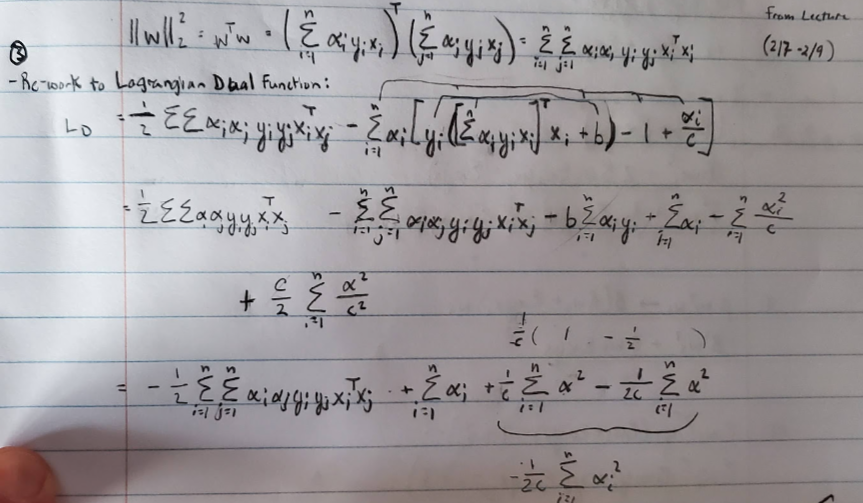
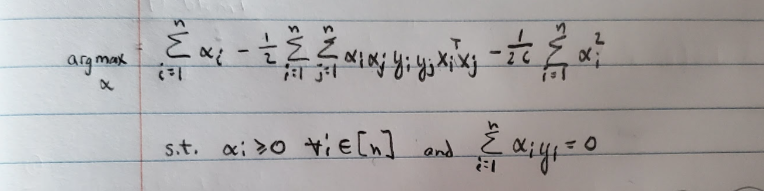
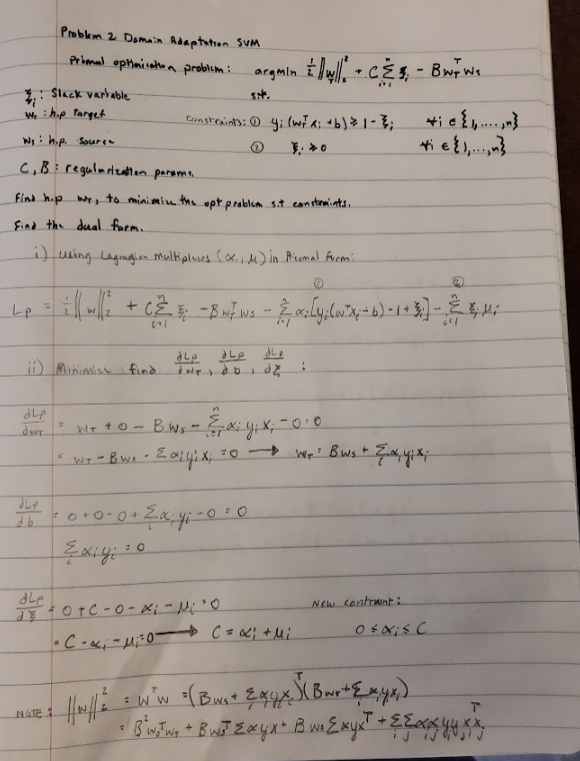


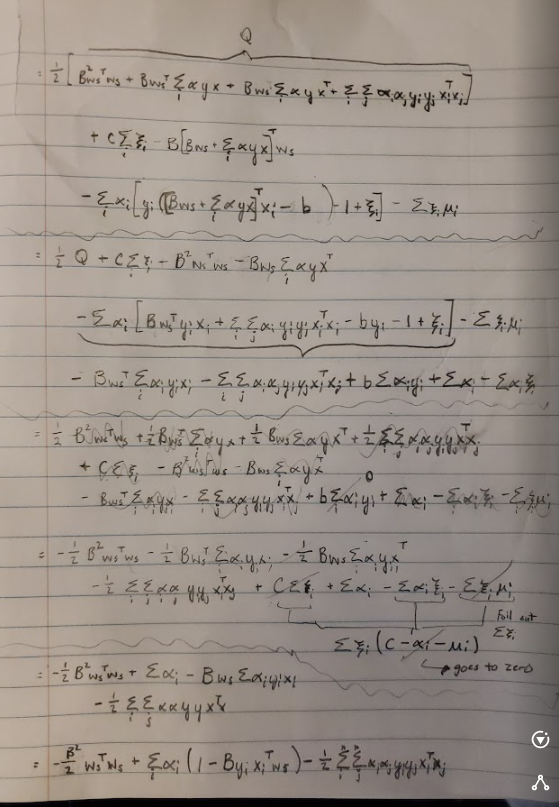
|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| "b" gets canceled out since |  |





Problem 2





Since we are optimizing alpha, the front term is constant and can be dropped

