

Exercise 10 - Querying with Custom Reduce Functions

Exercise 10.a - Create a Average Reviews View in Couchbase

We need to be able to display the average number of reviews for a product on the listing pages as well as the product detail page.

1. Open up the Couchbase Admin Console by going to <http://127.0.0.1:8091/> in a web browser
2. Choose [Data Buckets](#)
3. Click the "[Views](#)" button next to the **default** bucket
4. Click the "Development Views" tab, since we already have a Design Document, click the "Add View" button next to `design/dev_products`
5. For the **View Name** use `reviews`
6. Click "Save"
7. Use the following JavaScript as the **Map** function for the view. This will create a view whose value is a compound key / array of date parts. The value in the index is *null*. This will only emit documents to the index that match the following.

1. Has a `doc_type` property with a value of "review"
2. Has a `product_id` property

```
function (doc, meta) {  
  if(  
    doc.doc_type ==  
    doc.doc_type === "review" &&  
    doc.product_id  
  ){  
    emit(doc.product_id, doc.rating);  
  }  
}
```

Notice that we are outputting the review rating as the value to the view

8. For the **Reduce** function enter the following JavaScript:

```
function(keys, values, rereduce){  
  var sum = values.reduce(  
    function(a, b) {  
      return a + b;  
    }  
  );  
  return Math.round((sum / values.length) * 10) / 10;  
}
```

9. Click the "Save" button. You can click on the "Show Results" button to see partial data from index.

10. We now need to publish our Development View to Production. To do this scroll up to the top of the page, and click on [Views](#).

11. Make sure you are on the **Development Views** tab and next to `_design/dev_products` click on the "Publish" button. You will get a notification that the Design Document already exists and it will ask you to confirm that you want to overwrite it, click "Confirm". This will move your `product` Design Document to production and create the index against all of the documents in the entire bucket for all of the views in the view. On Sale

Exercise 10.b - Querying Average Reviews View

1. Open `exercise10/com/example/documents/Product.cfc` in your IDE

2. Modify the `getAverageReviewRating` method to query Couchbase View. This will call the `CFCouchbase query()` method with the following arguments:

```
query = cb.query(  
    designDocumentName = "products",  
    viewName = "reviews_avg_rating",  
    options = {  
        reduce = true,  
        key = getProduct_ID()  
    }  
);
```

For your reference the data from the `getAverageReviewRating` method is used in the following views:

- `exercise9/view/includes/product.info.cfm`
- `exercise9/view/includes/template.product.cfm`