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# Deep Learning Resources

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# 1 Deepsearch

- 1. Batch Normalization
- 2. Adam Optimizer
- 3. Xavier Initialization
- 4. Kaiming Initialization

#### 2 General

1. "Training Neural Networks I." CS231N Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition, Stanford University, 2022. [Modeling a Neuron, Activation Functions, ReLU]

# 3 Data Preprocessing

1. "Training Neural Networks II." CS231N Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition, Stanford University, 2022. [Mean Subtraction, Normalization, PCA and Whitening]

# 3.1 Weight Initialization

- 1. "Training Neural Networks II." CS231N Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition, Stanford University, 2022. [Pitfalls All Zero, Small Random Numbers, Calibrating Variances, Batch Normalization]
- 2. He et al, "Delving Deep into Rectifiers: Surpassing Human-Level Performance on ImageNet Classification", ArXiv 2015 [Original Kaiming Initialization Paper].
- 3. Glorot, Xavier and Bengio, Y.. (2010). Understanding the difficulty of training deep feedforward neural networks. Journal of Machine Learning Research Proceedings Track. 9. 249-256. [Xavier Initilization Paper]

#### 3.2 Batch Normalization

1. Sergey Ioffe and Christian Szegedy, "Batch Normalization: Accelerating Deep Network Training by Reducing Internal Covariate Shift", ICML 2015. [Batch Normalization Paper]

#### 4 Loss Functions

1. "Training Neural Networks I." CS231N Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition, Stanford University, 2022. [Problem of Large Number of Classes, Attribute Classification, Regression v. Classification]

#### 5 Architectures

1. "Training Neural Networks I." CS231N Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition, Stanford University, 2022. [Layer-Wise Organization, Naming Conventions, Ex. Feed-forward, Representational Power, Capacity]

# 6 Hyperparameters

### 6.1 Update Rules

- 1. "Training Neural Networks III." CS231N Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition, Stanford University, 2022. [SGD, Momentum, Nesterov Momentum, Adagrad, RMSprop, Adam]
- 2. Diederik Kingma and Jimmy Ba, "Adam: A Method for Stochastic Optimization", ICLR 2015 [Original Adam Paper]

# 6.2 Regularization

1. "Training Neural Networks II." CS231N Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition, Stanford University, 2022. [L2, L1, Max Norm Constraints]

#### 6.3 Dropout

- 1. "Training Neural Networks II." CS231N Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition, Stanford University, 2022. [Dropout, Inverted Dropout, Code Implementation]
- 2. Srivastava et al. "Dropout: A Simple Way to Prevent Neural Networks from Overfitting." University of Toronto, 2014
- 3. Hinton, Geoffrey E. et al. "Improving neural networks by preventing co-adaptation of feature detectors." ArXiv, 2012. [Dropout]

#### 7 Hardware and Software

1. Chadha, Amani. "CS231N Deep Learning Hardware and Software." Aman's AI Journal, 2020.