COV motrix = en etatu!

Scale의 영향은 받아서 선형관계정도를 판단하는게 OTEPHA?

* Multicollinearity in multiple regression data

- Correlation matrix

$$X = (1, Z_1, X_2, \dots, X_r)$$
 $n \times p$ matrix

$$\hat{\beta}_{0} = \bar{y} - \hat{\beta}_{1}\bar{z}_{1}^{*} - \cdots - \hat{\beta}_{K}\bar{z}_{K}^{*}$$

$$\chi'\chi = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & r_{21} & \cdots & r_{K2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & r_{1K} & r_{2K} & \cdots & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\
0 & 1 & r_{21} & \cdots & r_{K1} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
0 & r_{1k} & r_{2k} & \cdots & \vdots \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
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\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
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\vdots & r_{1k} & r_{1k} & \cdots & r_{1k} & \cdots & r_{1k} \\
\vdots & r_{1k} & r_{1k} & \cdots & r_{1$$

$$(x'x)_{z_j} = x_{z_{j-1}}^* x_{z_{j-1}}^* = x_{z_{j-1},z_{j-1}}$$

(2개U까 하게 계수의 취임이 강된 지 않음

- Problem of Multicollinearity

रइंध correlation = हु व्य, coefficient इंध variance ला inflation । श्राधित.

(X*X* = I) Van 2NH) of 64441!

=> 라바티 원러지수 자체에 한숨이 있다면, (yet X사이의 한계). 치명적인 문제 But. 일에 한성이 있다면, 크게 문제가 되지않음.

=> 이번 Multicollinearity 의 정본 나타내는 것이 VIF (Variance Inflation Factor)

米リストル 24283HZ 꼭지겁의 술는 HEAT HAX - VIF 5 %

ं से प्रमेन भाग नहें प्रस्ति का कारामाह मेगाई ग्रामीयण हैं ये variance में श्राम हमें श्री ग्रामीयण हैं प्रमान

ジーナル 場合か いけん 場合では linearly independent でに Orthogonal 한대 Var(命)=1 이상하면, VIF,는 2次ミ의 선정안체에의당의 몇m나 それずたか.

$$V|F_{j} = \frac{1}{1 - R_{j}^{2}} \rightarrow \chi_{j}^{*} = \beta_{1}\chi_{j}^{*} + \cdots + \beta_{j-1}\chi_{j-1}^{*} + \beta_{j+1}\chi_{j+1}^{*} + \cdots + \beta_{k}\chi_{k}^{*} + \varepsilon$$
where R^{2} (BE χ^{*} Eq. containing displayed with

* VIF 72171-1

$$|X^*(X^*)|^{-1} = (X_1^{*'}X_1^{*} - X_1^{*'}X_1^{*}(X_1^{*}X_1^{*})^{-1}X_1^{*'}X_2^{*})^{-1}$$

$$= (X_1^{*'}(I - H)X_1^{*})^{-1}$$

$$= (X_1^{*$$

< Remark >

- 또 변수에 제한MA VIF을 계산 막 변수 25*가 라는 변수들에 의해 성명이 跨이한다면, Var(倉)의 많이 커장.
- VIF > 10 이번 Multicollinearity 의 문제가 존개한다고 한다.