Exercice 80 p 25

1)
$$3x + 7 = 0$$

 $3x = -7$
 $x = \frac{-7}{3}$

2)
$$6 - x = 4$$

 $- x = 4 - 6$
 $- x = -2$
 $x = 2$

$$-x = -2$$
 $x = 2$
 $S = \{2\}$

3)
$$3(x+7) = 9$$

 $3x + 21 = 9$
 $3x = 9 - 21$
 $3x = -12$
 $x = \frac{-12}{3}$
 $x = -4$
 $5 = \{-4\}$

81 p 25

1)
$$3x + 7 = x - 1$$

 $3x - x = -1 - 7$
 $2x = -8$
 $x = \frac{-8}{2}$
 $x = -4$

2)
$$6 - x = x + 14$$

 $-x - x = 14 - 6$
 $-2x = 8$
 $x = \frac{8}{-2}$
 $x = -4$
 $5 = \{-4\}$

3)
$$3(x+7) = 4x+9$$

 $3x+21 = 4x+9$
 $3x-4x = 9-21$
 $-x = -12$
 $x = 12$
 $5 = \{12\}$

4)
$$2(x-4) = 7x-2$$

 $2x-8 = 7x-2$
 $2x-7x = -2+8$
 $-5x = 6$
 $x = \frac{6}{-5} = -1,2$

1)
$$(x + 3)(x - 7) = 0$$

 $x + 3 = 0$ ou $x - 7 = 0$
 $x = -3$ ou $x = 7$

2)
$$(2x-3)(x+6) = 0$$

 $2x-3=0$ ou $x+6=0$
 $x=\frac{3}{2}$ ou $x=-6$
 $5=\left\{\frac{3}{2};-6\right\}$

3)
$$x(x+1) = 0$$

 $x = 0$ ou $x + 1 = 0$
 $x = 0$ ou $x = -1$

4)
$$x^3 - x = 0$$

 $x(x^2 - 1) = 0$
 $x(x - 1)(x + 1) = 0$
 $x = 0$ ou $x - 1 = 0$ ou $x + 1 = 0$
 $x = 0$ ou $x = 1$ ou $x = -1$

Exercice 83 p 25

1)
$$\frac{2x+3}{x+7} = 0$$
 avec $x \ne -7$

2) $\frac{2x+3}{x+7} = 3$ avec $x \ne -7$

2x + 3 = 0 × (x + 7)

2x + 3 = 0

2x + 3 = 3 × (x + 7)

2x + 3 = 0

2x + 3 = 3 × (x + 7)

2x + 3 = -2 × (x + 7)

2x + 3 = -2 × (x + 7)

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2x + 3 = -2 × (x + 7)

2x + 3 = -2 × (x +

$$x = \frac{-3}{2}$$

$$S = \left\{ \frac{-3}{2} \right\}$$

2)
$$\frac{2x+3}{x+7} = 3$$
 avec $x \neq -7$
 $2x+3=3\times(x+7)$
 $2x+3=3x+21$
 $2x-3x=21-3$

$$x = -18$$

3)
$$\frac{2x+3}{x+7} = -2$$
 avec $x \neq -7$
 $2x+3 = -2 \times (x+7)$
 $2x+3 = -2x-14$
 $2x+2x = -14-3$

$$4x = -17$$
$$x = \frac{-17}{4}$$

$$S = \left\{ \frac{-17}{4} \right\}$$

Exercice 84 p 25

Soit x le plus petit des nombres cherchés.

Les nombres entiers suivants sont donc x + 1 et x + 2

D'après l'énoncé on a alors x + x + 1 + x + 2 = 147

$$3x + 3 = 147$$

$$3x = 144$$

$$x = \frac{144}{3} = 48$$

Les nombres choisis par Marc sont donc 48, 49 et 50