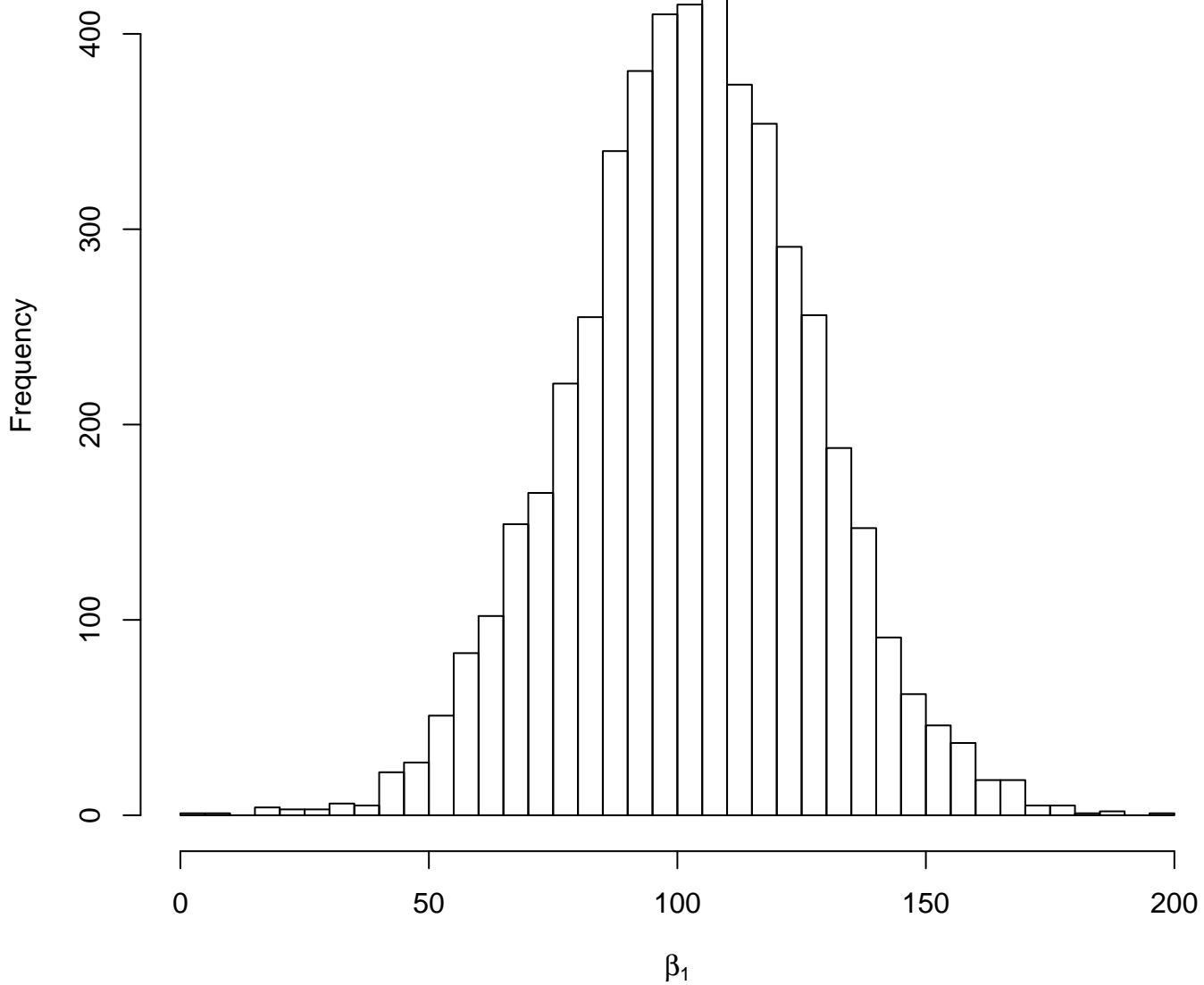


**Age**



**Gender**

