

공유기 커스텀 펌웨어 개발의 이해

김승주

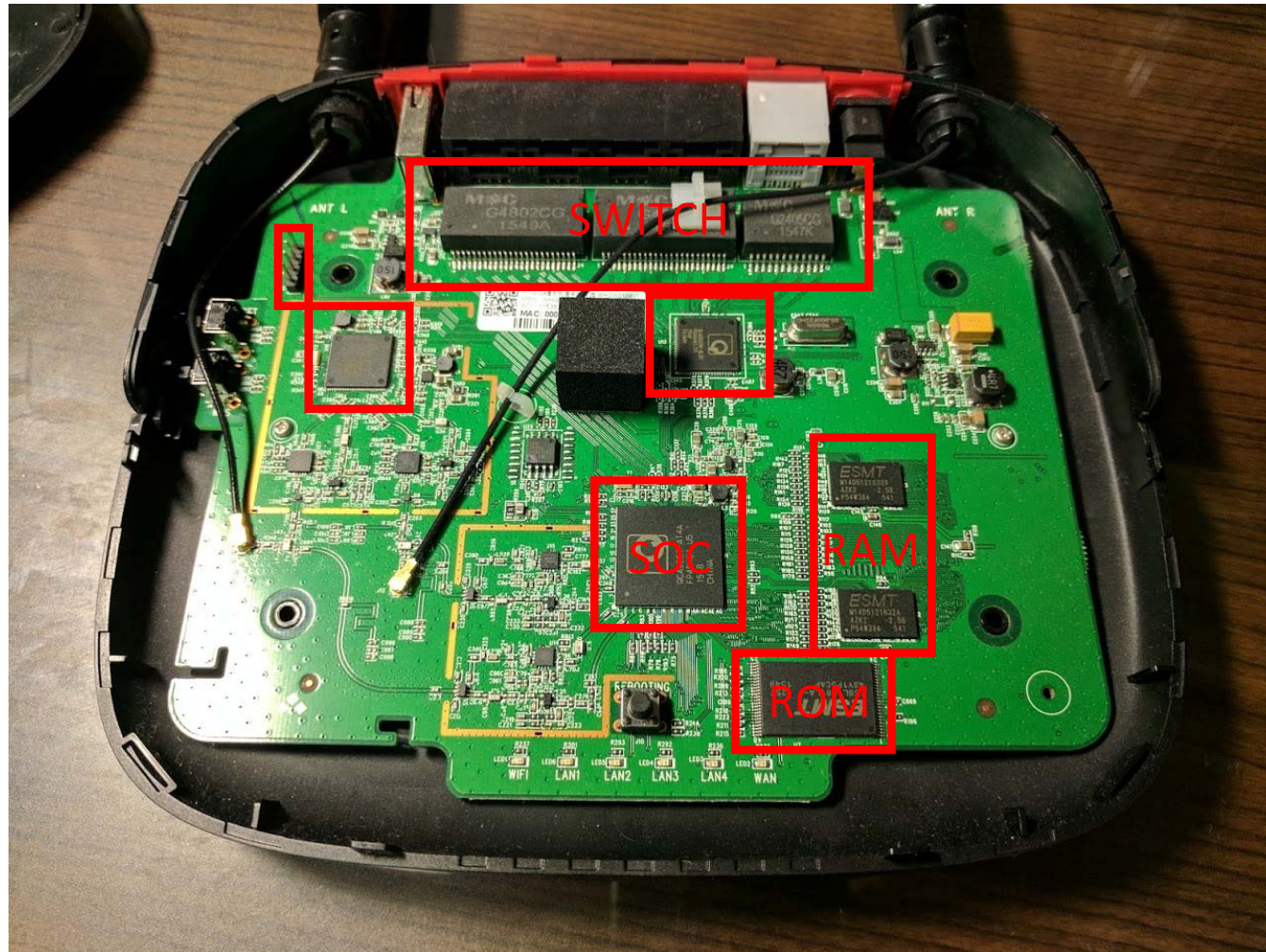
manatails@mananet.net

OpenWRT

- WRT54G에서 시작된 임베디드용 리눅스 배포판
- 최근 LEDE로 분리되었다가 병합
- 관련 문서의 부재로 진입장벽이 높은 편



기판 부품 확인



시리얼 접근

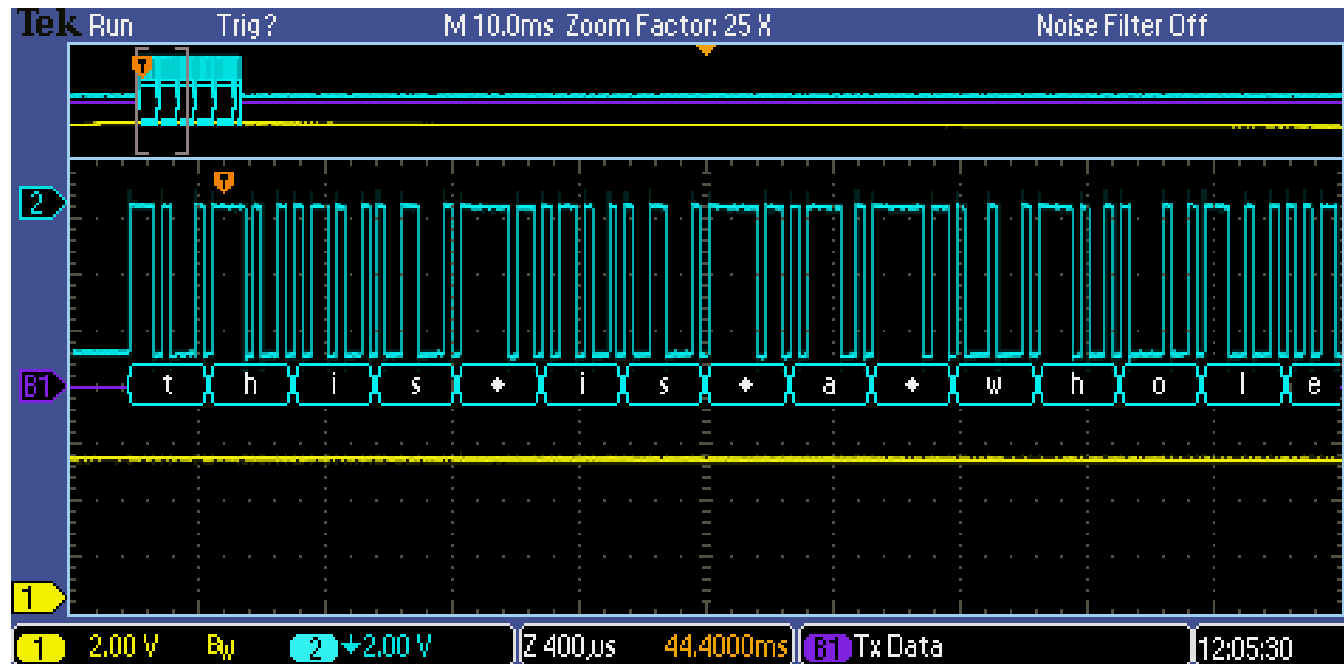
- TX : 출력시 변화
- RX : 다양
- GND : 프레임과 비교
- VCC : 일정



- 일반적인 가정용 기기의 경우 서비스용 포트가 대부분 존재

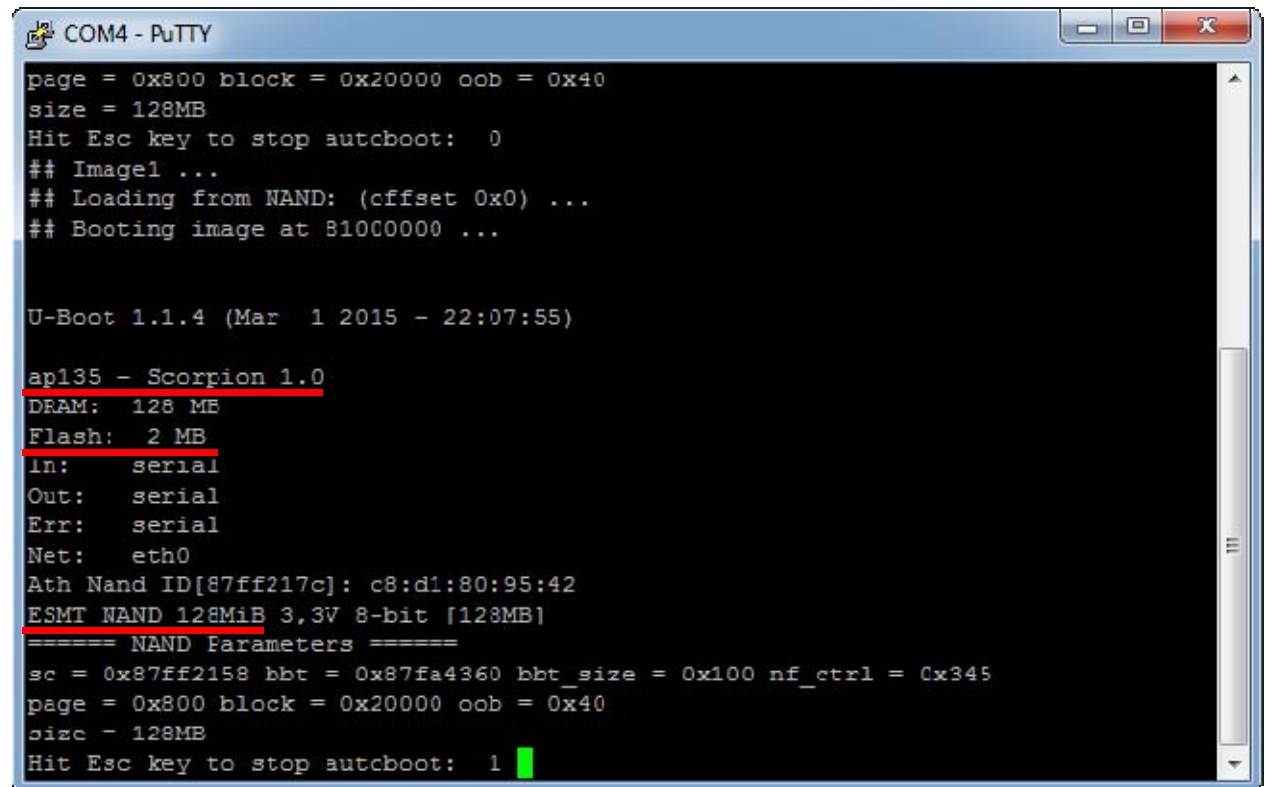
시리얼 접근

- 포트가 숨겨진 경우 오실로스코프 이용



부팅 로그 확인

- 플랫폼 종류
- NAND
- RAM
- NOR



```
COM4 - PuTTY
page = 0x800 block = 0x20000 oob = 0x40
size = 128MB
Hit Esc key to stop autboot: 0
## Image1 ...
## Loading from NAND: (offset 0x0) ...
## Booting image at 81000000 ...

U-Boot 1.1.4 (Mar  1 2015 - 22:07:55)

ap135 - Scorpion 1.0
DRAM: 128 MB
Flash: 2 MB
in: serial
Out: serial
Err: serial
Net: eth0
Ath Nand ID[87ff217c]: c8:d1:80:95:42
ESMT NAND 128MiB 3.3V 8-bit [128MB]
===== NAND Parameters =====
sc = 0x87ff2158 bbt = 0x87fa4360 bbt_size = 0x100 nf_ctrl = 0x345
page = 0x800 block = 0x20000 oob = 0x40
size = 128MB
Hit Esc key to stop autboot: 1
```

U-boot

- GPL 라이선스 오픈소스 부트로더
- 부팅 이미지 정보 표시
 - bootinfo
- TFTP를 통해 부팅 혹은 다운로드
 - tftpboot
- NAND, 메모리 작업
 - nand, md
- 커널 파라미터 수정
 - setenv, printenv

커널 로그 확인

- MTD 구성
- 랜카드 정보
- 주변기기 장치명
- 로그 파일은 항상 백업

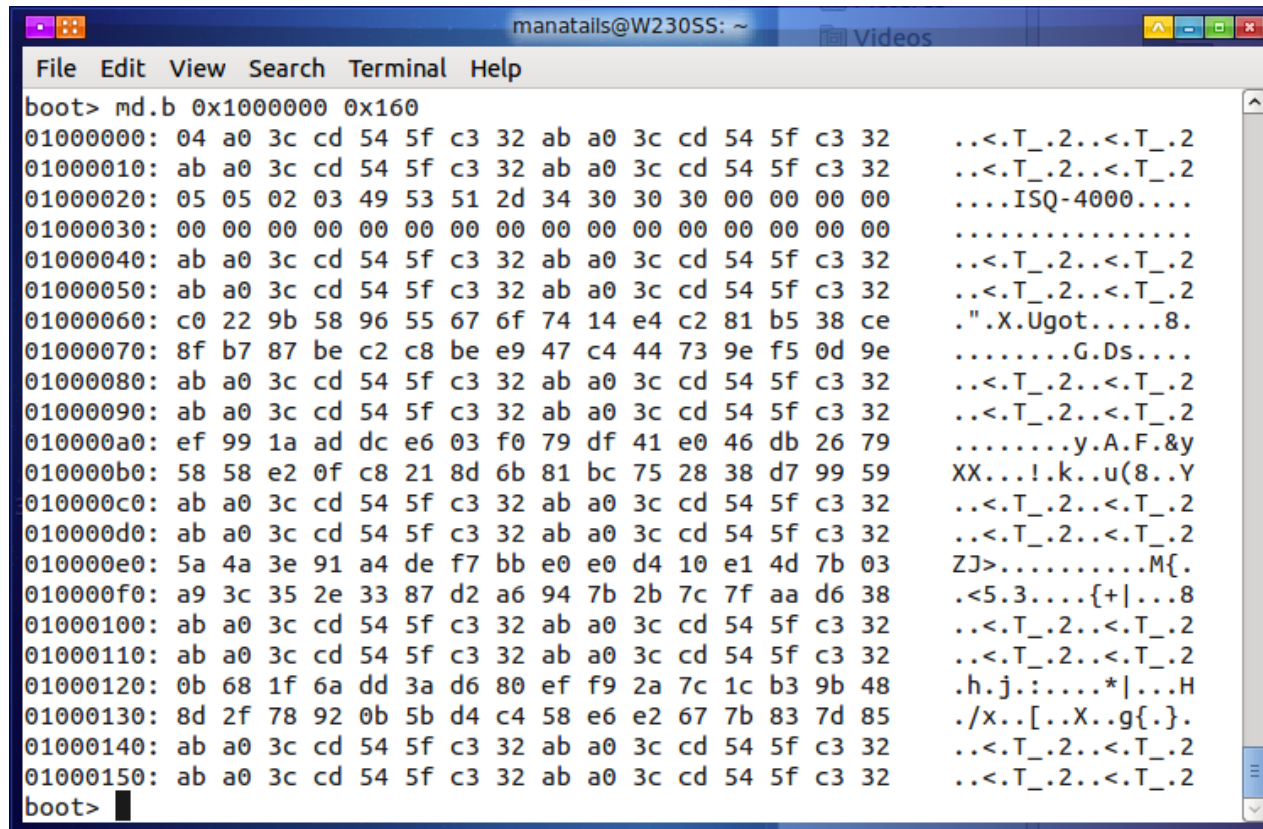
```
wmi_unified_vdev_stop_send for vap 0 (87150000)
OL vap_stop -
STOPPED EVENT for vap 0 (87150000)
wmi_unified_scan_start_send for vap 0 (87150000)
OL vap_start +
wmi_unified_vdev_start_send for vap 0 (87150000)
OL vap_start -
ol_vdev_start_resp_ev for vap 0 (87150000)
ol_ath_vap_join: join operation is only for STA/IBSS mode
wmi_unified_vdev_up_send for vap 0 (87150000)
Notification to UMAC VAP layer
Init in progress. Delay vap_stop
wmi_unified_vdev_stop_send for vap 0 (87150000)
STOPPED EVENT for vap 0 (87150000)
device ath0 entered promiscuous mode
  DEVICE IS DOWN ifname=ath0
  DEVICE IS DOWN ifname=ath0
OL vap_stop +
wmi_unified_vdev_stop_send for vap 0 (87150000)
OL vap_stop -
STOPPED EVENT for vap 0 (87150000)
OL vap_start +
wmi_unified_vdev_start_send for vap 0 (87150000)
OL vap_start -
ol_vdev_start_resp_ev for vap 0 (87150000)
ol_ath_vap_join: join operation is only for STA/IBSS mode
wmi_unified_vdev_up_send for vap 0 (87150000)
Notification to UMAC VAP layer
br0: port 3(ath0) entering forwarding state
setup wanif dev(eth0.2)
setup wan2if dev(eth0.3)
<cwmp_utility.c>Set No Debug Message[1]
<main.c>Set No Debug Message!
<cwmp_utility.c>Set using certificate auth[1]
<main.c>Set using certificate auth.
DW02-412H login: root
```


펌웨어 덤프

- U-boot: Flash -> RAM -> TFTP 이용
 - nand read 0x81000000 0x1000000 0x617dc5
 - tftp 0x81000000 nand.backup 0x370000
- OS: mtd 이용
 - dd if=/dev/mtd0 of=/tmp/part.backup

펌웨어 덤프

- 콘솔 로그 저장후 스크립트로 변환



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "manatails@W230SS: ~" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The user has entered the command "md.b 0x1000000 0x160". The output is a memory dump where each line consists of a hexadecimal address, a 32-byte hex dump, and its corresponding ASCII representation. The ASCII column contains boot logs, including "ISQ-4000", "X.Ugot", "G.Ds", "y.A.F.&y", "k..u(8..Y", and "M{.". The terminal window also shows standard window controls and a scrollbar on the right.

```
manatails@W230SS: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
boot> md.b 0x1000000 0x160
01000000: 04 a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
01000010: ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
01000020: 05 05 02 03 49 53 51 2d 34 30 30 30 00 00 00 00 ....ISQ-4000....
01000030: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
01000040: ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
01000050: ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
01000060: c0 22 9b 58 96 55 67 6f 74 14 e4 c2 81 b5 38 ce ."X.Ugot.....8.
01000070: 8f b7 87 be c2 c8 be e9 47 c4 44 73 9e f5 0d 9e .....G.Ds....
01000080: ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
01000090: ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
010000a0: ef 99 1a ad dc e6 03 f0 79 df 41 e0 46 db 26 79 .....y.A.F.&y
010000b0: 58 58 e2 0f c8 21 8d 6b 81 bc 75 28 38 d7 99 59 XX...!.k..u(8..Y
010000c0: ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
010000d0: ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
010000e0: 5a 4a 3e 91 a4 de f7 bb e0 e0 d4 10 e1 4d 7b 03 ZJ>.....M{.
010000f0: a9 3c 35 2e 33 87 d2 a6 94 7b 2b 7c 7f aa d6 38 .<5.3....{+|...8
01000100: ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
01000110: ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
01000120: 0b 68 1f 6a dd 3a d6 80 ef f9 2a 7c 1c b3 9b 48 .h.j.:....*|...H
01000130: 8d 2f 78 92 0b 5b d4 c4 58 e6 e2 67 7b 83 7d 85 ./x..[.X..g{.}.
01000140: ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
01000150: ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ab a0 3c cd 54 5f c3 32 ..<.T_.2..<.T_.2
boot>
```

덤프파일 분석

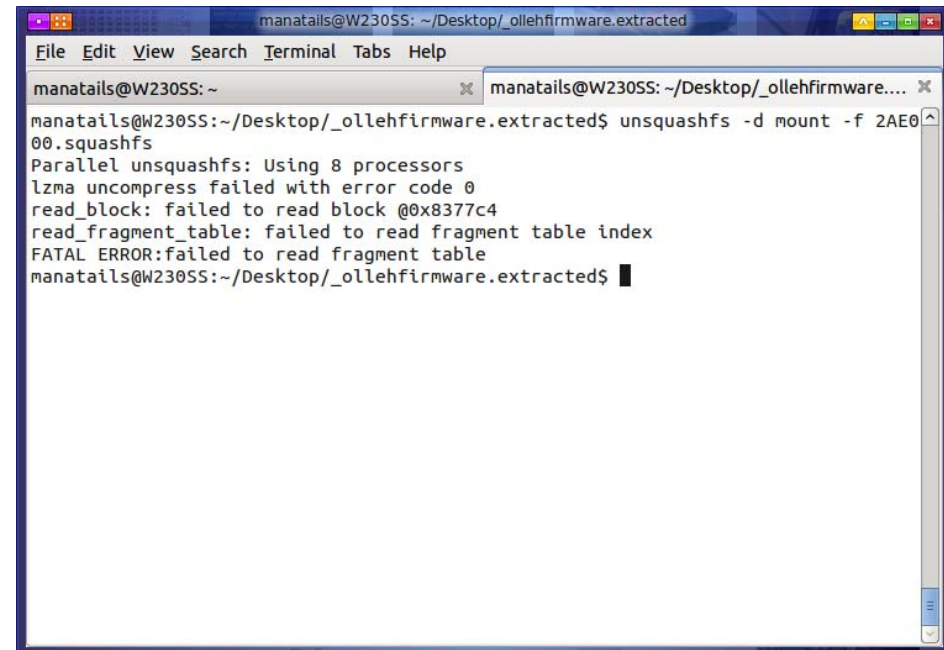
- file
- binwalk
 - 펌웨어 분석에 특화
 - 시그니처 검색

```
manatails@W230SS:~/Desktop$ binwalk ollehfirmware
```

DECIMAL	HEXADECIMAL	DESCRIPTION
2125856	0x207020	Linux kernel version "2.6.31-svn2007 (gcc version 4.3.3 (GCC)) #5 Tue Nov 17 19:25:5.3 (GCC)) #5 Tue Nov 17 19:25:56 KST 2015"
2753031	0x2A0207	LZMA compressed data, properties: 0x66, dictionary size: 16777216 bytes, uncompressed size: -1 bytes
2753059	0x2A0223	LZMA compressed data, properties: 0x66, dictionary size: 33554432 bytes, uncompressed size: -1 bytes
2809856	0x2AE000	Squashfs filesystem, little endian, version 4.0, compression:lzma, size: 8617464 bytes, 633 inodes, blocksize: 16384 bytes, created: Tue Nov 17 19:25:52 2015

Security by obscurity

- Nonstandard squashfs
 - Sasquatch
- Nonstandard compression
 - LZ77, LZ78
 - LZMA
- Nonstandard uboot
- ..and so on

A terminal window titled 'manatails@W230SS: ~/Desktop/_ollehfirmware.extracted' showing the execution of the 'unsquashfs' command. The command is 'unsquashfs -d mount -f 2AE000.squashfs'. The output shows it is using 8 processors, but then fails with an error code 0. The error messages are: 'lzma uncompress failed with error code 0', 'read_block: failed to read block @0x8377c4', 'read_fragment_table: failed to read fragment table index', and 'FATAL ERROR:failed to read fragment table'. The prompt returns to the user.

```
manatails@W230SS: ~/Desktop/_ollehfirmware.extracted
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
manatails@W230SS: ~
manatails@W230SS: ~/Desktop/_ollehfirmware.extracted$ unsquashfs -d mount -f 2AE000.squashfs
Parallel unsquashfs: Using 8 processors
lzma uncompress failed with error code 0
read_block: failed to read block @0x8377c4
read_fragment_table: failed to read fragment table index
FATAL ERROR:failed to read fragment table
manatails@W230SS: ~/Desktop/_ollehfirmware.extracted$
```

F/OSS

6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

- a) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.
- b) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

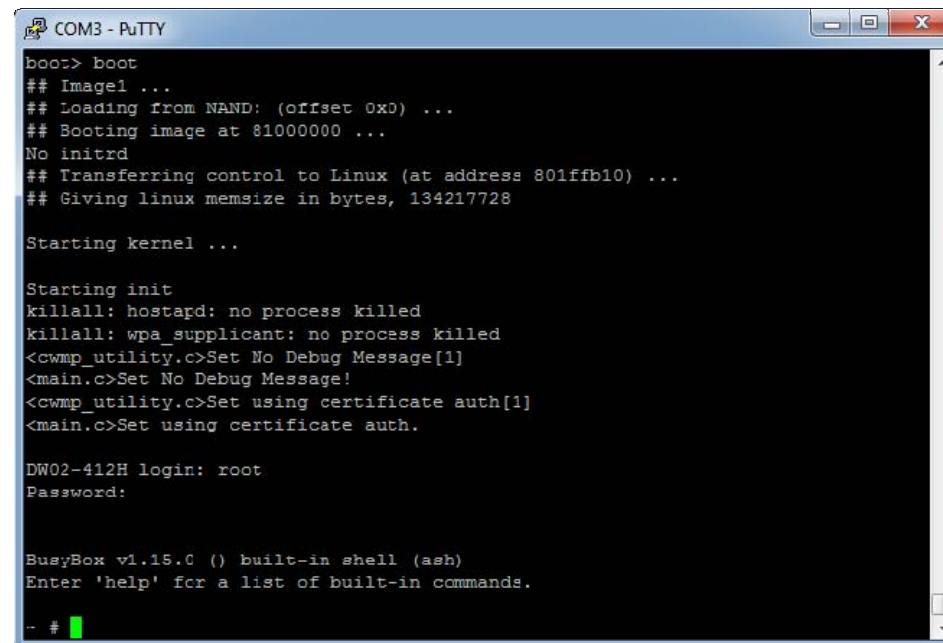
GNU license compliance

- Kernel source
- Underlying applications
- Delivery media with manual



루트권한 얻기

- setenv 사용하여 싱글모드 부팅
- setenv bootargs \${bootargs} 1



```
COM3 - PuTTY
boot> boot
## Image1 ...
## Loading from NAND: (offset 0x0) ...
## Booting image at 81000000 ...
No initrd
## Transferring control to Linux (at address 801ffb10) ...
## Giving linux memsize in bytes, 134217728

Starting kernel ...

Starting init
killall: hostard: no process killed
killall: wpa_supplicant: no process killed
<cwmp_utility.c>Set No Debug Message[1]
<main.c>Set No Debug Message!
<cwmp_utility.c>Set using certificate auth[1]
<main.c>Set using certificate auth.

DW02-412H login: root
Password:

BusyBox v1.15.0 () built-in shell (ash)
Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.

-- #
```

시스템 분석

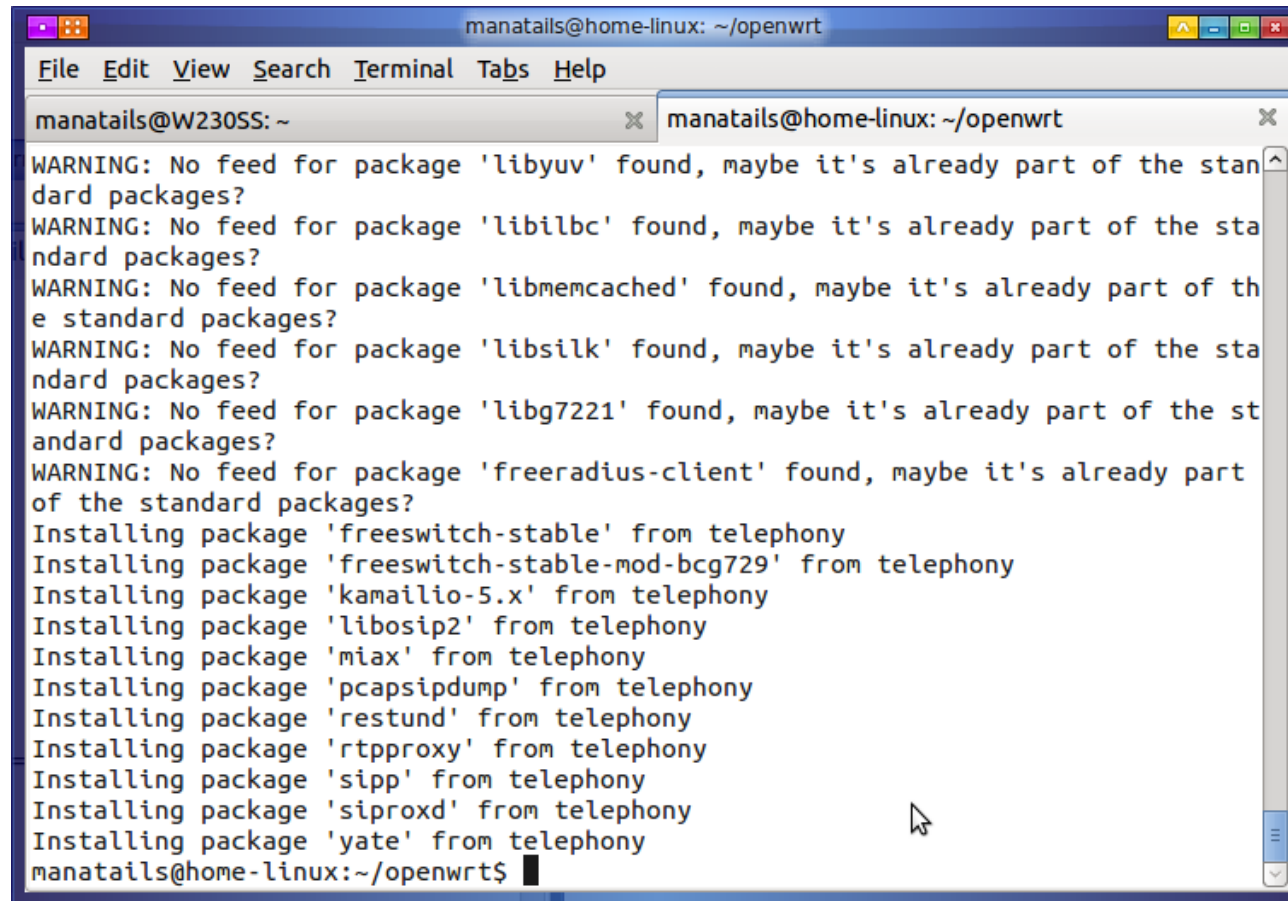
- 기본 비밀번호 5자리
 - 브루트포스 이용하여 쉽게 복원
- /bin/rc에서 맥어드레스에 기반한 비밀번호 생성

```
.text:00404614 write_passwd:                                # CODE XREF: sub_404560+78↑j
.text:00404614     lui     $v0, 0x44
.text:00404618     addiu   $a0, $v0, (aVarEtcPasswd - 0x440000) # "/var/etc/passwd"
.text:0040461C     lui     $v0, 0x44
.text:00404620     addiu   $a1, $v0, (aW - 0x440000) # "w"
.text:00404624     la      $t9, fopen
.text:00404628     nop
.text:0040462C     jalr    $t9 ; fopen
.text:00404630     nop
.text:00404634     lw      $gp, 0x2B0+var_2A0($fp)
.text:00404638     sw      $v0, 0x2B0+stream($fp)
.text:0040463C     lw      $v0, 0x2B0+stream($fp)
.text:00404640     nop
.text:00404644     beqz    $v0, loc_4046B4
.text:00404648     nop
.text:0040464C     jal      generate_password
.text:00404650     nop
.text:00404654     lw      $gp, 0x2B0+var_2A0($fp)
.text:00404658     move    $a0, $v0
.text:0040465C     jal      sub_40447C
.text:00404660     nop
.text:00404664     lw      $gp, 0x2B0+var_2A0($fp)
.text:00404668     move    $v1, $v0
.text:0040466C     lw      $a0, 0x2B0+stream($fp) # stream
.text:00404670     lui     $v0, 0x44
.text:00404674     addiu   $a1, $v0, (aSS00RootBinSh - 0x440000) # "%s:%s:0:0:root:/:bin/shWn"
.text:00404678     lw      $a2, 0x2B0+var_290($fp)
.text:0040467C     move    $a3, $v1
.text:00404680     la      $t9, fprintf
.text:00404684     nop
.text:00404688     jalr    $t9 ; fprintf
.text:0040468C     nop
.text:00404690     lw      $gp, 0x2B0+var_2A0($fp)
.text:00404694     lw      $a0, 0x2B0+stream($fp) # stream
.text:00404698     la      $t9, fclose
.text:0040469C     nop
.text:004046A0     jalr    $t9 ; fclose
.text:004046A4     nop
```


OpenWRT 빌드환경 준비

- 필수 패키지 설치
- OpenWRT 소스 준비
- Package feed 설치
- 환경설정

Feeds 설치



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled 'manatails@home-linux: ~/openwrt'. The terminal output displays several warning messages for packages 'libyuv', 'libilbc', 'libmemcached', 'libsilk', 'libg7221', and 'freeradius-client', stating that no feed was found and they might be part of standard packages. Following these warnings, a series of 'Installing package' messages are shown for 'freeswitch-stable', 'freeswitch-stable-mod-bcg729', 'kamailio-5.x', 'libosip2', 'miax', 'pcapsipdump', 'restund', 'rtpproxy', 'sipp', 'siproxd', and 'yate', all sourced from 'telephony'. The prompt 'manatails@home-linux:~/openwrt\$' is visible at the bottom.

```
manatails@W230SS: ~  
manatails@home-linux: ~/openwrt  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
manatails@W230SS: ~  
WARNING: No feed for package 'libyuv' found, maybe it's already part of the standard packages?  
WARNING: No feed for package 'libilbc' found, maybe it's already part of the standard packages?  
WARNING: No feed for package 'libmemcached' found, maybe it's already part of the standard packages?  
WARNING: No feed for package 'libsilk' found, maybe it's already part of the standard packages?  
WARNING: No feed for package 'libg7221' found, maybe it's already part of the standard packages?  
WARNING: No feed for package 'freeradius-client' found, maybe it's already part of the standard packages?  
Installing package 'freeswitch-stable' from telephony  
Installing package 'freeswitch-stable-mod-bcg729' from telephony  
Installing package 'kamailio-5.x' from telephony  
Installing package 'libosip2' from telephony  
Installing package 'miax' from telephony  
Installing package 'pcapsipdump' from telephony  
Installing package 'restund' from telephony  
Installing package 'rtpproxy' from telephony  
Installing package 'sipp' from telephony  
Installing package 'siproxd' from telephony  
Installing package 'yate' from telephony  
manatails@home-linux:~/openwrt$
```

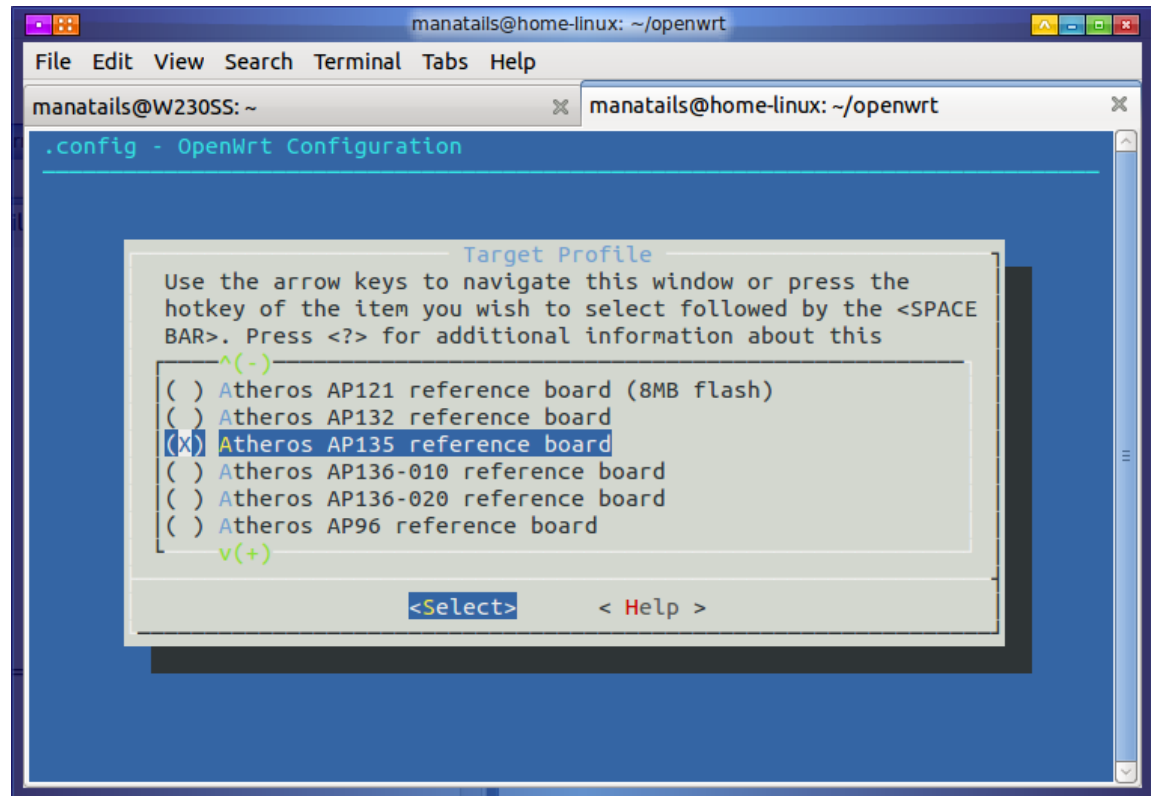
- 여러 패키지 소스를 일률적으로 분류하여 관리

기본 설정

- `sed --in-place=.bak -e 's/=m$/=n/g' .config`
 - 모든 선택적 패키지 비활성화
- `Make -j4 V=s IGNORE_ERRORS=m`
 - 선택적 패키지 오류 무시

기본 설정

- 기기 종류
- 이미지 타입
- 커널 모듈
- 패키지

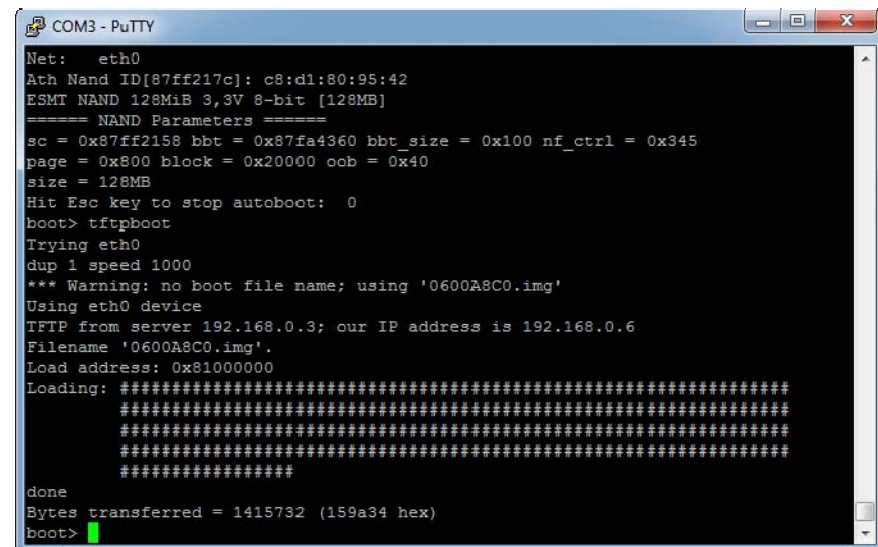
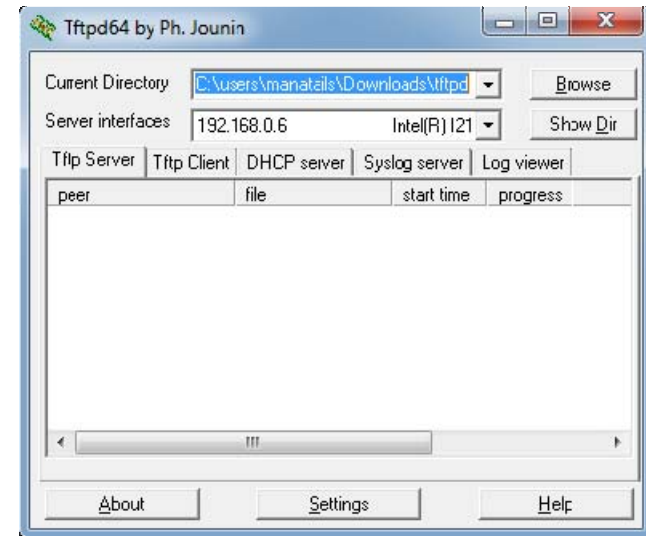


빌드 결과

- kernel
 - 기본 커널 이미지
- uimage
 - 커널 이미지에 uboot 헤더가 추가된 이미지
- rootfs
 - 루트 파일시스템
- Initramfs image
 - 램디스크를 루트 파티션처럼 사용
 - LiveCD
 - Kernel+rootfs

Firmware flashing

- TFTP 서버 이용
 - Tftpd64
- Common recovery method
- Uboot 환경변수에 설정



U-boot image format

- 64바이트 (0x40)
- 매직넘버
- 헤더영역 해쉬
- 데이터영역 해쉬
 - 데이터영역 사이즈

```
/*
 * Legacy format image header,
 * all data in network byte order (aka natural aka bigendian).
 */
typedef struct image_header {
    uint32_t    ih_magic;        /* Image Header Magic Number */
    uint32_t    ih_hcrc;        /* Image Header CRC Checksum */
    uint32_t    ih_time;        /* Image Creation Timestamp */
    uint32_t    ih_size;        /* Image Data Size */
    uint32_t    ih_load;        /* Data Load Address */
    uint32_t    ih_ep;          /* Entry Point Address */
    uint32_t    ih_dcrc;        /* Image Data CRC Checksum */
    uint8_t     ih_os;          /* Operating System */
    uint8_t     ih_arch;        /* CPU architecture */
    uint8_t     ih_type;        /* Image Type */
    uint8_t     ih_comp;        /* Compression Type */
    uint8_t     ih_name[IH_NMLEN]; /* Image Name */
} image_header_t;
```

U-boot image format

Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
	매직넘버				CRC 해쉬				블트시간				테이터 크기				
00000000	27	05	19	56	9D	BF	D2	6B	5A	52	3E	05	00	15	99	F4	'..V.¿ÒkZR>...™ô
00000010	80	06	00	00	80	06	00	00	B0	06	6C	5E	05	05	02	03	€...€...°.1^....
00000020	4D	4D	50	53	20	44	50	65	6E	07	72	74	20	4C	69	6E	MIPS OpenWrt Lin
00000030	75	78	2D	34	2E	39	2E	37	33	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	ux-4.9.73.....
00000040	6D	00	00	80	00	BC	A8	46	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	6F	m..€.¼~F.....o
00000050	FD	FF	FF	A3	B7	7F	4C	39	C2	95	01	19	7A	6E	DB	C8	ýÿÿ£.·.L9Â*...znÛÈ
00000060	2A	E0	D8	9D	79	01	F2	FE	19	8D	D0	E0	D0	89	63	2D	*àØ.y.òþ..ĐàĐ%ç-
00000070	7E	C9	9D	34	D4	B7	00	FA	E2	78	A5	3D	C9	26	87	B9	~É.4Ô·.úáx¥=É&#¹
00000080	FB	A5	5E	40	E6	3D	9C	8E	F9	40	AA	02	65	C4	51	0E	û¥^@æ=æŽù@².eÄQ.

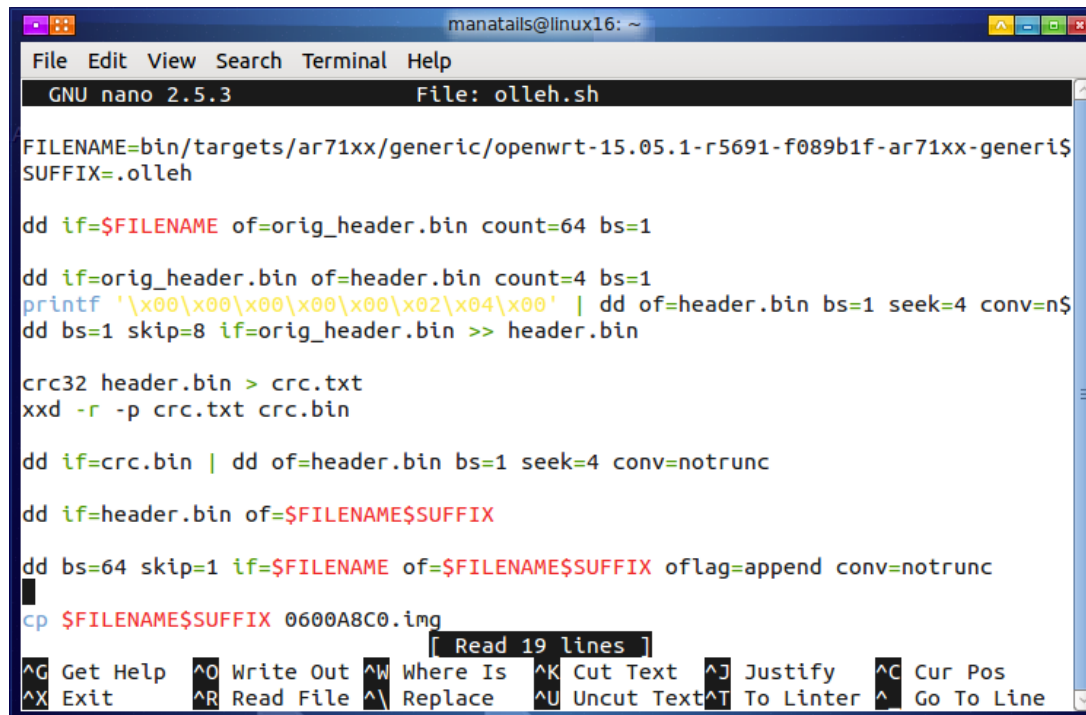
펌웨어 헤더 수정

- 68바이트 (0x44)
- 버전을 나타내는 32비트 값 존재

Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
		매	크	넘		CRC	해	쉬		???			발	트	시	간	
00000000	27	05	19	56	0A	F4	C1	95	00	02	04	00	56	4A	FA	A0	'..V.ôÁ•....VJú
00000010	00	94	9A	3A	80	00	20	00	80	1F	FB	10	82	58	8D	6B	."š:€. .€.û.,X.k
00000020	05	05	02	03	49	53	51	2D	34	30	30	30	00	00	00	00ISQ-4000....
00000030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00000040	00	00	00	00	5D	00	00	00	01	50	5C	B0	00	00	00	00]....P\°....
00000050	00	00	00	6F	FD	FF	FF	A3	B7	7F	63	C5	55	7E	B6	B7	...oýÿÿ£·.cÅU~q·
00000060	C0	22	9B	58	96	55	67	6F	74	14	E4	C2	81	B5	38	CE	À" >X-Ugot.äÄ.µ8Î
00000070	8F	B7	87	BE	C2	C8	BE	E9	47	C4	44	73	9E	F5	0D	9E	.·+*ÄÈ%éGÄDsžž.ž
00000080	A5	A5	EF	7F	7A	1B	1F	8B	BD	D5	12	C8	AA	75	76	D1	₩¥i.z...<*Ö.È²uvŇ

펌웨어 헤더 수정

- 스크립트를 사용하여 자동화
- dd와 crc, xxd 이용

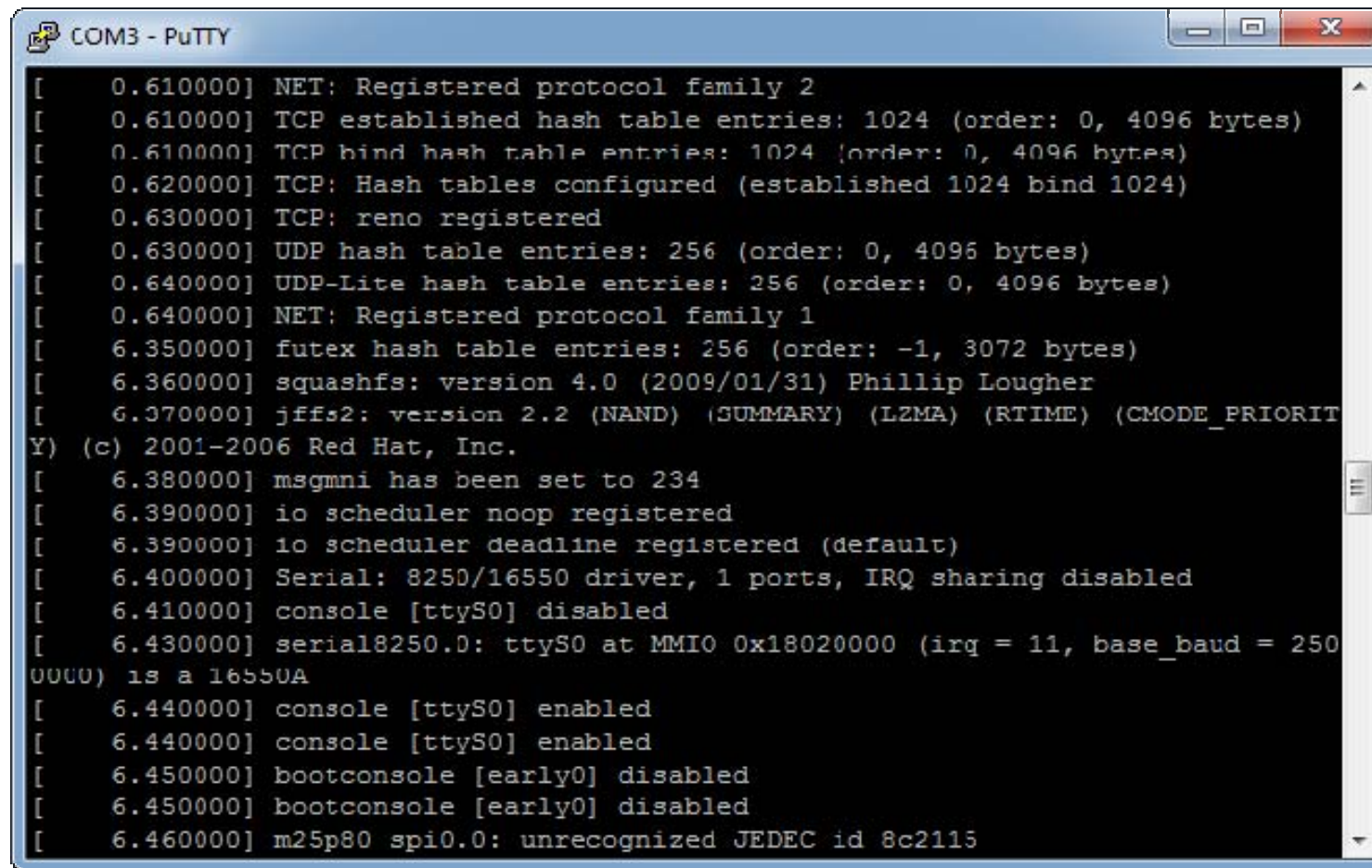


```
manatalls@linux16: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
GNU nano 2.5.3 File: olleh.sh  
  
FILENAME=bin/targets/ar71xx/generic/openwrt-15.05.1-r5691-f089b1f-ar71xx-generi$  
SUFFIX=.olleh  
  
dd if=$FILENAME of=orig_header.bin count=64 bs=1  
  
dd if=orig_header.bin of=header.bin count=4 bs=1  
printf '\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x02\x04\x00' | dd of=header.bin bs=1 seek=4 conv=n$  
dd bs=1 skip=8 if=orig_header.bin >> header.bin  
  
crc32 header.bin > crc.txt  
xxd -r -p crc.txt crc.bin  
  
dd if=crc.bin | dd of=header.bin bs=1 seek=4 conv=notrunc  
  
dd if=header.bin of=$FILENAME$SUFFIX  
  
dd bs=64 skip=1 if=$FILENAME of=$FILENAME$SUFFIX oflag=append conv=notrunc  
cp $FILENAME$SUFFIX 0600A8C0.img  
[ Read 19 lines ]  
^G Get Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify ^C Cur Pos  
^X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Uncut Text ^T To Linter ^_ Go To Line
```

기능 확인

- GPIO 조명
- 플래쉬 드라이버
- 무선랜 / 5GHz무선랜
- 스위치 / CPU 포트

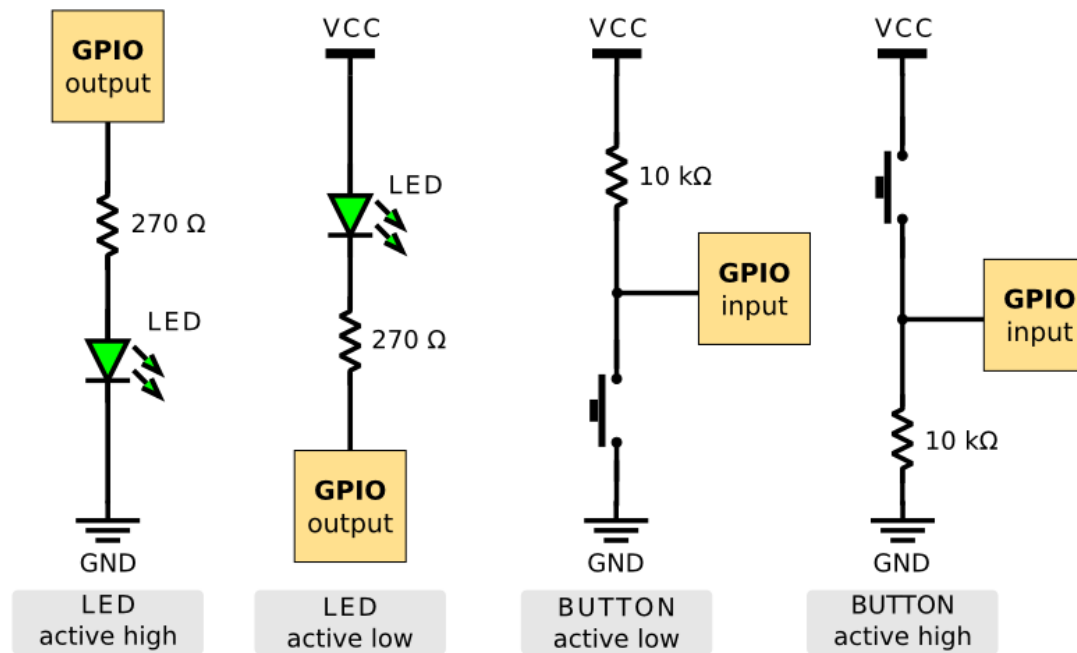
커널 로그 확인



```
COM3 - PuTTY
[ 0.610000] NET: Registered protocol family 2
[ 0.610000] TCP established hash table entries: 1024 (order: 0, 4096 bytes)
[ 0.610000] TCP bind hash table entries: 1024 (order: 0, 4096 bytes)
[ 0.620000] TCP: Hash tables configured (established 1024 bind 1024)
[ 0.630000] TCP: reno registered
[ 0.630000] UDP hash table entries: 256 (order: 0, 4096 bytes)
[ 0.640000] UDP-Lite hash table entries: 256 (order: 0, 4096 bytes)
[ 0.640000] NET: Registered protocol family 1
[ 6.350000] futex hash table entries: 256 (order: -1, 3072 bytes)
[ 6.360000] squashfs: version 4.0 (2009/01/31) Phillip Lougher
[ 6.370000] jffs2: version 2.2 (NAND) (SUMMARY) (LZMA) (RTIME) (CMODE_PRIORIT
Y) (c) 2001-2006 Red Hat, Inc.
[ 6.380000] msgmni has been set to 234
[ 6.390000] io scheduler noop registered
[ 6.390000] io scheduler deadline registered (default)
[ 6.400000] Serial: 8250/16550 driver, 1 ports, IRQ sharing disabled
[ 6.410000] console [ttyS0] disabled
[ 6.430000] serial8250.0: ttyS0 at MMIO 0x18020000 (irq = 11, base_baud = 250
0000) is a 16550A
[ 6.440000] console [ttyS0] enabled
[ 6.440000] console [ttyS0] enabled
[ 6.450000] bootconsole [early0] disabled
[ 6.450000] bootconsole [early0] disabled
[ 6.460000] m25p80 spi0.0: unrecognized JEDEC id 8c2115
```

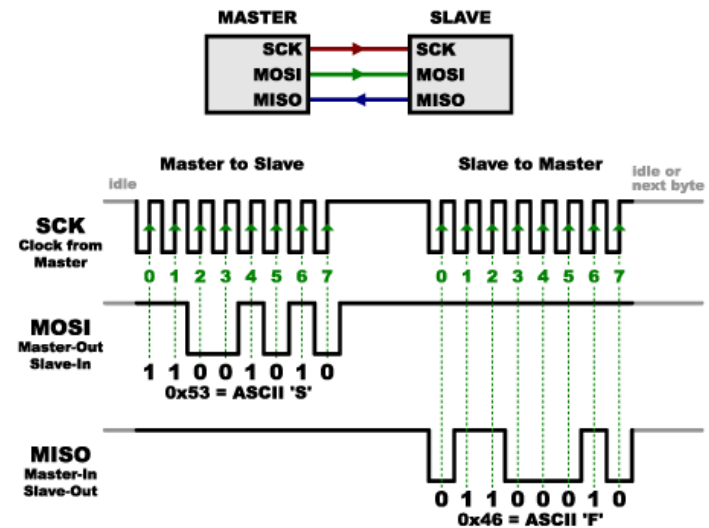
GPIO

- General Purpose Input Output
- SYSFS로 접근 가능: `/sys/class/gpio`



SPI

- *de-facto standard*
- 직렬 연결 기반의 단순한 제어 프로토콜
- Synchronous connection
- 저장장치, 센서



SPI-NOR

• 데이터시트 참조

• 커널 드라이버 수정

```
manatails@home-linux: ~/openwrt
GNU nano 2.2.6 File: ../linux-3.18.45/drivers/mtd/spi-nor/spi-nor.c Modified

{ "en25q64", INFO(0x1c3017, 0, 64 * 1024, 128, SECT_4K) },
{ "en25qh128", INFO(0x1c7018, 0, 64 * 1024, 256, 0) },
{ "en25qh256", INFO(0x1c7019, 0, 64 * 1024, 512, 0) },

/* ESMT */
{ "f25l32pa", INFO(0x0c2016, 0, 64 * 1024, 64, SECT_4K) 1,
{ "f25l16pa", INFO(0x0c2115, 0, 64 * 1024, 32, SECT_4K) 1,

/* Everspin */
{ "mr25h256", CAT25_INFO( 32 * 1024, 1, 256, 2, SPI_NOR_NO_ERASE | SPI_S
{ "mr25h10", CAT25_INFO(128 * 1024, 1, 256, 3, SPI_NOR_NO_ERASE | SPI_S

/* GigaDevice */
{ "gd25q32", INFO(0xc84016, 0, 64 * 1024, 64, SECT_4K) },
{ "gd25q64", INFO(0xc84017, 0, 64 * 1024, 128, SECT_4K) },
{ "gd25q128", INFO(0xc84018, 0, 64 * 1024, 256, SECT_4K) },

/* Intel/Wumonyx -- xxxs33b */
{ "160s33b", INFO(0x898911, 0, 64 * 1024, 32, 0) },

^G Get Help ^O WriteOut ^R Read File ^Y Prev Page ^K Cut Text ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit ^J Justify ^W Where Is ^N Next Page ^U UnCut Text ^T To Spell
```

ESMT

F25L32PA

Flash

3V Only 32 Mbit Serial Flash Memory with Dual

■ FEATURES

- Single supply voltage 2.7~3.6V
- Standard and Dual SPI
- Speed
 - Read max frequency: 33MHz
 - Fast Read max frequency: 50MHz / 86MHz / 100MHz
 - Fast Read Dual max frequency: 50MHz / 86MHz / 100MHz (100MHz / 172MHz / 200MHz equivalent Dual SPI)
- Low power consumption
 - Active current: 35 mA
 - Standby current: 30 μ A
 - Deep Power Down current: 5 μ A
- Reliability
 - 100,000 typical program/erase cycles
 - 20 years Data Retention
- Program
 - Byte programming time: 7 μ s (typical)
 - Page programming time: 1.5 ms (typical)
- Erase
 - Chip erase time 25 sec (typical)
 - Block erase time 1 sec (typical)
 - Sector erase time 90 ms (typical)
- Page Programming
 - 256 byte per programmable page
- Lockable 512 bytes OTP security sector
- SPI Serial Interface
 - SPI Compatible: Mode 0 and Mode 3
- End of program or erase detection
- Write Protect (WP)
- Hold Pin ($\overline{\text{HOLD}}$)
- All Pb-free products are RoHS-Compliant

■ ORDERING INFORMATION

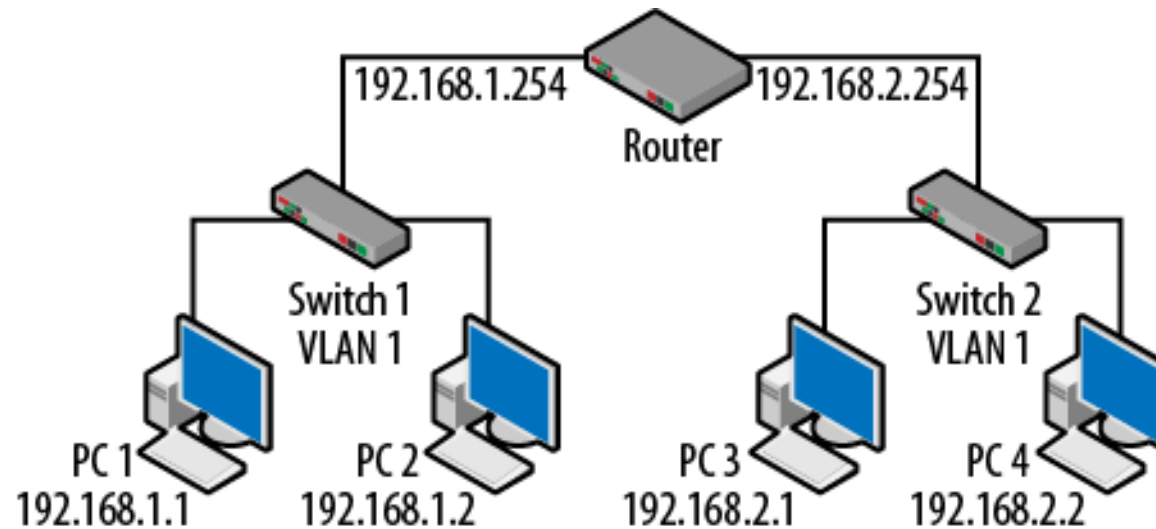
Product ID	Speed	Package	Comments
F25L32PA-50PAG	50MHz	8 lead SOIC	200mil Pb-free
F25L32PA-86PAG	86MHz	8 lead SOIC	200mil Pb-free

설정 편집

- lib/wifi/80211.sh
- Wi-Fi 연결에 대한 기본 설정



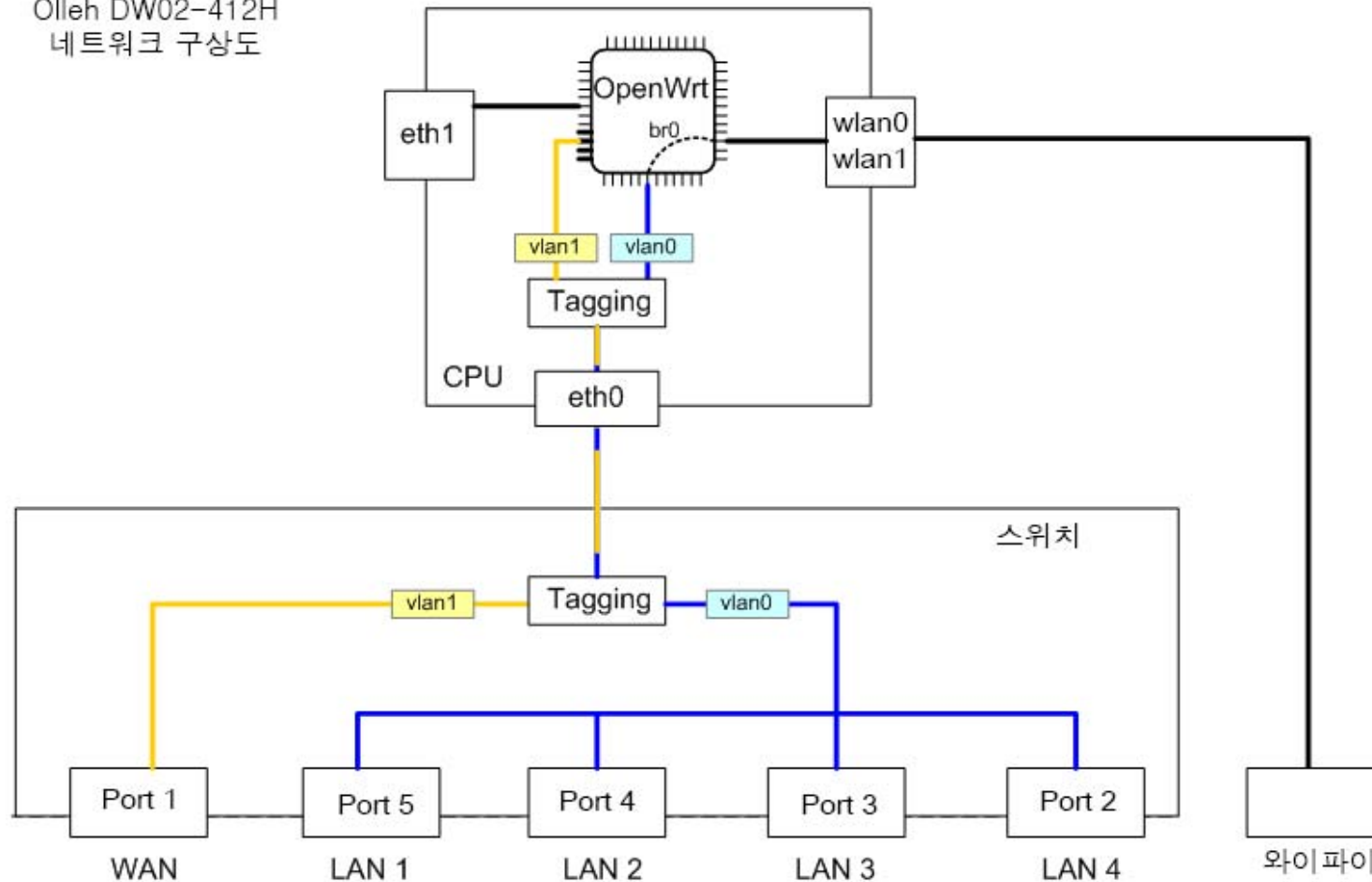
스위치 구성



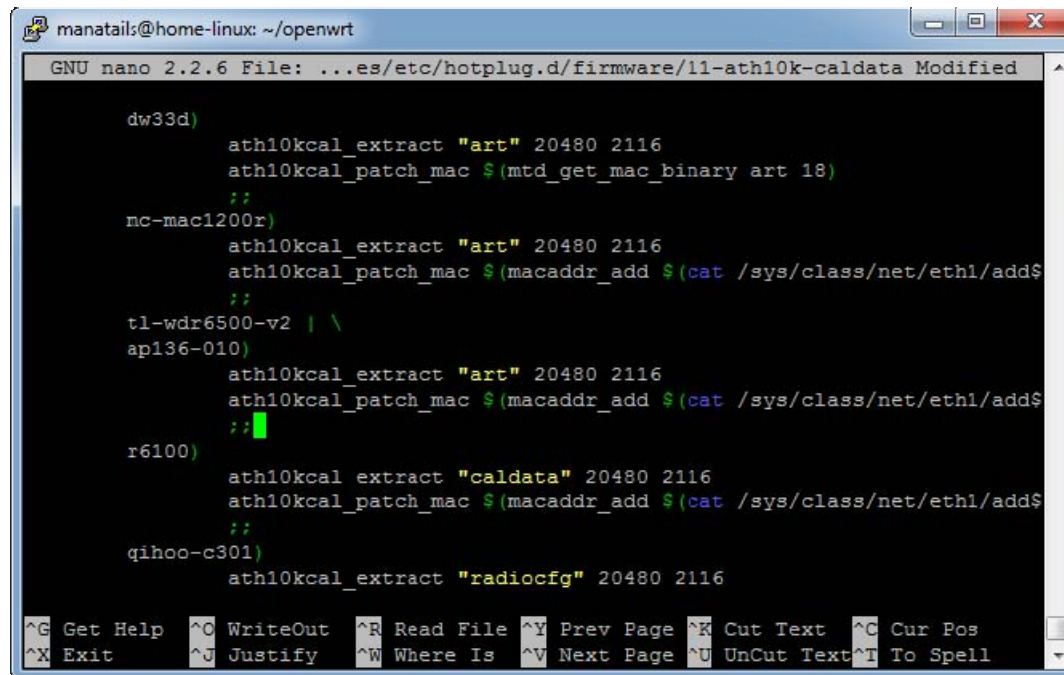
- 공유기 = 라우터 + 스위치 + (무선 AP)
- CPU 포트가 스위치에 연결되어있는 형태

스위치 구성

Olleh DW02-412H
네트워크 구성도



5GHz 칩셋 활성화



```
manatails@home-linux: ~/openwrt
GNU nano 2.2.6 File: ...es/etc/hotplug.d/firmware/11-ath10k-caldata Modified

dw33d)
    ath10kcal_extract "art" 20480 2116
    ath10kcal_patch_mac $(mtd_get_mac_binary art 18)
    ;;
mc-mac1200r)
    ath10kcal_extract "art" 20480 2116
    ath10kcal_patch_mac $(macaddr_add $(cat /sys/class/net/eth1/add$
    ;;
tl-wdr6500-v2 | \
ap136-010)
    ath10kcal_extract "art" 20480 2116
    ath10kcal_patch_mac $(macaddr_add $(cat /sys/class/net/eth1/add$
    ;;
r6100)
    ath10kcal_extract "caldata" 20480 2116
    ath10kcal_patch_mac $(macaddr_add $(cat /sys/class/net/eth1/add$
    ;;
qihoo-c301)
    ath10kcal_extract "radiocfg" 20480 2116

^G Get Help ^O WriteOut ^R Read File ^Y Prev Page ^K Cut Text ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit ^J Justify ^W Where Is ^V Next Page ^U UnCut Text ^T To Spell
```

- 바이너리 드라이버 설치
- NOR 의 art영역 사용

Atheros ART

Size (byte)	Type	Name	Description
1	Unsigned Int	EEPROM Version	Eg: 0x02
1	Unsigned Int	Template Version	Eg: 0x02
6	Unsigned Int	MAC Address	Eg: 0x00 0x02 0x03 0x04 0x05 0x06
20	Unsigned Int	Customer Data	
			Base EEPROM Header
2	Unsigned LE Int	Regulatory Domain 1	length in bytes
2	Unsigned LE Int	Regulatory Domain 2	length in bytes
1	4 bit/4 bit	TX RX Mask	First 4 bit TX Mask, last 4 bit RX Mask
1	Unsigned Int	Operatoion Flags	
1	Unsigned Int	EEP Misc	
1	Unsigned Int	RF Silent	
1	Unsigned Int	BlueTooth Options	
1	Unsigned Int	Device Capabilities	
1	Unsigned Int	Device Type	

- MAC주소, TRX설정, 규제정보 등..

NAND 설정

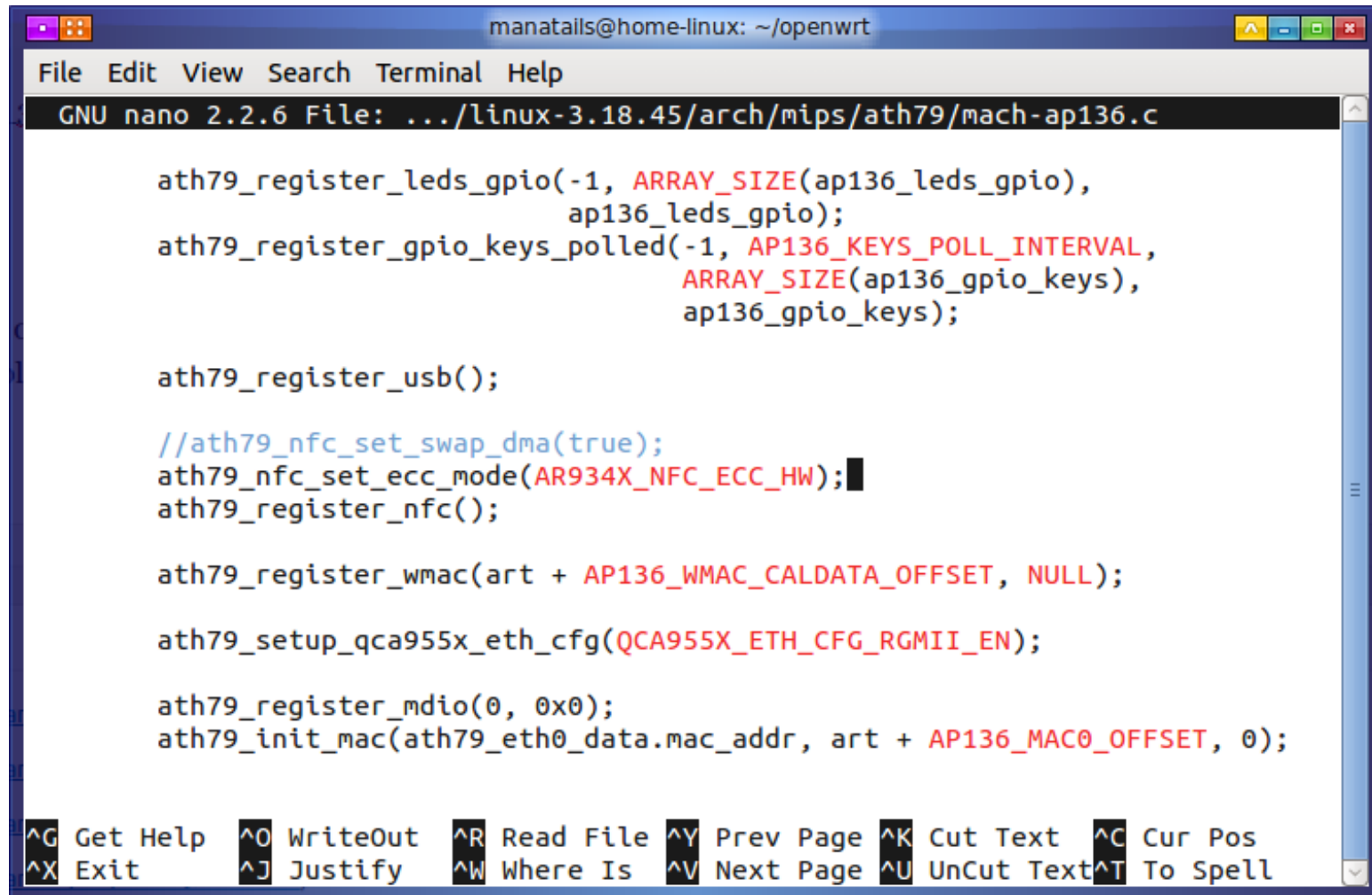
```

COM3 - PuTTY
[ 5.410000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.420000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.420000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.430000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.440000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.440000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.450000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.450000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.460000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.470000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.470000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.480000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.490000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.490000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.500000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.500000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.510000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 5.520000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 6.030000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 6.040000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 6.040000] 0x000002000000-0x000008000000 : "rootfs"
[ 6.050000] mtd: device 8 (rootfs) set to be root filesystem
[ 6.060000] __nand_correct_data: uncorrectable ECC error
[ 6.060000] mtdsplit: error occurred while reading from "rootfs"

```

- Hardware ECC 설정

NAND 설정



```
manatails@home-linux: ~/openwrt
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 2.2.6 File: .../linux-3.18.45/arch/mips/ath79/mach-ap136.c

ath79_register_leds_gpio(-1, ARRAY_SIZE(ap136_leds_gpio),
                        ap136_leds_gpio);
ath79_register_gpio_keys_polled(-1, AP136_KEYS_POLL_INTERVAL,
                                ARRAY_SIZE(ap136_gpio_keys),
                                ap136_gpio_keys);

ath79_register_usb();

//ath79_nfc_set_swap_dma(true);
ath79_nfc_set_ecc_mode(AR934X_NFC_ECC_HW);
ath79_register_nfc();

ath79_register_wmac(art + AP136_WMAC_CALDATA_OFFSET, NULL);

ath79_setup_qca955x_eth_cfg(QCA955X_ETH_CFG_RGMII_EN);

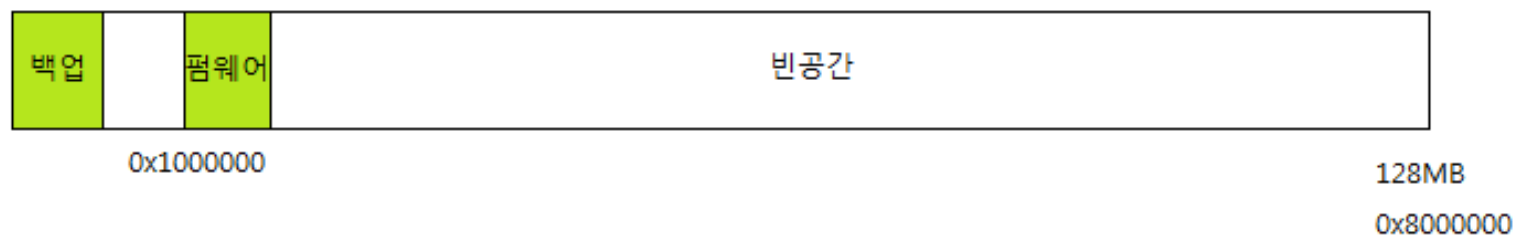
ath79_register_mdio(0, 0x0);
ath79_init_mac(ath79_eth0_data.mac_addr, art + AP136_MAC0_OFFSET, 0);

^G Get Help  ^O WriteOut  ^R Read File  ^Y Prev Page  ^K Cut Text   ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit      ^J Justify   ^W Where Is  ^V Next Page  ^U UnCut Text ^T To Spell
```

NAND 구성

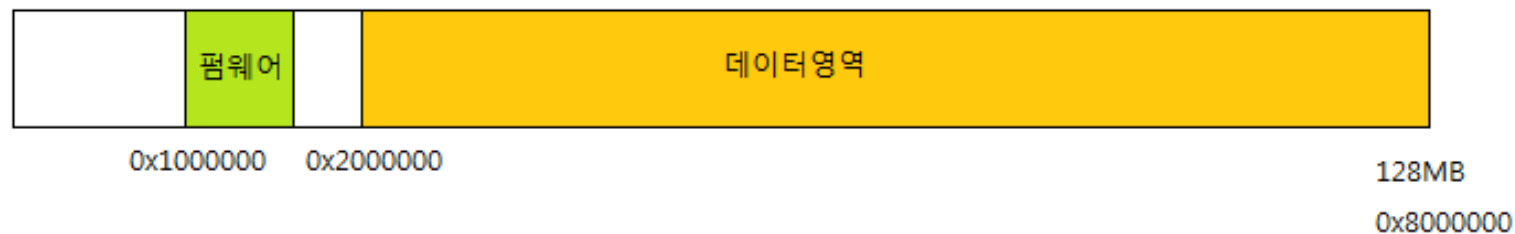
DW02-412H NAND

F59L1G81LA



DW02-412H NAND

F59L1G81LA



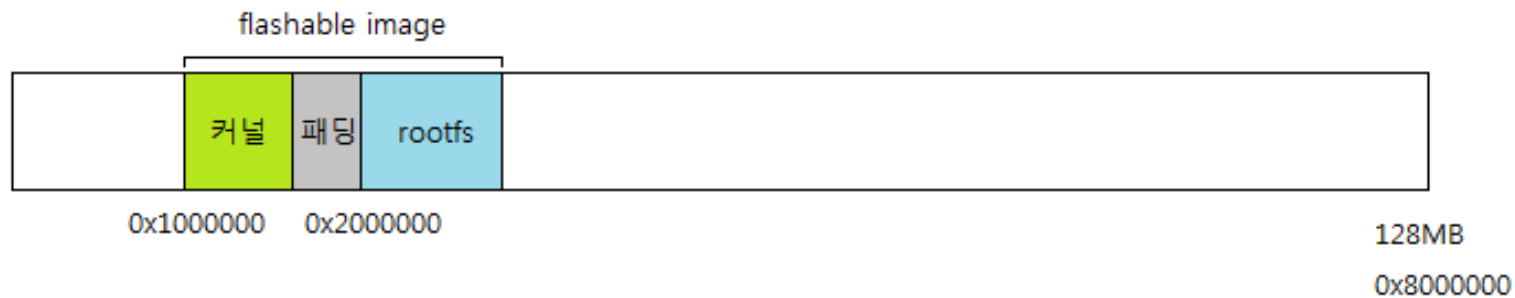
Filesystem Format

- SquashFS
 - 공간 효율이 좋음
 - Read-only
 - JFFS2와 병용

SquashFS + JFFS2

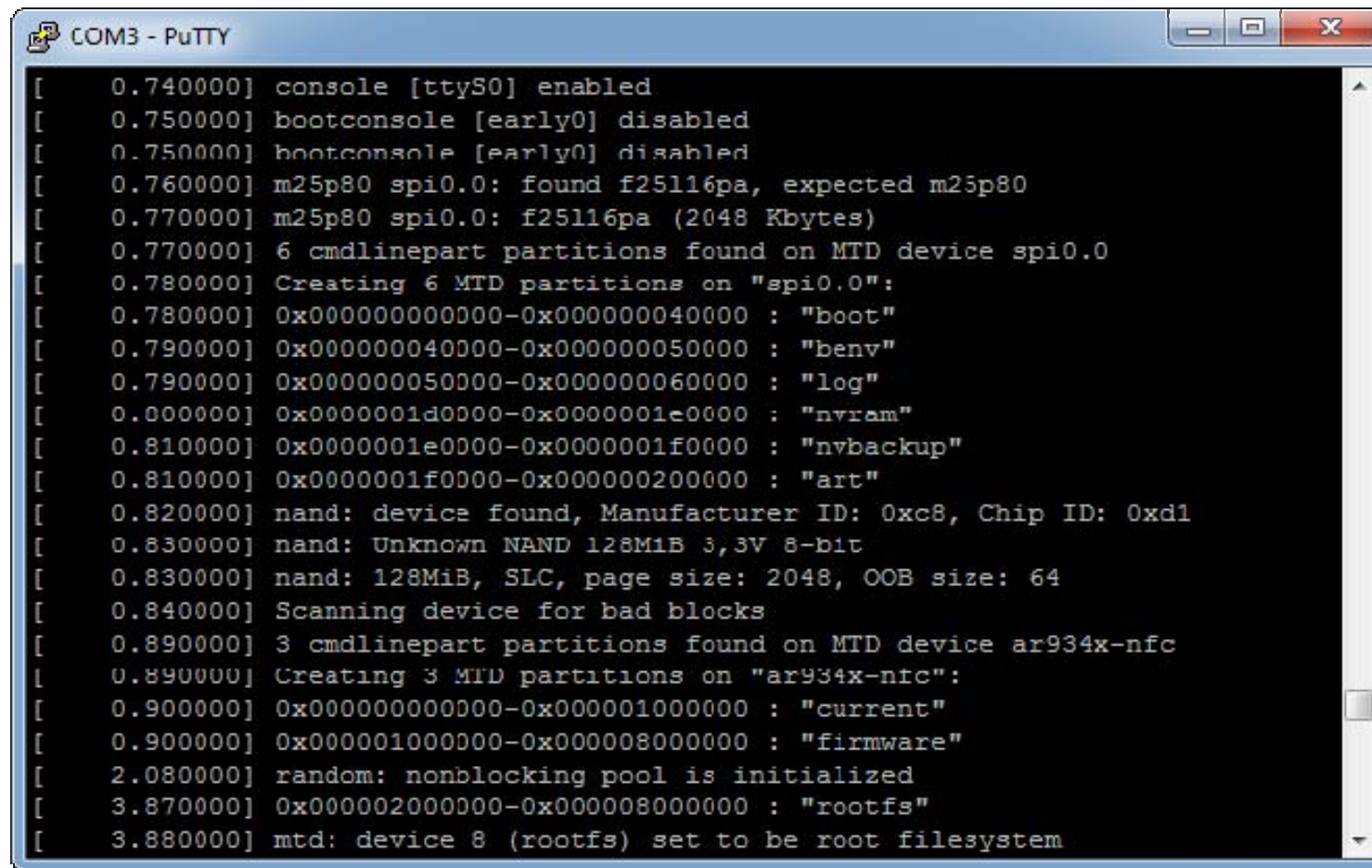
- JFFS2
 - Journaling
 - Wear leveling
 - Compressed

실제 이미지



- ulimage + zero pad + jffs2
- 스크립트 이용 자동화

Final boot process



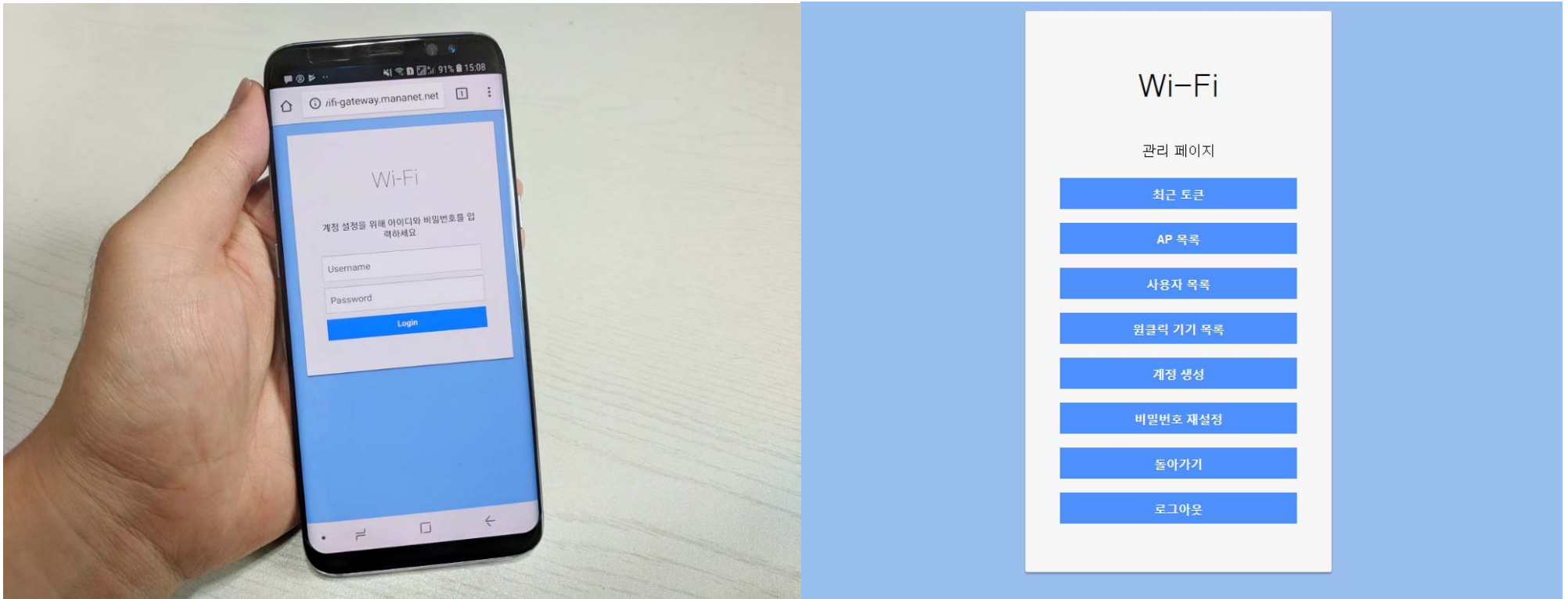
```
COM3 - PuTTY
[ 0.740000] console [ttyS0] enabled
[ 0.750000] bootconsole [early0] disabled
[ 0.750000] bootconsole [early0] disabled
[ 0.760000] m25p80 spi0.0: found f25l16pa, expected m25p80
[ 0.770000] m25p80 spi0.0: f25l16pa (2048 Kbytes)
[ 0.770000] 6 cmdlinepart partitions found on MTD device spi0.0
[ 0.780000] Creating 6 MTD partitions on "spi0.0":
[ 0.780000] 0x000000000000-0x000000040000 : "boot"
[ 0.790000] 0x000000040000-0x000000050000 : "benv"
[ 0.790000] 0x000000050000-0x000000060000 : "log"
[ 0.800000] 0x00000001d0000-0x00000001e0000 : "nvram"
[ 0.810000] 0x00000001e0000-0x00000001f0000 : "nvbackup"
[ 0.810000] 0x00000001f0000-0x0000000200000 : "art"
[ 0.820000] nand: device found, Manufacturer ID: 0xc8, Chip ID: 0xd1
[ 0.830000] nand: Unknown NAND 128MiB 3,3V 8-bit
[ 0.830000] nand: 128MiB, SLC, page size: 2048, OOB size: 64
[ 0.840000] Scanning device for bad blocks
[ 0.890000] 3 cmdlinepart partitions found on MTD device ar934x-nfc
[ 0.890000] Creating 3 MTD partitions on "ar934x-nfc":
[ 0.900000] 0x000000000000-0x0000001000000 : "current"
[ 0.900000] 0x0000001000000-0x0000008000000 : "firmware"
[ 2.080000] random: nonblocking pool is initialized
[ 3.870000] 0x0000002000000-0x0000008000000 : "rootfs"
[ 3.880000] mtd: device 8 (rootfs) set to be root filesystem
```

Usage

- MIPS 기반 임베디드 컴퓨터
- OpenWRT ipkg 이용



Usage



- Iptables 를 이용한 Wi-Fi 로그인 시스템

Security concerns

- Remote vulnerabilities
 - dhcpd 원격 명령어 실행 취약점
 - ISC-DHCP
 - Busybox dhcpd
 - Shellshock 권한 상승 취약점
- 제조사 백도어
 - Iptime
 - TP-Link, D-link, NETGEAR...

Security concerns

- 자동 (강제) 펌웨어 업데이트
 - 매 부팅시 스크립트로 실행
- TR-069
 - SOAP-HTTP 기반의 원격 관리 프로토콜
 - 통신사에서 임의적 설정 변경 가능

NAT Hardware acceleration

- WAN – LAN 사이 패킷은 라우팅 필요
- Closed source
- HW
 - 칩셋에서 바로 처리
 - 좋은 효율
 - 간단한 라우팅에 한정
- SW
 - 방화벽
 - CPU 처리 속도에 영향

국내 개발이 부진한 이유

- 국산 업체들의 반(反)오픈소스적 태도
 - GPL 무시
- 저가형 모델 다수
 - ipTIME 등
 - Realtek SoC – crippled MIPS
 - RAM 16MB 이하
 - Flash 4MB 이하
- 개발자, 커뮤니티의 부재

Q&A