

My title*

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First sentence. Second sentence. Third sentence. Fourth sentence.

1 Introduction

2 Data

2.1 Sketches

Sketches depicting both the desired dataset and some of the graphs that will be generated in this analysis are available in the GitHub Repository.

The R programming language was used to conduct this analysis (R Core Team 2022), along with the `janitor` (Firke 2023), `tidyverse` (Wickham et al. 2019), and `opendatatoronto` (Gelfand 2022) packages.

3 Acknowledgements

Some of the R code used to create this work was adapted from Alexander (2023).

4 Introduction

You can and should cross-reference sections and sub-sections.

The remainder of this paper is structured as follows. Section 5....

*A GitHub Repository containing all data, R code, and other files used in this investigation is located here:
<https://github.com/bennyrochweg/healthcare-outbreaks-toronto>

5 Data

Some of our data is of penguins (Figure 1), from Horst, Hill, and Gorman (2020).

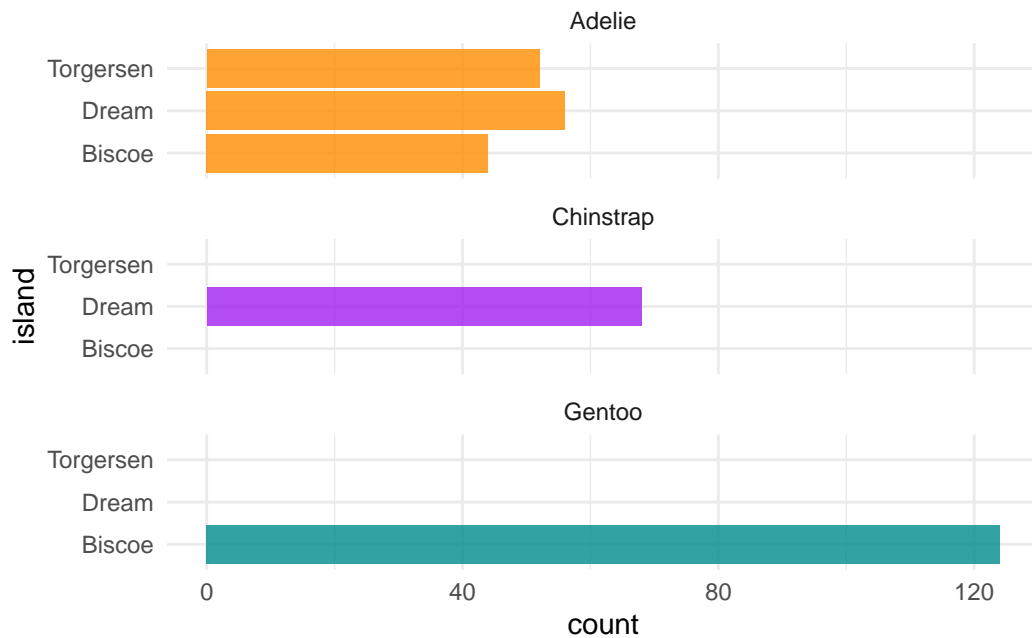


Figure 1: Bills of penguins

Talk more about it.

And also planes (Figure 2). (You can change the height and width, but don't worry about doing that until you have finished every other aspect of the paper - Quarto will try to make it look nice and the defaults usually work well once you have enough text.)

Talk way more about it.

6 Model

The goal of our modelling strategy is twofold. Firstly,...

Here we briefly describe the Bayesian analysis model used to investigate... Background details and diagnostics are included in Appendix B.

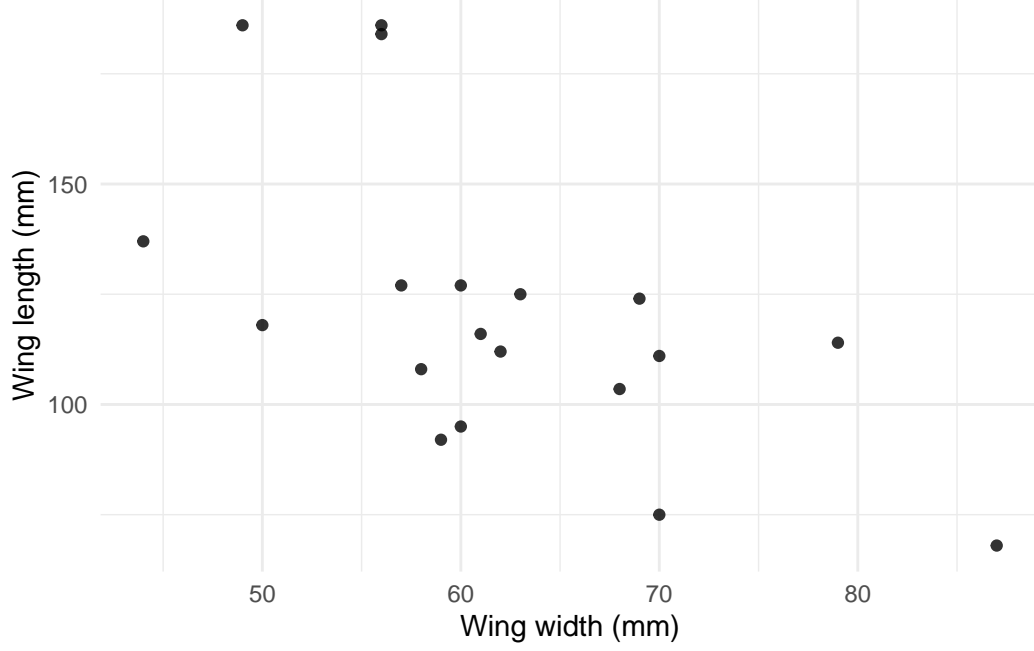


Figure 2: Relationship between wing length and width

6.1 Model set-up

Define y_i as the number of seconds that the plane remained aloft. Then β_i is the wing width and γ_i is the wing length, both measured in millimeters.

$$y_i | \mu_i, \sigma \sim \text{Normal}(\mu_i, \sigma) \quad (1)$$

$$\mu_i = \alpha + \beta_i + \gamma_i \quad (2)$$

$$\alpha \sim \text{Normal}(0, 2.5) \quad (3)$$

$$\beta \sim \text{Normal}(0, 2.5) \quad (4)$$

$$\gamma \sim \text{Normal}(0, 2.5) \quad (5)$$

$$\sigma \sim \text{Exponential}(1) \quad (6)$$

We run the model in R (R Core Team 2022) using the `rstanarm` package of Goodrich et al. (2022). We use the default priors from `rstanarm`.

6.1.1 Model justification

We expect a positive relationship between the size of the wings and time spent aloft. In particular...

Table 1: Explanatory models of flight time based on wing width and wing length

	First model
(Intercept)	1.12 (1.70)
length	0.01 (0.01)
width	−0.01 (0.02)
Num.Obs.	19
R2	0.320
R2 Adj.	0.019
Log.Lik.	−18.128
ELPD	−21.6
ELPD s.e.	2.1
LOOIC	43.2
LOOIC s.e.	4.3
WAIC	42.7
RMSE	0.60

We can use maths by including latex between dollar signs, for instance θ .

7 Results

Our results are summarized in Table 1.

8 Discussion

8.1 First discussion point

If my paper were 10 pages, then should be be at least 2.5 pages. The discussion is a chance to show off what you know and what you learnt from all this.

8.2 Second discussion point

8.3 Third discussion point

8.4 Weaknesses and next steps

Weaknesses and next steps should also be included.

Appendix

A Additional data details

B Model details

B.1 Posterior predictive check

In Figure 3a we implement a posterior predictive check. This shows...

In Figure 3b we compare the posterior with the prior. This shows...

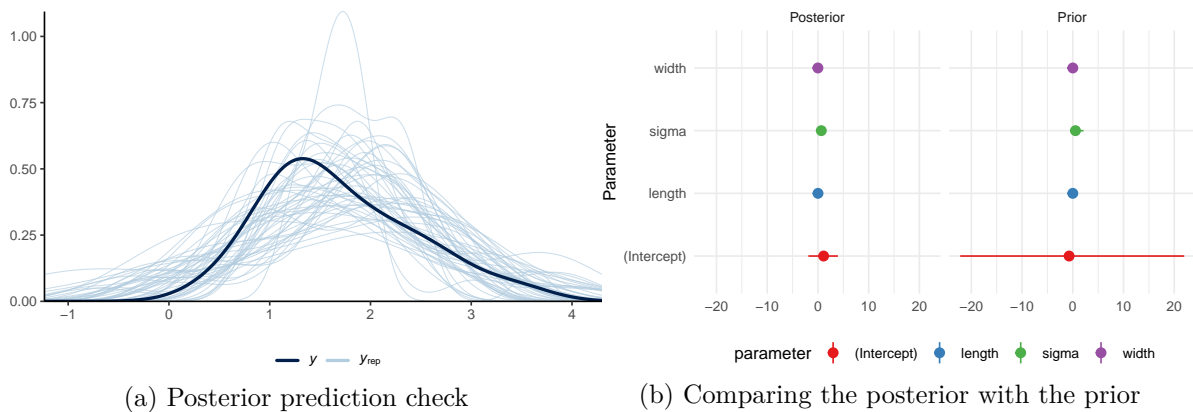


Figure 3: Examining how the model fits, and is affected by, the data

B.2 Diagnostics

Figure 4a is a trace plot. It shows... This suggests...

Figure 4b is a Rhat plot. It shows... This suggests...

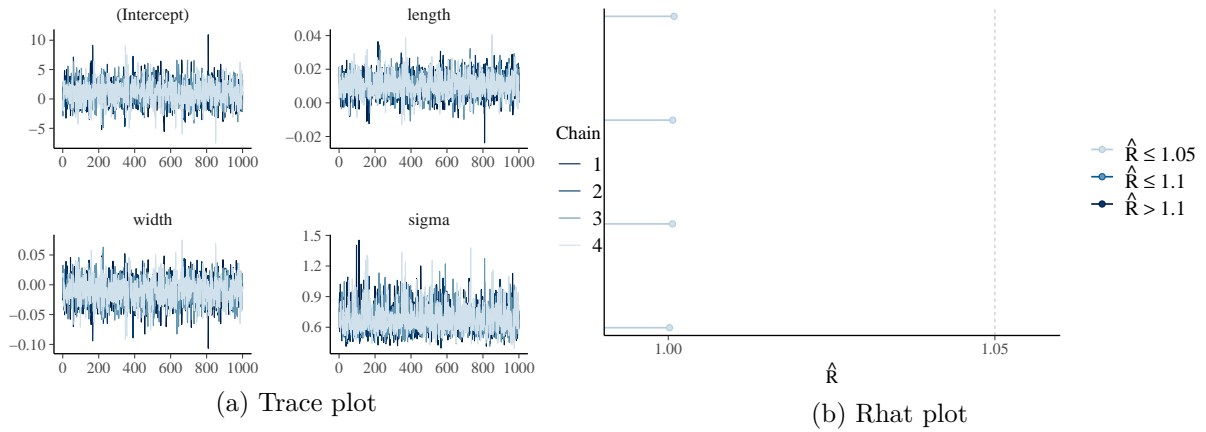


Figure 4: Checking the convergence of the MCMC algorithm

References

- Alexander, Rohan. 2023. *Telling Stories with Data*. Boca Raton: CRC Press. <https://tellingstorieswithdata.com/>.
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- Wickham, Hadley, Mara Averick, Jennifer Bryan, Winston Chang, Lucy D’Agostino McGowan, Romain François, Garrett Grolmund, et al. 2019. “Welcome to the tidyverse.” *Journal of Open Source Software* 4 (43): 1686. <https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.01686>.