

Valid parentheses (problem statement)

- Given:
 - String `s` containing just the characters `"(", ")", "{", "}", "[", "]"`
- Want:
 - Boolean (`True/False`) result, stating whether a string is valid or not.
- A string is valid if:
 - Open brackets are closed by the same type of brackets
 - Open brackets must be closed in the correct order
 - Every close bracket has a corresponding open bracket of the same type

Valid parentheses (examples)

- Input: `s = " () "`
 - Output: True
- Input: `s = " () {} [] "`
 - Output: True
- Input: `s = " {] "`
 - Output: False
- Input: `s = " ([]) "`
 - Output: True