
How to Write a Simple Random Tester

Building a Simple Random Tester

1. Identify the interface to test
 - Is it a file interface?
 - Network interface?
 - Calls to a function?
2. Write code to generate random inputs
 - What values is the code expected to handle?
 - Are all of these values interesting?
3. Write code to check behavior on random inputs
 - How can you tell if it worked?

Recipe for Refining a Random Tester

1. Gather code coverage
 - Is everything interesting being covered?
 - Is important code not covered?
2. Adjust the code to generate inputs
 - Try to “stay random” but shift the probability space
 - Augment random with fixed inputs of interest
3. Break the code and see if your tests detect the problem
 - If not, why not?
4. Improve your oracle code until all problems that should be caught *are* caught
5. Repeat until coverage and “fake bugs” both show the testing is rock solid

```

/cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs362class/dominion
File Edit Options Buffers Tools C Help
int drawCard(int player, struct gameState *state)
{
    int count;
    int deckCounter;
    if (state->deckCount[player] <= 0){//Deck is empty
        int i;
        for (i = 0; i < state->discardCount[player];i++){
            state->deck[player][i] = state->discard[player][i];
            state->discard[player][i] = -1;
        }

        state->deckCount[player] = state->discardCount[player];
        state->discardCount[player] = 0;//Reset discard

        shuffle(player, state);//Shuffle the deck up and make it so that we can draw

        if (DEBUG){//Debug statements
            printf("Deck count now: %d\n", state->deckCount[player]);
        }

        state->discardCount[player] = 0;

        count = state->handCount[player];//Get current player's hand count

        if (DEBUG){//Debug statements
            printf("Current hand count: %d\n", count);
        }

        deckCounter = state->deckCount[player];//Create a holder for the deck count

        if (deckCounter == 0)
            return -1;

        state->hand[player][count] = state->deck[player][deckCounter - 1];//Add card to hand
        state->deckCount[player]--;
        state->handCount[player]++;//Increment hand count
    }

    else{
        int count = state->handCount[player];//Get current hand count for player
        int deckCounter;
        if (DEBUG){//Debug statements
            printf("Current hand count: %d\n", count);
        }

        deckCounter = state->deckCount[player];//Create holder for the deck count
        state->hand[player][count] = state->deck[player][deckCounter - 1];//Add card to the hand
        state->deckCount[player]--;
        state->handCount[player]++;//Increment hand count
    }

    return 0;
}

```

```

-UU-:**--F1  dominion.c  38% L548  (C/1 Abbrev)-----

```

**What code
are we
testing?**

```
int drawCard(
```

```
    int player,
```

```
    struct gameState *state
```

```
);
```

**What
inputs
does it
take?**

```
int drawCard(
```

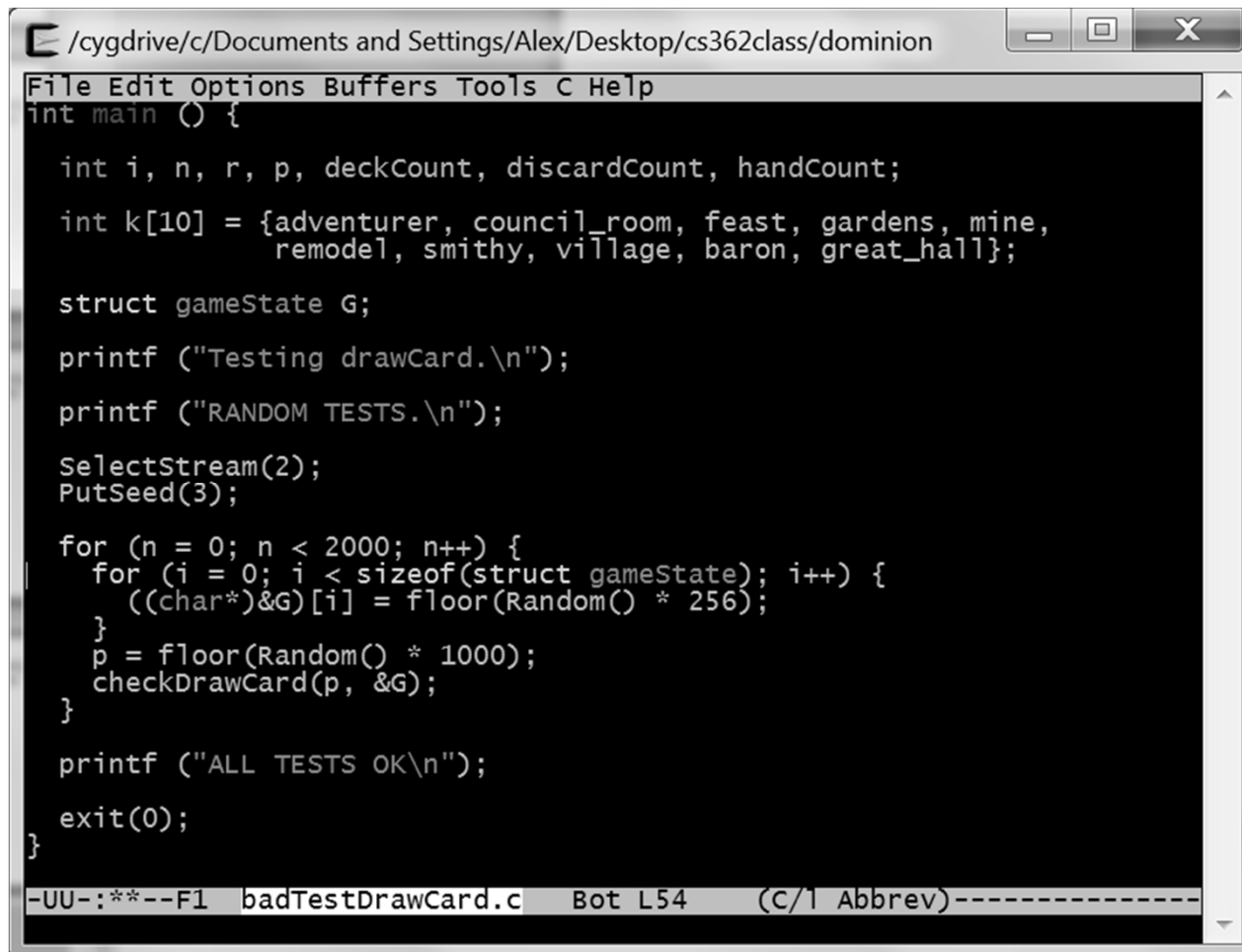
```
    int player,
```

```
    struct gameState *state
```

```
);
```

**Can we randomly
generate these
inputs?**

Yes...



The screenshot shows a Notepad++ window with the title bar "/cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs362class/dominion". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Options", "Buffers", "Tools", "C", and "Help". The code is as follows:

```
int main () {  
  
    int i, n, r, p, deckCount, discardCount, handCount;  
  
    int k[10] = {adventurer, council_room, feast, gardens, mine,  
                remodel, smithy, village, baron, great_hall};  
  
    struct gameState G;  
  
    printf ("Testing drawCard.\n");  
    printf ("RANDOM TESTS.\n");  
  
    SelectStream(2);  
    PutSeed(3);  
  
    for (n = 0; n < 2000; n++) {  
        for (i = 0; i < sizeof(struct gameState); i++) {  
            ((char*)&G)[i] = floor(Random() * 256);  
        }  
        p = floor(Random() * 1000);  
        checkDrawCard(p, &G);  
    }  
  
    printf ("ALL TESTS OK\n");  
    exit(0);  
}
```

The status bar at the bottom shows "-UU-:***-F1 badTestDrawCard.c Bot L54 (C/I Abbrev)-----".

This code is generating random tests:

- 1. Create a gameState G filled with random bytes**
- 2. Choose a number of players randomly**
- 3. Call a function to test drawCard with these inputs**

```
/cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs362class/dominion
File Edit Options Buffers Tools C Help
int main () {

    int i, n, r, p, deckCount, discardCount, handCount;

    int k[10] = {adventurer, council_room, feast, gardens, mine,
                remodel, smithy, village, baron, great_hall};

    struct gameState G;

    printf ("Testing drawCard.\n");
    printf ("RANDOM TESTS.\n");

    SelectStream(2);
    PutSeed(3);

    for (n = 0; n < 2000; n++) {
        for (i = 0; i < sizeof(struct gameState); i++) {
            ((char*)&G)[i] = floor(Random() * 256);
        }
        p = floor(Random() * 1000);
        checkDrawCard(p, &G);
    }

    printf ("ALL TESTS OK\n");

    exit(0);
}

-UU-:**--F1 badTestDrawCard.c Bot L54 (C/I Abbrev)-----
```

**What happens
when we run
this tester?**

```
/cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs362class/dominion

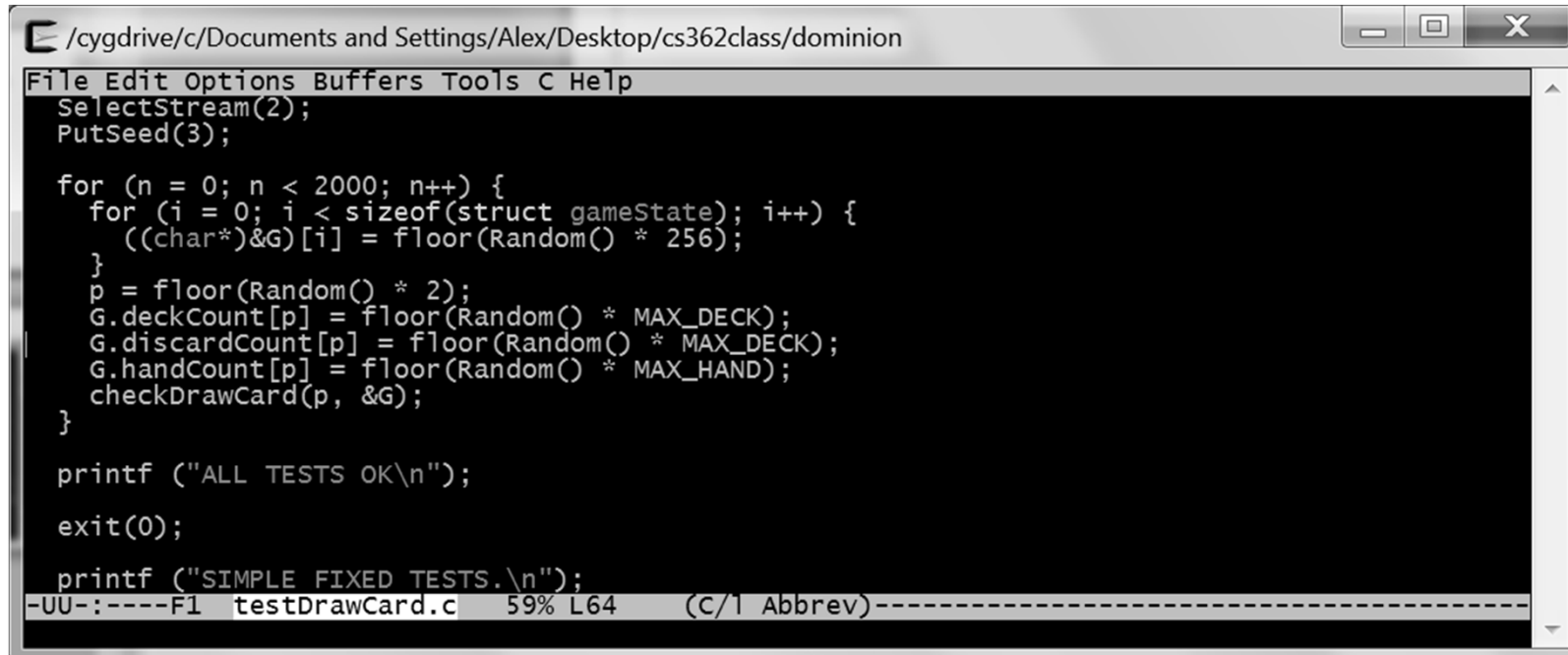
Alex@groce /cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs362class/dominion
$ ./badTestDrawCard.exe
Testing drawCard.
RANDOM TESTS.
Segmentation fault (core dumped)

Alex@groce /cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs362class/dominion
$
```


Pure Random Seldom Works!

- **Need to think about preconditions**

- drawCard expects
 - a valid number of players
 - a somewhat “sane” gameState
- Can we generate that?



```

/cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs362class/dominion
File Edit Options Buffers Tools C Help
SelectStream(2);
PutSeed(3);

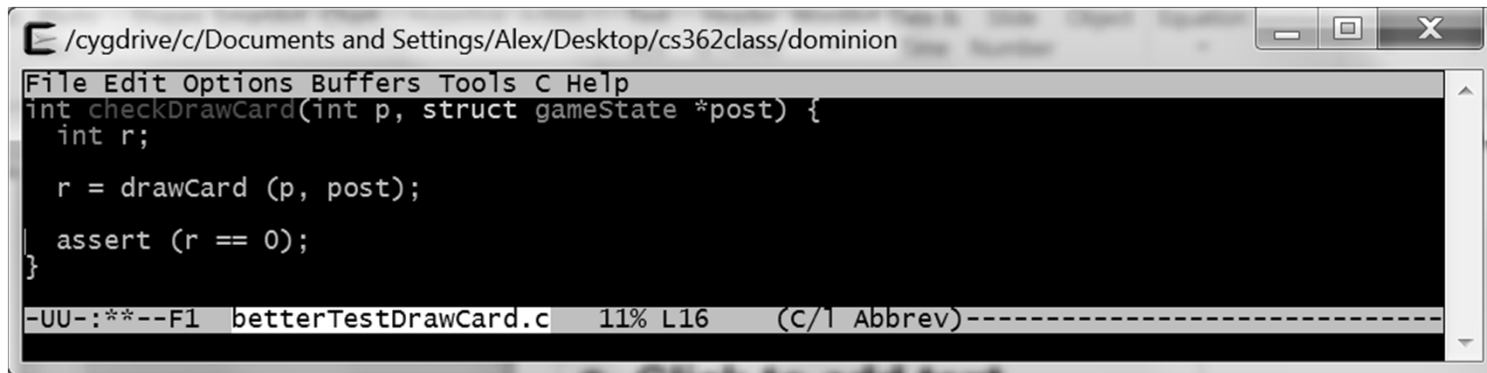
for (n = 0; n < 2000; n++) {
    for (i = 0; i < sizeof(struct gameState); i++) {
        ((char*)&G)[i] = floor(Random() * 256);
    }
    p = floor(Random() * 2);
    G.deckCount[p] = floor(Random() * MAX_DECK);
    G.discardCount[p] = floor(Random() * MAX_DECK);
    G.handCount[p] = floor(Random() * MAX_HAND);
    checkDrawCard(p, &G);
}

printf ("ALL TESTS OK\n");
exit(0);

printf ("SIMPLE FIXED TESTS.\n");
-UU-:-----F1 testDrawCard.c 59% L64 (C/1 Abbrev)-----

```

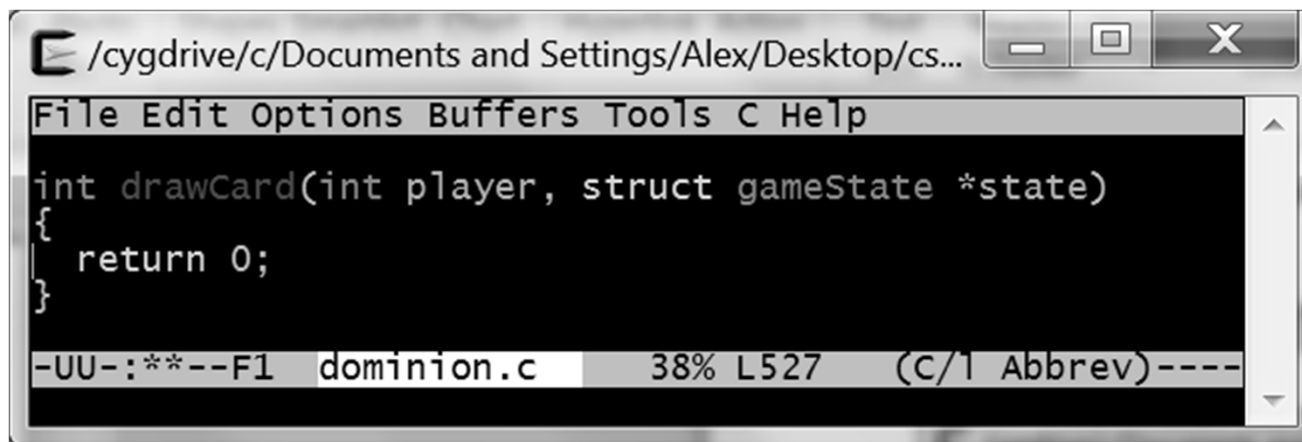
Check Your Test Oracle



A screenshot of a code editor window. The title bar shows the path `/cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs362class/dominion`. The menu bar includes `File Edit Options Buffers Tools C Help`. The code in the editor is:

```
int checkDrawCard(int p, struct gameState *post) {  
    int r;  
  
    r = drawCard (p, post);  
  
    assert (r == 0);  
}
```

The status bar at the bottom displays `-UU-:**--F1 betterTestDrawCard.c 11% L16 (C/1 Abbrev)-----`.

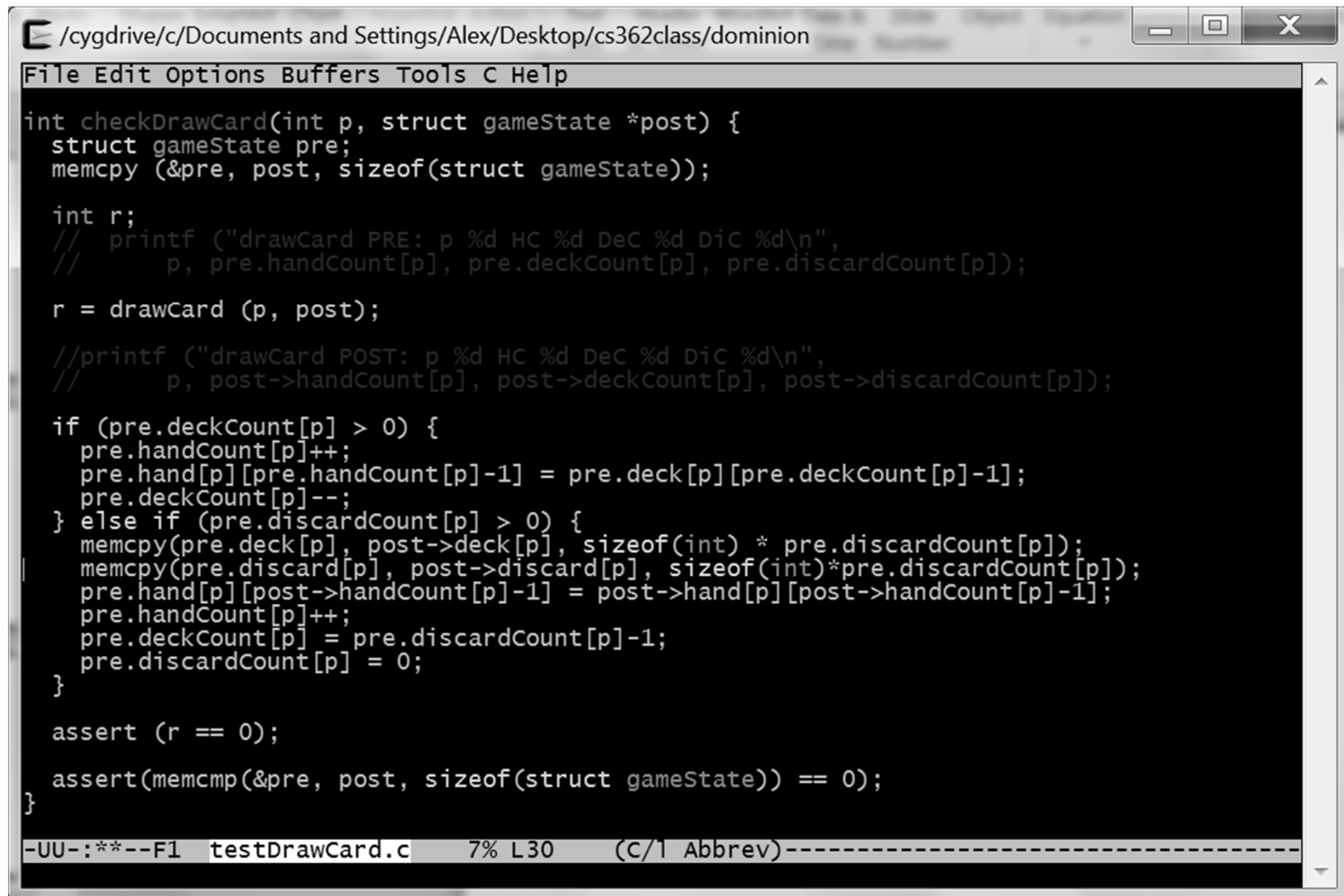


A screenshot of a code editor window. The title bar shows the path `/cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs...`. The menu bar includes `File Edit Options Buffers Tools C Help`. The code in the editor is:

```
int drawCard(int player, struct gameState *state)  
{  
    return 0;  
}
```

The status bar at the bottom displays `-UU-:**--F1 dominion.c 38% L527 (C/1 Abbrev)----`.

Revise Your Test Oracle



The screenshot shows a Notepad++ window with the following content:

```
/cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs362class/dominion
File Edit Options Buffers Tools C Help

int checkDrawCard(int p, struct gameState *post) {
    struct gameState pre;
    memcpy (&pre, post, sizeof(struct gameState));

    int r;
    // printf ("drawCard PRE: p %d HC %d DeC %d DiC %d\n",
    //         p, pre.handCount[p], pre.deckCount[p], pre.discardCount[p]);

    r = drawCard (p, post);

    //printf ("drawCard POST: p %d HC %d DeC %d DiC %d\n",
    //        p, post->handCount[p], post->deckCount[p], post->discardCount[p]);

    if (pre.deckCount[p] > 0) {
        pre.handCount[p]++;
        pre.hand[p][pre.handCount[p]-1] = pre.deck[p][pre.deckCount[p]-1];
        pre.deckCount[p]--;
    } else if (pre.discardCount[p] > 0) {
        memcpy(pre.deck[p], post->deck[p], sizeof(int) * pre.discardCount[p]);
        memcpy(pre.discard[p], post->discard[p], sizeof(int)*pre.discardCount[p]);
        pre.hand[p][post->handCount[p]-1] = post->hand[p][post->handCount[p]-1];
        pre.handCount[p]++;
        pre.deckCount[p] = pre.discardCount[p]-1;
        pre.discardCount[p] = 0;
    }

    assert (r == 0);

    assert(memcmp(&pre, post, sizeof(struct gameState)) == 0);
}

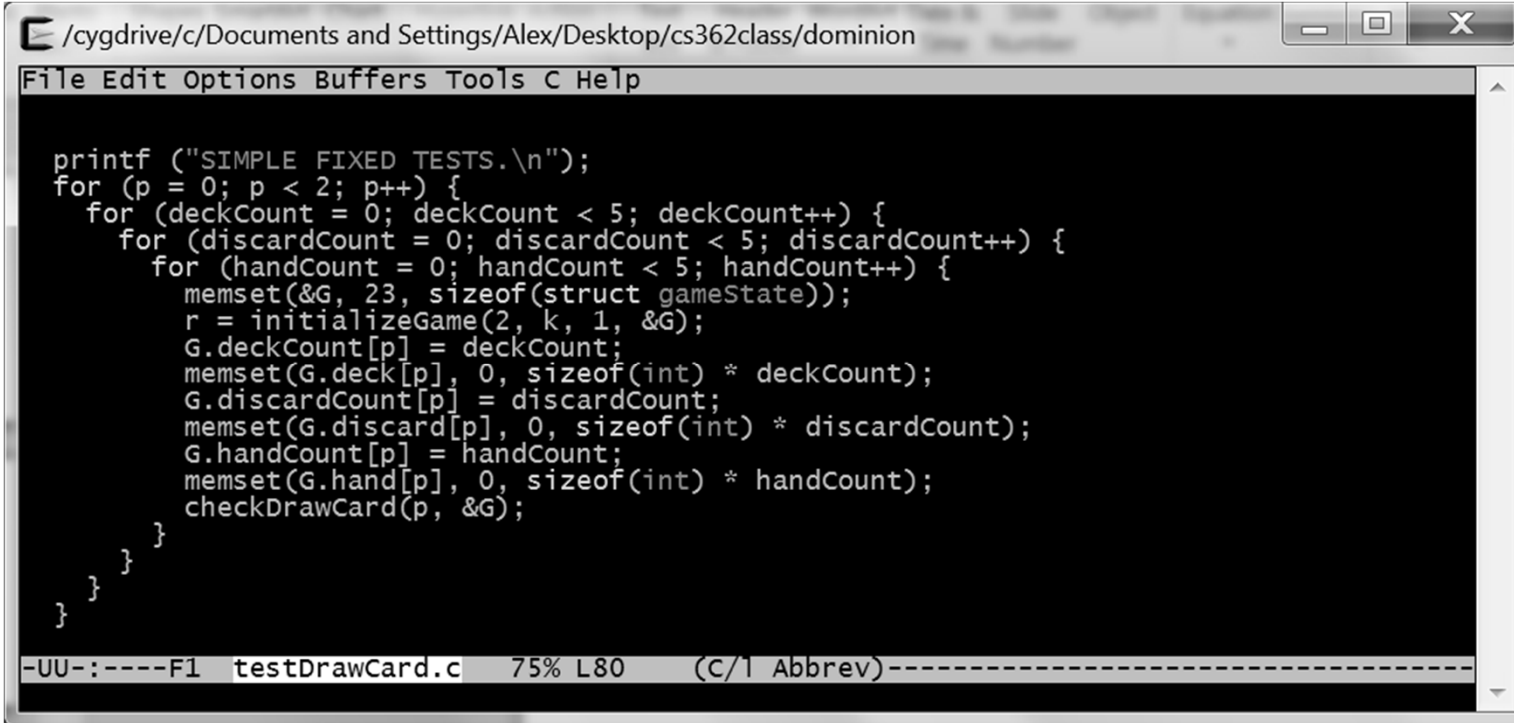
-UU-:**--F1  testDrawCard.c  7% L30  (C/1 Abbrev)-----
```

Check Coverage

```
/cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs362class/dominion

-: 524:
2000: 525: int drawCard(int player, struct gameState *state)
-: 526: {
-: 527:     int count;
2000: 528:     if (state->deckCount[player] <= 0){//Deck is empty
-: 529:
-: 530:         //Step 1 Shuffle the discard pile back into a deck
-: 531:         int i;
-: 532:         //Move discard to deck
811: 533:         for (i = 0; i < state->discardCount[player];i++){
809: 534:             state->deck[player][i] = state->discard[player][i];
809: 535:             state->discard[player][i] = -1;
-: 536:         }
-: 537:
2: 538:         state->deckCount[player] = state->discardCount[player];
2: 539:         state->discardCount[player] = 0;//Reset discard
-: 540:
-: 541:         //Shuffle the deck
2: 542:         shuffle(player, state);//Shuffle the deck up and make it so that we can draw
-: 543:
-: 544:         if (DEBUG){//Debug statements
-: 545:             printf("Deck count now: %d\n", state->deckCount[player]);
-: 546:         }
-: 547:
2: 548:         state->discardCount[player] = 0;
-: 549:
-: 550:         //Step 2 Draw card
2: 551:         count = state->handCount[player];//Get current player's hand count
-: 552:
-: 553:         if (DEBUG){//Debug statements
-: 554:             printf("Current hand count: %d\n", count);
-: 555:         }
-: 556:
2: 557:         deckCounter = state->deckCount[player];//Create a holder for the deck count
-: 558:
2: 559:         if (deckCounter == 0)
#####: 560:             return -1;
-: 561:
2: 562:         state->hand[player][count] = state->deck[player][deckCounter - 1];//Add card to h
and
2: 563:         state->deckCount[player]--;
2: 564:         state->handCount[player]++;//Increment hand count
-: 565:     }
-: 566:
-: 567:     else{
1998: 568:         int count = state->handCount[player];//Get current hand count for player
-: 569:         int deckCounter;
-: 570:         if (DEBUG){//Debug statements
-: 571:             printf("Current hand count: %d\n", count);
-: 572:             printf("Deck count now: %d\n", state->deckCount[player]);
-: 573:         }
-: 574:         state->handCount[player]++;
-: 575:         state->deckCount[player]--;
-: 576:         state->hand[player][count] = state->deck[player][state->deckCount[player] - 1];
-: 577:         state->deckCount[player]--;
-: 578:         state->handCount[player]++;
-: 579:     }
-: 580: }
```

Add Fixed Tests if Needed

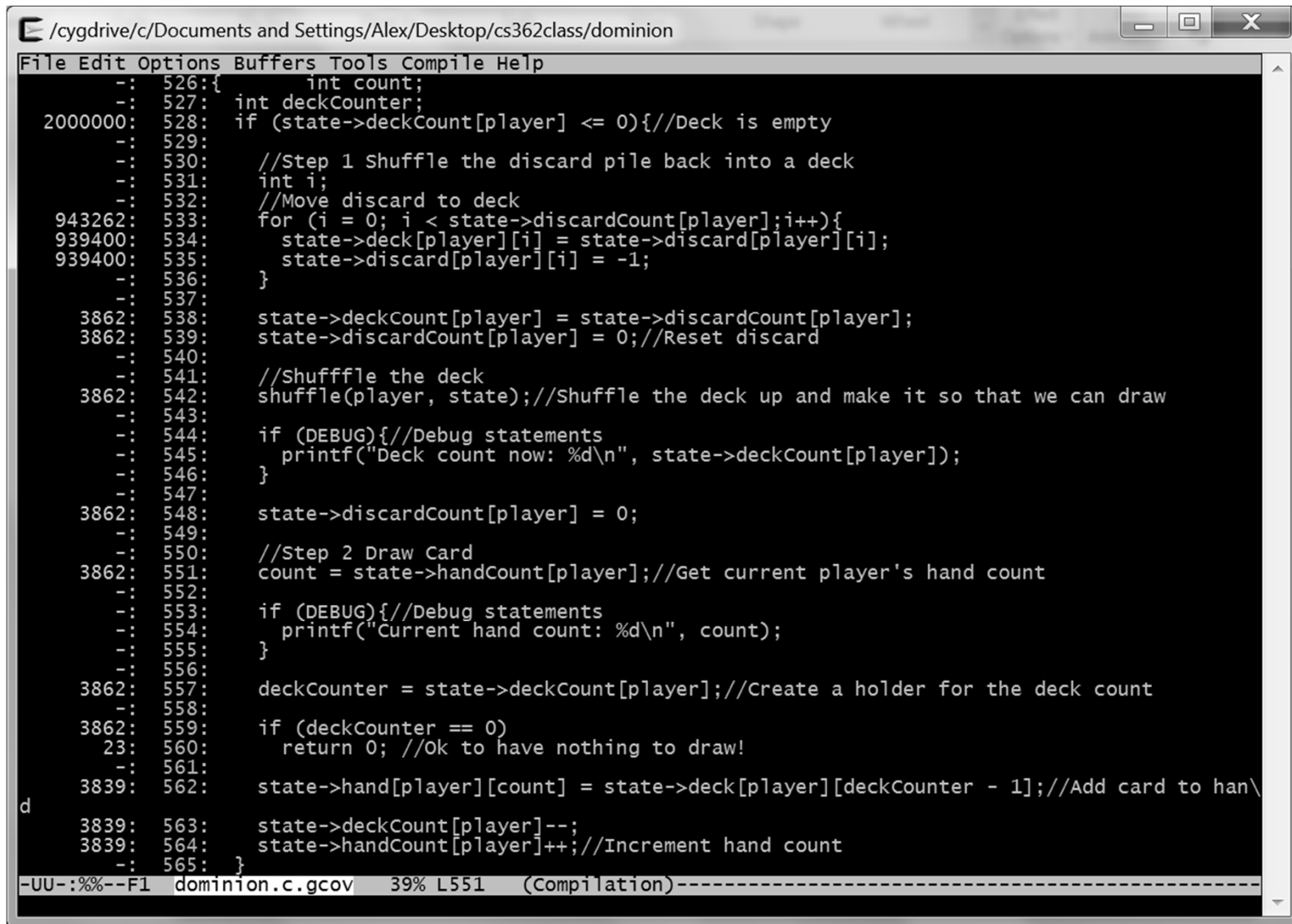
A screenshot of a code editor window. The title bar shows the file path: /cygdrive/c/Documents and Settings/Alex/Desktop/cs362class/dominion. The menu bar includes File, Edit, Options, Buffers, Tools, C, and Help. The code is written in C and is a test function for drawCard. It uses nested for loops to iterate over player index (p), deck count, discard count, and hand count. Inside the loops, it initializes a game state, sets up the player's deck, discard pile, and hand, and then calls checkDrawCard. The status bar at the bottom shows -UU-:----F1 testDrawCard.c 75% L80 (C/1 Abbrev).

```
printf ("SIMPLE FIXED TESTS.\n");
for (p = 0; p < 2; p++) {
    for (deckCount = 0; deckCount < 5; deckCount++) {
        for (discardCount = 0; discardCount < 5; discardCount++) {
            for (handCount = 0; handCount < 5; handCount++) {
                memset(&G, 23, sizeof(struct gameState));
                r = initializeGame(2, k, 1, &G);
                G.deckCount[p] = deckCount;
                memset(G.deck[p], 0, sizeof(int) * deckCount);
                G.discardCount[p] = discardCount;
                memset(G.discard[p], 0, sizeof(int) * discardCount);
                G.handCount[p] = handCount;
                memset(G.hand[p], 0, sizeof(int) * handCount);
                checkDrawCard(p, &G);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

-UU-:----F1 testDrawCard.c 75% L80 (C/1 Abbrev)

Final testDrawCard.c gets coverage of every line of drawCard, including the empty-deck and discard case (10 times). You can also get this result by going from 2,000 tests to 2,000,000 – which covers the empty case 23 times and only takes half an hour to run. You also get more coverage of everything else.

Don't Work Smarter, Just Work Harder?



```
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Compile Help
-: 526:{ int count;
-: 527: int deckCounter;
200000: 528: if (state->deckCount[player] <= 0){//Deck is empty
-: 529:
-: 530: //Step 1 Shuffle the discard pile back into a deck
-: 531: int i;
-: 532: //Move discard to deck
943262: 533: for (i = 0; i < state->discardCount[player];i++){
939400: 534: state->deck[player][i] = state->discard[player][i];
939400: 535: state->discard[player][i] = -1;
-: 536: }
-: 537:
3862: 538: state->deckCount[player] = state->discardCount[player];
3862: 539: state->discardCount[player] = 0;//Reset discard
-: 540:
-: 541: //Shuffle the deck
3862: 542: shuffle(player, state);//Shuffle the deck up and make it so that we can draw
-: 543:
-: 544: if (DEBUG){//Debug statements
-: 545: printf("Deck count now: %d\n", state->deckCount[player]);
-: 546: }
-: 547:
3862: 548: state->discardCount[player] = 0;
-: 549:
-: 550: //Step 2 Draw Card
3862: 551: count = state->handCount[player];//Get current player's hand count
-: 552:
-: 553: if (DEBUG){//Debug statements
-: 554: printf("Current hand count: %d\n", count);
-: 555: }
-: 556:
3862: 557: deckCounter = state->deckCount[player];//Create a holder for the deck count
-: 558:
3862: 559: if (deckCounter == 0)
23: 560: return 0; //Ok to have nothing to draw!
-: 561:
3839: 562: state->hand[player][count] = state->deck[player][deckCounter - 1];//Add card to han\
d
3839: 563: state->deckCount[player]--;
3839: 564: state->handCount[player]++;//Increment hand count
-: 565: }
-UU-:%%--F1 dominion.c.gcov 39% L551 (Compilation)-----
```