

# 1 Elliptic Curves

Let  $E/\mathbb{Q}$  be an elliptic curve, let  $p$  be a prime of good reduction then  $E_p$  is either ordinary or supersingular. There are infinitely many primes of ordinary reduction.

**Theorem 1.0.1** (Serre). The set of primes of ordinary reduction has positive density. After  $L/\mathbb{Q}$  finite, the set of ordinary primes has density 1.

**Theorem 1.0.2** (Shimura-Tanayama). If  $E$  has CM by  $F/\mathbb{Q}$  then the set of ordinary primes has density  $1/2$  ( $p$  is ordinary iff  $p$  is split in  $F/\mathbb{Q}$ ).