Laboratório V - Programação com soquetes TCP

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Com base nos códigos para Matlab de modelo cliente-servidor, obteve-se os resultados mostrados nas figuras abaixo com o auxílio de 2 computadores, um sendo cliente e outro servidor. Neste caso, o IP do servidor foi 192.168.139.252 e do cliente 192.168.138.46. Utilizou-se a ferramenta Wireshark para a descoberta das informações da mensagem, endereço e protocolo utilizado (TCP).

1024 5.386268	00000000.00241df3f7	00000000.ffffffff	f NBIPX	98 Find name PCCLI-ED6E367F3<20>
1057 6.261246	00000000.00241df3f7	00000000.ffffffff	f NBIPX	98 Find name PCCLI-ED6E367F3<20>
1246 7.136174	00000000.00241df3f7	00000000.ffffffff	f NBIPX	98 Find name PCCLI-ED6E367F3<20>
774 4.179030	192.168.136.133	192.168.136.255	DB-LSP	294 Dropbox LAN sync Discovery Protocol
1660 11.140439	192.168.136.169	192.168.136.255	DB-LSP	234 Dropbox LAN sync Discovery Protocol
1491 9.678440	192.168.139.252	192.168.138.46	TCP	66 3000 → 2051 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
1493 9.682001	192.168.139.252	192.168.138.46	TCP	55 3000 → 2051 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=1
1495 9.691302	192.168.139.252	192.168.138.46	TCP	1053 3000 → 2051 [FIN, PSH, ACK] Seq=2 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=999
1571 10.209958	192.168.139.252	192.168.138.46	TCP	54 3000 → 2051 [ACK] Seq=1002 Ack=2 Win=65536 Len=0
374 1.651025	200.18.45.29	192.168.139.252	TCP	60 443 → 2012 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=831 Win=290 Len=0
376 1.705626	200.18.45.29	192.168.139.252	TLSv1.2	438 Application Data
379 1.719422	200.18.45.29	192.168.139.252	TCP	60 443 → 2012 [ACK] Seq=385 Ack=1589 Win=303 Len=0
382 1.760492	200.18.45.29	192.168.139.252	TCP	60 443 → 2013 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=841 Win=264 Len=0
383 1.767393	200.18.45.29	192.168.139.252	TLSv1.2	687 Application Data
384 1.784296	200.18.45.29	192.168.139.252	TLSv1.2	766 Application Data
386 1.790344	200.18.45.29	192.168.139.252	TCP	60 443 → 2012 [ACK] Seq=1097 Ack=2180 Win=316 Len=0
388 1 836593	200 18 45 29	192 168 139 252	TI Sv1 2	1008 Application Data

Figura 1 - Transmissão de dados do servidor para o cliente.

				1100	
	1818 13.036737	192.168.138.230	192.168.143.255	UDP	82 53514 → 1947 Len=40
	1889 14.254984	192.168.138.240	255.255.255.255	UDP	82 52133 → 1947 Len=40
	723 3.458622	192.168.138.253	255.255.255.255	UDP	82 64216 → 1947 Len=40
1	1262 7.464118	192.168.138.253	192.168.139.255	UDP	82 64216 → 1947 Len=40
	1113 6.688816	192.168.138.46	192.168.139.252	TCP	66 2051 → 3000 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
	1490 9.678160	192.168.138.46	192.168.139.252	TCP	66 [TCP Retransmission] 2051 → 3000 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
	1492 9.680126	192.168.138.46	192.168.139.252	TCP	60 2051 → 3000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0
	1496 9.693065	192.168.138.46	192.168.139.252	TCP	60 2051 → 3000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1002 Win=64512 Len=0
	1570 10.209698	192.168.138.46	192.168.139.252	TCP	60 2051 → 3000 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1002 Win=64512 Len=0
	1607 10.345999	192.168.138.59	192.168.139.255	NBNS	92 Name query NB MARIALVA-HP<00>
	1612 10.352370	192.168.138.59	224.0.0.251	MDNS	77 Standard query 0x0000 AAAA MARIALVA-HP.local, "QM" question
	1614 10.355472	192.168.138.59	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	71 Standard query 0xfb03 A MARIALVA-HP
	1617 10.359086	192.168.138.59	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	71 Standard query 0x4037 AAAA MARIALVA-HP
	1620 10.362622	192.168.138.59	224.0.0.251	MDNS	77 Standard query 0x0000 AAAA MARIALVA-HP.local, "QM" question
	1622 10.365935	192.168.138.59	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	71 Standard query 0x6f7a A MARIALVA-HP
	1623 10.368476	192.168.138.59	192.168.139.255	NBNS	92 Name query NB MARIALVA-HP<20>
	1625 10 369319	192 168 138 59	224 0 0 252	LLMNR	71 Standard guery Oxee38 AAAA MARTALVA-HP

Figura 2 - Transmissão do ACK para o servidor.

```
| 1491 9.678440 | 192.168.139.252 | 192.168.138.46 | TCP | 66 3000 P. 2051 | SYN, ACK | Seque Ack+1 Win=8192 Len+0 MSS-1460 WS-256 SACK PERMil
| Frame 1491: 60 bytes on wire (238 bits), 60 bytes captured (238 bits) on interface 0
| Ethernet II, Syc: Newletty 00.0780 (63.031f160307.080)
| Address: Newletty 00.0780 (63.031f1600.0780)
| Type: Type (00.0800)
| The complete of the complete
```

```
1493 9.682001
                                    192.168.139.252
                                                                              192.168.138.46
                                                                                                                    TCP
                                                                                                                                        55 3000 → 2051 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=1
 Source: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)

Address: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)

....0. = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)

....0 = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)

Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
 Total Length: 41
Identification: 0x27a9 (10153)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
Fragment offset: 0
           Time to live: 64
          Protocol: TCP (6)
Header checksum: 0x7baa [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source: 192.168.139.252
          Destination: 192.168.138.46
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
  # Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 3000, Dst Port: 2051, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 1
          Source Port: 3000
Destination Port: 2051
[Stream index: 4]
[TCD Segment Len: 1]
Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
[Next sequence number: 2 (relative sequence number)
Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
0101 ... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Flags: 8x0x18 (PSH, ACK)
Window size scaling factor: 256]
[Calculated window size: 65536]
[Window size scaling factor: 256]
Checksum: 8x9df5 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent pointer: 0

[SEQ/ACK analysis]
TCP payload (1 byte)
Data: 02
[Length: 1]
           [TCP Segment Len: 1]
          [Length: 1]
```

Figura 4 - Informações do segundo pacote de dados enviado para o cliente.

Figura 5 - Informações do terceiro pacote de dados enviado para o cliente.

Figura 6 - Informações do quarto pacote de dados enviados para o cliente.

```
▶ Frame 1113: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0
■ Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_00:d7:09 (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:09), Dst: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)
    Destination: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)
Address: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)
   .....0. ..... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
.....0 ..... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.138.46, Dst: 192.168.139.252
    0100 ... = Version: 4
... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
      Differentiated Services Field:
Total Length: 52
Identification: 0x4312 (17170)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)
       Header checksum: 0x6036 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source: 192.168.138.46
       Destination: 192.168.139.252
       [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
ערשינות שבטיי: טווארוסשהן

→ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2051, Dst Port: 3000, Seq: 0, Len: 0

Source Port: 2051

Destination Port: 3000
        [Stream index: 4]
       [TCP Segment Len: 0]
Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
Acknowledgment number: 0
       1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8) Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
       Window size value: 8192
[Calculated window size: 8192]
Checksum: 0x5f4a [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
      Urgent pointer: 0

Options: (12 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale, No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), SACK permitted
```

Figura 7 - Informações da primeira confirmação enviada do cliente.

```
Frame 1490: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_00:d7:09 (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:09), Dst: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)

# Destination: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0 Total Length: 52

Identification: 0x4319 (17177)

Plags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
Fragment offset: 0

Time to live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)

Header checksum: 0x602f [validation disabled]

[Header checksum status: Unverified]

Source: 192.168.138.46
                       | Reader Cnecksum Status: Universited|
Source: 192.168.138.466
| Destination: 192.168.138.9.52 |
| Source: 192.168.138.466 |
| Destination: 192.168.138.9.52 |
| Source GeoFP: Unknown|
| [Destination GeoFP: Unknown]
| [Destination Frontocol, Src Port: 2051, Dst Port: 3000, Seq: 0, Len: 0
| Source Port: 2051
| Destination Port: 3000
| Stream index: 4]
| [TCP Segment Len: 0]
| Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
| Acknowledgment number: 0 (relative sequence number)
| Acknowledgment number: 0 (relative sequence number)
| Acknowledgment number: 0 (relative sequence number)
| Plags: 0.0020 (SYM)
| Window size value: 8192
| [Calculated window size: 8192]
| Checksum: 0.0000 (STATE)
| University of the sequence of the seque
```

Figura 8 - Informações da segunda confirmação enviada do cliente.

```
60 2051 → 3000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0
1492 9.680126 192.168.138.46 192.168.139.252
    Frame 1492: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface 0
4 Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_00:d7:09 (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:09), Dst: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)
    Destination: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)
Address: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)
    ....0.....= LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
....0....= IG bit: Individual address (unicast)

Source: HewlettP_00:d7:09 (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:09)
           Address: HewlettP_00:d7:09 (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:09)
           ...0. ... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
        Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
 0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 40
Identification: 0x431a (17178)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
       Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
       Protocol: TCP (6)

Header checksum: 0x603a [validation disabled]

[Header checksum status: Unverified]
       Source: 192.168.138.46
Destination: 192.168.139.252
        [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2051, Dst Port: 3000, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0
        Source Port: 2051
       Destination Port: 3000
       [Stream index: 4]
[TCP Segment Len: 0]
       Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence
Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ac
0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
                                     (relative sequence number)
       Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
Window size value: 256
       Window Size Value: 250
[Calculated window size: 65536]
[Window size scaling factor: 256]
Checksum: 0x9ffe [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent pointer: 0

    [SEQ/ACK analysis]
```

Figura 9 - Informações da terceira confirmação enviada do cliente.

```
60 2051 → 3000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1002 Win=64512 Len=0
1496 9.693065
                                      192.168.138.46
                                                                              192.168.139.252
                                                                                                                  TCP
Frame 1496: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: HewlettP_00:d7:09 (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:09), Dst: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)

Destination: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)
     Address: HewlettP_00:d7:0a (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:0a)

....0. ... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)

....0 ... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)

Source: HewlettP_00:d7:09 (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:09)
               Address: HewlettP_00:d7:09 (c8:d3:ff:00:d7:09)
               .... 0 .....
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
          Padding: 000000000000
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.138.46, Dst: 192.168.139.252
0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
          Total Length: 40
         Total Length: 40
Identification: 0x431b (17179)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)
         Header checksum: 0x6039 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source: 192.168.138.46
         Destination: 192.168.139.252
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
# Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2051, Dst Port: 3000, Seq: 1, Ack: 1002, Len: 0
Source Port: 2051
Destination Port: 3000
          [Stream index: 4]
[TCP Segment Len: 0]
          Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence
Acknowledgment number: 1002 (relative
0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
                                                (relative sequence number)
                                                                  (relative ack number)
         Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
Window size value: 252
[Calculated window size: 64512]
         [Window size scaling factor: 256]
Checksum: 0x9c19 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
      Urgent pointer: 0

| [SEQ/ACK analysis]
```

Figura 10 - Informações da quarta confirmação enviada do cliente.