Pesquisa Operacional / Programação Matemática

Otimização discreta Programação dinâmica II



Programação dinâmica

■ Vamos aprender uma nova maneira (mais sistemática) de lidar com a formulação de um problema de programação dinâmica.

Idéias básicas:

- 1. dividir um problema em subproblemas menores.
- 2. criar uma função de recorrência.



Retomando o problema da mochila

■ Vamos criar uma função que diz o valor do estado para uma dada capacidade da mochila e reescrevê-lo como problemas da mochila recorrentes que envolvem capacidades menores.



Problema da mochila (vários itens podem ser colocados)

- M(j): maior utilidade que se pode conseguir com uma mochila de capacidade j.
- Função de recorrência:

Problemas menores da mochila

$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \underbrace{max\{M(j-1), max_iM(j-p_i) + u_i\}}, & j > 1\\ 0 & j = 0 \end{cases}$$

caso base



Exemplo

u_{i}	3	5	2	8
p_{i}	2	4	3	5

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{M}(0) = \mathbf{0} \text{ (caso base)} \\ \mathbf{M}(8) = \max \left\{ \ \mathbf{M}(7), \ \max_{1,2,3,4} \left\{ \ \mathbf{M}(8\text{-p}_i) + \mathbf{u}_i \right\} \right\} = \\ \quad \max \left\{ \ \mathbf{M}(7), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(6) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(4) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(5) + 2, \ \mathbf{M}(3) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ \mathbf{M}(7) = \max \left\{ \ \mathbf{M}(6), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(5) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(3) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(4) + 2, \ \mathbf{M}(2) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ \mathbf{M}(6) = \max \left\{ \ \mathbf{M}(5), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(4) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(2) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(3) + 2, \ \mathbf{M}(1) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ \mathbf{M}(5) = \max \left\{ \ \mathbf{M}(4), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(3) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(1) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(2) + 2, \ \mathbf{M}(0) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ \mathbf{M}(4) = \max \left\{ \ \mathbf{M}(3), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(2) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(0) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(1) + 2 \right\} \right\} \\ \mathbf{M}(3) = \max \left\{ \ \mathbf{M}(2), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(1) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(0) + 2 \right\} \right\} \\ \mathbf{M}(2) = \max \left\{ \ \mathbf{M}(1), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(0) + 3 \right\} \\ \mathbf{M}(1) = \max \left\{ \ \mathbf{M}(0) \right\} \end{array}
```



Exemplo

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```



Exemplo

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\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{M}(0) = \mathbf{0} \text{ (caso base)} \\ \mathbf{M}(8) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(7), \ \max_{1,2,3,4} \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(8\text{-p}_i) + \mathbf{u}_i \big\} \big\} = \\ \quad \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(7), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(6) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(4) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(5) + 2, \ \mathbf{M}(3) + 8 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(7) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(6), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(5) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(3) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(4) + 2, \ \mathbf{M}(2) + 8 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(6) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(5), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(4) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(2) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(3) + 2, \ \mathbf{M}(1) + 8 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(5) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(4), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(3) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(1) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(2) + 2, \ 0 + 8 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(4) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(3), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(2) + 3, \ 0 + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(1) + 2 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(3) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(2), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(1) + 3, \ 0 + 2 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(2) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(1), \ \max\{0 + 3 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(1) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{0} \big\} \end{array}
```



Exemplo

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\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{M}(0) = \mathbf{0} \text{ (caso base)} \\ \mathbf{M}(8) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(7), \ \max_{1,2,3,4} \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(8\text{-p}_i) + \mathbf{u}_i \big\} \big\} = \\ \quad \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(7), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(6) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(4) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(5) + 2, \ \mathbf{M}(3) + 8 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(7) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(6), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(5) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(3) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(4) + 2, \ \mathbf{M}(2) + 8 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(6) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(5), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(4) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(2) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(3) + 2, \ \mathbf{M}(1) + 8 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(5) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(4), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(3) + 3, \ \mathbf{M}(1) + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(2) + 2, \ 0 + 8 \big\} \big\} = \\ \mathbf{M}(4) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(3), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(2) + 3, \ 0 + 5, \ \mathbf{M}(1) + 2 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(3) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(2), \ \max\{\mathbf{M}(1) + 3, \ 0 + 2 \big\} \big\} \\ \mathbf{M}(2) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{M}(1), \ \max\{0 + 3 \big\} \big\} = 3 \\ \mathbf{M}(1) = \max \big\{ \ \mathbf{0} \big\} = 0 \end{array}
```



Exemplo

\mathbf{u}_{i}	3	5	2	8
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```
\begin{array}{l} M(0) = 0 \text{ (caso base)} \\ M(8) = \max \left\{ \; M(7), \, \max_{1,2,3,4} \left\{ \; M(8\text{-p}_i) + u_i \right\} \right\} = \\ \quad \max \left\{ \; M(7), \, \max\{M(6) + 3, \, M(4) + 5, \, M(5) + 2, \, M(3) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ M(7) = \max \left\{ \; M(6), \, \max\{M(5) + 3, \, M(3) + 5, \, M(4) + 2, \, M(2) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ M(6) = \max \left\{ \; M(5), \, \max\{M(4) + 3, \, M(2) + 5, \, M(3) + 2, \, M(1) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ M(5) = \max \left\{ \; M(4), \, \max\{M(3) + 3, \, M(1) + 5, \, M(2) + 2, \, 0 + 8 \right\} \right\} = \\ M(4) = \max \left\{ \; M(3), \, \max\{M(2) + 3, \, 0 + 5, \, M(1) + 2 \right\} \right\} \\ M(3) = \max \left\{ \; M(2), \, \max\{M(1) + 3, \, 0 + 2 \right\} \right\} \\ M(2) = 3 \\ M(1) = 0 \end{array}
```



Exemplo

u_{i}	3	5	2	8
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```
\begin{array}{l} M(0) = 0 \text{ (caso base)} \\ M(8) = \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M(7), \max_{1,2,3,4} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M(8\text{-p_i}) + u_i \right\} \right\} = \\ \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M(7), \max\{M(6) + 3, M(4) + 5, M(5) + 2, M(3) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ M(7) = \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M(6), \max\{M(5) + 3, M(3) + 5, M(4) + 2, M(2) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ M(6) = \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M(5), \max\{M(4) + 3, M(2) + 5, M(3) + 2, M(1) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ M(5) = \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M(4), \max\{M(3) + 3, M(1) + 5, M(2) + 2, 0 + 8 \right\} \right\} = \\ M(4) = \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M(3), \max\{M(2) + 3, 0 + 5, M(1) + 2 \right\} \right\} \\ M(3) = 3 \\ M(2) = 3 \\ M(1) = 0 \end{array} \end{array}
```



Exemplo

u_{i}	3	5	2	8
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```
\begin{array}{l} M(0) = 0 \text{ (caso base)} \\ M(8) = \max \left\{ \; M(7), \, \max_{1,2,3,4} \left\{ \; M(8\text{-p}_i) + u_i \right\} \right\} = \\ \quad \max \left\{ \; M(7), \, \max\{M(6) + 3, \, M(4) + 5, \, M(5) + 2, \, M(3) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ M(7) = \max \left\{ \; M(6), \, \max\{M(5) + 3, \, M(3) + 5, \, M(4) + 2, \, M(2) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ M(6) = \max \left\{ \; M(5), \, \max\{M(4) + 3, \, M(2) + 5, \, M(3) + 2, \, M(1) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ M(5) = \max \left\{ \; M(4), \, \max\{M(3) + 3, \, M(1) + 5, \, M(2) + 2, \, 0 + 8 \right\} \right\} = \\ M(4) = 6 \\ M(3) = 3 \\ M(2) = 3 \\ M(1) = 0 \end{array}
```



Exemplo

u_{i}	3	5	2	8
p_{i}	2	4	3	5

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{M}(0) = \mathbf{0} \text{ (caso base)} \\ \mathbf{M}(8) = \max \; \{ \; \mathbf{M}(7), \; \max_{1,2,3,4} \; \{ \; \mathbf{M}(8\text{-p}_i) + \mathbf{u}_i \} \} = \\ \qquad \qquad \max \; \{ \; \mathbf{M}(7), \; \max\{\mathbf{M}(6) + 3, \; \mathbf{M}(4) + 5, \; \mathbf{M}(5) + 2, \; \mathbf{M}(3) + 8 \} \} \\ \mathbf{M}(7) = \max \; \{ \; \mathbf{M}(6), \; \max\{\mathbf{M}(5) + 3, \; \mathbf{M}(3) + 5, \; \mathbf{M}(4) + 2, \; \mathbf{M}(2) + 8 \} \} \\ \mathbf{M}(6) = \max \; \{ \; \mathbf{M}(5), \; \max\{\mathbf{M}(4) + 3, \; \mathbf{M}(2) + 5, \; \mathbf{M}(3) + 2, \; \mathbf{M}(1) + 8 \} \} \\ \mathbf{M}(5) = 8 \\ \mathbf{M}(4) = 6 \\ \mathbf{M}(3) = 3 \\ \mathbf{M}(2) = 3 \\ \mathbf{M}(1) = 0 \end{array}
```



Exemplo

u_{i}	3	5	2	8
p_{i}	2	4	3	5

```
\begin{array}{l} M(0) = 0 \text{ (caso base)} \\ M(8) = \max \left\{ \ M(7), \ \max_{1,2,3,4} \left\{ \ M(8\text{-p}_i) + u_i \right\} \right\} = \\ \quad \max \left\{ \ M(7), \ \max\{M(6) + 3, \ M(4) + 5, \ M(5) + 2, \ M(3) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ M(7) = \max \left\{ \ M(6), \ \max\{M(5) + 3, \ M(3) + 5, \ M(4) + 2, \ M(2) + 8 \right\} \right\} \\ M(6) = 9 \\ M(5) = 8 \\ M(4) = 6 \\ M(3) = 3 \\ M(2) = 3 \\ M(1) = 0 \end{array}
```



Exemplo

u_{i}	3	5	2	8
p_{i}	2	4	3	5

```
\begin{array}{l} M(0) = 0 \text{ (caso base)} \\ M(8) = \max \; \{ \; M(7), \; \max_{1,2,3,4} \; \{ \; M(8\text{-}p_i) + u_i \} \} = \\ \qquad \qquad \max \; \{ \; M(7), \; \max\{M(6) + 3, \; M(4) + 5, \; M(5) + 2, \; M(3) + 8 \} \} \\ M(7) = 11 \\ M(6) = 9 \\ M(5) = 8 \\ M(4) = 6 \\ M(3) = 3 \\ M(2) = 3 \\ M(1) = 0 \end{array}
```



Exemplo

u_{i}	3	5	2	8
p_{i}	2	4	3	5

$$\begin{array}{l} M(0) = 0 \text{ (caso base)} \\ M(8) = \max \; \{ \; M(7), \; \max_{1,2,3,4} \; \{ \; M(8\text{-p}_i) + u_i \} \} = \\ 12 \\ M(7) = 11 \\ M(6) = 9 \\ M(5) = 8 \\ M(4) = 6 \\ M(3) = 3 \\ M(2) = 3 \\ M(1) = 0 \end{array}$$



■ Dada uma sequência de números reais, qual a subsequência contínua que tem maior soma ?

6 -3 4 -7 2 10 -3 2



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{M(j-1) + A[j], A[j]\}, & j > 2\\ A[j] & j = 1 \end{cases}$$



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{M(j-1) + A[j], A[j]\}, & j > 2\\ A[j] & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$M(1) = 6$$
 (caso base)
 $M(2) = max(M[1]-3, -3) = 3$



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{M(j-1) + A[j], A[j]\}, & j > 2\\ A[j] & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$M(1) = 6$$
 (caso base)
 $M(2) = max(M[1]-3, -3) = 3$
 $M(3) = max(M[2]+4, 4) = 7$



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{M(j-1) + A[j], A[j]\}, & j > 2\\ A[j] & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

```
M(1) = 6 (caso base)

M(2) = max(M[1]-3, -3) = 3

M(3) = max(M[2]+4, 4) = 7

M(4) = max(M[3]-7, -7) = 0
```



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{M(j-1) + A[j], A[j]\}, & j > 2\\ A[j] & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

```
M(1) = 6 (caso base)

M(2) = \max(M[1]-3, -3) = 3

M(3) = \max(M[2]+4, 4) = 7

M(4) = \max(M[3]-7, -7) = 0

M(5) = \max(M[4]+2, 2) = 2
```



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{M(j-1) + A[j], A[j]\}, & j > 2\\ A[j] & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

```
M(1) = 6 (caso base)

M(2) = \max(M[1]-3, -3) = 3

M(3) = \max(M[2]+4, 4) = 7

M(4) = \max(M[3]-7, -7) = 0

M(5) = \max(M[4]+2, 2) = 2

M(6) = \max(M[5]+10,10) = 12
```



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{M(j-1) + A[j], A[j]\}, & j > 2\\ A[j] & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{M(1)} = \mathbf{6} \text{ (caso base)} \\ \mathbf{M(2)} = \max(\mathbf{M[1]} - 3, -3) = 3 \\ \mathbf{M(3)} = \max(\mathbf{M[2]} + 4, 4) = 7 \\ \mathbf{M(4)} = \max(\mathbf{M[3]} - 7, -7) = 0 \\ \mathbf{M(5)} = \max(\mathbf{M[4]} + 2, 2) = 2 \\ \mathbf{M(6)} = \max(\mathbf{M[5]} + 10, 10) = 12 \\ \mathbf{M(7)} = \max(\mathbf{M[6]} - 3, -3) = 9 \end{array}
```



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{M(j-1) + A[j], A[j]\}, & j > 2\\ A[j] & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{M(1)} = \mathbf{6} \text{ (caso base)} \\ \mathbf{M(2)} = \max(\mathbf{M[1]}\text{-}3, \text{-}3) = 3 \\ \mathbf{M(3)} = \max(\mathbf{M[2]}\text{+}4, 4) = 7 \\ \mathbf{M(4)} = \max(\mathbf{M[3]}\text{-}7, \text{-}7) = 0 \\ \mathbf{M(5)} = \max(\mathbf{M[4]}\text{+}2, 2) = 2 \\ \mathbf{M(6)} = \max(\mathbf{M[5]}\text{+}10,10) = 12 \\ \mathbf{M(7)} = \max(\mathbf{M[6]}\text{-}3,\text{-}3) = 9 \\ \mathbf{M(8)} = \max(\mathbf{M[7]}\text{+}2,2) = 11 \end{array}
```



Problema do troco

■ Você tem n tipos de moedas com valores

$$1 = v_1 < v_2 < v_3 < \dots < v_n$$

Qual o menor número de moedas necessário para dar um troco de C?

M(j) = número de moedas mínimo necessário para dar um troco de j.

$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \min_{i} \{M(j - v_i)\} + 1 & j > 2 \\ 1 & j = 1 \end{cases}$$



Exemplo (Problema do troco)

- Moedas de 1, 5 e 10
- Troco de 17

$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \min_{i} \{M(j - v_i)\} + 1 & j > 2 \\ 1 & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$M(1) = 1$$
 (caso base)
 $M(17) = min(M[1]-3, -3) = 3$



Exemplo (Problema do troco)

- Moedas de 1, 5 e 10
- Troco de 17

$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \min_{i} \{M(j - v_i)\} + 1 & j > 2\\ 1 & j = 3 \end{cases}$$

```
\begin{split} & \frac{M(1) = 1 \text{ (caso base)}}{M(17) = \min(M(16) + 1, M(12) + 1, M(7) + 1)} \\ & M(16) = \min(M(15) + 1, M(11) + 1, M(6) + 1) \\ & \dots \end{split}
```



■ Dada uma sequência de números reais $A_1, ... A_n$, qual a maior subsequência (não necessariamente contínua) para qual os valores são crescentes.

 $\blacksquare \ M(j) = maio \ \ \underline{sequene7a} \ \ \underline{terminando} \ \ em \ j.$

$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{1, \max_{i|i < j, A[i] < A[j]} \{M(i)\} + 1\} & j > 2\\ 1 & j = 1 \end{cases}$$



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{1, \max_{i|i < j, A[i] < A[j]} \{M(i)\} + 1\} & j > 2\\ 1 & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$M(1) = 1$$
 (caso base)
 $M(2) = max\{1, max(-)\} = 1$



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{1, \max_{i|i < j, A[i] < A[j]} \{M(i)\} + 1\} & j > 2\\ 1 & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

```
M(1) = 1 (caso base)

M(2) = \max\{1, \max(-)\} = 1

M(3) = \max\{1, \max(M(2) + 1)\} = 2
```



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{1, \max_{i|i < j, A[i] < A[j]} \{M(i)\} + 1\} & j > 2\\ 1 & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

```
\begin{split} & \frac{M(1) = 1 \text{ (caso base)}}{M(2) = \max\{1, \max(-)\} = 1} \\ & M(3) = \max\{1, \max(M(2) + 1)\} = 2 \\ & M(4) = \max\{1, \max(-)\} = 0 \end{split}
```



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{1, \max_{i|i < j, A[i] < A[j]} \{M(i)\} + 1\} & j > 2\\ 1 & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

```
\begin{split} & \frac{M(1) = 1 \text{ (caso base)}}{M(2) = \max\{1, \max(-)\} = 1} \\ & M(3) = \max\{1, \max(\ M(2) + 1\ )\} = 2 \\ & M(4) = \max\{1, \max(\ -)\} = 0 \\ & M(5) = \max\{1, \max(\ M(2) + 1, M(4) + 1\ )\} = 2 \end{split}
```



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{1, \max_{i|i < j, A[i] < A[j]} \{M(i)\} + 1\} & j > 2\\ 1 & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{M(1)} = 1 \text{ (caso base)} \\ \mathbf{M(2)} = \max\{1, \, \max(-)\} = 1 \\ \mathbf{M(3)} = \max\{1, \, \max(\, \mathbf{M(2)} + 1 \,\,\,)\} = 2 \\ \mathbf{M(4)} = \max\{1, \, \max(\, -)\} = 1 \\ \mathbf{M(5)} = \max\{1, \, \max(\, \mathbf{M(2)} + 1, \, \mathbf{M(4)} + 1 \,\,)\} = 2 \\ \mathbf{M(6)} = \max\{1, \, \max(\, \mathbf{M(1)} + 1, \, \mathbf{M(2)} + 1, \, \mathbf{M(3)} + 1, \, \mathbf{M(4)} + 1, \, \mathbf{M(5)} + 1 \,\,)\} = 3 \end{array}
```



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{1, \max_{i|i < j, A[i] < A[j]} \{M(i)\} + 1\} & j > 2\\ 1 & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

```
\begin{array}{l} M(1) = 1 \; (caso \; base) \\ M(2) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; - \;)\} = 1 \\ M(3) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; M(2) + 1 \;\;)\} = 2 \\ M(4) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; - \;)\} = 1 \\ M(5) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; M(2) + 1, \; M(4) + 1 \;\;)\} = 2 \\ M(6) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; M(1) + 1, \; M(2) + 1, \; M(3) + 1, \; M(4) + 1, \; M(5) + 1 \;\;)\} = 3 \\ M(7) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; M(4) + 1\} = 2 \end{array}
```



$$M(j) = \begin{cases} \max\{1, \max_{i|i < j, A[i] < A[j]} \{M(i)\} + 1\} & j > 2\\ 1 & j = 1 \end{cases}$$

```
\begin{array}{l} M(1) = 1 \; (caso \; base) \\ M(2) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; - \;)\} = 1 \\ M(3) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; M(2) + 1 \;\;)\} = 2 \\ M(4) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; - \;)\} = 1 \\ M(5) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; M(2) + 1, \; M(4) + 1 \;\;)\} = 2 \\ M(6) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; M(1) + 1, \; M(2) + 1, \; M(3) + 1, \; M(4) + 1, \; M(5) + 1 \;\;)\} = 3 \\ M(7) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; M(4) + 1\} = 2 \\ M(8) = \max\{1, \; \max(\; M(2) + 1, \; M(4) + 1, \; M(7) + 1 \;\;\} = 3 \end{array}
```



- Mais exemplos resolvidos:
- http://people.csail.mit.edu/bdean/6.046/dp/

(Alguns podem ser tortuosos...)