



What's New in C#?

IMPROVING YOUR CODE AND MAKING
YOUR JOB EASIER



Brendan Enrick
[Twitch.tv/DevChatter](https://www.twitch.tv/DevChatter)
[@Brendoneus](https://twitter.com/Brendoneus)



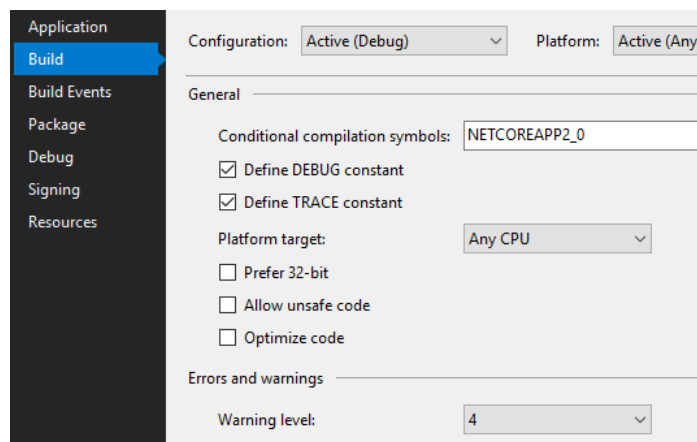
Agenda

Current C# Highlights

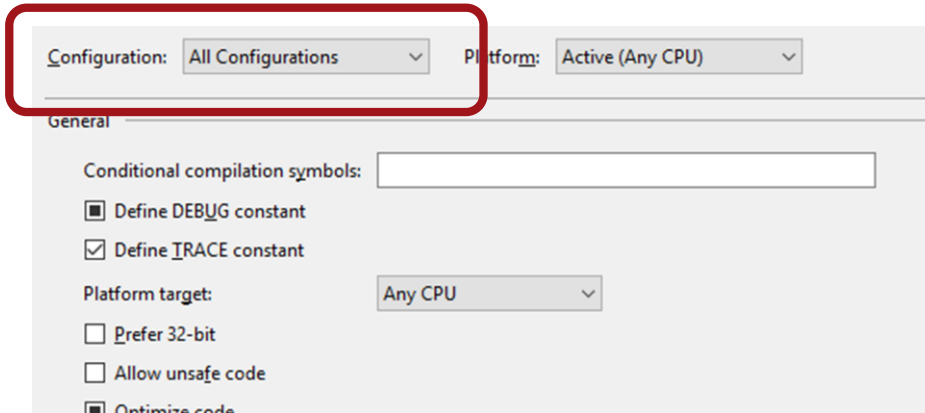
Preview of Features Coming in C# 8

Selecting C# Version

Navigate to Properties Build Tab



Change Configuration to All



The screenshot shows a configuration window with a red box highlighting the 'Configuration' dropdown menu, which is set to 'All Configurations'. The 'Platform' dropdown is set to 'Active (Any CPU)'. Below these, the 'General' tab is active, showing options for conditional compilation symbols, defining DEBUG and TRACE constants, platform target, and code optimization settings.

Configuration: All Configurations Platform: Active (Any CPU)

General

Conditional compilation symbols:

☒ Define DEBUG constant

☒ Define TRACE constant

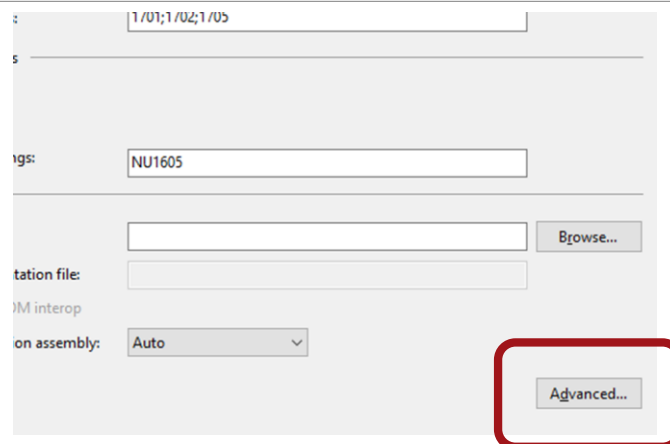
Platform target: Any CPU

☐ Prefer 32-bit

☐ Allow unsafe code

☒ Optimize code

Open the Advanced Menu



The screenshot shows the same configuration window, but with a red box highlighting the 'Advanced...' button at the bottom right. The 'Configuration' dropdown is still set to 'All Configurations'.

Configuration: All Configurations Platform: Active (Any CPU)

General

Conditional compilation symbols:

☒ Define DEBUG constant

☒ Define TRACE constant

Platform target: Any CPU

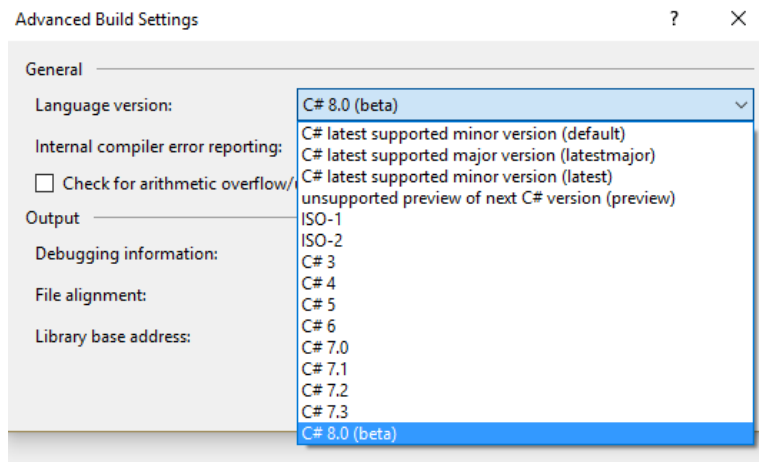
☐ Prefer 32-bit

☐ Allow unsafe code

☒ Optimize code

Advanced...

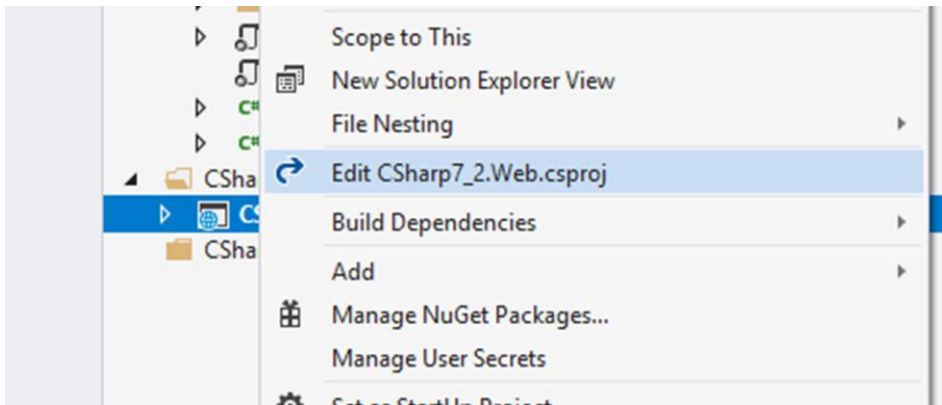
Select Version



Version Choices

C# latest supported minor version (default)
C# latest supported major version (latestmajor)
C# latest supported minor version (latest)
C# 7.0
C# 7.1
C# 7.2
C# 7.3
C# 8.0 (beta)

Edit Project File



Edit Project File

<PropertyGroup>

<LangVersion>8.0</LangVersion>

</PropertyGroup>

Note for ASP.NET Core 2.0 Users

Razor pages don't correctly read the C# language version when compiling.

- C# 7.1, 7.2, and C# 7.3 code cannot be in the razor page itself.

ASP.NET Core 2.0 Workaround

```
public class FixedCSharpCompiler : CSharpCompiler
{
    public FixedCSharpCompiler(RazorReferenceManager manager,
        IHostingEnvironment hostingEnvironment)
        : base(manager, hostingEnvironment)
    {
    }

    public override CSharpParseOptions ParseOptions =>
        base.ParseOptions.WithLanguageVersion(LanguageVersion.Latest);
}
```

Current C# Highlights

IMPROVE YOUR CODE TODAY WITH THESE

Auto Property Initializers

```
// Previous C# 6 Auto-Property Initializer  
public string FirstName { get; set; } = "Viq";
```

Readonly Properties

```
// With C# 6 Readonly Auto-Property  
public string FirstName { get; } = "Viq";
```

Readonly Properties

```
public AutoPropPerson()  
{  
    FirstName = "Viq";  
}  
  
public string FirstName { get; }
```


Expression-Bodied Methods

```
public class Rectangle
{
    public int Length { get; set; }
    public int Width { get; set; }
    public bool IsSquare()
    {
        return Length == Width;
    }
}
```

Expression-Bodied Methods

```
public class Rectangle
{
    public int Length { get; set; }
    public int Width { get; set; }
    public bool IsSquare() => Length == Width;
}
```

Expression-Bodied Properties

```
public class Rectangle
{
    public int Length { get; set; }
    public int Width { get; set; }
    public int Area
    {
        get { return Length * Width; }
    }
}
```

Expression-Bodied Properties

```
public class Rectangle
{
    public int Length { get; set; }
    public int Width { get; set; }
    public int Area => Length * Width;
}
```

Other Expression-Bodied Members

Constructors

Finalizers

Getters

Setters

Switch Cases (in C# 8)

String Interpolation

```
public class Person
{
    public string FirstName { get; set; }
    public string LastName { get; set; }
    public string FullName
    {
        get { return $"{FirstName} {LastName}"; }
    }
}
```

String Interpolation

```
public class Person
{
    public string FirstName { get; set; }
    public string LastName { get; set; }
    public string FullName => $"{FirstName} {LastName}";
}
```

nameof Expressions

```
throw new ArgumentException(
    $"{nameof(id)} must be set", nameof(id));
```

Null Conditionals (Null Propagation)

```
public string GetNicknameById(Guid userId)
{
    var user = _dataStore.UserById(userId);
    if (user == null)
    {
        return string.Empty;
    }
    return user.Nickname;
}
```

Null Conditionals (Null Propagation)

```
public string GetNicknameById(Guid userId)
{
    var user = _dataStore.UserById(userId);
    return user?.Nickname;
}
```

Null Conditionals (Null Propagation)

```
public string GetNicknameByUserId(Guid userId)
{
    var user = _dataStore.UserById(userId);
    return user?.Nickname ?? "";
}
```

Null Conditionals (Null Propagation)

```
public string GetFirstChildName()
{
    return this.Children?[0]?.Name;
}
```

Output Parameters (Not Variables)

```
// C# 6 and earlier
int inputInt;
if (int.TryParse(rawInput, out inputInt))

// C# 7
if (int.TryParse(rawInput, out int inputInt))
```

Discards

```
public bool IsValidEnum(string text)
{
    return Enum.TryParse(text, out DemoEnum _);
}
```

Pattern Matching



Pattern Matching – Is Expressions

```
public static int CalculateArea(Shape shape)
{
    if (shape is null) return 0;
    if (shape is Rectangle rec)
        return rec.Length * rec.Width;
    if (shape is Triangle tri)
        return tri.Base * tri.Height / 2;
    return 0;
}
```


Pattern Matching – Is Expression

```
Rectangle rec = shape as Rectangle;  
if (rec != null)  
    return rec.Length * rec.Width;
```

Pattern Matching – Is Expression

```
if (shape is Rectangle rec)  
    return rec.Length * rec.Width;
```

Pattern Matching – Switch Statements

```
switch (shape) {
    case Rectangle rec:
        WriteLine($"Rectangle: {rec.Length} x {rec.Width}");
        break;
    case Triangle tri:
        WriteLine($"Triangle: b-{tri.Base} h-{tri.Height}");
        break;
    case null:
        WriteLine("null");
        break;
    default:
        WriteLine("default");
        break;
}
```

Pattern Matching – Switch Statements

```
switch (shape)
{
    case Rectangle sq when sq.Length == sq.Width && sq.Length > 150
        && !knownSquares.All(s => s.Length > 7 && s.Length % 2 != 0):
        WriteLine($"Square: {sq.Length}");
        break;
    case Rectangle bigRec when bigRec.Length > 100:
        WriteLine($"Big Rectangle: L-{bigRec.Length}");
        break;
    case Rectangle rec:
        WriteLine($"Rectangle: {rec.Length} x {rec.Width}");
        break;
}
```

Pattern Matching – Switch Statements

```
switch (shape)
{
    case Rectangle sq when SquareMatchesMyCriteria(sq):
        WriteLine($"Square: {sq.Length}");
        break;
    case Rectangle bigRec when bigRec.Length > 100:
        WriteLine($"Big Rectangle: L-{bigRec.Length}");
        break;
    case Rectangle rec:
        WriteLine($"Rectangle: {rec.Length} x {rec.Width}");
        break;
}
```

Pattern Matching – Action Filter

```
[AccountAuthorize("accountId")]
[AccountAuthorize("account")]
[AccountAuthorize("accountIds")]
[AccountAuthorize("accounts")]
```

Pattern Matching – Action Filter

```
public override void OnActionExecuting(HttpContext actionContext) {  
    switch (actionContext.ActionArguments[ArgName]) {  
        case int accountId:  
            AuthorizeById(accountId);  
            break;  
        case IEnumerable<AccountEntity> accountEnumerable:  
            AuthorizeByEnumerable(accountEnumerable);  
            break;  
        case AccountEntity account:  
            AuthorizeByAccount(account);  
            break;  
        default:  
            throw new AuthorizationException(ArgName);  
    }  
}
```

Safe Null Check

```
if (myVariable is null)  
    // Do Stuff Here
```

Tuples

Tuple Nuget Package

System.ValueTuple

› Install-Package System.ValueTuple

Not required after .NET 4.7

Tuple Example

```
var result = SafeParse("123");  
Console.WriteLine(result.number);  
Console.WriteLine(result.success);  
  
(bool success, int number) SafeParse(string s)  
    => (int.TryParse(s, out int n), n);
```

Tuple Deconstruction Example

```
var (number, success) = SafeParse("123");  
Console.WriteLine(number);  
Console.WriteLine(success);  
  
(bool success, int number) SafeParse(string s)  
    => (int.TryParse(s, out int n), n);
```

Tuple One-Line Assignment

```
private int _x;  
private int _y;  
private int _z;  
public Coord3D(int x, int y, int z)  
{  
    (_x, _y, _z) = (x, y, z);  
}
```

Tuple Related Data

```
public class SpriteData  
{  
    public SpriteData(int x, int y, string name)  
    {  
        (X, Y) = (x, y);  
        Name = name;  
    }  
  
    public int X { get; }  
    public int Y { get; }  
    public string Name { get; }  
}
```

Tuple with Discards

```
public string ShowCoordinates(Guid id)
{
    (int x, int y, _) = GetPosition(id);
    return $"({x},{y})";
}

public (int, int, string) GetPosition(Guid id)
{
    // Pretend this gets the item
    return (1, 2, "foo");
}
```

C# 7.1 - 7.3 Highlights

async Main (C# 7.1)

```
public class Program
{
    public static async Task<int> Main(string[] args)
    {
        BuildWebHost(args).Run();
        return await DoNothing();
    }

    private static async Task<int> DoNothing()
    {
        await Task.Delay(1000);
        return 0;
    }
}
```

Inferred Tuple Names (C# 7.1)

```
int count = 5;
string label = "Colors used in the map";
var pair = (count, label);
return $"pair.count:{pair.count} and
pair.label:{pair.label}";
```

default Literal Expressions (C# 7.1)

```
string oldWay = default(string);  
  
string newWay = default;
```

Non-Trailing Named Arguments (C# 7.2)

```
public string GetFullName()  
{  
    return Name("Brendan", middleName: "Danger", "Enrick");  
}
```

Num Literals - Leading Underscores (C# 7.2)

```
public string GetNewBinaryLiteral()
{
    int newWay = 0b_0111_1110;

    return $"newWay(0b_0111_1110):{newWay}";
}

public string GetNewHexLiteral()
{
    int newWay = 0x_F0_F0_F0;

    return $"newWay(0x_F0_F0_F0):{newWay}";
}
```

private protected Access Modifier (C# 7.2)

```
public class ParentClass
{
    private protected string text = "parent";
}

public class ChildClass : ParentClass
{
    public string GetThatValue()
    {
        base.text = "from child";
        return text.ToString();
    }
}
```

Tuple Operator Equality (C# 7.3)

```
("Stir", "Trek") == ("Stir", "Trek"); // True
("Stir", "Trek") == ("Brendan", "Enrick"); // False

("brendan", "Enrick") != ("Brendan", "Enrick"); // True
("Brendan", "Enrick") != ("Brendan", "Enrick"); // False
```

Enum Type Constraint (C# 7.3)

```
private string GetName<T>(T obj) where T : System.Enum
{
    return System.Enum.GetName(obj.GetType(), obj);
}
```

Looking Toward C# 8

THIS SECTION ISN'T FINAL. ANY OF IT COULD CHANGE!

Reverse Indexing (Hat Operator)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
$\wedge 9$	$\wedge 8$	$\wedge 7$	$\wedge 6$	$\wedge 5$	$\wedge 4$	$\wedge 3$	$\wedge 2$	$\wedge 1$

Range Indexing

```
var numbers = new[] {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9};
```

```
var middle = numbers[3..7];
```

```
var firstFew = numbers[..3];
```

```
var lastBunch = numbers[4..];
```

```
var lastFew = numbers[^3..];
```

```
var lastElement = numbers[^1];
```

Nullable Context - Project

```
<NullableContextOptions>enabled</NullableContextOptions>
```

Nullable Context - Processor Directives

```
#nullable enable
```

```
public class Person  
{  
}
```

```
#nullable disable
```

Nullable Reference Types

ALLOW NULL

Can set `null` value.

Can use default, `null` for reference types.

Access variable only where compiler can be sure it's safe.

DISALLOW NULL

Requires variable set to non-null value.

All assignments to `null` blocked.

Nullable Reference Type Syntax

```
public class Person
{
    public string FirstName;
    public string? MiddleName;
    public string LastName;

    Person() // Warning: Must set FirstName, LastName
    {
    }
}
```

Nullable Reference Type Syntax

```
public class Person
{
    public string FirstName;
    public string? MiddleName;
    public string LastName;

    public Person(string firstName, string lastName)
    {
        FirstName = firstName;
        LastName = lastName;
    }
}
```


Null Forgiving Operator

```
public int GetMiddleNameLength()  
{  
    // Warning of possible null.  
    return MiddleName.Length;  
}
```

Null Forgiving Operator

```
public int GetMiddleNameLength()  
{  
    // Bad Code: Don't do this!  
    return MiddleName!.Length;  
}
```

Pattern Matching Improvements

Switch Expressions

Property Patterns

Tuple Patterns

Switch Expressions (Before)

```
public Villains GetVillainByMovie(Movies movie)
{
    switch (movie)
    {
        case Movies.Avengers:
            return Villains.Loki;
        case Movies.AgeOfUltron:
            return Villains.Ultron;
        case Movies.InfinityWar:
            return Villains.Thanos;
        case Movies.EndGame:
            return Villains.ProbablyThanos;
        default:
            throw new ArgumentException("Invalid Movie", nameof(movie));
    }
}
```

Switch Expressions

```
public Villains GetVillainByMovie(Movies movie)
{
    return movie switch
    {
        Movies.Avengers => Villains.Loki,
        Movies.AgeOfUltron => Villains.Ultron,
        Movies.InfinityWar => Villains.Thanos,
        Movies.EndGame => Villains.ProbablyThanos,
        _ => throw new ArgumentException("Invalid Movie", "movie"),
    };
}
```

Property Patterns

```
public Receipt HandleConferenceSale(Conference conference)
{
    return conference switch
    {
        { State: "OH", Name: "StirTrek" } => BuyNow(conference),
        { State: "OH" } => BuyTicket(conference),
        { State: "FL" } => RandomChoice(conference),
        { State: "WA" } => RandomChoice(conference),
        { State: "CA" } => RandomChoice(conference),
        _ => Receipt.None
    };
}
```

Tuple Patterns

```
public string GetResult(string choice1, string choice2)
{
    return (choice1, choice2) switch
    {
        ("rock", "scissors") => "Rock crushes scissors.",
        ("paper", "rock") => "Paper covers rock.",
        ("scissors", "paper") => "Scissors cut paper.",
        ("rock", "paper") => "Paper covers rock.",
        ("paper", "scissors") => "Scissors cut paper.",
        ("scissors", "rock") => "Rock crushes scissors.",
        (_, _) => "Tie game." // or use _ instead of (_, _) if desired.
    };
}
```

Using Declaration Scope

```
public Student GetTopStudent()
{
    const string sql = "SELECT TOP 1 * FROM [Students]";
    using var db = new SqlConnection(connectionString);
    using var cmd = new SqlCommand(sql, db);
    using SqlDataReader reader = cmd.ExecuteReader();

    // Do stuff

    return studentFromDb;
}
```

Static Local Functions

```
public double GetCurrentArea()
{
    double area = CalcArea(myRadius);
    return area;

    static double CalcArea(int r) => Math.PI * r * r;
}
```

Default Interface Methods

```
interface IBotCommand
{
    IList<string> Words { get; }
    Task Execute();
}

public class HypeCommand : IBotCommand
{
    public IList<string> Words { get; } = new[] { "Hype" };
    public Task Execute()
    {
        // Do Stuff
    }
}
```

Default Interface Methods

```
interface IBotCommand
{
    IList<string> Words { get; }
    bool ShouldExecute(string word) => Words.Any(w => w == word);
    Task Execute();
}

public class HypeCommand : IBotCommand
{
    public IList<string> Words { get; } = new[] { "Hype" };
    public Task Execute()
    {
        // Do Stuff
    }
}
```

Questions?



Thanks for spending your morning here!



Brendan Enrick
Twitch.tv/DevChatter
@Brendoneus

