

From April 16 to May 5, 2025, Data for Progress, in partnership with Equis, conducted a survey of 2,545 U.S. Latino registered voters nationally using SMS, live caller, and web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of Latino registered voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey included oversamples of 2024 non-voters and a pooled set of AZ, NM, and NV. It also included oversamples of the following pooled congressional districts: CA-03, CA-09, CA-13, CA-22, CA-27, CA-40, CA-41, CA-45, CA-47, AZ-01, AZ-06, NV-03, NM-02, CO-08, TX-28, TX-34, TX-15, NJ-07, NJ-09, NY-03, NY-04, NY-17, PA-07, PA-08. The oversamples were weighted to ensure proportional representation of registered voters. The survey was conducted in English and Spanish. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 2 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. This survey has been abridged for public consumption. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

N=2,545 unless otherwise specified. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

[1] If you had to pick, what would you say is the most important issue facing the country right now? (N=2,482)
(Responses categorized from an open-ended question, excluding "I don't know" and "Not sure")

Economy and jobs	31%
Immigration	16
Cost of living and inflation	15
Other	13
Threats to democracy	8
Race relations and racism, including the treatment of Hispanics	3
Health care	2
Political corruption and misuse of power	2
National security and foreign policy	2
Political divisions and divisiveness in the country	2
Crime and public safety	2
Taxes and government spending	1
Abortion	1
Climate change and the environment	1
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	1
Education	0
Gun policy	0
LGBTQ+ issues	0

[2] If you had to pick, what would you say is the most important issue facing the country right now? (N=174)
(Respondents who offered a second issue in the initial open-ended question)

Cost of living and inflation	22%
Economy and jobs	18
Immigration	17
Threats to democracy	11
Health care	6
Political corruption and misuse of power	5
Other	4
Crime and public safety	3
Taxes and government spending	3
Abortion	2
Climate change and the environment	2
Political divisions and divisiveness in the country	2
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	1
Education	1
National security and foreign policy	1
Race relations and racism, including the treatment of Hispanics	1
LGBTQ+ issues	0

[3] In general, how closely do you follow politics?

Very closely	35%
Somewhat closely	44
Not too closely	15
Not at all	5
Don't know	0

[4] We are interested in hearing both about people who voted in 2024 and those who did not. A lot of people said they did NOT vote in the November 2024 election.

Voted	84%
Did not vote	16

How about you? Would the official vote records indicate that you voted in the 2024 election, or like many people, did you skip this one?

[5] And for whom did you vote in the race for President? (N=2,147)
(Shown to respondents who reported voting in the 2024 election)

Kamala Harris	53%
Donald Trump	44
Someone else	2
Did not vote	1

[6] Even though you did not vote for president in 2024, if you could go back in time and had to pick a candidate, who would you vote for? (N=398)
(Shown to respondents who reported they did not vote in the 2024 election)

Kamala Harris	48%
Donald Trump	21
Someone else	14
Would not vote	17

[7] Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President?

Strongly approve	22%
Somewhat approve	16
Somewhat disapprove	11
Strongly disapprove	49
Refused	0
Don't know	2
APPROVE (TOTAL)	38%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	60
APPROVE (NET)	-22

[8] Do you approve or disapprove of how President Trump is handling the issue of the economy?

Strongly approve	20%
Somewhat approve	16
Somewhat disapprove	12
Strongly disapprove	50
Refused	0
Don't know	2
APPROVE (TOTAL)	36%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	62
APPROVE (NET)	-26

[9] Do you approve or disapprove of how President Trump is handling the issue of immigration?

Strongly approve	26%
Somewhat approve	13
Somewhat disapprove	12
Strongly disapprove	49
Don't know	1
APPROVE (TOTAL)	39%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	61
APPROVE (NET)	-22

[10] For each of the following issues, which political party do you trust more to handle each issue?

— The economy

Democrats much more	31%
Republicans much more	22
Democrats somewhat more	13
Republicans somewhat more	13
Neither	12
Trust both equally	5
Refused	0
Don't know	3

[11] For each of the following issues, which political party do you trust more to handle each issue?

— The cost of living

Democrats much more	31%
Republicans much more	20
Democrats somewhat more	16
Neither	12
Republicans somewhat more	12
Trust both equally	5
Refused	0
Don't know	4

[12] For each of the following issues, which political party do you trust more to handle each issue?

— Immigration reform

Democrats much more	29%
Democrats somewhat more	15
Republicans somewhat more	10
Republicans much more	26
Trust both equally	4
Neither	11
Don't know	4

[13] For each of the following issues, which political party do you trust more to handle each issue?

— Border security

Republicans much more	30%
Democrats much more	22
Republicans somewhat more	14
Neither	13
Democrats somewhat more	12
Trust both equally	5
Refused	0
Don't know	3

[14] For each of the following issues, which political party do you trust more to handle each issue?

— Crime and public safety

Democrats much more	24%
Democrats somewhat more	13
Republicans somewhat more	13
Republicans much more	28
Trust both equally	8
Neither	10
Don't know	4

[15] When it comes to immigration in the US, which of the following do you think is the **most important** for Congress to focus on?

Protecting law-abiding undocumented immigrants who have been living and working in the US from being deported	33%
Defending the asylum process, which protects people who come to the United States fleeing persecution or harm in other countries	13
Closing the border to prevent more illegal immigrants or drugs from coming through to the United States	12
Improving security at the border to stop illegal crossings and drugs from coming through, as well as ensuring fair and humane treatment to immigrants and legal asylum seekers	26
Supporting President Trump's efforts to deport immigrants that are in the US illegally	12
Refused	0
Don't know	3

[16] Below is a list about undocumented immigrants that some people think should be subject to mass deportations.

For each, do you agree or disagree that they should be subject to mass deportations?

— An undocumented immigrant who is accused, but not yet convicted of a violent crime

Strongly agree	31%
Somewhat agree	23
Somewhat disagree	18
Strongly disagree	21
Don't know	7
AGREE (TOTAL)	54%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	39
AGREE (NET)	+15

[17] Below is a list about undocumented immigrants that some people think should be subject to mass deportations.

For each, do you agree or disagree that they should be subject to mass deportations?

— An undocumented immigrant who is convicted of a violent crime

Strongly agree	69%
Somewhat agree	17
Somewhat disagree	5
Strongly disagree	6
Don't know	3
AGREE (TOTAL)	86%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	11
AGREE (NET)	+75

[18] Below is a list about undocumented immigrants that some people think should be subject to mass deportations.

For each, do you agree or disagree that they should be subject to mass deportations?

— An undocumented immigrant who is accused, but not yet convicted of a non-violent crime like driving without a license

Strongly agree	23%
Somewhat agree	17
Somewhat disagree	21
Strongly disagree	35
Refused	0
Don't know	5
AGREE (TOTAL)	40%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	56
AGREE (NET)	-16

[19] Below is a list about undocumented immigrants that some people think should be subject to mass deportations.

For each, do you agree or disagree that they should be subject to mass deportations?

— An undocumented immigrant who is convicted of a non-violent crime like driving without a license

Strongly agree	23%
Somewhat agree	19
Somewhat disagree	21
Strongly disagree	33
Don't know	5
AGREE (TOTAL)	42%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	54
AGREE (NET)	-12

[20] Below is a list about undocumented immigrants that some people think should be subject to mass deportations.

For each, do you agree or disagree that they should be subject to mass deportations?

— An undocumented immigrant who came to the United States illegally in the past five years, since 2020

Strongly agree	27%
Somewhat agree	19
Somewhat disagree	20
Strongly disagree	27
Don't know	7
AGREE (TOTAL)	46%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	47
AGREE (NET)	-1

[21] Below is a list about undocumented immigrants that some people think should be subject to mass deportations.

For each, do you agree or disagree that they should be subject to mass deportations?

— An undocumented immigrant who entered the country illegally or overstayed a visa, but is otherwise law-abiding

Strongly agree	22%
Somewhat agree	19
Somewhat disagree	18
Strongly disagree	35
Don't know	6
AGREE (TOTAL)	41%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	53
AGREE (NET)	-12

[22] Below is a list about undocumented immigrants that some people think should be subject to mass deportations.

For each, do you agree or disagree that they should be subject to mass deportations?

— An undocumented immigrant who uses social benefits such as food stamps or public health care

Strongly agree	30%
Somewhat agree	17
Somewhat disagree	20
Strongly disagree	26
Refused	0
Don't know	7
AGREE (TOTAL)	47%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	46
AGREE (NET)	+1

[23] Below is a list about undocumented immigrants that some people think should be subject to mass deportations.

For each, do you agree or disagree that they should be subject to mass deportations?

— An undocumented immigrant who earns money by working but is not paying taxes

Strongly agree	29%
Somewhat agree	23
Somewhat disagree	19
Strongly disagree	22
Don't know	7
AGREE (TOTAL)	52%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	41
AGREE (NET)	+11

[24] Below are some reasons why people **oppose** mass deportations.

Do you agree or disagree with each of the following reasons to **oppose** mass deportations?

— Mass deportations will be devastating to our work force and supply chain, making things more expensive for everyone

Strongly agree	45%
Somewhat agree	19
Somewhat disagree	13
Strongly disagree	18
Refused	0
Don't know	5
AGREE (TOTAL)	64%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	31
AGREE (NET)	+33

[25] Below are some reasons why people **oppose** mass deportations.

Do you agree or disagree with each of the following reasons to **oppose** mass deportations?

— Mass deportations will be extremely costly, chaotic, and will take away resources from other vital assistance programs

Strongly agree	43%
Somewhat agree	21
Somewhat disagree	12
Strongly disagree	19
Don't know	5
AGREE (TOTAL)	64%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	31
AGREE (NET)	+33

[26] Below are some reasons why people **oppose** mass deportations.

Do you agree or disagree with each of the following reasons to **oppose** mass deportations?

— Mass deportation goes against American values because we are a nation of immigrants

Strongly agree	47%
Somewhat agree	20
Somewhat disagree	10
Strongly disagree	19
Don't know	4
AGREE (TOTAL)	67%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	29
AGREE (NET)	+38

[27] Below are some reasons why people **oppose** mass deportations.

Do you agree or disagree with each of the following reasons to **oppose** mass deportations?

— Mass deportations will unfairly impact undocumented immigrants who are law abiding members of society, work hard and pay taxes

Strongly agree	52%
Somewhat agree	19
Somewhat disagree	10
Strongly disagree	15
Refused	0
Don't know	4
AGREE (TOTAL)	71%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	25
AGREE (NET)	+46

[28] Below are some reasons why people **oppose** mass deportations.

Do you agree or disagree with each of the following reasons to **oppose** mass deportations?

— Mass deportations will tear families apart, many of whom have been in the US for a long time

Strongly agree	53%
Somewhat agree	20
Somewhat disagree	9
Strongly disagree	15
Don't know	3
AGREE (TOTAL)	73%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	24
AGREE (NET)	+49

[29] When it comes to President Trump's actions on immigration, which of these comes closer to your opinion, even if none are totally right?

President Trump's current actions on immigration are good and fair, and anyone who is here illegally should be deported with no exceptions. If some people who are not criminals suffer because of it, it's the price to pay to ensure our safety	29%
President Trump talked about deporting the 'worst of the worst' but his actions are targeting the immigrants who strengthen our nation. They're endangering people with legal status, children, families, our economy, and entire communities	66
Refused	0
Don't know	5

[30] Below are some policies that President Trump and some of his allies are putting in place now.

Do you support or oppose each of the following policies?

— Carrying out the largest deportation operation in U.S. history, deporting over 15 million undocumented immigrants, regardless of how long they've been in the country

Strongly support	18%
Somewhat support	13
Somewhat oppose	15
Strongly oppose	49
Don't know	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	31%
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	64
SUPPORT (NET)	-33

[31] Below are some policies that President Trump and some of his allies are putting in place now.

Do you support or oppose each of the following policies?

— Deporting green card holders, students with visas, and other immigrants who are in the country legally for participating in controversial protests or demonstrations

Strongly support	20%
Somewhat support	9
Somewhat oppose	10
Strongly oppose	57
Don't know	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	29%
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	67
SUPPORT (NET)	-38

[32] Below are some policies that President Trump and some of his allies are putting in place now.

Do you support or oppose each of the following policies?

— Deporting immigrants to overseas detention facilities like Guantanamo Bay and prisons in El Salvador regardless of their country of origin or legal status

Strongly support	17%
Somewhat support	13
Somewhat oppose	13
Strongly oppose	51
Don't know	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	30%
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	64
SUPPORT (NET)	-34

[33] Below are some policies that President Trump and some of his allies are putting in place now.

Do you support or oppose each of the following policies?

— Allowing ICE officers to arrest undocumented immigrants in places like schools, hospitals, and churches

Strongly support	17%
Somewhat support	10
Somewhat oppose	12
Strongly oppose	57
Refused	0
Don't know	3
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	27%
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	69
SUPPORT (NET)	-42

[34] Below are some more policies that President Trump and some of his allies proposed during his campaign and are planning to put in place in the future.

Do you support or oppose each of the following policies?

— Eliminating programs like DACA and Temporary Protected Status that allow certain immigrants, including those brought as children or fleeing danger, to remain in the US

Strongly support	17%
Somewhat support	13
Somewhat oppose	13
Strongly oppose	53
Don't know	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	30%
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	66
SUPPORT (NET)	-36

[35] Below are some more policies that President Trump and some of his allies proposed during his campaign and are planning to put in place in the future.

Do you support or oppose each of the following policies?

— Deporting US citizen children along with their undocumented parents

Strongly support	16%
Somewhat support	11
Somewhat oppose	12
Strongly oppose	55
Don't know	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	27%
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	67
SUPPORT (NET)	-40

[36] Below are some more policies that President Trump and some of his allies proposed during his campaign and are planning to put in place in the future.

Do you support or oppose each of the following policies?

— Eliminating birthright citizenship, which ensures that anyone born in the United States is a US citizen, regardless of their parents' immigration status

Strongly support	18%
Somewhat support	9
Somewhat oppose	11
Strongly oppose	58
Don't know	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	27%
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	69
SUPPORT (NET)	-42

[37] Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

— Immigrants and asylum seekers who arrived recently unfairly receive benefits while American citizens and immigrants who have been here a long time are neglected

Strongly agree	33%
Somewhat agree	21
Somewhat disagree	14
Strongly disagree	24
Don't know	9
AGREE (TOTAL)	54%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	38
AGREE (NET)	+16

[38] Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

— President Trump's actions will increase racial profiling, targeting all Latinos regardless of immigration status and make it difficult for hardworking Latinos to feel safe

Strongly agree	49%
Somewhat agree	16
Somewhat disagree	10
Strongly disagree	21
Don't know	3
AGREE (TOTAL)	65%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	31
AGREE (NET)	+34

[39] Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

— When things get worse for Latinos and Hispanics in this country, they get worse for my family

Strongly agree	33%
Somewhat agree	25
Somewhat disagree	15
Strongly disagree	22
Refused	0
Don't know	5
AGREE (TOTAL)	58%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	37
AGREE (NET)	+21

[40] Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

— When things get worse for immigrants in this country, they get worse for my family

Strongly agree	28%
Somewhat agree	23
Somewhat disagree	16
Strongly disagree	26
Refused	0
Don't know	7
AGREE (TOTAL)	51%
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	42
AGREE (NET)	+9

[41] Now, thinking back to the 2020 Presidential election, who did you vote for president?

Joe Biden	52%
Donald Trump	31
Another candidate	1
I did not vote	16

[42] I know it's a long way away, but if the election for U.S. Congress were held today, for whom would you vote, the Democratic candidate or Republican candidate in your district?

Democratic candidate	53%
Republican candidate	34
Someone else	5
Don't know	8

[43] Thinking in ideological terms, which of the following best describes you, even if none are exactly right?

Liberal	29%
Moderate	41
Conservative	25
Refused	1
Don't know	4

[44] Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

Democrat	39%
Independent	28
Republican	25
Something else	6
Refused	0
Don't know	2

[45] Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party? (N=862)

Closer to Democrats	36%
Closer to Republicans	28
Neither	30
Refused	1
Don't know	5

[46] How important is being Hispanic or Latino/a to your identity?

Extremely important	38%
Very important	32
Somewhat important	18
Not too important	7
Not important at all	4
Refused	0

[47] How important is being American to your identity?

Extremely important	42%
Very important	33
Somewhat important	17
Not too important	6
Not important at all	3
Refused	0

[48] Thinking again, do you approve or disapprove of how President Donald Trump is handling the issue of immigration?

Strongly approve	24%
Somewhat approve	14
Somewhat disapprove	11
Strongly disapprove	50
Don't know	1
APPROVE (TOTAL)	38%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	61
APPROVE (NET)	-23

[49] What year were you born? Please provide the 4-digit year (such as 1950).

Average **1981**

[50] What is the last year of school that you completed?

Did not complete high school **5%**
 High school graduate **34**
 Trade/technical/vocational/associate's degree/some college **33**
 College graduate **19**
 Graduate school **9**

[51] Were you born on the United States mainland, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

United States **77%**
 Puerto Rico **5**
 Another country (please specify) **17**
 Refused **0**
 Don't know **1**

[52] In what year did you move to the US mainland?
(N=373)

(Shown to respondents who reported being born in Puerto Rico or another country)

Average **1987**

[53] In your opinion, were you unfairly treated because of your immigration status? *(N=454)*

(Shown to respondents who reported being born in another country)

Yes **17%**
 No **80**
 Refused **1**
 Don't know **2**

[54] Were either of your parents born on the island of Puerto Rico or in another country? *(N=1,970)*

(Shown to respondents who reported being born in the U.S.)

Yes, Puerto Rico **8%**
 Yes, another country **35**
 Yes, both Puerto Rico and another country **3**
 No, both parents were born on the mainland **49**
 Refused **0**
 Don't know **5**

[55] What language do you primarily speak in your home?

Always English **32%**
 More English than Spanish **27**
 Spanish and English equally **27**
 More Spanish than English **9**
 Always Spanish **4**
 Something else **0**
 Don't know **0**

[56] I want to remind you that this survey is being conducted for research purposes only and that all responses will remain strictly confidential.

As best you can say, do you personally know anyone who is undocumented or in this country without papers?

[57] Is the undocumented person that you know close to you, meaning maybe a family member or friend, or not that close to you, meaning an acquaintance? (N=885)
(Shown to respondents who reported personally knowing someone close to them who is undocumented)

[58] How worried are you that someone close to you will be detained or deported due to their citizenship status? (N=414)
(Shown to respondents who reported being close to someone they know who is undocumented)

[59] Yes or no, in the past week did you...

— Watch live broadcast or cable TV

[60] Yes or no, in the past week did you...

— Use YouTube

[61] Yes or no, in the past week did you...

— Use Reddit

[62] Yes or no, in the past week did you...

— Watch Fox News

[63] Yes or no, in the past week did you...

— Use TikTok

[64] Yes or no, in the past week did you...

— Use X, formerly Twitter

[65] Yes or no, in the past week did you...

— Listen to Spanish language radio

[66] Yes or no, in the past week did you...

— Listen to podcasts

[67] Yes or no, in the past week did you...

— Watch Spanish language television

Yes 35%

No 51

Refused 0

Don't know 9

Prefer not to say 5

Close to me 47%

Not close to me 45

Refused 0

Prefer not to say 8

Very worried 49%

Somewhat worried 31

Not worried at all 20

Refused 0

Yes 65%

No 35

Yes 89%

No 11

Yes 34%

No 66

Yes 38%

No 62

Yes 55%

No 45

Yes 36%

No 64

Yes 42%

No 58

Yes 51%

No 49

Yes 45%

No 55

[68] Yes or no, in the past week did you...	Yes 43%
— Use WhatsApp	No 57
[69] Yes or no, in the past week did you...	Yes 40%
— Watch news videos or use news websites from your or your parents' home country	No 60
[70] What is your gender?	Male 47%
	Female 52
	Other 1