u>crisis</u> will <u>only</u> <b>intensify</b> the <u>pressure</u> of the <u>war</u> .	If he <b>intensifies</b> his <u>efforts</u> , he will see results.	Cooking it slowly will <b>intensify</b> its <u>color</u> and <u>flavor</u> .

predominantly <sub>.r</sub>	It is a <b>predominantly</b> <u>male school</u> .	The <u>community</u> <b>is predominantly</b> Muslim.	The business <b>predominately</b> targets university <u>students</u> .
preferred <sub>.j</sub>	Because of my learning <u>style</u> , this is my <b>preferred</b> <u>method</u> of studying.	Group work was the most <b>preferred</b> <u>activity</u> among <u>females</u> .	That hospital is <u>commonly</u> the most <b>preferred</b> healthcare <u>provider</u> .
refusal <sub>.n</sub>	He gave an <u>outright</u> but <u>polite</u> <b>refusal</b> .	The country's <b>refusal</b> to <u>recognize</u> the agreement reduced <u>cooperation</u> .	She was so <u>stubborn</u> she wouldn't <u>acknowledge</u> the <b>refusal</b> .
revision <sub>.n</sub>	My <u>final</u> <b>revisions</b> are highlighted in <u>yellow</u> .	We <u>recently</u> made some <u>major</u> <b>revisions</b> .	They made <u>significant</u> <b>revisions</b> to the <u>curriculum</u> .
static <sub>.j</sub>	It will <u>remain</u> <b>static</b> <u>rather</u> than moving.	The main character is <u>dynamic</u> but the others remain <u>relatively</u> <b>static</b> .	The <u>pressure</u> on the students has been very <b>static</b> .
subjective <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>assessment</u> was <u>purely</u> <b>subjective</b> .	Your <u>response</u> was <u>highly</u> <b>subjective</b> .	It was <u>both</u> <b>subjective</b> and <u>objective</u> .
substitute <sub>.n</sub>	He is an acceptable <b>substitute</b> for the <u>professional</u> athlete.	<u>Milk</u> can be a good <b>substitute</b> for <u>cream</u> .	I need to <u>hire</u> an adequate <b>substitute</b> to replace her.
sufficiently <sub>.r</sub>	The tree is not <b>sufficiently</b> <u>large</u> or <u>strong</u> enough to climb.	The return <u>rate</u> on the investment was <b>sufficiently</b> <u>high</u> .	They did <u>not</u> <b>sufficiently</b> <u>prepare</u> for the test.
thesis <sub>.n</sub>	He still needed to <u>write</u> half of his <u>senior</u> <b>thesis</b> .	You need to find research <u>articles</u> that <u>support</u> your <b>thesis</b> .	He wanted to publish his <b>thesis</b> while at the <u>university</u> .
uniform <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>law</u> says these <u>standards</u> need to be <b>uniform</b> .	All student's dress is expected to be <b>uniform</b> according to the <u>rules</u> .	This <u>policy</u> is <b>uniform</b> <u>across</u> the nation.
upgrade <sub>.v</sub>	You need to <b>upgrade</b> the computer's <u>software</u> .	We <b>upgraded</b> our <u>security plan</u> after the incident.	We must decide whether to <u>repair</u> or <b>upgrade</b> the <u>equipment</u> .
varying <sub>.j</sub>	There are <b>varying</b> <u>levels</u> of <u>success</u> .	The dress is available in <b>varying</b> <u>sizes</u> and <u>patterns</u> .	Our textbook should <u>accommodate</u> <b>varying</b> <u>perspectives</u> .
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3








	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
academic <sub>.n</sub>	ac·a·dem·ic	•—•	imitate <sub>.v</sub>	im·i·tate	—••
	/akə'demik/			/'imətāt/	
activate <sub>.v</sub>	ac·ti·vate	—••	individually <sub>.r</sub>	in·di·vid·u·al·ly	••—•••
	/'aktəvāt/			/ində'vijooəlē/	
adequately <sub>.r</sub>	ad·e·quate·ly	—•••	lazy <sub>.j</sub>	la·zy	—•
	/'adəkwtəlē/			/'lāzē/	
adverse <sub>.j</sub>	ad·verse	•—	misery <sub>.n</sub>	mis·er·y	—••
	/ad'vərs/			/'mizərē/	
confusing <sub>.j</sub>	con·fus·ing	•—•	offset <sub>.v</sub>	off·set	—•
	/kən'fyooziNG/			/'äfset/	
convincing <sub>.j</sub>	con·vinc·ing	•—•	operational <sub>.j</sub>	op·er·a·tion·al	••—••
	/kən'vinsiNG/			/äpə'rāSHənəl/	
detail <sub>.v</sub>	de·tail	—•	overly <sub>.r</sub>	o·ver·ly	—••
	/'dētāl/			/'övrəlē/	
disadvantage <sub>.n</sub>	dis·ad·van·tage	••—•	provincial <sub>.j</sub>	pro·vin·cial	•—•
	/disəd'vantij/			/prə'vinSHəl/	
disturbance <sub>.n</sub>	dis·tur·bance	•—•	questionable <sub>.j</sub>	ques·tion·a·ble	—•••
	/də'stərbəns/			/'kwesCHənəbəl/	
dominance <sub>.n</sub>	dom·i·nance	—••	scholarly <sub>.j</sub>	schol·ar·ly	—••
	/'dämənəns/			/'skälərlē/	
encouragement <sub>.n</sub>	en·cour·age·ment	•—••	selective <sub>.j</sub>	se·lec·tive	•—•
	/en'kerijmənt/			/sə'lektiv/	
exclusion <sub>.n</sub>	ex·clu·sion	•—•	sensible <sub>.j</sub>	sen·si·ble	—••
	/ik'sklööZHən/			/'sensəbəl/	



## List 42

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
<b>academic</b> . <sub>n</sub>	professor, researcher, scholar, instructor	a person respected for their knowledge on a subject.	theorist, thinker	
<b>activate</b> . <sub>v</sub>	initiate, motivate, trigger, stimulate	to make a thing work in the way it is meant to.	mobilize, instigate	
<b>adequately</b> . <sub>r</sub>	sufficiently	in a way that is enough for what is needed.	satisfactorily, amply	
<b>adverse</b> . <sub>j</sub>	poor, harmful	negative and unpleasant; not likely to produce a good result.	unfavorable, deleterious, injurious, unhelpful	
<b>confusing</b> . <sub>j</sub>	complicated	difficult to understand; not clear.	ambiguous, equivocal, perplexing	
<b>convincing</b> . <sub>j</sub>	realistic, influential, compelling, credible	described in a way that makes a person believe a thing is true.	decisive, authoritative, persuasive, cogent	
<b>detail</b> . <sub>v</sub>	note, list, assign, specify, designate	to give a list of all the available information about a thing.	elaborate, enlarge, enumerate	
<b>disadvantage</b> . <sub>n</sub>	weakness	a thing that causes difficulty.	drawback, detriment	
<b>disturbance</b> . <sub>n</sub>	disorder, riot	something that stops you from doing a thing.	disruption, intrusion, interruption, dislocation	
<b>dominance</b> . <sub>n</sub>	control, authority	a state of being more important or greater than most.	domination, superiority, suppression, primacy	
<b>encouragement</b> . <sub>n</sub>	help, inspiration, praise, backup	an act of trying to get a person to do a thing.	empowerment, cultivation, persuasion, inducement	
<b>exclusion</b> . <sub>n</sub>	sanction, ban embargo, refusal	preventing a person from doing a thing or being a part of a group.	elimination, segregation, omission, expulsion	

imitate <sub>.v</sub>	copy	to act or look like a person or a thing.	replicate, conform, emulate	
individually <sub>.r</sub>	separately, independently	just one part of a larger group.	uniquely, correspondingly, distinctively, subjectively, singly	
lazy <sub>.j</sub>		unwilling to do or doing as little as possible; slow and relaxed.	inactive, unproductive, apathetic	
misery <sub>.n</sub>	grief, despair, distress, sadness	suffering of the mind or body.	degradation, hopelessness, privation	
offset <sub>.v</sub>	compensate	to use one thing in order to cancel or reduce the effect of another.	counteract, counterbalance, attenuate	
operational <sub>.j</sub>	active, working	ready for use.	methodological, usable, functioning	
overly <sub>.r</sub>	too, desperately	too much of a thing; very.	disproportionately, excessively, disproportionately	
provincial <sub>.j</sub>	regional, rural	concerning a province of a place; less modern.	territorial, parochial	
questionable <sub>.j</sub>	problematic	possibly not accurate; likely to be morally wrong.	tenuous, inconclusive, debatable, implausible, arguable	
scholarly <sub>.j</sub>	intellectual, educated	concerned with formal study or research.	learned, literate	
selective <sub>.j</sub>		careful to choose only the best.	elective, discriminating	
sensible <sub>.j</sub>	wise, functional, rational	able to make judgments based on reason rather than emotion.	pragmatic, timely, sound, material, judicious, advisable	
				

## List 42

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
academic <sub>.n</sub>	Some of the <u>top female</u> <b>academics</b> and leaders gathered.	I enjoy <u>studying</u> with my <u>fellow</u> <b>academics</b> .	Several <b>academics</b> with a legal <u>background</u> helped the <u>journalist</u> .
activate <sub>.v</sub>	We want to <b>active</b> the <u>brain cells</u> in that area.	Her <u>voice</u> can <b>activate</b> the <u>alarm</u> .	The security <u>system</u> will <b>activate</b> in an <u>emergency</u> .
adequately <sub>.r</sub>	She wondered if she <b>adequately</b> <u>prepared</u> and <u>trained</u> .	This issue was <u>not</u> <b>adequately</b> <u>addressed</u> .	I hope to <b>adequately</b> <u>represent</u> my family when I <u>perform</u> .
adverse <sub>.j</sub>	She has an <b>adverse</b> <u>health condition</u> .	It might have an <b>adverse</b> <u>effect</u> that could be <u>serious</u> .	It is possible the <u>drugs</u> will have an <b>adverse</b> side <u>effect</u> .
confusing <sub>.j</sub>	Her <u>instructions</u> were <u>somewhat</u> <b>confusing</b> .	The <u>situation</u> was <u>very</u> <b>confusing</b> .	His <b>confusing</b> <u>message</u> left the minds of the students <u>jumbled</u>
convincing <sub>.j</sub>	Her <u>answer</u> was not <u>very</u> <b>convincing</b> .	I need to <u>provide</u> more <b>convincing</b> <u>evidence</u> .	This <u>explanation</u> was <u>quite</u> <b>convincing</b> .
detail <sub>.v</sub>	The <u>report</u> <b>detailed</b> our <u>findings</u> .	This <u>section</u> <b>details</b> several of these <u>issues</u> .	We must <b>detail</b> each of the <u>numerous problems</u> .
disadvantage <sub>.n</sub>	<u>Poverty</u> is a <u>significant</u> <b>disadvantage</b> .	Even though he is <u>competitive</u> , he has an <u>obvious</u> <b>disadvantage</b> .	The <u>cost</u> of this plan is a <u>potential</u> <b>disadvantage</b> .
disturbance <sub>.n</sub>	The protest is <u>causing</u> a <u>major civil</u> <b>disturbance</b> .	We want to <u>minimize</u> the <b>disturbance</b> while she is <u>sleeping</u> .	The <b>disturbance</b> was a <u>result</u> of severe weather.
dominance <sub>.n</sub>	We <u>struggled</u> to establish <b>dominance</b> in this market.	The media <u>asserts</u> <b>dominance</b> over <u>social</u> expectations.	The <b>dominance</b> of this very <u>American</u> <u>trait</u> is declining.
encouragement <sub>.n</sub>	She gave <u>constant</u> <u>support</u> and <b>encouragement</b> .	They <u>offered</u> very <u>little</u> <b>encouragement</b> .	By <u>whispering</u> in its ear, he gave the dog <u>gentle</u> <b>encouragement</b> .
exclusion <sub>.n</sub>	The <u>law</u> should try to avoid <u>religious</u> <b>exclusion</b> .	Complete <b>exclusion</b> of this <u>principle</u> is unwise.	This doesn't <u>justify</u> <u>racial</u> <b>exclusion</b> .

imitate <sub>.v</sub>	I will try to <b>imitate</b> the <u>sound</u> the <u>best</u> I can.	The <u>foreigner</u> can <b>imitate</b> an <u>English</u> accent <u>perfectly</u> .	She <u>attempted</u> to <b>imitate</b> her friend's <u>behavior</u> .
individually <sub>.r</sub>	The candies were <u>each</u> <u>wrapped</u> <b>individually</b> .	We need to <u>administer</u> the <u>test</u> to <u>students</u> <b>individually</b> .	Every <u>participant</u> needs to <u>answer</u> <b>individually</b> .
lazy <sub>.j</sub>	I love <b>lazy</b> <u>summer</u> <u>afternoons</u> .	He was an <u>incompetent</u> and <b>lazy</b> <u>worker</u> .	That <u>dog</u> is too <b>lazy</b> to do <u>anything</u> .
misery <sub>.n</sub>	She was <u>alone</u> and <u>wallowed</u> in her <b>misery</b> .	Surprisingly we don't find <b>misery</b> in areas of <u>widespread</u> <u>poverty</u> .	We found the source of the <u>pain</u> that was the <u>cause</u> of her <b>misery</b> .
offset <sub>.v</sub>	They wanted to help <b>offset</b> the <u>rapid</u> <u>decline</u> .	His pay raise was just enough to <b>offset</b> the <u>increase</u> in <u>taxes</u> .	The <b>additional</b> <u>revenue</u> <b>offset</b> the <u>cost</u> .
operational <sub>.j</sub>	After the first week, the machine became <u>fully</u> <b>operational</b> .	We are <u>planning</u> to have it <b>operational</b> at an even lower <u>cost</u> .	It is an <b>operational</b> <u>system</u> used by the <u>military</u> .
overly <sub>.r</sub>	Perhaps she was <b>overly</b> <u>concerned</u> .	I didn't want to become <b>overly</b> <u>dependent</u> on technology.	Our plan <u>seemed</u> <b>overly</b> <u>ambitious</u> at the time.
provincial <sub>.j</sub>	The <b>provincial</b> <u>governor's</u> <u>election</u> was uncertain.	They have <u>authority</u> only in the <u>local</u> <b>provincial</b> area.	The city's <b>provincial</b> <u>council</u> will make this decision.
questionable <sub>.j</sub>	Her <u>behavior</u> was <u>highly</u> <b>questionable</b> .	Your <u>source</u> is <u>somewhat</u> <b>questionable</b> .	Her claim will remain <b>questionable</b> without more evidence.
scholarly <sub>.j</sub>	She had been doing very <u>serious</u> , <b>scholarly</b> <u>work</u> .	I <u>received</u> a <b>scholarly</b> <u>article</u> in the mail.	She wants to get <u>published</u> in a <b>scholarly</b> <u>journal</u> .
selective <sub>.j</sub>	He has an <u>extremely</u> <b>selective</b> <u>memory</u> .	She <u>uses</u> the noisy office to justify her <b>selective</b> <u>attention</u> .	<u>Admission</u> to the <u>institution</u> is <u>extremely</u> <b>selective</b> .
sensible <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>plan</u> was <u>perfectly</u> <b>sensible</b> .	She is an <u>otherwise</u> very <b>sensible</b> <u>person</u> .	I hope she will be <b>sensible</b> in her <u>choice</u> of <u>diet</u> .
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3






## List 43



	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
blend <sub>.n</sub>	blend	—	interference <sub>.n</sub>	in·ter·fer·ence	· · — ·
	/blend/			/intər'fɪrəns/	
bureaucratic <sub>.j</sub>	bu·reau·crat·ic	· · — ·	marked <sub>.j</sub>	marked	—
	/byūōrə'kradik/			/märkt/	
collaborative <sub>.j</sub>	col·lab·ora·tive	· — · ·	matching <sub>.j</sub>	match·ing	— ·
	/kə'labrədɪv/			/maCHɪNG/	
conflicting <sub>.j</sub>	con·flict·ing	· — ·	maturity <sub>.n</sub>	ma·tu·ri·ty	· — · ·
	/kən'flɪktiNG/			/mə'CHōōrədē/	
critically <sub>.r</sub>	crit·ic·ally	— · ·	opposing <sub>.j</sub>	op·pos·ing	· — ·
	/'krɪdəkəllē/			/ə'pōziNG/	
decisive <sub>.j</sub>	de·ci·sive	· — ·	privileged <sub>.j</sub>	priv·ileged	— ·
	/də'sɪsɪv/			/'prɪvɪljɪd/	
deficiency <sub>.n</sub>	de·fi·cien·cy	· — · ·	reconcile <sub>.v</sub>	rec·on·cile	— · ·
	/də'fɪSHənsē/			/'rekənsɪl/	
deliberate <sub>.j</sub>	de·lib·er·ate	· — · ·	rigorous <sub>.j</sub>	rig·or·ous	— · ·
	/də'libərət/			/'rɪgərəs/	
differentiate <sub>.v</sub>	dif·fer·en·ti·ate	· · — · ·	supplement <sub>.v</sub>	sup·ple·ment	— · ·
	/dɪfə'renSHēāt/			/'sɛpləmənt/	
evidently <sub>.r</sub>	ev·i·dent·ly	— · · ·	unacceptable <sub>.j</sub>	un·ac·cept·a·ble	· · — · ·
	/'evədəntlē/			/ənək'septəbəl/	
guiding <sub>.j</sub>	gui·ding	— ·	unpleasant <sub>.j</sub>	un·pleas·ant	· — ·
	/'gīdɪŋ/			/ən'plezənt/	
indirect <sub>.j</sub>	in·di·rect	· · —	varied <sub>.j</sub>	var·ied	— ·
	/ɪndə'rekt/			/'verēd/	

## List 43

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
blend <sub>.n</sub>	combination, merger	an often useful mixture of different types of the same thing.	fusion, synthesis, amalgamation	
bureaucratic <sub>.j</sub>	administrative, rigid, governmental	done according to complicated rules.	procedural, impersonal	
collaborative <sub>.j</sub>	united, joint, mutual, shared, cooperative	done by several people or groups of people working together.	two-way, concerted, communicating	
conflicting <sub>.j</sub>	different, competing	different in a way that prevents agreement.	differing, divergent, contrasting, contrary	
critically <sub>.r</sub>	essentially, importantly	unable to survive without; expressing disapproval.	crucially, vitally	
decisive <sub>.j</sub>	final, key, firm, influential	correct without question; able to make choices quickly.	definitive, determining	
deficiency <sub>.n</sub>	deficit, absence, shortage, flaw	a full or partial lack of something essential.	shortcoming, deprivation, imperfection, dearth	
deliberate <sub>.j</sub>	careful, cautious, planned, thoughtful	done on purpose, not by accident.	intentional, intended, measured, calculated	
differentiate <sub>.v</sub>	distinguish	to see or state the difference between two or more things.	discern, discriminate, demarcate	
evidently <sub>.r</sub>	obviously, seemingly	clearly; can be seen or understood easily.	markedly, conspicuously, demonstrably	
guiding <sub>.j</sub>	regulatory, managing	showing a specific way.	maternal, supervisory	
indirect <sub>.j</sub>		not said or done in a clear and direct way.	vicarious, tangential	

interference <sub>.n</sub>	delay, obstacle	unwanted involvement in the others' tasks or lives.	disruption, intrusion, hindrance	
marked <sub>.j</sub>	obvious, apparent, prominent, evident	having a difference that separates.	conspicuous, discernible	
matching <sub>.j</sub>	identical, equivalent	having the same appearance; looking attractive together.	corresponding, compatible, complementary, congruent	
maturity <sub>.n</sub>	responsibility, wisdom, reliability	the state of being fully developed.	adulthood, refinement	
opposing <sub>.j</sub>	hostile, competing, conflicting	acting against each other; very different from each other.	contradictory, differing, divergent, contrasting, contrary	
privileged <sub>.j</sub>	fortunate	having special rights or advantages.	restricted, preferential	
reconcile <sub>.v</sub>	settle, resolve, merge	to restore a connection between two things.	mediate, coexist	
rigorous <sub>.j</sub>	rough, exact, harsh, precise, thorough	very demanding; done with a lot of attention to detail.	sound, stringent, concentrated, concerted	
supplement <sub>.v</sub>	increase, extend, enhance, insert	to add one thing to another to make it more complete.	complement, enrich	
unacceptable <sub>.j</sub>	not okay	cannot be allowed or approved.	irregular, unsatisfactory, invalid, unsuitable, unpalatable	
unpleasant <sub>.j</sub>	horrible, hostile, nasty	not comfortable; not kind, friendly or polite.	intrusive, objectionable, unpalatable	
varied <sub>.j</sub>	various, diverse, mixed	having many forms or types.	heterogeneous, miscellaneous	
				



## List 43

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
blend <sub>.n</sub>	This dish <u>contains</u> a <b>blend</b> of <u>seasonings</u> .	We use a <b>blend</b> of <u>traditional</u> <u>cheeses</u> .	They <u>offer</u> a <u>unique</u> <b>blend</b> of activities.
bureaucratic <sub>.j</sub>	<u>Politics</u> sometimes follow a <b>bureaucratic</b> <u>system</u> .	The <u>government</u> <u>organization</u> was very <b>bureaucratic</b> .	The <u>process</u> is <u>modern</u> but <b>bureaucratic</b> .
collaborative <sub>.j</sub>	It was a <b>collaborative</b> <u>group</u> <u>effort</u> .	The <u>model</u> shows a <b>collaborative</b> <u>approach</u> .	We promote <b>collaborative</b> learning through <u>group</u> projects.
conflicting <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>report</u> presented several <b>conflicting</b> <u>views</u> .	His <u>interests</u> and <u>values</u> are <b>conflicting</b> .	<b>Conflicting</b> demands <u>often</u> affect what is <u>produced</u> .
critically <sub>.r</sub>	<u>Examining</u> this is <b>critically</b> <u>important</u> .	We have to <b>critically</b> <u>evaluate</u> the data that has been <u>analyzed</u> .	The <u>patient</u> was <b>critically</b> <u>wounded</u> .
decisive <sub>.j</sub>	He had to take <b>decisive</b> <u>action</u> in <u>battle</u> .	We have to be <b>decisive</b> and <u>swift</u> in order to <u>win</u> .	She took several <u>steps</u> to become a <b>decisive</b> <u>leader</u> .
deficiency <sub>.n</sub>	He has some <u>serious</u> <u>academic</u> <b>deficiencies</b> .	We must <u>overcome</u> this <u>skill</u> <b>deficiency</b> on our team.	The doctor said she <u>suffers</u> from <u>nutritional</u> <b>deficiency</b> .
deliberate <sub>.j</sub>	He made a <u>conscious</u> and <b>deliberate</b> <u>choice</u> .	It was a <b>deliberate</b> <u>attack</u> , not <u>accidental</u> .	She was very <b>deliberate</b> and <u>thoughtful</u> about her <u>actions</u> .
differentiate <sub>.v</sub>	These signs <b>differentiate</b> between <u>healthy</u> and sick <u>cells</u> .	She was <u>able</u> to <b>differentiate</b> between the <u>characteristics</u> .	The students were <b>differentiated</b> between <u>gifted</u> and average.
evidently <sub>.r</sub>	He was <b>evidently</b> <u>pleased</u> to be going <u>somewhere</u> .	<b>Evidently</b> I was <u>unable</u> to <u>impress</u> the <u>judge</u> .	You were <b>evidently</b> <u>unaware</u> for quite some time.
guiding <sub>.j</sub>	Her <b>guiding</b> <u>research</u> has given us a new path for <u>development</u> .	This <b>guiding</b> <u>philosophy</u> allows her to see things in a new <u>light</u> .	This <b>guiding</b> <u>principle</u> must be followed during the <u>process</u> .
indirect <sub>.j</sub>	That has an <b>indirect</b> <u>effect</u> on our <u>costs</u> .	The <u>heat</u> was <b>indirect</b> <u>through</u> the hall.	The <b>indirect</b> <u>benefit</u> was that she got a <u>free</u> lunch.

interference <sub>.n</sub>	There was <b>interference</b> from the federal <u>government</u> .	I didn't call him in order to <u>avoid</u> <b>interference</b> of his work.	Electromagnetic wavelengths caused <u>radio</u> <b>interference</b> .
marked <sub>.j</sub>	The trail is well <b>marked</b> to <u>show</u> where you must go.	These <b>marked</b> <u>improvements</u> have made a great <u>difference</u> in his health.	They were placed in <u>special</u> <b>marked</b> <u>boxes</u> .
matching <sub>.j</sub>	Is this the <b>matching</b> <u>hat</u> for her <u>dress</u> ?	The <u>chair</u> was part of a <b>matching</b> <u>pair</u> .	I want to wear the <b>matching</b> <u>jacket</u> with my <u>skirt</u> .
maturity <sub>.n</sub>	<b>Maturity</b> comes with <u>experience</u> , not with <u>age</u> .	<u>Certain</u> people <u>lack</u> <b>maturity</b> .	<u>Physical</u> <b>maturity</b> implies <u>physical</u> <u>growth</u> .
opposing <sub>.j</sub>	She was a <u>player</u> on the <b>opposing</b> <u>team</u> .	The two <u>parties</u> had <b>opposing</b> <u>views</u> .	Each <u>member</u> of the group has an <b>opposing</b> <u>viewpoint</u> .
privileged <sub>.j</sub>	Those who aren't <u>rich</u> are seen as <u>less</u> <b>privileged</b> .	She felt <b>privileged</b> to <u>enjoy</u> her <u>classes</u> .	He had <b>privileged</b> <u>access</u> to <u>information</u> .
reconcile <sub>.v</sub>	We <u>need</u> to <b>reconcile</b> our <u>differences</u> .	They were <u>able</u> to <b>reconcile</b> after <u>competing</u> against each other.	Some say media makes it <u>hard</u> to <b>reconcile</b> <u>reality</u> and <u>fantasy</u> .
rigorous <sub>.j</sub>	Our <u>program</u> has <b>rigorous</b> <u>standards</u> .	The <u>analysis</u> showed their speed improved after <b>rigorous</b> <u>training</u> .	They undertook some <b>rigorous</b> <u>scientific</u> <u>research</u> .
supplement <sub>.v</sub>	You will need to <b>supplement</b> your <u>diet</u> with <u>vitamins</u> .	Our <u>supply</u> was <b>supplemented</b> with <u>additional</u> food.	The <u>regular</u> <u>text</u> was <b>supplemented</b> with <u>pictures</u> .
unacceptable <sub>.j</sub>	This <u>behavior</u> is <u>totally</u> <b>unacceptable</b> .	The <u>alternative</u> was <u>deemed</u> <b>unacceptable</b> .	Animal testing is a <u>practice</u> I consider <u>morally</u> <b>unacceptable</b> .
unpleasant <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>animal</u> gave off a very <b>unpleasant</b> <u>odor</u> .	She had a <u>particularly</u> <b>unpleasant</b> <u>experience</u> .	May I <u>comment</u> on this <b>unpleasant</b> <u>truth</u> ?
varied <sub>.j</sub>	Her <u>repertoire</u> included <b>varied</b> <u>forms</u> of cultural music.	<b>Varied</b> <u>ethnic</u> groups live in each of the different <u>terrains</u> .	He <u>approached</u> several people as he researched <b>varied</b> <u>careers</u> .
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3








## List 44



	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
accepted <sub>.j</sub>	ac·cept·ed	· — ·	flawed <sub>.j</sub>	flawed	—
	/ək'septəd/			/flôd/	
allocate <sub>.v</sub>	al·lo·cate	— · ·	implicit <sub>.j</sub>	im·plic·it	· — ·
	/ˈaləkāt/			/im'plisit/	
broaden <sub>.v</sub>	broad·en	— ·	investigative <sub>.j</sub>	in·ves·ti·ga·tive	· — · · ·
	/ˈbrôdn/			/in'vestəgādiv/	
coincide <sub>.v</sub>	co·in·cide	· · —	oblige <sub>.v</sub>	o·blige	· —
	/kōən'sīd/			/ə'blij/	
contradict <sub>.v</sub>	con·tra·dict	· · —	projected <sub>.j</sub>	proj·ect·ed	· — ·
	/käntrə'dikt/			/prə'jektid/	
curb <sub>.v</sub>	curb	—	qualification <sub>.n</sub>	qual·i·fi·ca·tion	· · · — ·
	/kərb/			/kwäləfə'kāSHən/	
definite <sub>.j</sub>	def·i·nite	— · ·	scarce <sub>.j</sub>	scarce	—
	/ˈdefənət/			/skers/	
diagnostic <sub>.j</sub>	di·ag·nos·tic	· · — ·	sound <sub>.j</sub>	sound	—
	/dīæg'nästik/			/sound/	
discrepancy <sub>.n</sub>	dis·crep·an·cy	· — · ·	split <sub>.n</sub>	split	—
	/dis'krepənsē/			/split/	
discriminate <sub>.v</sub>	dis·crim·i·nate	· — · ·	unlimited <sub>.j</sub>	un·lim·it·ed	· — · ·
	/də'skrimənāt/			/ən'limidəd/	
displace <sub>.v</sub>	dis·place	· —	unpredictable <sub>.j</sub>	un·pre·dict·a·ble	· · — · ·
	/dis'plās/			/ənprə'diktəbəl/	
disruption <sub>.n</sub>	dis·rup·tion	· — ·	wholly <sub>.r</sub>	whol·ly	— ·
	/dis'rəpSHən/			/ˈhöllē/	

## List 44

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
accepted <sub>.j</sub>	normal, usual, expected	received or taken.	recognized, documented, unquestioned	
allocate <sub>.v</sub>	deal, share, assign, distribute	to give out a thing for a special reason to particular people.	delineate, allot	
broaden <sub>.v</sub>	extend, expand, stretch, widen	to make a thing wider or more general.	enlarge, further	
coincide <sub>.v</sub>	match, correspond	to happen at the same time as something else.	conform, concur, coexist	
contradict <sub>.v</sub>	challenge, oppose, reverse, cancel	to say the opposite of a thing.	refute, negate	
curb <sub>.v</sub>	limit	to stop something, especially something bad.	moderate, repress, modulate	
definite <sub>.j</sub>	final, positive, exact, obvious, fixed	certain; unlikely to change; easily understood.	tangible, specified, stated, defined, well-defined	
diagnostic <sub>.j</sub>		used to identify something.	analytical, analytic, pathological	
discrepancy <sub>.n</sub>	disagreement	a difference between two or more things that should be the same.	disparity, differentiation, imbalance, inconsistency	
discriminate <sub>.v</sub>	distinguish, classify, differentiate	to act in a certain way because of a difference.	discern, demarcate	
displace <sub>.v</sub>	shift, succeed, transfer	to move a thing so that it is not in a previous or regular position.	supplant, supersede	
disruption <sub>.n</sub>	distraction, interference	an act that makes a thing unable to continue in the normal way.	interruption, dislocation	

flawed <sub>.j</sub>		having damage or mistakes.	imperfect, deficient, erroneous, untenable	
implicit <sub>.j</sub>	perfect, complete, absolute, inherent	understood but not directly shown.	tacit, oblique, assumed	
investigative <sub>.j</sub>	study, examine, explore	related to a process of finding truth.	analytical, analytic, heuristic	
oblige <sub>.v</sub>	require, assist, please, compel	to force somebody to do something.	constrain, necessitate, impel	
projected <sub>.j</sub>	proposed, estimated, expected	planned for a time in the future.	intended, anticipated, speculative	
qualification <sub>.n</sub>	quality, ability, skill, attribute	a special thing that makes a person right for an activity.	precondition, caveat	
scarce <sub>.j</sub>	inadequate, unusual, occasional	very small in amount or number.	insufficient, deficient, infrequent	
sound <sub>.j</sub>	perfect, normal, healthy	done well; in good condition.	reasoned, justifiable, defensible, cogent	
split <sub>.n</sub>	division, tear, opening, crack, rent	a separation between at least two things; one of two divided parts.	partition, polarization, rupture, polarity, splitting, bifurcation	
unlimited <sub>.j</sub>		as much or as many as is possible.	infinite, unrestricted, indefinite	
unpredictable <sub>.j</sub>	volatile	cannot be known or guessed because it changes a lot.	variable, inconsistent, unstable, speculative, fluid	
wholly <sub>.r</sub>	only, absolutely, totally, exclusively	entirely; fully.	implicitly, diametrically	
				

## List 44

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
accepted <sub>.j</sub>	This practice is <b>accepted</b> in most <u>parts</u> of the world.	His wisdom is now <u>universally</u> <b>accepted</b> .	As a <u>norm</u> here, <u>challenges</u> are <b>accepted</b> .
allocate <sub>.v</sub>	We don't have <u>time</u> or <u>resources</u> to <b>allocate</b> to this problem.	How should we <u>best</u> <b>allocate</b> these <u>responsibilities</u> ?	The government has <b>allocated</b> <u>millions</u> of <u>dollars</u> for education.
broaden <sub>.v</sub>	He <u>appealed</u> to students to <b>broaden</b> their <u>understanding</u> of politics.	We must <u>focus</u> on <b>broadening</b> our <u>musical</u> interests.	<u>Opportunities</u> are <b>broadened</b> as we <u>seek</u> them.
coincide <sub>.v</sub>	Their <u>anniversary</u> <b>coincided</b> <u>with</u> the holiday <u>season</u> .	Our <u>annual visit</u> <b>coincided</b> <u>with</u> their schedule nicely.	The <u>opening event</u> <b>coincided</b> <u>with</u> the election.
contradict <sub>.v</sub>	He <u>seems</u> to <b>contradict</b> <u>himself</u> regularly.	The evidence <b>contradicts</b> her <u>previous statements</u> .	Our <u>conclusion</u> directly <b>contradicts</b> the <u>claim</u> that the drug is safe.
curb <sub>.v</sub>	They wanted to <b>curb</b> <u>excessive violence</u> in the city.	There were <u>efforts</u> to <b>curb</b> the <u>growth</u> in this area.	We <u>intend</u> to <b>curb</b> the <u>illegal</u> use of drugs.
definite <sub>.j</sub>	The art has is a <b>definite</b> <u>symmetric shape</u> .	She had a <b>definite</b> <u>advantage</u> .	You must <u>commit</u> to a <b>definite</b> <u>opinion</u> .
diagnostic <sub>.j</sub>	It was a <b>diagnostic</b> <u>test</u> used for years in <u>clinical</u> settings.	He had a <b>diagnostic</b> <u>interview</u> with a <u>medical</u> doctor.	She used <b>diagnostic</b> tools to <u>determine</u> the right <u>treatment</u> .
discrepancy <sub>.n</sub>	There is a large <b>discrepancy</b> in <u>weight</u> between the two animals.	I see an <u>apparent</u> <b>discrepancy</b> in his <u>score</u> .	I wanted to <u>point</u> out and <u>explain</u> the <b>discrepancy</b> .
discriminate <sub>.v</sub>	To <b>discriminate</b> means to give less <u>favor</u> to certain <u>groups</u> .	The <u>woman</u> was <b>discriminated</b> <u>against</u> .	The <u>club</u> <b>discriminated</b> against certain <u>people</u> .
displace <sub>.v</sub>	Machines have <b>displaced</b> many <u>workers</u> at the <u>plant</u> .	The war <u>completely</u> <b>displaced</b> the city's <u>population</u> .	<u>Local farmers'</u> produce has been <b>displaced</b> by foreign products.
disruption <sub>.n</sub>	A war would <u>cause</u> <u>major economic</u> <b>disruption</b> .	We want to <u>minimize</u> any <b>disruption</b> to your <u>family</u> .	Nothing <u>serious</u> <u>occurred</u> other than a few <u>normal</u> <b>disruptions</b> .

flawed <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>policy</u> is <u>deeply</u> <b>flawed</b> .	The <u>system</u> is <u>inherently</u> <b>flawed</b> .	Our <u>strategy</u> was <u>obviously</u> <b>flawed</b> .
implicit <sub>.j</sub>	Some would call his <b>implicit</b> <u>understanding</u> <u>giftedness</u> .	There was an <b>implicit</b> <u>threat</u> to their <u>beliefs</u> .	An <b>implicit</b> <u>message</u> was <u>contained</u> in her letter.
investigative <sub>.j</sub>	Our top <b>investigative</b> <u>journalist</u> <u>thrives</u> on action and danger.	A <u>reporter</u> for any <u>news</u> media has to be <b>investigative</b> .	The <u>team</u> turned up <u>outstanding</u> <b>investigative</b> work.
oblige <sub>.v</sub>	They <u>happily</u> <b>obliged</b> my <u>request</u> .	The <u>gentleman</u> will <b>oblige</b> her <u>desires</u> .	I am <u>willing</u> to <b>oblige</b> if I feel that it's part of my responsibility.
projected <sub>.j</sub>	After its <u>costs</u> increased, the firm's <b>projected</b> <u>revenue</u> also declined.	Its <b>projected</b> <u>future</u> income is in the <u>millions</u> of dollars.	The country's <b>projected</b> <u>annual</u> <u>deficit</u> was displayed.
qualification <sub>.n</sub>	The <u>minimum</u> <b>qualification</b> is to meet these <u>standards</u> .	Her <u>lack</u> of <u>employment</u> made it difficult to meet their <b>qualifications</b> .	The <u>office</u> has a <u>list</u> of <b>qualifications</b> for new employees.
scarce <sub>.j</sub>	<u>Water</u> has become an <u>increasingly</u> <b>scarce</b> <u>resource</u> .	Good <u>jobs</u> have become <u>extremely</u> <b>scarce</b> .	Because <u>land</u> is <b>scarce</b> , it is also <u>relatively</u> <u>expensive</u> .
sound <sub>.j</sub>	That is <b>sound</b> <u>advice</u> to put into <u>practice</u> .	This house will be <u>both</u> <u>structurally</u> <b>sound</b> and affordable.	Her <u>financial</u> <u>management</u> is known to be <b>sound</b> .
split <sub>.n</sub>	This change will require a <b>split</b> of the <u>stock</u> <u>three-ways</u>	This is a <b>split</b> the <u>democratic</u> party can't <u>afford</u> .	The <b>split</b> in our <u>wood</u> <u>table</u> seems to be growing.
unlimited <sub>.j</sub>	She has <u>virtually</u> <b>unlimited</b> <u>money</u> .	There is an <b>unlimited</b> <u>supply</u> of beans to <u>sell</u> .	They have <u>access</u> to <b>unlimited</b> <u>research</u> sites.
unpredictable <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>weather</u> is <u>often</u> <b>unpredictable</b> .	This <u>dangerous</u> <u>behavior</u> is <b>unpredictable</b> .	The <u>future</u> is <u>completely</u> <b>unpredictable</b> .
wholly <sub>.r</sub>	This <u>subsidiary</u> is <b>wholly</b> <u>dependent</u> on the main company.	I feel <b>wholly</b> <u>inadequate</u> at <u>almost</u> everything I do.	Being <b>wholly</b> correct is less likely than being <u>partly</u> right.
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3












	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
accompanying <sub>.j</sub>	ac·com·pa·nying	·—·	disposition <sub>.n</sub>	dis·po·si·tion	··—·
	/ə'kæmpəniŋg/			/dispə'ziʃhən/	
allocation <sub>.n</sub>	al·lo·ca·tion	··—·	elaborate <sub>.v</sub>	e·lab·o·rate	·—··
	/alə'kāʃhən/			/ə'labərāt/	
ambiguous <sub>.j</sub>	am·big·u·ous	·—··	fusion <sub>.n</sub>	fu·sion	—·
	/am'bigyoōəs/			/fyooZHən/	
appropriate <sub>.v</sub>	ap·pro·pri·ate	·—··	incomplete <sub>.j</sub>	in·com·plete	··—
	/ə'prōprēāt/			/inkəm'plēt/	
apt <sub>.j</sub>	apt	—	inconsistent <sub>.j</sub>	in·con·sist·ent	··—·
	/apt/			/inkən'sistent/	
authoritarian <sub>.j</sub>	au·thor·i·tar·i·an	···—··	inequality <sub>.n</sub>	in·e·qual·i·ty	··—··
	/əTHôrē'terēən/			/inē'kwälədē/	
characteristic <sub>.j</sub>	char·ac·ter·is·tic	···—·	knowledgeable <sub>.j</sub>	knowl·edge·a·ble	—···
	/kerəktə'ristik/			/näləjəbəl/	
coherent <sub>.j</sub>	co·her·ent	·—·	openness <sub>.n</sub>	o·pen·ness	—··
	/kō'hirənt/			/ōpənnəs/	
confidential <sub>.j</sub>	con·fi·den·tial	··—·	prevalent <sub>.j</sub>	prev·a·lent	—··
	/känfə'denʃhəl/			/prevelənt/	
consolidate <sub>.v</sub>	con·sol·i·date	·—··	renowned <sub>.j</sub>	re·nowned	·—
	/kən'sälədāt/			/rə'nound/	
controlled <sub>.j</sub>	con·trolled	·—	unified <sub>.j</sub>	u·ni·fi·ed	—···
	/kən'trōld/			/yoonəfied/	
disparity <sub>.n</sub>	dis·par·i·ty	·—··	unstable <sub>.j</sub>	un·sta·ble	·—·
	/di'sperədē/			/ən'stābəl/	

## List 45

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
accompanying <sub>.j</sub>	associated	happening with another thing; along with another thing.	supplemental, incidental, supplementary, linked	
allocation <sub>.n</sub>	portion, distribution, provision	thing given to particular people; separation of a thing.	sharing, delineation	
ambiguous <sub>.j</sub>	vague, unclear, confusing	having an uncertain meaning.	contradictory, equivocal	
appropriate <sub>.v</sub>	assume, adopt, seize	to get or save a thing for a certain use or purpose.	usurp, expropriate	
apt <sub>.j</sub>	ready, quick, proper, skilled	good in a situation; having a natural desire to do a thing.	timely, pertinent, prompt	
authoritarian <sub>.j</sub>	strict	controlling the choice of a person. resulting in the loss of freedom.	paternal, prescriptive, paternalistic	
characteristic <sub>.j</sub>	individual, normal, representative	a typical part of a person, thing, or group.	customary, innate, idiosyncratic, distinguishing, habitual	
coherent <sub>.j</sub>	reasonable, rational, logical, consistent	well-organized; easy to understand.	reasoned, cogent	
confidential <sub>.j</sub>	private, secret, reliable, intimate	meant to be not told to or shared with other people.	restricted, inaccessible, inward	
consolidate <sub>.v</sub>	associate, confirm, enhance, unite	to combine together into one thing; to make a thing stronger.	condense, centralize	
controlled <sub>.j</sub>	limited, moderate, precise, calm	done in a very careful way; limited by rules.	structured, restricted, ordered, constrained, contained	
disparity <sub>.n</sub>	gap, discrepancy, inequality	a great difference.	differentiation, imbalance, differential, mismatch	

disposition <sub>.n</sub>	character, personality, mood	the usual attitude of a person; a tendency to act in a certain way.	inclination, predisposition	
elaborate <sub>.v</sub>	expand, complicate, detail	to give more details about a thing; to bring to a higher state.	enlarge, amplify	
fusion <sub>.n</sub>	combination, mixture, blend	things added together.	synthesis, incorporation, composite, amalgamation	
incomplete <sub>.j</sub>	inadequate	lacking some part.	imperfect, deficient	
inconsistent <sub>.j</sub>	unpredictable	not always acting in the same way.	contradictory, anomalous, fluctuating	
inequality <sub>.n</sub>	variation, discrimination	a situation in which some people have something others do not.	disparity, imbalance, inequity	
knowledgeable <sub>.j</sub>	smart	knowing a lot.	informed, learned, literate, expert	
openness <sub>.n</sub>		state of not being closed or not hiding your opinions or feelings.	transparency, accessibility, responsiveness, receptivity	
prevalent <sub>.j</sub>	numerous, frequent, dominant	done or happening often; common or widespread.	predominant, endemic	
renowned <sub>.j</sub>	famous, prominent, legendary	famous and respected.	recognized, eminent, documented	
unified <sub>.j</sub>	combined, integrated	joined or brought together.	cohesive, incorporated	
unstable <sub>.j</sub>	unpredictable	likely to change.	fluid, fluctuating, changeable	
				

## List 45

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
accompanying <sub>.j</sub>	Did you see the <b>accompanying</b> <u>photo</u> that came with the <u>letter</u> ?	He received a <u>text</u> without an <b>accompanying</b> <u>telephone</u> number.	After <u>surgery</u> , she suffered several <b>accompanying</b> <u>impairments</u> .
allocation <sub>.n</sub>	She handles all of the <u>decisions</u> about the <b>allocation</b> of <u>funds</u> .	There must be a <u>fair</u> <b>allocation</b> of <u>resources</u> .	<u>Efficient</u> <b>allocation</b> of <u>water</u> requires careful planning.
ambiguous <sub>.j</sub>	His <u>language</u> was somewhat <b>ambiguous</b> and hard to understand.	Right now the <u>situation</u> is <u>complex</u> and rather <b>ambiguous</b> .	The <u>message</u> was too <b>ambiguous</b> and <u>vague</u> for us to understand.
appropriate <sub>.v</sub>	Congress <b>appropriated</b> <u>millions</u> of dollars for the war effort.	These <u>funds</u> were <u>authorized</u> and <b>appropriated</b> by the <u>president</u> .	Our <u>purpose</u> is to decide how to <u>annually</u> <b>appropriate</b> this money.
apt <sub>.j</sub>	He was <u>able</u> to give an <b>apt</b> <u>description</u> .	It seems a <u>particularly</u> <b>apt</b> <u>phrase</u> .	She was an <u>especially</u> <b>apt</b> <u>learner</u> .
authoritarian <sub>.j</sub>	We live <u>under</u> an <b>authoritarian</b> government.	The <u>leader</u> is an <b>authoritarian</b> <u>ruler</u> .	<b>Authoritarian</b> <u>parenting</u> can ironically be <u>neglectful</u> .
characteristic <sub>.j</sub>	There was a <b>characteristic</b> <u>pattern</u> to the <u>display</u> .	The <u>most</u> <b>characteristic</b> items should be in the <u>exhibit</u> .	What is the <u>most</u> <b>characteristic</b> <u>feature</u> of this area?
coherent <sub>.j</sub>	Our team <u>lacked</u> a <b>coherent</b> <u>strategy</u> .	The <u>policy</u> should be <u>comprehensive</u> and <b>coherent</b> .	I expect your <u>writing</u> to be <u>clear</u> and <b>coherent</b> .
confidential <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>information</u> related to your test should <u>remain</u> <b>confidential</b> .	<u>Keep</u> your <u>source</u> <b>confidential</b> .	I <u>obtained</u> <b>confidential</b> <u>data</u> .
consolidate <sub>.v</sub>	A <b>consolidated</b> <u>loan</u> will help you manage your <u>debt</u> .	Our <u>plan</u> is to <b>consolidate</b> this <u>operation</u> into a single team.	The <b>consolidated</b> <u>regime</u> must <u>strengthen</u> its control over the roads.
controlled <sub>.j</sub>	We <u>conducted</u> a <b>controlled</b> <u>test</u> .	It's under a <u>remote</u> <b>controlled</b> <u>system</u> .	The <u>laboratory</u> was perfect for a <b>controlled</b> <u>experiment</u> .
disparity <sub>.n</sub>	There is <u>increased</u> <b>disparity</b> between the <u>rich</u> and the poor.	We must <u>account</u> for the <b>disparity</b> between <u>genders</u> here.	Social <b>disparity</b> can <u>explain</u> differences in siblings.

disposition <sub>.n</sub>	His <u>sunny</u> <b>disposition</b> was <u>developed</u> over time.	This teacher is known for his <u>critical</u> <b>disposition</b> .	Your <b>disposition</b> may <u>affect</u> other individuals.
elaborate <sub>.v</sub>	She <u>fully</u> <b>elaborated</b> her <u>argument</u> in the <u>essay</u> .	I will <b>elaborate</b> on this <u>concept</u> <u>later</u> .	Shall we <b>elaborate</b> this part of the article with more <u>details</u> ?
fusion <sub>.n</sub>	<u>Nuclear</u> <b>fusion</b> is done inside a <u>reactor</u> .	<b>Fusion</b> of these <u>two</u> <u>flavors</u> is very <u>interesting</u> .	<b>Fusion</b> can be <u>used</u> to create <u>power</u> .
incomplete <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>cost</u> <u>analysis</u> was <b>incomplete</b> .	Her <u>report</u> was <u>due</u> , but it was <b>incomplete</b> .	A to-do <u>list</u> is the best way for me to address <b>incomplete</b> <u>tasks</u> .
inconsistent <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>results</u> were <u>highly</u> <b>inconsistent</b> .	The hotel <u>seemed</u> <b>inconsistent</b> with our <u>expectations</u> .	The <u>findings</u> in the <u>literature</u> were <b>inconsistent</b> .
inequality <sub>.n</sub>	Unfortunately <u>social</u> <b>inequality</b> is <u>increasing</u> .	He <u>argued</u> that <b>inequality</b> comes from <u>wealth</u> .	The <u>level</u> of <b>inequality</b> is greater now because of <u>poverty</u> .
knowledgeable <sub>.j</sub>	A <u>teacher</u> must <u>become</u> <b>knowledgeable</b> .	The <u>expert</u> is <u>highly</u> <b>knowledgeable</b> in this area.	The <u>observer</u> was <u>interested</u> but not <b>knowledgeable</b> .
openness <sub>.n</sub>	There was a <u>genuine</u> <u>sense</u> of <b>openness</b> .	A <u>commitment</u> was made to encourage <u>political</u> <b>openness</b> .	Some <u>cultures</u> do not <u>foster</u> <b>openness</b> .
prevalent <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>disease</u> became so <b>prevalent</b> that most people need treatment.	This attitude is <u>most</u> <b>prevalent</b> among young people.	The more <b>prevalent</b> the <u>condition</u> , the worse it will become.
renowned <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>author</u> is a <b>renowned</b> <u>writer</u> in many countries.	She is a <u>highly</u> <b>renowned</b> <u>expert</u> .	The presentation will <u>feature</u> a <b>renowned</b> <u>historian</u> .
unified <sub>.j</sub>	The <b>unified</b> <u>school</u> <u>district</u> covers a large area.	The team <u>organized</u> a <b>unified</b> <u>force</u> against their opponent.	The <u>whole</u> military <u>front</u> moved in a <b>unified</b> manner.
unstable <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>situation</u> has become <u>increasingly</u> <b>unstable</b> .	The <u>economy</u> in that country is <u>highly</u> <b>unstable</b> .	The <u>region</u> is <u>relatively</u> <b>unstable</b> politically.
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3










	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
alleviate <sub>.v</sub>	al·le·vi·ate	· — · ·	lessen <sub>.v</sub>	less·en	— ·
	/ə'lēvēāt/			/'lesən/	
allowance <sub>.n</sub>	al·low·ance	· — ·	prevalence <sub>.n</sub>	prev·a·lence	— · ·
	/ə'louəns/			/'prevələns/	
categorize <sub>.v</sub>	cat·e·go·rize	— · · ·	reinforcement <sub>.n</sub>	re·in·force·ment	· · — ·
	/'kadəgəriz/			/rēin'fôrmənt/	
contradictory <sub>.j</sub>	con·tra·dic·to·ry	· · — · ·	rightly <sub>.r</sub>	right·ly	— ·
	/käntrə'diktərē/			/'rītlē/	
corresponding <sub>.j</sub>	cor·re·spond·ing	· · — ·	shaky <sub>.j</sub>	shak·y	— ·
	/kôrə'spāndiNG/			/'SHākē/	
disperse <sub>.v</sub>	dis·perse	· —	shorten <sub>.v</sub>	short·en	— ·
	/di'spərs/			/'SHôrtən/	
domination <sub>.n</sub>	dom·i·na·tion	· · — ·	superiority <sub>.n</sub>	su·pe·ri·or·i·ty	· · · — · ·
	/dāmə'nāSHən/			/sūpirē'ôrədē/	
enlarge <sub>.v</sub>	en·large	· —	systematically <sub>.r</sub>	sys·te·mat·ic·ally	· · — · ·
	/in'läRJ/			/'sistə'madiklī/	
feasible <sub>.j</sub>	fea·si·ble	— · ·	unrelated <sub>.j</sub>	un·re·lat·ed	· · — ·
	/'fēzəbəl/			/ənre'lādəd/	
grouping <sub>.n</sub>	group·ing	— ·	unsuccessful <sub>.j</sub>	un·suc·cess·ful	· · — ·
	/'groōpiNG/			/ənsək'sesfəl/	
ineffective <sub>.j</sub>	in·ef·fec·tive	· · — ·	validate <sub>.v</sub>	val·i·date	— · ·
	/inə'fektiv/			/'valədāt/	
inhibit <sub>.v</sub>	in·hib·it	· — ·	variable <sub>.j</sub>	var·i·a·ble	— · · ·
	/in'hɪbit/			/'verēəbəl/	



## List 46

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
alleviate <sub>.v</sub>	ease, relieve	to reduce the amount of a thing; to make a thing less difficult.	mitigate, remedy	
allowance <sub>.n</sub>	payment, grant	the time, money or freedom that is available or allowed.	complement, weighting, dispensation	
categorize <sub>.v</sub>	classify, tag	to put a thing into a group of similar things.	group, class, systematize	
contradictory <sub>.j</sub>	opposing, inconsistent	disagreeing with something.	divergent, dissimilar, irreconcilable	
corresponding <sub>.j</sub>	equivalent, parallel, matching	directly related to a thing.	complementary, analogous, congruent, harmonious	
disperse <sub>.v</sub>	separate, scatter, dissolve	to go or move in different directions.	diffuse, decentralize	
domination <sub>.n</sub>	power, control, rule, authority	the state of having control of or power over a thing.	centralization, ascendancy	
enlarge <sub>.v</sub>	expand, detail, elaborate, extend	to make a thing bigger or greater.	augment, amplify, accrue	
feasible <sub>.j</sub>	likely, practical, reasonable, realistic	possible to do.	workable, achievable	
grouping <sub>.n</sub>	class, type, set, grade, category	things that have the same features; part of a larger group.	consortium, subculture, categorization	
ineffective <sub>.j</sub>	unsuccessful	not producing or having the effect you want.	inefficient, unproductive	
inhibit <sub>.v</sub>	reduce, slow, bar, deter, stall, restrain	to prevent or make a thing happen more slowly than normal.	constrain, impede, repress	

lessen <sub>.v</sub>	reduce, decline, lower, decrease	to become or cause a thing to be smaller in amount or size.	mitigate, moderate, deplete, counteract, devalue, modulate	
prevalence <sub>.n</sub>	popularity, incidence	the extent that a thing is very common.	primacy, preponderance, predominance	
reinforcement <sub>.n</sub>	backup	a thing or act that makes a thing, feeling or idea stronger.	regeneration, underpinning, strengthening	
rightly <sub>.r</sub>	truly, precisely, properly, correctly	in a way that is according to rule.	justly, justifiably, equitably	
shaky <sub>.j</sub>	questionable, dubious	not firm or safe; not certain.	tenuous, untenable, unsound	
shorten <sub>.v</sub>	reduce, diminish, contract	to make a thing less long or become less long.	condense, abstract, abbreviate	
superiority <sub>.n</sub>	control, advantage, dominance	being high in quality; the belief that a thing is better.	primacy, precedence, preponderance, predominance	
systematically <sub>.r</sub>	steadily	using a careful system or method.	scientifically, analytically, methodologically	
unrelated <sub>.j</sub>	distinct, isolated	not part of the same group; not having any shared feature.	disparate, heterogeneous, dissimilar, extraneous	
unsuccessful <sub>.j</sub>	disastrous	not meeting or achieving a good goal.	ineffective, abortive	
validate <sub>.v</sub>	prove, confirm, justify, endorse	to show that a thing is real or correct.	corroborate, substantiate, formalize	
variable <sub>.j</sub>	varying, unpredictable	able or likely to change or be changed.	irregular, fluctuating, changeable	
				

## List 46

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
alleviate <sub>.v</sub>	He seeks to <b>alleviate</b> his <u>anxiety</u> through exercise.	We can <b>alleviate</b> <u>poverty</u> , but it's harder to <u>prevent</u> it.	This design is said to <b>alleviate</b> <u>stress</u> .
allowance <sub>.n</sub>	This is your <u>weekly</u> <b>allowance</b> . <u>Make</u> it last.	The company received an <u>extra</u> <u>emissions</u> <b>allowance</b> .	The <b>allowance</b> to <u>increase</u> its <u>price</u> was authorized.
categorize <sub>.v</sub>	We <b>categorize</b> <u>data</u> into separate <u>types</u> of values.	After <b>categorizing</b> his <u>statement</u> , the <u>individual</u> received a refund.	The <u>respondent</u> was <b>categorized</b> as a <u>participant</u> .
contradictory <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>two</u> methods at times <u>seem</u> to be <b>contradictory</b> .	The physical <u>evidence</u> was <u>somewhat</u> <b>contradictory</b> .	Her <u>position</u> <u>appears</u> to be <b>contradictory</b> to his.
corresponding <sub>.j</sub>	The <b>corresponding</b> <u>values</u> compare the <u>scores</u> of males and females.	The <u>author</u> generated several <b>corresponding</b> books.	Our goal is to <u>obtain</u> any <b>corresponding</b> <u>matches</u> .
disperse <sub>.v</sub>	The <u>clouds</u> <b>dispersed</b> as the <u>wind</u> picked up.	<u>Chemicals</u> <u>tend</u> to <b>disperse</b> differently in certain solutions.	The <u>birds</u> <b>dispersed</b> after seeing the large <u>animal</u> .
domination <sub>.n</sub>	<b>Domination</b> was reached through ideology and <u>exploitation</u> .	<u>World</u> <b>domination</b> is the desired <u>end</u> for every villain.	<u>Foreign</u> <b>domination</b> is not in their <u>nature</u> .
enlarge <sub>.v</sub>	When we <b>enlarge</b> the <u>size</u> of the <u>image</u> , its quality is reduced.	They <u>rapidly</u> <b>enlarged</b> the <u>size</u> of the school.	The museum has <u>gradually</u> <b>enlarged</b> its <u>collection</u> .
feasible <sub>.j</sub>	It is the <u>only</u> <b>feasible</b> <u>solution</u> .	<u>Both</u> are <b>feasible</b> <u>alternatives</u> .	He presented a <b>feasible</b> <u>approach</u> to this <u>project</u> .
grouping <sub>.n</sub>	It was a <u>diverse</u> <u>racial</u> <b>grouping</b> .	We categorized the <b>groupings</b> of participants by their <u>ages</u> .	We <u>clustered</u> the <u>variables</u> into several <b>groupings</b> .
ineffective <sub>.j</sub>	The new <u>drug</u> <u>treatment</u> was <b>ineffective</b> .	We must <u>practice</u> in order to avoid <b>ineffective</b> <u>communication</u> .	The <u>teacher</u> was <u>totally</u> <b>ineffective</b> at silencing the class.
inhibit <sub>.v</sub>	This <u>medicine</u> may <b>inhibit</b> <u>growth</u> .	<u>Testing</u> tends to <b>inhibit</b> performance.	We don't know if this will <u>enhance</u> or <b>inhibit</b> development.

lessen <sub>.v</sub>	<b>Lessening</b> the <u>impact</u> of a fall <u>reduces</u> the <u>risk</u> of injury.	We <u>need</u> to <b>lessen</b> the <u>pressure</u> within the container.	Her <u>financial</u> <u>burden</u> <b>lessened</b> her ability to enjoy life.
prevalence <sub>.n</sub>	The <u>disease</u> has a <u>high</u> <b>prevalence</b> among children.	There is an <u>increased</u> <b>prevalence</b> of <u>overweight</u> people.	We should <u>assess</u> the <b>prevalence</b> of the <u>disorder</u> .
reinforcement <sub>.n</sub>	He <u>provided</u> <u>positive</u> <b>reinforcement</b> .	The <u>immediate</u> <b>reinforcements</b> <u>arrived</u> first.	Let's <u>wait</u> for <u>effective</u> <b>reinforcements</b> .
rightly <sub>.r</sub>	<b>Rightly</b> <u>so</u> , he makes a good <u>point</u> .	We can <b>rightly</b> <u>claim</u> that this <u>act</u> is unfair.	He <b>rightly</b> <u>noted</u> that the company hadn't <u>observed</u> every law.
shaky <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>economy</u> has been making the <u>market</u> <b>shaky</b> .	The <u>ground</u> began to <u>feel</u> <b>shaky</b> .	You can't <u>build</u> on a <b>shaky</b> <u>foundation</u> .
shorten <sub>.v</sub>	At this <u>time</u> of year, the <u>days</u> <b>shorten</b> .	Their <u>goal</u> was to <b>shorten</b> the <u>period</u> of war.	The new road will <u>significantly</u> <b>shorten</b> the <u>length</u> of the drive.
superiority <sub>.n</sub>	They have a <u>technological</u> <b>superiority</b> in <u>nuclear</u> warfare.	Some people <u>claim</u> that a nation <u>asserting</u> <u>its</u> <b>superiority</b> is good.	He had an <u>overwhelming</u> <u>air</u> of <b>superiority</b> .
systematically <sub>.r</sub>	We <b>systematically</b> <u>studied</u> the <u>data</u> .	The <u>information</u> was <b>systematically</b> <u>collected</u> .	The <u>study</u> needs to be <b>systematically</b> <u>analyzed</u> .
unrelated <sub>.j</sub>	That <u>case</u> is <u>totally</u> <b>unrelated</b> to this topic.	In completely <b>unrelated</b> <u>business</u> , we should discuss the party.	Apparently the <u>activity</u> is <b>unrelated</b> to the holiday.
unsuccessful <sub>.j</sub>	After <u>several</u> <b>unsuccessful</b> <u>attempts</u> , we finally finished it.	Our <u>efforts</u> have <u>proven</u> <b>unsuccessful</b> .	His <u>campaign</u> was <b>unsuccessful</b> despite his great <u>efforts</u> .
validate <sub>.v</sub>	The <u>research</u> <u>fully</u> <b>validated</b> my theory.	We will use the <u>model</u> to <b>validate</b> the <u>test</u> .	The <u>theory</u> has not been <u>scientifically</u> <b>validated</b> yet.
variable <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>rate</u> of a <u>star's</u> spinning is <b>variable</b> .	The <u>cost</u> of a car is <u>continuously</u> <b>variable</b> .	The <u>condition</u> of the weather is <u>highly</u> <b>variable</b> .
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3







	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
abnormal <sub>.j</sub>	ab·nor·mal	·—·	irregular <sub>.j</sub>	ir·reg·u·lar	·—··
	/ab'nôrməl/			/i'regyələr/	
accumulation <sub>.n</sub>	ac·cu·mu·la·tion	···—·	mingle <sub>.v</sub>	min·gle	—·
	/əkyōomyə'lāSHən/			/miNGgəl/	
complementary <sub>.j</sub>	com·ple·men·ta·ry	··—··	noticeable <sub>.j</sub>	no·tice·a·ble	—···
	/kämplə'mentərē/			/nōdəsəbəl/	
consolidation <sub>.n</sub>	con·sol·i·da·tion	···—·	preclude <sub>.v</sub>	pre·clude	·—
	/kənsälə'dāshən/			/prē'klood/	
customary <sub>.j</sub>	cus·tom·ar·y	—···	recognizable <sub>.j</sub>	rec·og·niz·a·ble	··—··
	/kəstəmerē/			/rekəg'nizəbəl/	
damaging <sub>.j</sub>	dam·ag·ing	—··	restructure <sub>.v</sub>	re·struc·ture	·—·
	/damijiNG/			/rē'strəkSHər/	
distinctly <sub>.r</sub>	dis·tinct·ly	·—·	shortcoming <sub>.n</sub>	short·com·ing	—··
	/dəs'tiNGktlē/			/SHôrtkəmiNG/	
group <sub>.v</sub>	group	—	submission <sub>.n</sub>	sub·mis·sion	·—·
	/grōop/			/səb'miSHən/	
hinder <sub>.v</sub>	hind·er	—·	successive <sub>.j</sub>	suc·ces·sive	·—·
	/hindər/			/sək'sesiv/	
imbalance <sub>.n</sub>	im·bal·ance	·—·	superficial <sub>.j</sub>	su·per·fi·cial	··—·
	/im'baləns/			/soōpər'fiSHəl/	
inclination <sub>.n</sub>	in·cli·na·tion	··—·	trivial <sub>.j</sub>	triv·i·al	—··
	/inklə'nāSHən/			/trivēəl/	
initiation <sub>.n</sub>	in·i·ti·a·tion	···—·	uneven <sub>.j</sub>	un·e·ven	·—·
	/iniSHē'āSHən/			/ən'ēvən/	

## List 47

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
<b>abnormal</b> <sub>.j</sub>	unusual, odd, peculiar	different from what is usual, often in a way that is not wanted.	irregular, anomalous, aberrant	
<b>accumulation</b> <sub>.n</sub>	collection, increase, addition, gathering	the process of getting more of a thing over time.	aggregation, compilation	
<b>complementary</b> <sub>.j</sub>	matching, corresponding	completing a thing or making it better.	supplemental, contrasting, supplementary	
<b>consolidation</b> <sub>.n</sub>	association, link, partnership, alliance	the act of combining two things together into one.	strengthening, amalgamation	
<b>customary</b> <sub>.j</sub>	traditional, regular, ordinary, expected	according to the usual practices of a group, place, or situation.	institutionalized, habitual, long-established	
<b>damaging</b> <sub>.j</sub>	harmful, destructive	having a bad effect on a thing.	detrimental, unfavorable, deleterious, pernicious	
<b>distinctly</b> <sub>.r</sub>	clearly, specifically	in a way that is easily heard, seen, felt, etc.	markedly, powerfully, manifestly	
<b>group</b> <sub>.v</sub>	classify, sort, categorize, gather	to form a combination of similar things.	aggregate, bracket, class	
<b>hinder</b> <sub>.v</sub>	deter	to make a thing slow or difficult.	impede, retard	
<b>imbalance</b> <sub>.n</sub>	discrepancy, inequality, disparity	when different things do not occur in equal or proper amounts.	inequity, disequilibrium	
<b>inclination</b> <sub>.n</sub>	preference, tendency	a feeling of wanting to do a thing.	propensity, predisposition, proclivity	
<b>initiation</b> <sub>.n</sub>	start, instruction, admission, launch	becoming a part of a group; beginning a thing.	advent, induction, inception	

irregular <sub>.j</sub>	unacceptable, variable, uneven	not normal; done at different times that change often.	unequal, anomalous, infrequent, asymmetrical, discontinuous	
mingle <sub>.v</sub>	mix, blend, unite, circulate, socialize	to combine one thing with another.	coalesce, interweave, intermingle	
noticeable <sub>.j</sub>	obvious, visible, evident, plain	easily seen or noticed.	salient, conspicuous, observable, measurable, manifest, outward	
preclude <sub>.v</sub>	prevent, exclude, prohibit, bar	to make a thing impossible; to stop a thing from happening.	obviate, disallow	
recognizable <sub>.j</sub>		easy to know or identify.	observable, recognized, documented	
restructure <sub>.v</sub>		to change the basic structure of a thing.	reorganize, reorder	
shortcoming <sub>.n</sub>	limitation, flaw, defect, deficiency	a weakness in a thing.	drawback, inadequacy, imperfection	
submission <sub>.n</sub>	plan, proposal, offer, suggestion	acceptance of the rule of a group; a thing given to a specific person.	conformity, acquiescence, capitulation	
successive <sub>.j</sub>	straight, continuous, consecutive	following one after the other in a series.	sequential, succeeding	
superficial <sub>.j</sub>	outer, casual, artificial, shallow	not looking at a thing thoroughly; seeing only what is obvious.	cursory, one-dimensional, ostensible	
trivial <sub>.j</sub>	minor, slight, marginal, petty	not serious; not worth considering.	insignificant, negligible, unimportant	
uneven <sub>.j</sub>		not following a regular pattern; not having the same quality.	irregular, disproportionate, discontinuous	
				



## List 47

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
abnormal <sub>.j</sub>	His <u>mean behavior</u> was <b>abnormal</b> .	He has <b>abnormal</b> <u>cells</u> in his <u>blood</u> .	The <u>test findings</u> were <b>abnormal</b> .
accumulation <sub>.n</sub>	<b>Accumulation</b> of <u>wealth</u> is <u>slow</u> .	The accident caused a <u>rapid accumulation</u> of <u>debt</u> .	An <b>accumulation</b> of <u>snow</u> was not expected in May.
complementary <sub>.j</sub>	We offer this in several <b>complementary</b> <u>colors</u> .	My <u>approach</u> to the subject is <b>complementary</b> to hers.	<u>Each person's story</u> is <b>complementary</b> .
consolidation <sub>.n</sub>	The <u>democratic consolidation</u> <u>resulted</u> in greater power.	The <u>economic consolidation</u> of the area is a <u>major</u> event.	The industry <u>continued</u> its <b>consolidation</b> of resources.
customary <sub>.j</sub>	This <u>traditional practice</u> is no longer <b>customary</b> .	It is <b>customary</b> in <u>international</u> travel to adopt some local <u>manners</u> .	You must follow the <b>customary</b> <u>rules</u> <u>rather than</u> do what you want.
damaging <sub>.j</sub>	An <u>earthquake</u> may <u>potentially</u> be <b>damaging</b> .	The new factory is <u>more environmentally</u> <b>damaging</b> .	The alternative is <u>far less</u> <b>damaging</b> .
distinctly <sub>.r</sub>	That <u>character</u> was <b>distinctly</b> <u>human</u> .	It was <u>modern</u> and <b>distinctly</b> <u>American</u> .	I <b>distinctly</b> <u>remember</u> <u>hearing</u> that.
group <sub>.v</sub>	We'll <b>group</b> the <u>participants</u> <u>into</u> five teams.	A zoo <b>groups</b> animals together <u>according</u> to their <u>species</u> .	The children are <b>grouped</b> <u>into</u> <u>classes</u> of 10-12 students.
hinder <sub>.v</sub>	His <u>action</u> may <b>hinder</b> the children's development.	The student's <u>lack</u> of <u>effort</u> <b>hindered</b> their teacher.	Cell phones were <b>hindering</b> the <u>learning process</u> .
imbalance <sub>.n</sub>	The experiment <u>caused</u> <u>chemical</u> <b>imbalance</b> .	The event <u>resulted</u> in <u>economic</u> <b>imbalance</b> .	We need to <u>prevent</u> a <u>serious</u> <b>imbalance</b> for nature in this area.
inclination <sub>.n</sub>	She has always <u>shown</u> a <u>personal</u> <b>inclination</b> towards animals.	I <u>resisted</u> the <u>strong</u> <b>inclination</b> to buy something.	I don't have the <u>money</u> or <b>inclination</b> to <u>leave</u> this job.
initiation <sub>.n</sub>	All new team members <u>undergo</u> an <b>initiation</b> <u>ritual</u> .	He wanted to <u>delay</u> the <b>initiation</b> of the <u>treatment</u> .	The <u>girl's</u> <b>initiation</b> into the group was kept a <u>secret</u> .

irregular <sub>.j</sub>	He is <u>bleeding</u> and his <u>heartbeat</u> is <b>irregular</b> .	Its <u>shape</u> is slightly <b>irregular</b> .	Its <b>irregular</b> <u>pattern</u> <u>caused</u> lots of problems.
minge <sub>.v</sub>	The crowd was <u>allowed</u> to <b>minge</b> <u>together</u> .	The tourists <u>began</u> to <b>minge</b> <u>with</u> each other.	The people <u>began</u> to <u>mix</u> and <b>minge</b> .
noticeable <sub>.j</sub>	This <u>difference</u> <u>became</u> more <b>noticeable</b> .	The <u>change</u> was <u>less</u> <b>noticeable</b> .	His <u>improvement</u> in this area is <u>especially</u> <b>noticeable</b> .
preclude <sub>.v</sub>	A <u>lack</u> of <u>space</u> <b>precluded</b> us from moving around.	His <u>illness</u> <b>precluded</b> the <u>possibility</u> of him being at the meeting.	Your age will not <u>necessarily</u> <b>preclude</b> your <u>participation</u> .
recognizable <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>pattern</u> was <u>instantly</u> <b>recognizable</b> .	The <u>character</u> has a <b>recognizable</b> <u>name</u> .	The <u>object</u> was <u>hardly</u> <b>recognizable</b> .
restructure <sub>.v</sub>	The <u>company</u> <b>restructured</b> the <u>plan</u> .	The <u>government</u> <b>restructured</b> the <u>school</u> .	The new <u>system</u> <b>restructured</b> the <u>industry</u> .
shortcoming <sub>.n</sub>	He <u>pointed</u> out its <u>major</u> <b>shortcomings</b> to her.	She <u>overcame</u> her <u>personal</u> <b>shortcoming</b> .	The product test <u>revealed</u> <u>serious</u> <b>shortcomings</b> .
submission <sub>.n</sub>	<b>Submission</b> of the <u>report</u> was <u>voluntary</u> .	We must <u>review</u> your <u>electronic</u> <b>submission</b> .	Follow all of the <u>applicable</u> <b>submission</b> <u>guidelines</u> .
successive <sub>.j</sub>	That was the <u>fourth</u> <b>successive</b> <u>wave</u> .	There were <u>two</u> <b>successive</b> <u>layers</u> .	I enjoyed each of the three <b>successive</b> <u>series</u> of the drama.
superficial <sub>.j</sub>	My <u>understanding</u> of chemistry is <u>only</u> <b>superficial</b> .	Their <u>relationship</u> is <u>beyond</u> <b>superficial</b> .	The <u>wound</u> was <u>relatively</u> <b>superficial</b> .
trivial <sub>.j</sub>	Relatively <b>trivial</b> <u>matters</u> shouldn't take this <u>amount</u> of time.	That is a <b>trivial</b> <u>difference</u> <u>compared</u> to last year's expenses.	You have included the <u>most</u> <b>trivial</b> <u>details</u> .
uneven <sub>.j</sub>	The athlete was injured due to the <u>floor's</u> <b>uneven</b> <u>surface</u> .	This problem is <u>caused</u> by <b>uneven</b> <u>economic</u> <u>development</u> .	The county's <u>economic</u> <u>growth</u> has been <u>somewhat</u> <b>uneven</b> .
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3










	Pronunciation	Stress		Pronunciation	Stress
alteration <sub>.n</sub>	al·ter·a·tion	· · — ·	instinctively <sub>.r</sub>	in·stinc·tive·ly	· — · ·
	/ôltə'rāSHən/			/in'stiNGktivlē/	
anticipated <sub>.j</sub>	an·tic·i·pa·ted	· — · · ·	interruption <sub>.n</sub>	in·ter·rup·tion	· · — ·
	/an'tisəpātəd/			/intə'rəpSHən/	
concur <sub>.v</sub>	con·cur	· —	intrusion <sub>.n</sub>	in·tru·sion	· — ·
	/kən'kər/			/in'troōZHən/	
differing <sub>.j</sub>	dif·fer·ing	— · ·	intuitive <sub>.j</sub>	in·tu·i·tive	· — · ·
	/'difəriNG/			/in'toōədīv/	
dismissal <sub>.n</sub>	dis·miss·al	· — ·	ostensibly <sub>.r</sub>	os·ten·si·bly	· — · ·
	/dis'misəl/			/ä'stensiblē/	
disparate <sub>.j</sub>	dis·pa·rate	— · ·	reckon <sub>.v</sub>	reck·on	— ·
	/'dispərət/			/'rekən/	
doubtful <sub>.j</sub>	doubt·ful	— ·	restricted <sub>.j</sub>	re·strict·ed	· — ·
	/'doutfəl/			/rə'striktəd/	
hypothesize <sub>.v</sub>	hy·poth·e·size	· — · ·	revealing <sub>.j</sub>	re·veal·ing	· — ·
	/hīpāTHəsīz/			/rə'vēliNG/	
impede <sub>.v</sub>	im·pede	· —	simultaneous <sub>.j</sub>	si·mul·ta·ne·ous	· · — · ·
	/im'pēd/			/sīməl'tānēəs/	
infer <sub>.v</sub>	in·fer	· —	uniquely <sub>.r</sub>	u·nique·ly	· — ·
	/in'fər/			/yōō'nēklē/	
infuse <sub>.v</sub>	in·fuse	· —	universally <sub>.r</sub>	u·ni·ver·sal·ly	· · — · ·
	/in'fyōōz/			/yōōnə'vərsəlē/	
insignificant <sub>.j</sub>	in·sig·nif·i·cant	· · — · ·	unreasonable <sub>.j</sub>	un·rea·son·a·ble	· — · · ·
	/insig'nifəkənt/			/ən'rēzənəbəl/	

## List 48

	Foundation	Definition	Extension	Notes
alteration <sub>.n</sub>	adjustment, adaptation	changing a thing, usually with the desire to make it better.	refinement, readjustment	
anticipated <sub>.j</sub>	expected, projected	thought likely to happen; looked forward to.	intended, assumed	
concur <sub>.v</sub>	correspond, coincide	be of the same opinion; agree.	consent, acquiesce	
differing <sub>.j</sub>	conflicting, opposite	to be different.	divergent, contrary	
dismissal <sub>.n</sub>	notice, removal, discharge, firing	asking a person to leave; failure to consider a thing.	expulsion, redundancy, refutation	
disparate <sub>.j</sub>	distinct, unlike, unrelated	different from each other.	unequal, disproportionate, dissimilar, miscellaneous	
doubtful <sub>.j</sub>	suspicious, cynical, shaky	uncertain; unlikely.	debatable, implausible, arguable	
hypothesize <sub>.v</sub>	imagine, assume	to suggest an idea; to make a guess before studying a thing.	posit, theorize, postulate	
impede <sub>.v</sub>	delay, inhibit, hinder	to slow the action or progress of a thing.	hamper, retard	
infer <sub>.v</sub>	assume, conclude, judge, suppose	to form an idea by connecting facts.	deduce, conjecture	
infuse <sub>.v</sub>	inject, inspire, immerse	to fill with a thing; to add one thing to another.	permeate, imbue	
insignificant <sub>.j</sub>	slight, irrelevant, petty, trivial	small or not important.	nominal, negligible, null, unimportant	

instinctively <sub>.r</sub>	naturally, automatically	using natural ability or reaction rather than thought or training.	spontaneously, intuitively, subjectively	
interruption <sub>.n</sub>	pause, disturbance, interval, intrusion	a break in a thing; causing a thing to be uneven.	dislocation, hindrance	
intrusion <sub>.n</sub>	invasion, interference	the act of going in a place when not wanted.	interruption, encroachment	
intuitive <sub>.j</sub>	native, spontaneous	understanding things without any evidence or past experience.	insightful, inborn	
ostensibly <sub>.r</sub>	presumably, allegedly	said to be true but possibly not true.	nominally, purportedly, superficially	
reckon <sub>.v</sub>	feel, suppose, consider, guess	to calculate or figure out a thing.	infer, quantify, approximate, enumerate, deduce	
restricted <sub>.j</sub>	confidential, controlled	limited in some way.	finite, specified, localized, conditional, contained	
revealing <sub>.j</sub>	uncovered	giving information not know before; allowing more to be seen.	indicative, informative, illuminating	
simultaneous <sub>.j</sub>		happening at the same time.	concurrent, concomitant	
uniquely <sub>.r</sub>	individually, specially	a thing or a person that is unlike anything or anyone else.	distinctively, peculiarly	
universally <sub>.r</sub>	completely, entirely, totally, commonly	by everyone; in every case.	globally, popularly	
unreasonable <sub>.j</sub>	excessive, arbitrary, irrational	not fair; expecting too much; not possible.	pathological, impractical prohibitive	
				

## List 48

	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3
alteration <sub>.n</sub>	The decision <u>caused</u> a <u>significant alteration</u> to our plan.	This will <u>require radical alterations</u> .	Your essay must <u>undergo slight alterations</u> .
anticipated <sub>.j</sub>	We'll <u>benefit</u> from the <b>anticipated growth</b> .	We <u>eagerly</u> await the <b>anticipated outcome</b> .	Our <u>revenue</u> is more than our <b>anticipated costs</b> .
concur <sub>.v</sub>	The <u>analyst</u> <b>concurs</b> with this <u>judgment</u> .	He generally <b>concurs</b> with my <u>assessments</u> .	The <u>expert</u> <b>concurred</b> with his colleague's <u>statement</u> .
differing <sub>.j</sub>	They have <u>widely differing opinions</u> .	The debate <u>reflects</u> their <b>differing views</b> .	That's <u>due</u> to <b>differing perspectives</b> .
dismissal <sub>.n</sub>	The <b>dismissal</b> of their <u>case</u> was <u>immediate</u> .	He appealed his <u>academic dismissal</u> .	The <u>court</u> will decide if her <b>dismissal</b> was <u>wrongful</u> .
disparate <sub>.j</sub>	Such <b>disparate groups</b> shouldn't be <u>together</u> .	I want to <u>unite</u> the <b>disparate</b> school <u>community</u> .	They <u>bring disparate interests</u> .
doubtful <sub>.j</sub>	His <u>credibility seems doubtful</u> .	<u>It is doubtful</u> the tool will <u>ever</u> be useful.	This prediction <u>sounds highly doubtful</u> .
hypothesize <sub>.v</sub>	We can <b>hypothesize</b> about the <u>effect</u> of his <u>behavior</u> .	Did you <b>hypothesize</b> <u>specifically</u> about how the <u>individual</u> would act?	The <u>author</u> <b>hypothesized</b> about the character's <u>relationship</u> .
impede <sub>.v</sub>	Time restraints <u>may impede</u> our <u>progress</u> .	The lack of enthusiasm could <u>seriously impede</u> <u>development</u> .	Absences <b>impede</b> <u>academic growth</u> .
infer <sub>.v</sub>	We can <b>infer</b> the <u>presence</u> of the disease <u>from</u> the <u>data</u> .	We can <u>reasonably infer</u> their <u>existence</u> .	With this <u>knowledge</u> , we can <b>infer</b> a <u>pattern</u> .
infuse <sub>.v</sub>	The <u>oil</u> <b>infuses</b> <u>flavor</u> into the bread.	The new <u>culture</u> <b>infused</b> its elements with <u>existing ones</u> .	The <u>teacher</u> <b>infused</b> <u>technology</u> into the <u>curriculum</u> .
insignificant <sub>.j</sub>	That's a <u>relatively insignificant detail</u> .	The <u>risk of incident</u> is <b>insignificant</b> .	Its <u>effect</u> is <u>statistically insignificant</u> .

instinctively <sub>.r</sub>	She seemed to <b>instinctively</b> <u>know</u> how to <u>react</u> .	<u>Almost</u> all people <b>instinctively</b> <u>feel</u> afraid of snakes.	I <b>instinctively</b> <u>turned</u> <u>towards</u> the door when the bell rang.
interruption <sub>.n</sub>	<u>Ignore</u> that <u>brief</u> <b>interruption</b> .	It <u>caused</u> a <u>sudden</u> <b>interruption</b> .	We must <u>avoid</u> even <u>normal</u> <b>interruptions</b> .
intrusion <sub>.n</sub>	That was an <u>unwarranted</u> <b>intrusion</b> in my <u>private</u> life.	Movement into the area <u>constitutes</u> a <u>military</u> <b>intrusion</b> .	They <u>resent</u> your <b>intrusion</b> into their <u>privacy</u> .
intuitive <sub>.j</sub>	For me, artistic <u>knowledge</u> is <u>more</u> <b>intuitive</b> .	I <u>developed</u> an <b>intuitive</b> <u>understanding</u> of this process.	She has the <u>ability</u> to be <u>emotionally</u> <b>intuitive</b> .
ostensibly <sub>.r</sub>	The <u>character</u> was <b>ostensibly</b> <u>introduced</u> .	That is <b>ostensibly</b> <u>designed</u> for our needs.	<b>Ostensibly</b> our <u>purpose</u> is to learn more.
reckon <sub>.v</sub>	Do <u>you</u> <b>reckon</b> we <u>ought</u> to wait rather than go now?	The company <u>must</u> <b>reckon</b> with this <u>forced</u> change.	He <u>must</u> <b>reckon</b> with the <u>talent</u> of his child.
restricted <sub>.j</sub>	The <u>area</u> was <u>temporarily</u> <b>restricted</b> .	They gave the animals a <u>highly</u> <b>restricted</b> <u>zone</u> to occupy.	Your <u>access</u> is <u>permanently</u> <b>restricted</b> .
revealing <sub>.j</sub>	The new <u>information</u> was <u>very</u> <b>revealing</b> .	The <u>most</u> <b>revealing</b> evidence was his blood on the <u>dress</u> .	Her journal was a <u>less</u> <b>revealing</b> <u>glimpse</u> into the past.
simultaneous <sub>.j</sub>	He was trying to perform multiple <b>simultaneous</b> <u>operations</u> .	This <u>requires</u> a <b>simultaneous</b> <u>process</u> .	The two <u>attacks</u> were <b>simultaneous</b> .
uniquely <sub>.r</sub>	<b>Uniquely</b> , <u>his</u> <u>Japanese</u> heritage is part of his design profile.	<u>Each</u> person is <b>uniquely</b> <u>gifted</u> .	Her <u>position</u> is <b>uniquely</b> <u>suited</u> for her.
universally <sub>.r</sub>	He had to <u>acknowledge</u> that this principle is <b>universally</b> <u>accepted</u> .	She is a <u>human</u> who is <b>universally</b> <u>recognized</u> .	They wanted to <b>universally</b> <u>apply</u> this <u>definition</u> .
unreasonable <sub>.j</sub>	This <u>pressure</u> is <u>not</u> <b>unreasonable</b> for the end of the year.	The company must offer <u>protection</u> from <b>unreasonable</b> <u>risk</u> .	It is an <b>unreasonable</b> <u>expectation</u> to <u>search</u> all of the bags.
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3





