**Composing Digital Media**

***writing as layering***

Dr. Benjamin Miller EngCmp 0610-1030, Class Number 18576

email: millerb@pitt.edu Fall 2019, TuTh 2:30-3:45pm

office: Cathedral of Learning 617-N class location: CL 435

office hours: WF 12:00-1:00pm or by appointment; see benmiller314.youcanbook.me

Margaret Palko, undergraduate teaching assistant

email: map353@pitt.edu

office: Hillman Library, near Cup & Chaucer

office hours: F 2:30-4:00pm

Our course website: **https://benmiller314.github.io/cdm2019fall**

All this information and more will be posted (and updated!) there.

## Course Description

This course requires students to compose digital media while exploring the rhetorical, poetic, and political implications of multiple writing platforms. Students will learn how to compose a range of critical media objects using web-authoring languages, text, sound, and images, primarily in open-source software. Classes will focus on theories of writing, composing, design, critique, delivery, and networked distributions; critique and analysis of digital media produced by professional and amateur digital media practitioners; and analysis and revisions of digital media composed by the students themselves. This section will focus on the core concepts of *layers* and *versioning*, applying them in the context of sound editing; image editing; and web design.

1. **Table of Contents**
2. [I. Course Description](http://miller2010spring.wikidot.com/printer--friendly/course-overview-policies#toc0)
3. II. Required Materials
4. III. Course Outcomes and Responsibilities
5. [IV. Welcome Letter](http://miller2010spring.wikidot.com/printer--friendly/course-overview-policies#toc1)
6. [V. Avoiding Plagiarism](http://miller2010spring.wikidot.com/printer--friendly/course-overview-policies#toc7)
7. [VI. Available Resources at Pitt](http://miller2010spring.wikidot.com/printer--friendly/course-overview-policies#toc8)
8. [The Writing Center](http://miller2010spring.wikidot.com/printer--friendly/course-overview-policies#toc9)
9. Special Assistance
10. VII. Class-by-Class Schedule
11. [VIII. Grading Contract](http://miller2010spring.wikidot.com/printer--friendly/course-overview-policies#toc2) *(separate file)*
12. [Introduction](http://miller2010spring.wikidot.com/printer--friendly/course-overview-policies#toc3)
    1. [For B Grades](http://miller2010spring.wikidot.com/printer--friendly/course-overview-policies#toc4)
13. [For Grades Below a B](http://miller2010spring.wikidot.com/printer--friendly/course-overview-policies#toc5)
14. [For Grades Above a B](http://miller2010spring.wikidot.com/printer--friendly/course-overview-policies#toc6)

## Required Materials

We will not have a required textbook; however, I will assign texts to read and videos to watch, as well as some tutorials and walkthroughs for which I expect you to produce your own copies of files. Most of these assigned texts will be available by direct link online; for some, I will share a scanned copy in a limited-access space (so as to respect copyright through fair use). Please do not distribute the scanned copies further than our class members, and please let me know right away if you’re having trouble accessing one of these files – or, especially, the website.

My email address is at the start of this syllabus.

## Software

If you wish to use a personal or home computer (vs. the lab computers), you are responsible for downloading and installing the following software packages, all of which cost zero dollars:

* **Git** (https://git-scm.com/). Version control software for the command line.
  + Mac users may wish to install via Homebrew (https://brew.sh/)
  + Windows users may wish to install GitBash.
  + There are also GUIs (graphical user interfaces) available for both platforms, should you prefer those: go to <https://desktop.github.com/>.
* **Audacity** (https://www.audacityteam.org/). Audio editing toolkit.
  + In addition to the main application, you’ll need the LAME MP3 Encoder plugin. Look for a separate download link on the page where you download Audacity.
* **GIMP** (https://www.gimp.org/). The GNU Image Manipulation Program.
* **Atom** (https://atom.io/). A cross-platform text editor for programming environments.
  + Alternatives like Notepad++ (for Windows) and TextWrangler (for Mac) are acceptable, but you *cannot* use something like Microsoft Word for this.

I recommend downloading these at your earliest convenience.

## Hardware

I will ask you to make original sound recordings and take original photographs. If you have a cell phone of recent vintage, that should cover your basic needs. If not, you can borrow equipment from the digital media program. Talk to me if you have any questions.

In addition, **you’re going to want headphones**, pretty often: our first unit deals with sound, and beyond that, we’ll have some days where we’ll work independently in the computer lab, and you might well want some sonic isolation from your surroundings even in non-aural units.

## Course Outcomes and Responsibilities

Students in this course will:

* compose frequently, building a habit of reading and composing as reciprocal activities;
* respond orally and in writing to the ideas in multimodal texts about digital media and composing;
* respond orally and in writing to the ideas and strategies in their peers’ texts;
* revise in response to their own reflections and feedback from peers and the teacher;
* use a variety of modes to revise for emphasis and coherence;
* develop proficiency with a number of digital tools for composing in aural, visual, and hypertext modes;
* develop proficiency in one popular tool for version control and collaboration;
* develop shared criteria for assessing multimodal compositions in particular genres and/or media, in consultation with the professor;
* gain various learning strategies for extending knowledge in practical and theoretical aspects of digital media composition;
* work individually and on a team to produce sharable multimodal texts;
* complete a portfolio containing, at a minimum, three shaped multimodal pieces, one set of drafts, and an introductory reflection.

As the teacher in this course, I will:

* respond orally and in writing to students’ ideas and the ideas of scholars;
* provide exercises for generating multimodal texts, analyzing the features of multimodal texts, and revising texts;
* provide links to extensive online resources for further individualized study;
* discuss with students rationales for what each exercise is designed to do, and why it ought to work;
* encourage students to retry earlier exercises in later contexts, to support the development of mastery;
* choose assigned texts that balance accessibility for novices with constructive challenges that allow for learning;
* provide background context and guidance in understanding difficult texts;
* structure in-class time, especially time spent working in small peer groups, so there is meaningful work to be done (even if we finish early or run out of time);
* build in flexibility to per-class and semester-long schedules, recognizing that the complexity of writing – including digital writing – means insights and lessons do not follow a linear order of development, but leap from teachable moment to teachable moment;
* guide the class in developing shared criteria for assessing multimodal compositions in particular genres and/or media;
* provide a detailed grading contract that outlines criteria for success in the course, and communicate with students about their successes, failures, and possibilities.

## Welcome Letter

Dear digital media composers,

I’m going to start with that crucial question, of grades. There are no quizzes in this course, and no tests. Here’s the deal: if you participate actively, and meet some baseline unit criteria that we come up with together, your minimum grade – the minimum, not a guarantee, but a floor – is a B. I’ve got a four-page packet explaining what that means, and how you can go up or down from there, but that’ll be part of the reading for homework.

Feeling a little better? Or still curious about the course’s actual content? (I hope it’s both.)

I’ve arranged the units of the course to build on each other, adding a new layer or wrinkle while carrying forward something of what we’d done previously. In the first unit, we’ll think about the *affordances of digital media*: that is, what’s made possible by working with bits instead of paper, even when we are still working with words? How do the answers change, or shift, as we move beyond words into aural and visual modes? Rather than build a single digital object, we’ll get used to using *version control software* with our writing – which is to say, we’ll keep track of what’s changing from microdraft to microdraft. The tools we’ll use here are Git and GitHub, which were developed for computer programming, but are adaptable to any kind of digital composing. In fact, GitHub is how we'll be hosting nearly all the materials for this course, including our discussion forum and your projects-in-progress. (The occasional file I need to keep private, I’ll post to Box.)

The second unit is focused on *soundwriting*; it adds a layer of simultaneity by allowing several audio tracks to play at once (as opposed to the single linearity of prose text). We'll take a little tour of our sonic neighborhood to practice listening to the spaces around us, and the stories their sounds tell, sometimes below the level of conscious awareness. The major project for this unit is a *soundscape narrative*, whether documentary, fictional, or even science-fictional: I'll ask you to record and rearrange the sounds that surround you, using Audacity as our tool of choice.

Unit three moves into *visual rhetorics*, adding multiple layers of depth to our x-y grid, even as that grid becomes more spatial, dropping the axis of time.[[1]](#footnote-1) The major project in this unit is a kind of collage, but – importantly – a collage that makes *an argument through its juxtaposition of images and text*. (Though some of you may have some experience with Photoshop, I'd like us all to try GIMP this time around: it's nearly as powerful, and because it's free, you'll be able to keep using it easily after graduation.[[2]](#footnote-2))

The fourth unit, and with it the third major project, takes us deeper into the computer's stack: we'll be working with HTML and CSS to build *responsive websites* more or less from scratch. If you've never worked with *markup languages* before, don't worry; I know an excellent tutorial. As for tools, there are many excellent markup-sensitive text editors out there, but if you don't have a preference, I recommend the cross-platform Atom. We’ll publish the websites using GitHub’s built-in Pages functionality.

Unit five asks you to put it all together, working collaboratively to solve problems in digital design. We’ll talk more about how that will work as it gets closer.

You may have noticed that I'm not planning to teach you any "industry standard" software. This is a design choice I made, deliberately, if not without some hesitation. Here's why: even if I could teach you every aspect of a single program, there are many more out there, all of them changing with each new release, each new competitor. Ultimately, there’s no way to learn all there is to know about Composing Digital Media in one semester, or maybe a lifetime. Instead, what I hope the course can teach you, what I hope you’ll learn, are strategies for dealing with that endless churn of novelty – a sense of what to look for, and where to look, to get your bearings in the next new tool, and the next, and the next.

So I'll frequently ask you to pause, to notice where your attention is drawn, and to consider what possibilities are present or suggested. I’ll ask you to read and respond to both model “texts” and arguments, and to reflect in writing frequently on the choices you’re making, and why. And, above all, I’ll ask you to keep making choices, and making new things. As composition scholar Doug Hesse put it, you can’t learn to play piano just by reading about the piano; why should we expect any differently about writing, in any form?

I don’t expect us all to become concert-solo ready in just fifteen weeks. But I am looking forward to rehearsals.

All best,

Benjamin Miller (please call me Ben)

## Avoiding Plagiarism

This is a collaborative class, in which we offer each other suggestions and constructive criticism. However, the goal of all this collaboration is to clarify the expression of original ideas – never to substitute someone else's ideas for our own, or to impose our ideas on someone else.

To misrepresent the origins of an idea is *plagiarism*, and it will not be tolerated.   
If you want to cite an outside source, there are ways of giving credit to the original author; section 33 of the *Pocket Style Manual* presents one standard method of documenting sources, and the English department has some useful resources at [http://www.english.pitt.edu/ undergraduate/understand-and-avoid-plagiarism](http://www.english.pitt.edu/%20undergraduate/understand-and-avoid-plagiarism).

If you have any questions, don't hesitate to ask, because Pitt takes a very hard stance on plagiarism. It could get you expelled. Here's an excerpt from the official Policy on Academic Integrity, to give you the flavor:

Cheating/plagiarism will not be tolerated. Students suspected of violating the University of Pittsburgh Policy on Academic Integrity, from the February 1974 Senate Committee on Tenure and Academic Freedom reported to the Senate Council, will be required to participate in the outlined procedural process as initiated by the instructor. A minimum sanction of a zero score for the quiz or exam will be imposed.

A student has an obligation to exhibit honesty and to respect the ethical standards of the profession in carrying out his or her academic assignments.  Without limiting the application of this principle, a student may be found to have violated this obligation if he or she: […]

8. Depends on the aid of others in a manner expressly prohibited by the faculty member, in the research, preparation, creation, writing, performing, or publication of work to be submitted for academic credit or evaluation.

9. Provides aid to another person, knowing such aid is expressly prohibited by the faculty member, in the research, preparation, creation, writing, performing, or publication of work to be submitted for academic credit or evaluation.

10. Presents as one's own, for academic evaluation, the ideas, representations, or words of another person or persons without customary and proper acknowledgment of sources.

11. Submits the work of another person in a manner which represents the work to be one's own.

12. Knowingly permits one's work to be submitted by another person without the faculty member's authorization.

You have the right to a fair hearing, and I’ll talk to you before I talk to anyone else, but it’s far easier just to avoid plagiarism in the first place. All clear cases of deliberate plagiarism will be referred to the appropriate Dean for disciplinary action, including an Academic Integrity Board hearing. For the University's full policy on Academic Integrity and the adjudication process for infringements, including plagiarism, go to <http://www.pitt.edu/~provost/ai1.html>.

## Available Resources at Pitt

**The Writing Center**

The Writing Center, located at 317B O'Hara Student Center, is an excellent resource for working with an experienced consultant on your writing – and not only alphanumeric writing. Although not every consultant has experience with multimodal composing, they’re a great resource for developing ideas, getting feedback from an outside reader, and getting organized for revision and reflection.

Consultants can work with you on a one-time basis or throughout the term. In some cases, I may require that you go to the Writing Center for help on a particular skillset; otherwise, you can decide on your own to seek assistance. To make an appointment, come to the Writing Center or call 412-624-6556. For more information, including answers to frequently asked questions, visit <http://www.writingcenter.pitt.edu/undergraduate-services/student-faqs>.

**Disability Resources**

If you have a disability for which you are or may be requesting an accommodation, you are encouraged to contact both your instructor and the Office of Disability Resources and Services, 140 William Pitt Union, 412-648-7890 / 412-624-3346 (Fax), as early as possible in the term. Disability Resources and Services will verify your disability and determine reasonable accommodations for this course.  For more information, visit [www.studentaffairs.pitt.edu/drsabout](http://www.studentaffairs.pitt.edu/drsabout).

**Counseling Services**

Pitt also offers free counseling for students who are experiencing personal or emotional difficulties. The Counseling Center, located on the 2nd Floor Nordenberg Hall, offers Psychological Services and Sexual Assault Services (412-648-7930) (8:30 am-5:00 pm, Monday-Friday) or (412-648-7856) (after 5 pm, Monday-Friday or on weekends). For more information, see <http://www.studentaffairs.pitt.edu/cchome>.

## Projects

Over the course of the semester, you will complete four projects – three solo (albeit with audience feedback) and one collaborative. We'll cover each in more detail as we get to that point in the semester, but here are the broad strokes:

**Soundscape Narrative**

For the first project, you will arrange layers of sound to project a sense of place, and of things happening in that place. A few generative constraints:

* At least 75% of the sounds should be original recordings by you or your classmates.
* At least one of the sounds should be an original recording by you.
* At least once, you should have four layers of sound overlapping.
* The final product should play for no less than 3 minutes, and no more than 4.

The genre of the narrative you convey is open: it could be documentary, fictional, even science-fictional. (The title you choose will help steer listeners' expectations, and thus their perceptions.)

**Visual Argument**

The second project asks you to make a claim through the juxtaposition of images and text. As with the sound project, the context for your argument is open: you could be making a social commentary, calling for action, constructing a parody, riffing on a pun, explaining a concept, inviting someone inside, and so on. Whatever you choose, you should consider your audience and what they would find persuasive or interesting, and how you therefore wish to attract and direct their attention.

We'll talk more about possible constraints in class.

**Website Portfolio**

For your third project, you will build a responsive website using basic html and css files (as opposed to a site manager like WordPress or Wix), along with any media assets you wish to embed. One relatively straightforward option for this unit is to stage and present the materials you produced earlier in the term; depending on your needs and interests, however, you can also develop this into a more sustainable and public-facing platform from which to manage your online identities.

**Collaborative Composing**

Throughout the semester, I will periodically ask you to write blog posts thinking about how to integrate – and extend – what you've learned about composing across digital media. In the last month of the semester, you’ll be presented with a range of real-world situations and challenges, and work together in teams to propose solutions.

As the semester goes on, we'll add detail to these assignments and link out to examples. Baseline and aspirational criteria for each project will be developed collaboratively in class.

## Schedule Preview

The following schedule is just a preview, and is subject to change; **the full and most up-to-date version will be posted on the course website (https:/benmiller314.github.io/cdm2019fall)**, including more detailed explanations of each homework assignment and full lesson plans with space for comments or notes. This gives me more flexibility to adapt the specifics to our needs as a reading and writing community.

Assignments are listed (as HW) on the day they are assigned, and are **due online at 9pm the night before** the following class meeting, unless otherwise specified. You should in general **also bring a copy to class**, so that we have access to it for discussion and/or revisions. Digital versions are usually fine.

Unit I: What Makes Digital Media New? (weeks 1-2)

Unit II: Soundscapes and Soundwriting (weeks 2-5)

Unit III: Visual Rhetorics and Argument (weeks 5-8)

Unit IV: Webslinging with Markup (weeks 8-10)

Unit V: Collaborative Composing (weeks 10-14)

Unit VI: Reflection and Revision (week 15)

*Final portfolios will be due at the final exam slot, which has not yet been announced.*

## Unit I: What makes Digital Media New?

* Lesson 1, Tuesday 8/27 ­– Introductions

HW:

* + **Read** syllabus and grading contract; return with questions or a signed contract.
  + **Read** Sorapure, “Five Principles of New Media: Or, Playing Lev Manovich”: <http://kairos.technorhetoric.net/8.2/coverweb/sorapure/>. Skim the text-only version *after* reading through the interactive one. NB: requires Flash (so don’t use Google Chrome).
  + **Watch** Wesch, “Information R/evolution”: <https://youtu.be/-4CV05HyAbM>
  + **Respond** to the Tech Comfort Survey if you haven’t done so in class: http://bit.ly/cdm2019survey
  + **Join** github.com (it’s free) and
  + **Post** an introduction on the Issues page at   
    https://github.com/benmiller314/cdm2019fall/issues/1.
* Lesson 2, Thursday 8/29 – What is New about Digital Media?

HW:

* + **Watch** the YouTube videos “Git and GitHub for Poets,” starting at least with the Introduction (<https://youtu.be/BCQHnlnPusY>) and going as far as your interest and time allow. Take notes on what you don’t understand, and we’ll talk about it next class.
  + **Install** Git if you don’t have it already. On a Mac, you’ll want to use Homebrew to install, which may require installing Homebrew first. On Windows, you’ll probably want GitBash. *Optionally*, also download the GitHub Desktop application.
  + *Optionally,* if you're not comfortable with the command line, you can try the   
    Command Line Crash Course (https://learnpythonthehardway.org/book/appendixa.html).
* Lesson 3, Tuesday 9/3 – Building a Repository

HW:

* + **Listen** to example sound narratives (see lesson plan)
  + **Write** a short blog post in response: what do you notice? what do you wonder?
  + **Post** this to the Issues page: https://github.com/benmiller314/cdm2019fall/issues/

*I’ll post the rest of the lessons and homeworks* ***online****, but here are the essential dates:*

## Unit II: Soundscapes and Soundwriting

*In this unit, you’ll arrange layers of sound to project a sense of place, and of things happening in that place. The genre of the narrative is open: it could be documentary, fictional, even science-fictional. (The title you choose will help steer listeners' expectations, and thus their perceptions.)*

Th 9/5 Soundwalk. Let me know as soon as possible if you have to be absent.

Tu 9/10 Soundscape narrative proposal due

Th 9/12 Soundscape narrative preview due

Tu 9/17 Soundscape narrative full draft due

Tu 9/24 Soundscape narrative final-for-now draft due

## Unit III: Visual Rhetorics and Argument

*In this unit, you will make a claim through the juxtaposition of images and text. As with the sound project, the context for your argument is open: you could be making a social commentary, calling for action, constructing a parody, riffing on a pun, explaining a concept, and so on. Whatever you choose, you should consider your audience and what they would find persuasive or interesting, and how you therefore wish to attract and direct their attention.*

Tu 10/8 Visual argument proposal due

Th 10/10 Visual argument preview due

Tu 10/15 Visual argument full draft due

Tu 10/22 Visual argument final-for-now draft due

## Unit IV: Webslinging (html+css markup)

*In this unit, you will build a multi-page website portfolio, beginning with html and css files.*

Tu 10/29 Web portfolio proposal due

Th 10/31 Web portfolio preview due

Tu 11/5 Web portfolio full draft due

Tu 11/12 Web portfolio final-for-now draft due

## Unit V: Collaborative Composing (deadlines t.b.d.)

Th 12/5 Last day of class; final project presentations

1. Apologies to anyone who was especially excited to work on video; other sections of CDM will likely include it, but I had to sacrifice *something* in designing this course. Fourteen weeks is really not a lot of time! [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. It’s also important to realize that the biggest differences are in surface trappings – which are a lot less important than the functions they invoke, and the design principles that help you decide what you’re trying to do. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)