Aalto University School of Science Master's Programme in Life Science Technologies

Bent Ivan Oliver Harnist

Probabilistic Precipitation Nowcasting with Bayesian Convolutional Neural Networks

Master's Thesis Espoo, July 20th, 2022

DRAFT! — April 21, 2022 — DRAFT!

Supervisor: Professor Arno Solin

Advisor: Terhi Mäkinen D.Sc. (Tech.)

Seppo Pulkkinen D.Sc.



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ABSTRACT OF MASTER'S THESIS

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Valvoja:	Professori Arno Solin				
Ohjaaja:	Terhi Mäkinen D.Sc. (Tech.)				
	Seppo Pulkkinen D.Sc.				
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Espoo, July 20th, 2022

Bent Ivan Oliver Harnist

Abbreviations and Acronyms

DL

Deep learning

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Introduction

- 1.1 Problem statement
- 1.2 Structure of the Thesis

Background

2.1	Preci	pitation	Nowcast	ing

- 2.1.1 Weather radar and radar products, other observations and data
- 2.1.2 Weather prediction at different scales (NWP, etc..)
- 2.1.3 Classical Nowcasting
- 2.1.4 Machine learning based Nowcasting
- 2.2 Probabilistic Machine Learning
- 2.2.1 From deterministic to probabilistic
- 2.2.2 Intractable integrals and ways to deal with them
- 2.2.2.1 Variational methods
- 2.2.2.2 MCMC based stuff
- 2.2.2.3 MC dropout
- 2.2.3 Existing methods
- 2.2.3.1 Non- DL
- 2.2.3.2 DL based

VAE, BCNN, etc

Lit review

Methods

- 3.1 Dataset
- 3.2 verification methods
- 3.2.1 Metrics
- 3.2.2 Models to compare to
- 3.2.3 Evaluation of nowcast uncertainty
- 3.3 Model
- 3.3.1 RainNet
- 3.3.2 Bayesian extension to RainNet
- 3.4 Experiments

Results

- 4.1 Nowcast case studies
- 4.2 Prediction skill deterministic metrics
- 4.3 Prediction skill probabilistic metrics
- 4.4 uncertainty estimation

Discussion

- 5.1 Validity of results, how good are they?
- 5.2 What could we learn from uncertainty; did we achieve goals?
- 5.3 What would have to be improved, potential problems in the study?

Conclusions

Bibliography

Appendix A

First appendix

This is the first appendix. You could put some test images or verbose data in an appendix, if there is too much data to fit in the actual text nicely. For now, the Aalto logo variants are shown in Figure A.1.



(a) In English



(b) Suomeksi



(c) På svenska

Figure A.1: Aalto logo variants