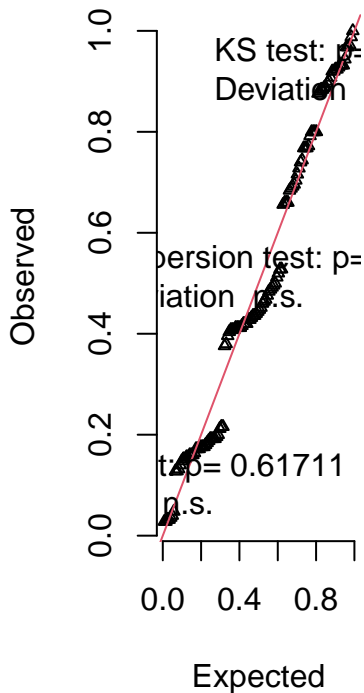


## DHARMa residual diagnostics

### QQ plot residuals



Within-group deviation from uniformity  
Levene Test for homogeneity of variance

