

# Short Tutorial: Sigmoid model on small dataset

Benoit

## Ecology example

Assume we have studied the presence and absence of a target species along a precipitation gradient based on a random stratified sampling starting from a coast with high precipitation towards rather dry conditions in the interior. We denote the presence of our species as ( $pres = 1$ ) and the absence as ( $pres = 0$ ) and we note precipitation values each time. The 38 records are available through the file `species.Rdata`

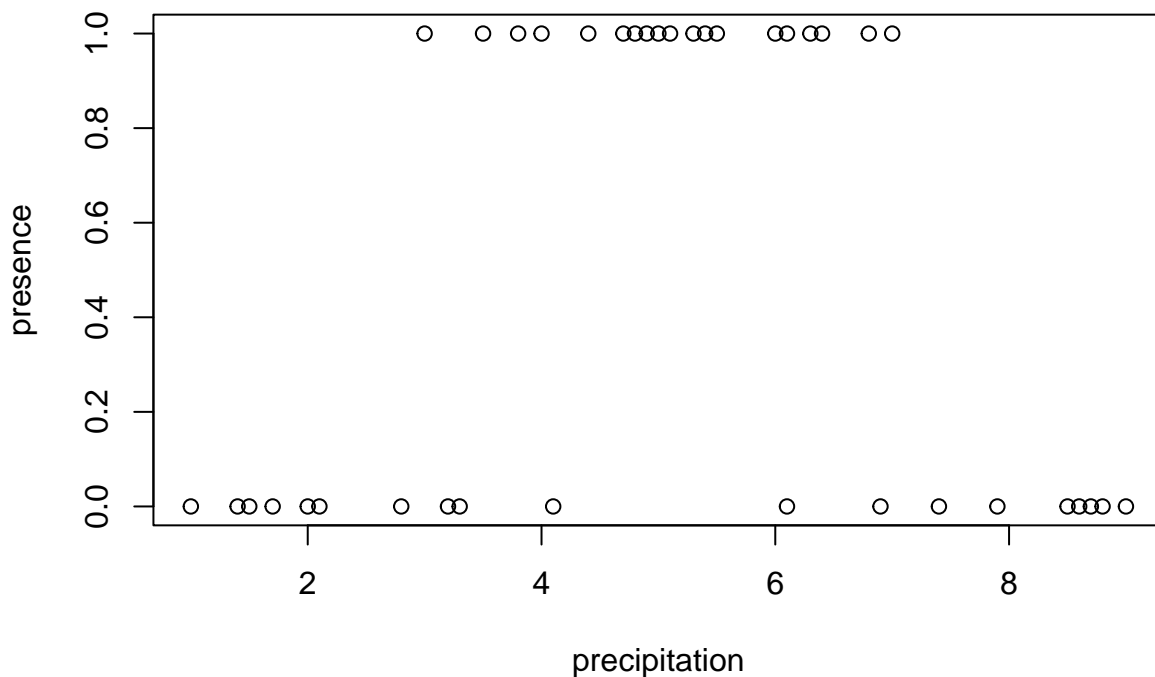
```
load("species.Rdata")  
head(model.data)
```

```
  pres prcp  
1    0  1.0  
2    0  1.4  
3    0  1.5  
4    0  1.7  
5    0  2.0  
6    0  2.1
```

```
dim(model.data)
```

```
[1] 38 2
```

```
plot(pres~prcp,xlab="precipitation",ylab="presence",data=model.data)
```



- 1 Fit a simple sigmoid model/Logistic model to fit the data. Present your result and the fit of your model
- 2 Use feature engineering to capture the pattern of your data. Present the fit of your improved model.
- 3 Compare both models using AIC criterion

Hint: your result might be similar to the following plot

