1. c)







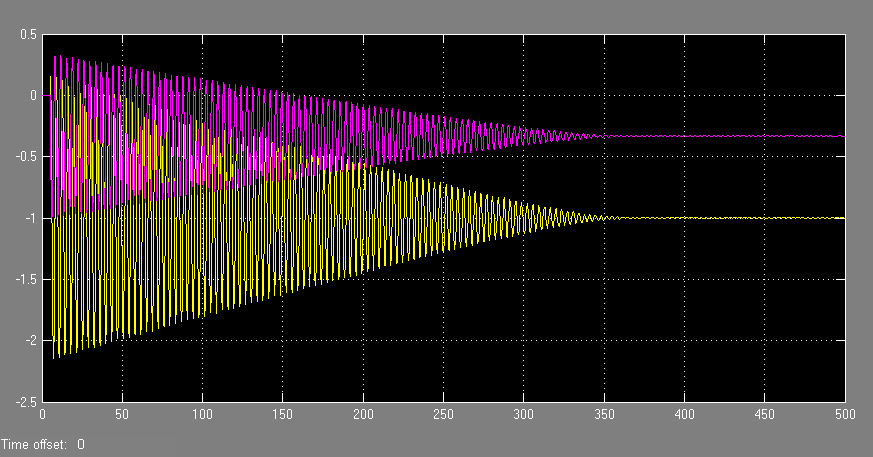
1.d)







2.a)



2.c)

