

# Manual Unpack By Debugger

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A-FIRST

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# Packer

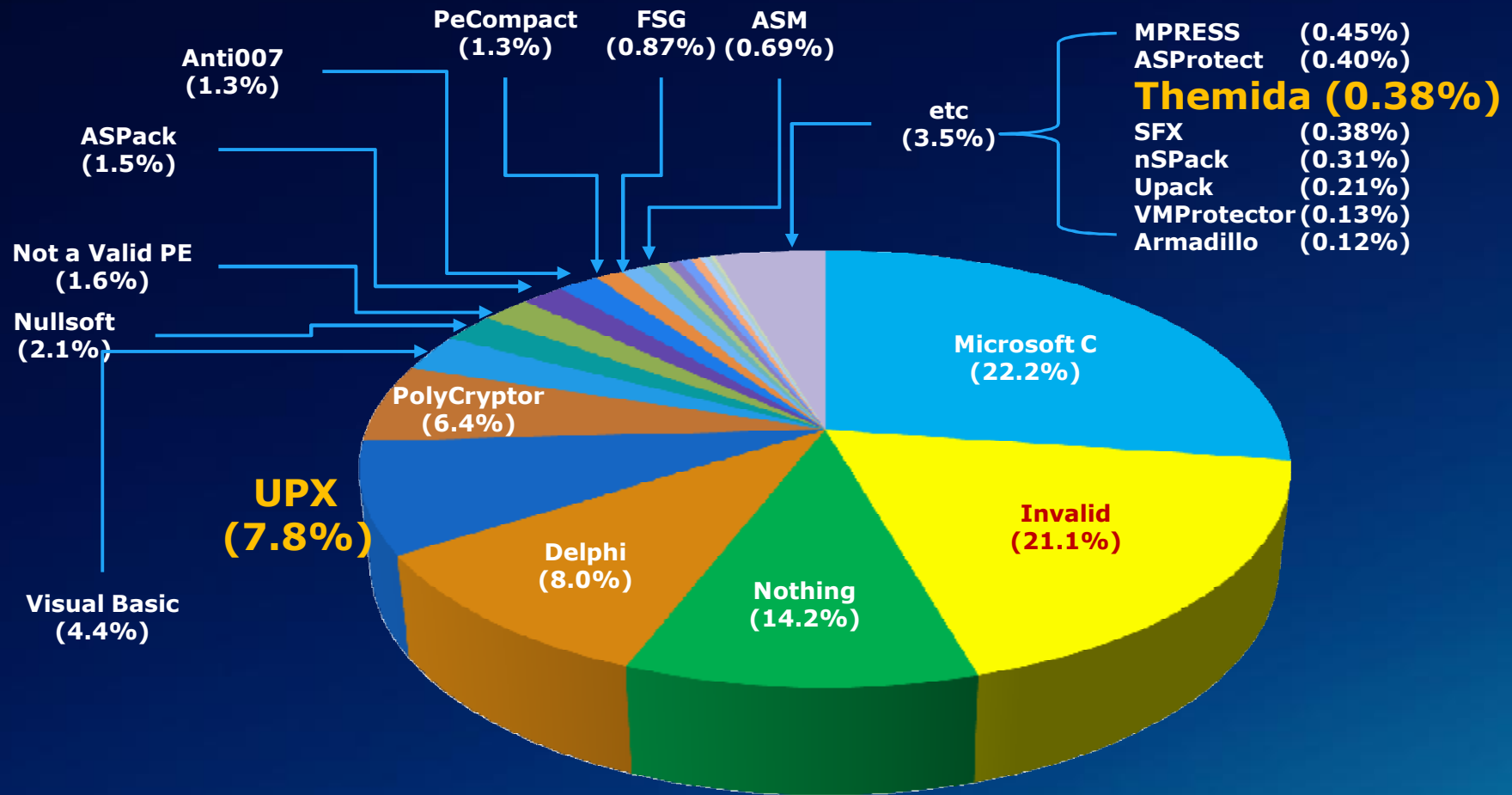
## Executable compression = Runtime Packer = Packer

is any means of compressing an executable file and combining the compressed data with decompression code into a single executable.

- I. Encryption
- II. Compression
- III. Redirection
- IV. Substitution
- V. Obfuscation
- VI. Polymorphism
- VII. Metamorphism
- VIII. Protection
- IX. Virtualization

Name	Latest stable	Software license	x86-64 support
<a href="#">.netshrink</a>	2.3 (March 29, 2012 (2012-03-29)) <sup>[1]</sup>	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	Yes
<a href="#">Armadillo Packer</a>	8.60 (July 6, 2011 (2011-07-06))	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	Yes
<a href="#">ASPack</a>	2.29 (August 3, 2011 (2011-08-03))	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	?
<a href="#">ASPR (ASProtect)</a>	1.64 (September 1, 2011 (2011-09-01))	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	?
<a href="#">BoxedApp Packer</a>	2.2 (June 16, 2009 (2009-06-16)) <sup>[2]</sup>	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	Yes
<a href="#">CExe</a>	1.0b (July 20, 2001 (2001-07-20))	<a href="#">GPL</a>	No
<a href="#">Enigma Protector</a>	3.80 (August 2, 2012 (2012-08-02)) <sup>[3]</sup>	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	Yes
<a href="#">EXE Bundle</a>	3.11 (January 7, 2011 (2011-01-07)) <sup>[4]</sup>	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	?
<a href="#">EXE Stealth</a>	4.14 (June 29, 2011 (2011-06-29)) <sup>[5]</sup>	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	?
<a href="#">eXPressor</a>	1.8.0.1 (January 14, 2010 (2010-01-14))	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	?
<a href="#">MPRESS</a>	2.19 (January 2, 2012 (2012-01-02))	<a href="#">Freeware</a>	Yes
<a href="#">Obsidium</a>	1.4.6 (July 18, 2012 (2012-07-18)) <sup>[6]</sup>	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	Yes
<a href="#">PELock</a>	1.0.694 (January 23, 2012 (2012-01-23)) <sup>[7]</sup>	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	No
<a href="#">PESpin</a>	1.33 (May 3, 2011 (2011-05-03))	<a href="#">Freeware</a>	Yes
<a href="#">RLPack Basic</a>	1.21 (October 31, 2008 (2008-10-31))	<a href="#">GPL</a>	No
<a href="#">Smart Packer Pro</a>	1.7 (November 5, 2011 (2011-11-05))	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	Yes
<a href="#">Themida</a>	2.2.1.0 (July 25, 2012 (2012-07-25))	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	?
<a href="#">UPX</a>	3.08 (December 12, 2011 (2011-12-12))	<a href="#">GPL</a>	No
<a href="#">VMProtect</a>	2.1 (September 26, 2011 (2011-09-26))	<a href="#">Proprietary</a>	Yes
<a href="#">XComp/XPack</a>	0.98 (February 18, 2007 (2007-02-18))	<a href="#">Freeware</a>	No

# Themida & UPX



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# Debugger Detection

BeingDebugged (PEB+0x2)

PEB\_LDR\_DATA(PEB+0x0C)

ProcessHeap (PEB+0x18)

- Flags(ProcessHeap+0x0C)
- ForceFlags (ProcessHeap+0x10)

NtGlobalFlag (PEB+0x68)

Dump - Process Environment Block				
Address	Hex	dump	Decoded data	Comments
7FFDF000	.	00	DB 00	InheritedAddressSpace = 0
7FFDF001	.	00	DB 00	ReadImageFileExecOptions = 0
7FFDF002	.	01	DB 01	BeingDebugged = TRUE
7FFDF003	.	00	DB 00	SpareBool = FALSE
7FFDF004	.	FFFFFFFF	DD FFFFFFFF	Mutant = INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE
7FFDF008	.	00000001	DD OFFSET UPX193 calc.<STI	ImageBaseAddress = 01000000
7FFDF00C	.	80780E77	DD OFFSET ntdll.770E7880	LoaderData = ntdll.770E7880
7FFDF010	.	00121A00	DD 001A1208	ProcessParameters = 1A1208
7FFDF014	.	00000000	DD 00000000	SubSystemData = NULL
7FFDF018	.	00001A00	DD 001A0000	ProcessHeap = 001A0000
7FFDF01C	.	80730E77	DD OFFSET ntdll.770E7380	FastPebLock = ntdll.770E7380
7FFDF020	.	00000000	DD 00000000	FastPebLockRoutine = 00000000
7FFDF024	.	00000000	DD 00000000	FastPebUnlockRoutine = 00000000
7FFDF028	.	01000000	DD 00000001	EnvironmentUpdateCount = 1
7FFDF02C	.	68D5E376	DD USER32.76E3D568	KernelCallbackTable = 76E3D568
7FFDF030	.	00000000	DD 00000000	Reserved = 0
7FFDF034	.	00000000	DD 00000000	ThunksOrOptions = 0
7FFDF038	.	00002577	DD 77250000	FreeList = 77250000
7FFDF03C	.	00000000	DD 00000000	TlsExpansionCounter = 0
7FFDF040	.	60720E77	DD OFFSET ntdll.770E7260	TlsBitmap = ntdll.770E7260
7FFDF044	.	FFFF0700	DD 0007FFFF	TlsBitmapBits[2] = 7FFFF
7FFDF048	.	00000000	DD 00000000	
7FFDF04C	.	00006F7F	DD 7F6F0000	ReadOnlySharedMemoryBase = 7F6F0000
7FFDF050	.	00000000	DD 00000000	ReadOnlySharedMemoryHeap = NULL
7FFDF054	.	90056F7F	DD 7F6F0590	ReadOnlyStaticServerData = 7F6F0590
7FFDF058	.	0000FA7F	DD 7FFA0000	AnsiCodePageData = 7FFA0000
7FFDF05C	.	0000FA7F	DD 7FFA0000	OemCodePageData = 7FFA0000
7FFDF060	.	2400FD7F	DD 7FFD0024	UnicodeCaseTableData = 7FFD0024
7FFDF064	.	02000000	DD 00000002	NumberOfProcessors = 2
7FFDF068	.	70000000	DD 00000070	NtGlobalFlag = 112.
7FFDF06C	.	00000000	DD 00000000	Reserved = 0
7FFDF070	.	00009B07	DD 079B8000	CriticalSectionTimeout_Lo = 79B8000
7FFDF074	.	6DE8FFFF	DD FFFFE86D	CriticalSectionTimeout_Hi = -1793
7FFDF078	.	00001000	DD 00100000	HeapSegmentReserve = 1048576.
7FFDF07C	.	00200000	DD 00002000	HeapSegmentCommit = 8192.
7FFDF080	.	00000100	DD 00010000	HeapDeCommitTotalFreeThreshold = 65536.
7FFDF084	.	00100000	DD 00001000	HeapDeCommitFreeBlockThreshold = 4096.
7FFDF088	.	03000000	DD 00000003	NumberOfHeaps = 3
7FFDF08C	.	10000000	DD 00000010	MaximumNumberOfHeaps = 16.
7FFDF090	.	00750E77	DD OFFSET ntdll.770E7500	ProcessHeaps = 770E7500
7FFDF094	.	00004800	DD 00480000	GdiSharedHandleTable = 00480000
7FFDF098	.	00000000	DD 00000000	ProcessStarterHelper = NULL
7FFDF09C	.	14000000	DD 00000014	GdiDCAttributeList = 14
7FFDF0A0	.	40730E77	DD OFFSET ntdll.770E7340	LoaderLock = 770E7340
7FFDF0A4	.	06000000	DD 00000006	OSMajorVersion = 6
7FFDF0A8	.	01000000	DD 00000001	OSMinorVersion = 1
7FFDF0AC	.	B11D	DW 1DB1	OSBuildNumber = 7601.
7FFDF0AE	.	0001	DW 100	OSCSDVersion = 256.
7FFDF0B0	.	02000000	DD 00000002	OSPlatformId = 2
7FFDF0B4	.	02000000	DD 00000002	ImageSubsystem = 2
7FFDF0B8	.	04000000	DD 00000004	ImageSubsystemMajorVersion = 4
7FFDF0BC	.	00000000	DD 00000000	ImageSubsystemMinorVersion = 0
7FFDF0C0	.	03000000	DD 00000003	ImageProcessAffinityMask = 3
7FFDF0C4	.	00000000	DD 00000000	GdiHandleBuffer[34.] = 0

## IsDebuggerPresent()

```

$ 64:A1 18000000 MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[18]
. 8B40 30      MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX+30]
. 0FB640 02    MOVZX EAX,BYTE PTR DS:[EAX+2]
. C3          RETN
  
```

## TEB (Thread Environment Block)

Address	Hex dump	Decoded data	Comments
7EFDD000	. C4FF1800	DD 0018FFC4	SEH chain = 18FFC4 -> {Next=FFFFFFFF,Handler=ntdll.77AF71D5}
7EFDD004	. 00001900	DD 00190000	Thread's stack base = ASCII "Actx "
7EFDD008	. 00D01800	DD 0018D000	Thread's stack limit = 18D000
7EFDD00C	. 00000000	DD 00000000	TIB of OS/2 Subsystem = NULL
7EFDD010	. 001E0000	DD 00001E00	Fiber data = 00001E00
7EFDD014	. 00000000	DD 00000000	Arbitrary user data = 0
7EFDD018	. 00D0FD7E	DD 7EFDD000	TIB linear address = 7EFDD000
7EFDD01C	. 00000000	DD 00000000	Environment pointer = NULL
7EFDD020	. 7C150000	DD 0000157C	Process ID = 0000157C
7EFDD024	. 78150000	DD 00001578	Thread ID = 00001578
7EFDD028	. 00000000	DD 00000000	RPC handle = 00000000
7EFDD02C	. 2CD0FD7E	DD 7EFDD02C	TLS array = 7EFDD02C
7EFDD030	. 00E0FD7E	DD 7EFDE000	Process database = 7EFDE000
7EFDD034	. B7360000	DD 000036B7	Thread's last error = ERROR_SXS_KEY_NOT_FOUND

## PEB (Process Environment Block)

Address	Hex dump	Decoded data	Comments
7EFDE000	. 00	DB 00	InheritedAddressSpace = 0
7EFDE001	. 00	DB 00	ReadImageFileExecOptions = 0
7EFDE002	. 01	DB 01	BeingDebugged = TRUE
7EFDE003	. 00	DB 00	SpareBool = FALSE
7EFDE004	. FFFFFFFF	DD FFFFFFFF	Mutant = INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE
7EFDE008	. 00004000	DD OFFSET IsDebuggerPresent	ImageBaseAddress = 00400000
7EFDE00C	. 0002B877	DD OFFSET ntdll.77B80200	LoaderData = ntdll.77B80200
7EFDE010	. 90175500	DD 00551790	ProcessParameters = 551790
7EFDE014	. 00000000	DD 00000000	SubSystemData = NULL
7EFDE018	. 00005500	DD 00550000	ProcessHeap = 00550000



## CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent(ProcessId, &bPresent)

75D0504E	8BFF	MOV EDI,EDI	
75D05050	. 55	PUSH EBP	
75D05051	. 8BEC	MOV EBP,ESP	
75D05053	. 837D 08 00	CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],0	
75D05057	. 56	PUSH ESI	
75D05058	.- 74 34	JE SHORT 75D0508E	
75D0505A	. 8B75 0C	MOV ESI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0C]	
75D0505D	. 85F6	TEST ESI,ESI	
75D0505F	.- 74 2D	JZ SHORT 75D0508E	
75D05061	. 6A 00	PUSH 0	pLength = NULL Bufsize = 4  Buffer ProcessInfoClass = ProcessDebugPort ProcessHandle NTDLL.ZwQueryInformationProcess
75D05063	. 6A 04	PUSH 4	
75D05065	. 8D45 08	LEA EAX,[EBP+8]	
75D05068	. 50	PUSH EAX	
75D05069	. 6A 07	PUSH 7	
75D0506B	. FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
75D0506E	. FF15 4C15CD75	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ntdll.NtQueryInformationProcess>]	NTDLL.ZwQueryInformationProcess
75D05074	. 85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	
75D05076	.- 0F8C AA580300	JL 75D3A926	
75D0507C	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
75D0507E	. 3945 08	CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],EAX	
75D05081	. 0F95C0	SETNE AL	
75D05084	. 8906	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],EAX	
75D05086	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
75D05088	. 40	INC EAX	
75D05089	> 5E	POP ESI	
75D0508A	. 5D	POP EBP	
75D0508B	. C2 0800	RETN 8	
75D0508E	> 6A 57	PUSH 57	ErrCode = ERROR_INVALID_PARAMETER NTDLL.RtlSetLastWin32Error
75D05090	. FF15 1016CD75	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ntdll.RtlSetLastWin32Error>]	NTDLL.RtlSetLastWin32Error
75D05096	.- E9 91580300	JMP 75D3A92C	

## timeGetTime(), GetTickCount(), NtQueryPerformanceCounter(), RDTSC

00455353	83C4 04	ADD ESP,4	
00455356	8D85 84C63C0C	LEA EAX,[EBP+0C3CC684]	
0045535C	68 BF370000	PUSH 37BF	
00455361	890424	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[ESP],EAX	
00455364	68 601D0000	PUSH 1D60	
00455369	891C24	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[ESP],EBX	
0045536C	FF95 FB34380C	CALL DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0C3834FB]	kernel32.GetProcAddress
00455372	8985 D017380C	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0C3817D0],EAX	
00455378	8D85 DD033D0C	LEA EAX,[EBP+0C3D03DD]	
0045537E	8985 5E2A380C	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0C382A5E],EAX	
00455384	FF95 D017380C	CALL DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0C3817D0]	winmm.timeGetTime

Garbage Codes

timeGetTime()

00452B0F	FF95 D017380C	CALL DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0C3817D0]	winmm.timeGetTime
----------	---------------	----------------------------------	-------------------

Garbage Codes

0045310D	3BD8	CMP EBX,EAX	
0045310F	0F84 07290000	JE 00455A1C	

## SEH (Structured Exception Handler)

0065DDDD	33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
0065DDDF	E9 0D000000	JMP ARP_Atta.0065DDF1	
0065DDE4	0F6451 15	PCMPGTB MM2,QWORD PTR DS:[ECX+15]	
0065DDE8	91	XCHG EAX,ECX	
0065DDE9	1D 140E2908	SBB EAX,8290E14	
0065DDEE	26:3C D9	CMP AL,0D9	Superfluous prefix
0065DDF1	40	INC EAX	
0065DDF2	0F3F	???	Unknown command

## Stack

0012FF9C	0012FFE0	Pointer to next SEH record
0012FFA0	0065DE82	SE handler

## Exception Handler

0065DE82	8B4C24 0C	MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[ESP+C]
0065DE86	C781 A4000000 FFFFFFFF	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+A4],-1
0065DE90	8381 B8000000 04	ADD DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+B8],4
0065DE97	33C0	XOR EAX,EAX
0065DE99	C3	RETN

## Exception Handler

0065DDF6	64:8F05 00000000	POP DWORD PTR FS:[0]	0012FFE0
0065DDFD	83C4 04	ADD ESP,4	
0065DE00	66:8BF9	MOV DI,CX	
0065DE03	01B5 35247409	ADD DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+9742435],ESI	
0065DE09	83FB FF	CMP EBX,-1	
0065DE0C	0F84 43000000	JE ARP_Atta.0065DE55	

**CreateFileA "\\.\SICE"**  
**"\\.\SIWVID"**  
**"\\.\NTICE"**

00654FDD	FFD0	CALL EAX	kernel32.CreateFileA
00654FDF	899D 61337409	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+9743361],EBX	
00654FE5	40	INC EAX	
00654FE6	0F85 FF030000	JNZ ARP_Atta.006553EB	

```

HANDLE WINAPI CreateFile(
    __in      LPCTSTR          lpFileName,
    __in      DWORD             dwDesiredAccess,
    __in      DWORD             dwShareMode,
    __in_opt  LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpSecurityAttributes,
    __in      DWORD             dwCreationDisposition,
    __in      DWORD             dwFlagsAndAttributes,
    __in_opt  HANDLE            hTemplateFile
);

```

**FindWindow "FilemonClass"**

**"File Monitor – Sysinternals: [www.sysinternals.com](http://www.sysinternals.com)"**

**"Filem"**

**"DeepFrz"**

**"PROCMON\_WINDOW\_CLASS"**

**"Process Monitor – Sysinternals: [www.sysinternals.com](http://www.sysinternals.com)"**

**"PROCEXP"**

**"RegmonClass"**

**"Registry Monitor – Sysinternals: [www.sysinternals.com](http://www.sysinternals.com)"**

**"18467-41"**

**"REGMON"**

**"regsys"**

**"sysregm"**

**"PROCMON"**

**NtQuerySystemInformation "iceext.sys"**

**"ntice.sys"**

**"Syser.sys"**

**"HanOlly.sys"**

**"extrem.sys"**

**"FRDTSC.sys"**

```
NTSTATUS WINAPI NtQuerySystemInformation(  
    _In_      SYSTEM_INFORMATION_CLASS  SystemInformationClass,  
    _Inout_   PVOID                    SystemInformation,  
    _In_      ULONG                      SystemInformationLength,  
    _Out_opt_ PULONG                   ReturnLength  
);
```

**RegOpenKeyA "SOFTWARE\NuMega\DriverStudio"**

→ **RegQueryValueEx "InstallDir"**

→ **LoadLibraryA "~\SoftIce\NMTRANS.DLL"**

→ **GetProcAddress "NmSymIsSoftICELoaded"**

→ **Call NmSymIsSoftICELoaded**

NMTRANS.DLL		E	Ordinal ^	Hint	Function	Entry Point
+	KERNEL32.DLL	☐	28 (0x001C)	27 (0x001B)	NmSymGetModuleType	0x0001CB60
+	USER32.DLL	☐	29 (0x001D)	28 (0x001C)	NmSymGetSoftICEVersionInfo	0x0001CD20
+	ADVAPI32.DLL	☐	30 (0x001E)	29 (0x001D)	NmSymGetTranslatorVersionInfo	0x0001CC60
		☐	31 (0x001F)	30 (0x001E)	NmSymIsModuleLoadable	0x0001CB40
		☐	32 (0x0020)	31 (0x001F)	NmSymIsSoftICELoaded	0x0001CD00
		☐	33 (0x0021)	32 (0x0020)	NmSymLoadExecutable	0x0001D320
		☐	34 (0x0022)	33 (0x0021)	NmSymLoadExecutableEx	0x0001D0B0
		☐	35 (0x0023)	34 (0x0022)	NmSymLoadExports	0x0001CE50

# Anti Tracing



## STI, INT 1

0045993A	8B2424	MOV ESP,DWORD PTR SS:[ESP]
0045993D	FB	STI
0045993E	50	PUSH EAX
0045993F	E9 46FFFFFF	JMP 0045988A

## SetEvent, DelayExecution

010913F6	BD 6665DA08	MOV EBP,8DA6566	
010913FB	FF95 9421D708	CALL DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8D72194]	SetEvent
01091401	89B5 791BD708	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8D71B79],ESI	
01091407	6A 00	PUSH 0	
01091409	FF95 9B21D708	CALL DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8D7219B]	DelayExecution
0109140F	89C0	MOV EAX,EAX	
01091411	EB F4	JMP SHORT calc.01091407	
01091413	F1	INT1	

010913F6	BD 6665DA08	MOV EBP,8DA6566	
010913FB	FF95 9421D708	CALL DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8D72194]	SetEvent
01091401	89B5 791BD708	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8D71B79],ESI	
01091407	6A 00	PUSH 0	
01091409	FF95 9B21D708	CALL DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8D7219B]	DelayExecution
0109140F	89C0	MOV EAX,EAX	
01091411	EB 5F	JMP SHORT calc.01091472	
01091413	8046 6B 19	ADD BYTE PTR DS:[ESI+6B],19	

## Garbage Code - Linear Sweep Disassembly

010914B4	6A 00	PUSH 0
010914B6	55	PUSH EBP
010914B7	E8 03000000	CALL calc.010914BF
010914BC	20 5D C3	AND BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-3D],BL
010914BF	5D	POP EBP
010914C0	89 6C 24 04	MOV WORD PTR SS:[ESP+4],EBP
010914C4	81 44 24 04 1D000000	ADD WORD PTR SS:[ESP+4],1D
010914CC	45	INC EBP
010914CD	55	PUSH EBP
010914CE	C3	RETN
010914CF	4A	DEC EDX
010914D0	03FA	ADD EDI,EDX
010914D2	1A 87 04 1B F3 25	SBB AL,BYTE PTR DS:[EDI+25F31B04]
010914D8	91	XCHG EAX,ECX
010914D9	66:8BD8	MOV BX,AX
010914DC	8B 85 E5 0D D7 08	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8D70DE5]

010914BD	5D	POP EBP
010914BE	C3	RETN

## DbgUiRemoteBreakin Patch

7C98077B	6A 08	PUSH 8	
7C98077D	68 C807987C	PUSH ntdll.7C9807C8	
7C980782	E8 3BE6FBFF	CALL ntdll.7C93EDC2	
7C980787	64:A1 18000000	MOV EAX, 0	7C98077B E9 6F36FDFF JMP ntdll.LdrShutdownProcess
7C98078D	8B40 30	MOV EAX, [EAX]	7C98078A 08 CWD
			7C980781 ^ 7C E8 JL SHORT ntdll.7C98076B
			7C980783 3BE6 CMP ESP,ESI
			7C980785 FB STI

## DbgBreakPoint Patch

7C931230	CC	INT3	
7C931231	C3	RETN	
7C931230	C3	RETN	
7C931231	C3	RETN	

# Virtual Machine Detection

**I. Virtual Machine Artifacts  
in Processes, File System, and Registry**

**II. Virtual Machine Artifacts  
in Memory**

**III. Virtual Machine Specific Virtual Hardware**

**IV. Virtual Machine Specific Processor  
Instructions and Capabilities**

## RegOpenKeyA "Software\Wine" "HARDWARE\ACPI\DSDT\VBOX\_\_"

0065C282	FF95 D52E7409	CALL DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+9742ED5]	ADVAPI32.RegOpenKeyA
0065C288	0BC0	OR EAX,EAX	
0065C28A	75 0A	JNZ SHORT ARP_Atta.0065C296	

```
LONG WINAPI RegOpenKey(  
    __in HKEY hKey,  
    __in_opt LPCTSTR lpSubKey,  
    __out PHKEY phkResult  
);
```

**RegOpenKeyA "HARDWARE\DESCRIPTION\System"**

→ **RegQueryValueEx "SystemBiosVersion"**



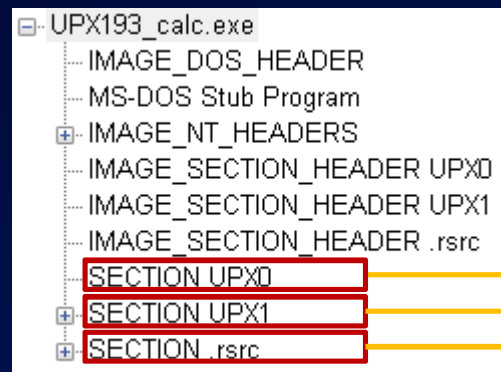
## Vmware

010603FB	B8 68584D56	MOV EAX, <b>564D5868</b>	// Magic Number "VMXh"
01060400	B9 14000000	MOV ECX, <b>14</b>	// BACKDOOR_COMMAND_NUMBER
01060405	66:BA 5856	MOV DX, <b>5658</b>	// Port Number
01060409	ED	IN EAX,DX	// I/O command

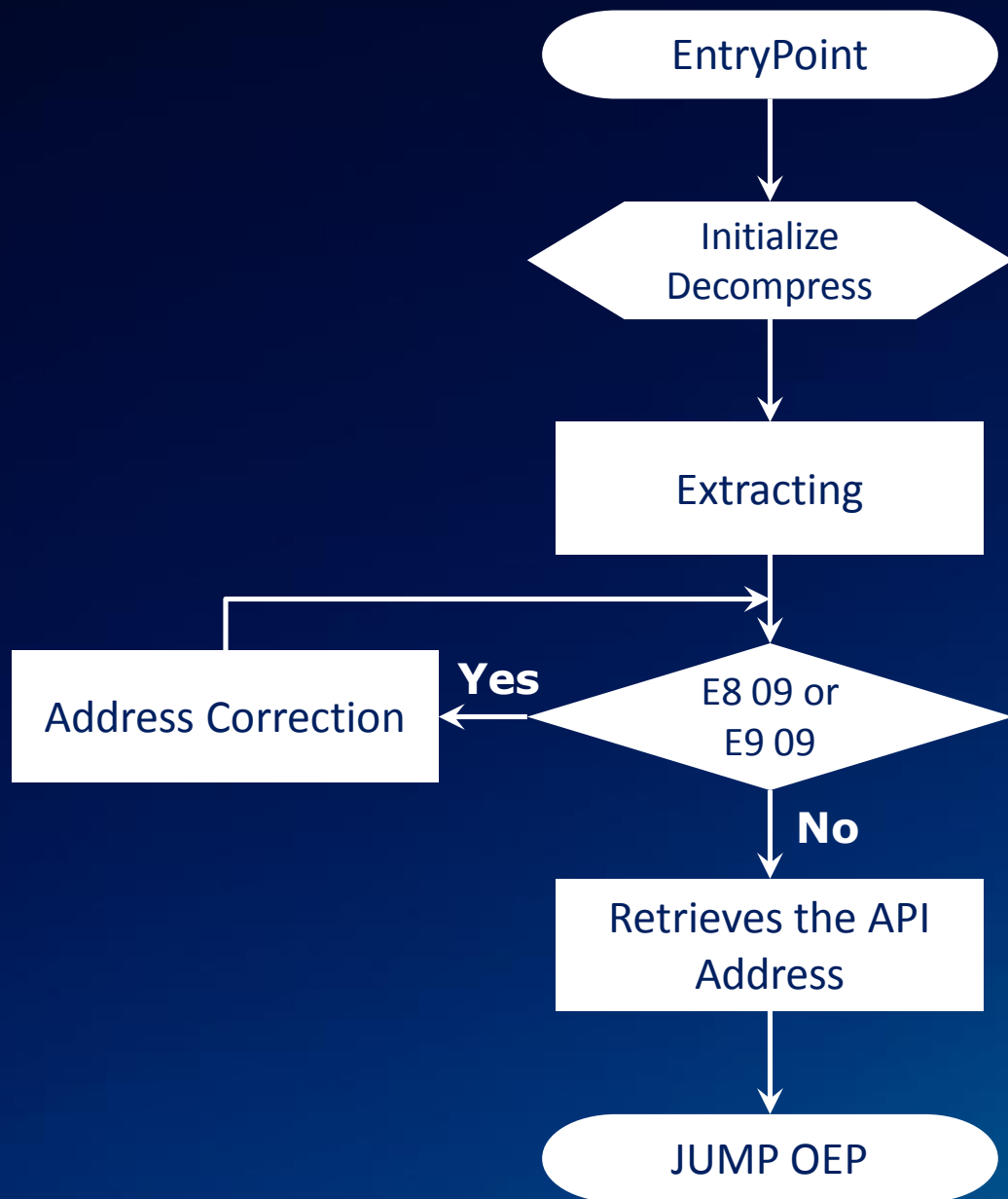
0105F878	B9 0A000000	MOV ECX,0A	
0105F87D	B8 04D75548	MOV EAX,4855D704	
0105F882	05 6481F70D	ADD EAX,0DF78164	
0105F887	BB 65D48586	MOV EBX,8685D465	
0105F88C	BA 40B63400	MOV EDX,34B640	
0105F891	81EA E85F3400	SUB EDX,345FE8	
0105F897	ED	IN EAX,DX	// I/O command
0105F898	81FB 68584D56	CMP EBX, <b>564D5868</b>	
0105F89E	75 0A	JNZ SHORT 0105F8AA	



# Manual Unpack UPX 1.9.3



**EntryPoint**



## UPX0 – Compressed Data / UPX1 – Decompressed Data

01020CD0	60	PUSHAD	
01020CD1	BE 00A00101	MOV ESI,0101A000	.UPX1
01020CD6	8DBE 0070FEFF	LEA EDI,[ESI+FFFE7000]	.UPX0
01020CDC	57	PUSH EDI	
01020CDD	83CD FF	OR EBP,FFFFFFFF	
01020CE0	EB 10	JMP SHORT 01020CF2	

## Extracting Algorithm

01020CE8	→8A06	MOV AL,BYTE PTR DS:[ESI]	
01020CEA	46	INC ESI	
01020CEB	8807	MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EDI],AL	
01020CED	47	INC EDI	
01020CEE	01DB	ADD EBX,EBX	
01020CF0	75 07	JNE SHORT 01020CF9	

...

01020D91	· 8907	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[EDI],EAX	
01020D93	· 83C7 04	ADD EDI,4	
01020D96	· 83E9 04	SUB ECX,4	
01020D99	· ^ 77 F1	JA SHORT 01020D8C	
01020D9B	· 01CF	ADD EDI,ECX	
01020D9D	· ^ E9 4CFFFFFF	JMP 01020CEE	

## E8 09 (CALL) / E9 09 (JMP) Address Correction

01020DA2	>	5E	POP ESI
01020DA3	.	89F7	MOV EDI,ESI
01020DA5	.	B9 4D090000	MOV ECX,94D
01020DAA	>	8A07	MOV AL,BYTE PTR DS:[EDI]
01020DAC	.	47	INC EDI
01020DAD	.	2C E8	SUB AL,0E8
01020DAF	>	3C 01	CMP AL,1
01020DB1	.	77 F7	JA SHORT 01020DAA
01020DB3	.	803F 09	CMP BYTE PTR DS:[EDI],9
01020DB6	.	75 F2	JNE SHORT 01020DAA
01020DB8	.	8B07	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EDI]
01020DBA	.	8A5F 04	MOV BL,BYTE PTR DS:[EDI+4]
01020DBD	.	66:C1E8 08	SHR AX,8
01020DC1	.	C1C0 10	ROL EAX,10
01020DC4	.	86C4	XCHG AH,AL
01020DC6	.	29F8	SUB EAX,EDI
01020DC8	.	80EB E8	SUB BL,0E8
01020DCB	.	01F0	ADD EAX,ESI
01020DCD	.	8907	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[EDI],EAX
01020DCF	.	83C7 05	ADD EDI,5
01020DD2	.	88D8	MOV AL,BL
01020DD4	.	E2 D9	LOOP SHORT 01020DAF

## Retrieves the address

01020DD6	• 8DBE 00E00100	LEA EDI,[ESI+1E000]	ImportDllName 위치값
01020DDC	> 8B07	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EDI]	
01020DDE	• 09C0	OR EAX,EAX	
01020DE0	• 74 3C	JE SHORT 01020E1E	DLL's Name
01020DE2	• 8B5F 04	MOV EBX,DWORD PTR DS:[EDI+4]	
01020DE5	• 8D8430 08680200	LEA EAX,[ESI+EAX+26808]	
01020DEC	• 01F3	ADD EBX,ESI	
01020DEE	• 50	PUSH EAX	LoadLibraryA
01020DEF	• 83C7 08	ADD EDI,8	
01020DF2	• FF96 94680200	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+26894]	
01020DF8	• 95	XCHG EAX,EBP	
01020DF9	> 8A07	MOV AL,BYTE PTR DS:[EDI]	GetProcAddress
01020DFB	• 47	INC EDI	
01020DFC	• 08C0	OR AL,AL	
01020DFE	• ^ 74 DC	JE SHORT 01020DDC	
01020E00	• 89F9	MOV ECX,EDI	ExitProcess
01020E02	• 57	PUSH EDI	
01020E03	• 48	DEC EAX	
01020E04	• F2:AE	REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]	
01020E06	• 55	PUSH EBP	ExitProcess
01020E07	• FF96 98680200	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+26898]	
01020E0D	• 09C0	OR EAX,EAX	
01020E0F	• 74 07	JE SHORT 01020E18	
01020E11	• 8903	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[EBX],EAX	ExitProcess
01020E13	• 83C3 04	ADD EBX,4	
01020E16	• ^ EB E1	JMP SHORT 01020DF9	
01020E18	> FF96 9C680200	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+2689C]	

## UPX->IAT

MANIFEST 0001 0412	VA	Data	Description	Value
IMPORT Directory Table	01027894	00027912	Hint/Name RVA	0000 LoadLibraryA
IMPORT Address Table	01027898	00027920	Hint/Name RVA	0000 GetProcAddress
IMPORT DLL Names	0102789C	00027930	Hint/Name RVA	0000 ExitProcess
IMPORT Hints/Names	010278A0	00000000	End of Imports	KERNEL32.DLL

# Manual Unpack Themida 1.9.X

# Themida ?

- Themida  
Advanced Windows Software  
Protection System
- WinLicense  
Professional Software Protection  
& Licensing Management
- Code Virtualizer  
Total Obfuscation against  
Reverse Engineering

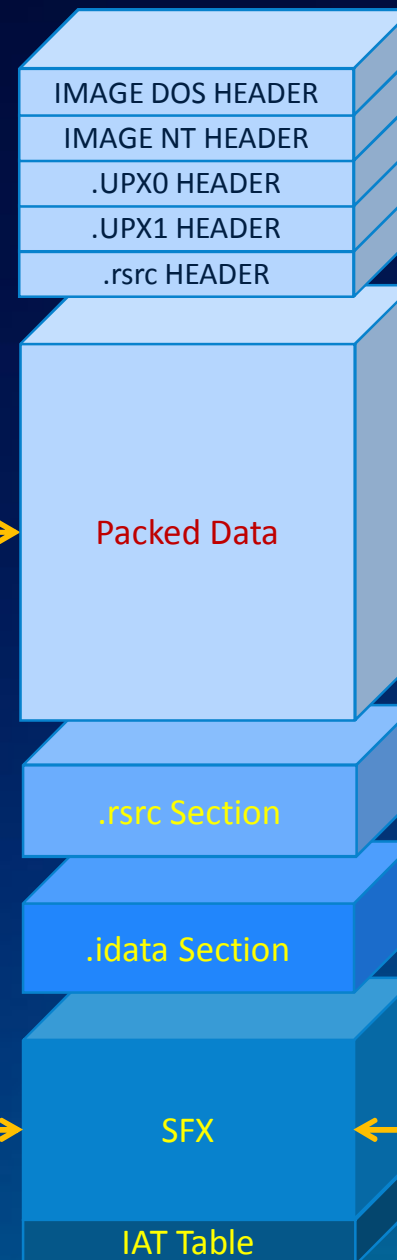
The screenshot displays the OREANS TECHNOLOGIES website. The header features the company logo and navigation links: Home, Products, Screenshots, Downloads, Order, and Support. A tagline 'Software Security Defined.' is visible on the right. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- NEWS HEADLINES:** A list of recent releases for WinLicense and Themida, including dates and version numbers.
- TECHNOLOGY:** A section highlighting the execution equivalence of protected applications to the original, accompanied by a graphic of a document and a person.
- SecureEngine:** A section describing the technology as a solution for protecting shareware applications against cracking, with a quote from a user.
- PRODUCTS:** A section showcasing two main products:
  - Themida®:** Described as an advanced Windows software protection system for developers. It includes buttons for 'Overview', 'Download', and 'Order'.
  - WinLicense®:** Described as a professional software protection and licensing management system. It also includes buttons for 'Overview', 'Download', and 'Order'.
- SUPPORTED WINDOWS:** A list of operating systems supported by the products, including Windows 7, Vista, Server, XP, 2000, NT, and 95/98/ME.
- SUPPORTED COMPILERS:** A list of compilers supported by the products, including Borland Delphi, C++ Builder, Microsoft Visual C++, Visual Basic, .NET, C#, Watcom C++, Intel C, MASM, TASM, and more.



# Version 1.9.X

```
ARP Attack[1].exe
├── IMAGE_DOS_HEADER
├── MS-DOS Stub Program
├── + IMAGE_NT_HEADERS
│   ├── IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER
│   ├── IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .rsrc
│   ├── IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER .idata
│   └── IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER Themida
│       ├── SECTION
│       ├── + SECTION .rsrc
│       ├── + SECTION .idata
│       └── + SECTION Themida
```



**EntryPoint**

00400000	00001000	ARP_Atta		PE header	Imag	R	RWE
00401000	00124000	ARP_Atta		code	Imag	R	RWE
00525000	0002F000	ARP_Atta	.rsrc	data,resources	Imag	R	RWE
00554000	00001000	ARP_Atta	.idata	imports	Imag	R	RWE
00555000	001B6000	ARP_Atta	Themida	SFX	Imag	R	RWE

Memory map								
Address	Size	Owner	Section	Contains	Type	Access	Initial	Mapped as
00010000	00001000				Priv	RW	RW	
00020000	00001000				Priv	RW	RW	
0012C000	00001000				Priv	RW	Guar	RW
0012D000	00003000			stack of main thr3ad	Priv	RW	Guar	RW
00130000	00003000				Map	R	R	
00140000	00001000				Priv	RWE	RWE	
00150000	00005000				Priv	RW	RW	
00250000	00006000				Priv	RW	RW	
00260000	00003000				Map	RW	RW	
00270000	00016000				Map	R	R	WDevice\HarddiskVolume1
00290000	00041000				Map	R	R	WDevice\HarddiskVolume1
002E0000	00041000				Map	R	R	WDevice\HarddiskVolume1
00330000	00006000				Map	R	R	WDevice\HarddiskVolume1
00340000	00041000				Map	R	R	
00390000	00008000				Priv	RW	RW	
003A0000	00001000				Priv	RW	RW	
003B0000	00001000				Priv	RW	RW	
003C0000	00004000				Priv	RW	RW	
003D0000	00003000				Map	R	R	WDevice\HarddiskVolume1
003E0000	00002000				Map	R	R	
00400000	00001000	ARP_Atta		PE header	Imag	R	RWE	
00401000	00124000	ARP_Atta		code	Imag	R	RWE	
00525000	0002F000	ARP_Atta	.rsrc	data,resources	Imag	R	RWE	
00554000	00001000	ARP_Atta	.idata	imports	Imag	R	RWE	
00555000	001B6000	ARP_Atta	Themida	SFX	Imag	R	RWE	
00710000	00002000				Map	R E	R E	
007D0000	00002000				Map	R E	R E	
007E0000	00103000				Map	R	R	
008F0000	00053000				Map	R E	R E	
5C820000	00001000	COMCTL32		PE header	Imag	R	RWE	
5C821000	00071000	COMCTL32	.text	code,imports,exports	Imag	R	RWE	
5C892000	00003000	COMCTL32	.data	data	Imag	R	RWE	
5C895000	00020000	COMCTL32	.rsrc	resources	Imag	R	RWE	
5C8B5000	00005000	COMCTL32	.reloc	relocations	Imag	R	RWE	
62340000	00001000	LPK		PE header	Imag	R	RWE	
62341000	00005000	LPK	.text	code,imports,exports	Imag	R	RWE	
62346000	00001000	LPK	.data	data	Imag	R	RWE	
62347000	00001000	LPK	.rsrc	resources	Imag	R	RWE	
62348000	00001000	LPK	.reloc	relocations	Imag	R	RWE	

00525000	0002F000	ARP_Atta	00400000	.rsrc	data,resource	Imag	R	RWE
00554000	00001000	ARP_Atta	00400000	.idata	imports	Imag	R	RWE
00555000	001B6000	ARP_Atta	00400000	Themida	SFX	Imag	R	RWE
00710000	00003000		00710000 (itself)			Map	R E	R E
007D0000	00002000		00710000			Map	R E	R E
007E0000	00103000		007E0000 (itself)			Map	R	R
008F0000	0006B000		008F0000 (itself)			Map	R E	R E
00BE0000	00001000		00BE0000 (itself)			Priv	RW	RW
00C70000	0012C000		00C70000 (itself)			Priv	RWE	RWE
00DA0000	0008D000		00DA0000 (itself)			Priv	RWE	RWE
00E30000	000A4000		00E30000 (itself)			Priv	RWE	RWE

➤ VirtualAlloc, CreateFile, ReadFile "ADVAPI32.DLL"

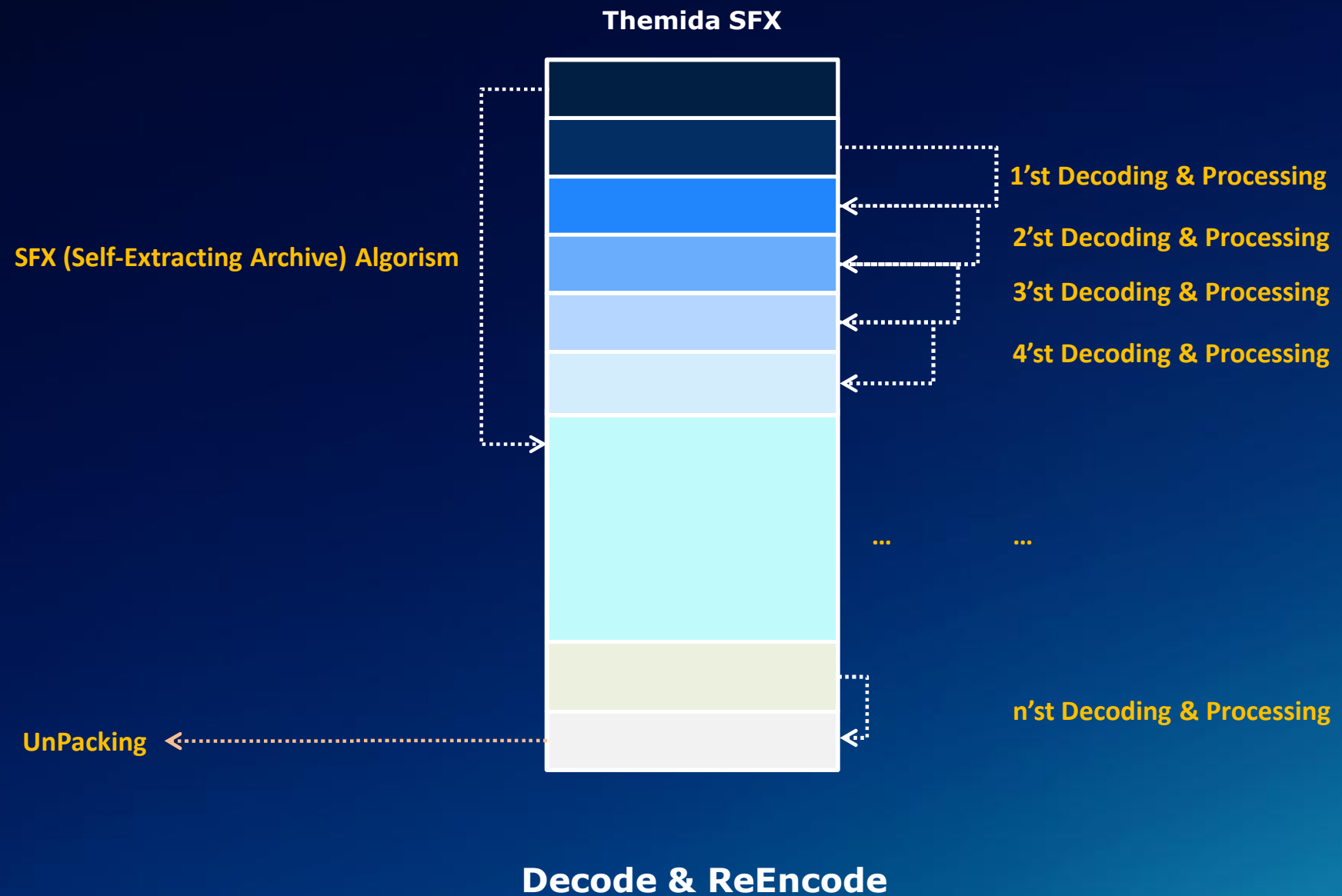
➤ VirtualAlloc, CreateFile, ReadFile "USER32.DLL"

➤ VirtualAlloc, CreateFile, ReadFile "KERNEL32.DLL"

## Subsystem Virtualization

Ident	Entry	Data block	Last error	Status	Priority	User time	System time
000000AC	7C8106E9	7FF9C000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
0000015C	00555014	7FFDF000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Active	32 + 0	3.7031 s	53.1718 s
00000304	7C8106E9	7FF9A000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
0000050C	7C8106E9	7FF9F000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
000006D8	7C8106E9	7FFDA000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 0	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
0000073C	7C8106E9	7FF97000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
000008C0	7C8106E9	7FFDE000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 0	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
000009D4	7C8106E9	7FF98000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000B88	7C8106E9	7FFDC000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 0	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000B98	7C8106E9	7FFD9000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 0	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000BCC	7C8106E9	7FF95000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000BD8	7C8106E9	7FFDB000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 0	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000BE8	7C8106E9	7FF9D000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000BF4	7C8106E9	7FFD4000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000BFC	7C8106E9	7FFD8000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 0	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000C00	7C8106E9	7FF9B000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000C04	7C8106E9	7FFD7000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 0	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000C08	7C8106E9	7FF9E000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000C0C	7C8106E9	7FFD6000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 0	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000C10	7C8106E9	7FFD5000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000C18	7C8106E9	7FFD3000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000C1C	7C8106E9	7FF99000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000C40	7C8106E9	7FF96000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000C4C	7C8106E9	7FF93000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s
00000C54	7C8106E9	7FF94000	ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)	Paused	32 + 2	0.0000 s	0.0000 s

## Multi-Thread



# Manual Unpack Themida 2.1.8.0

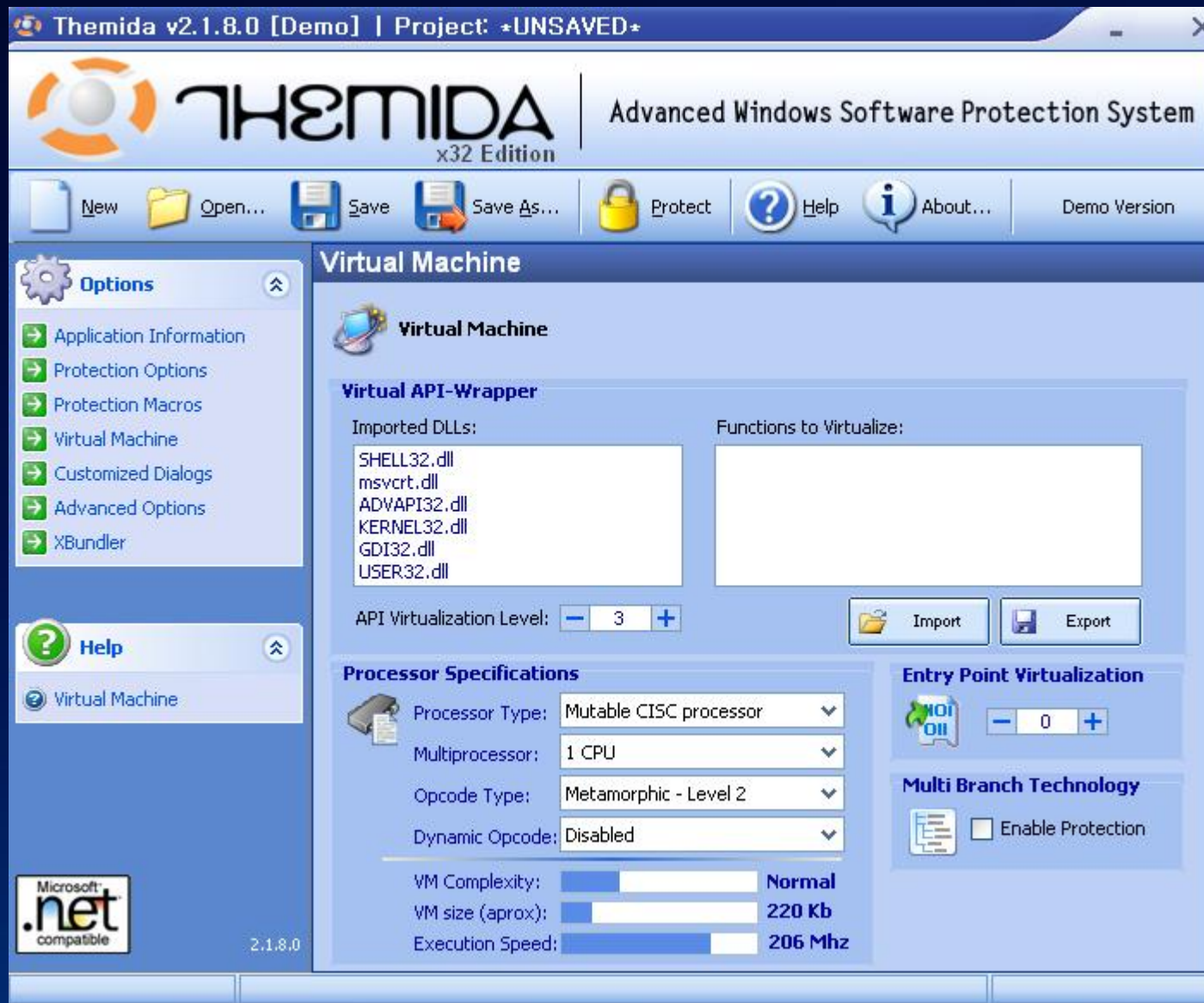
# New Version 2.1.8.0





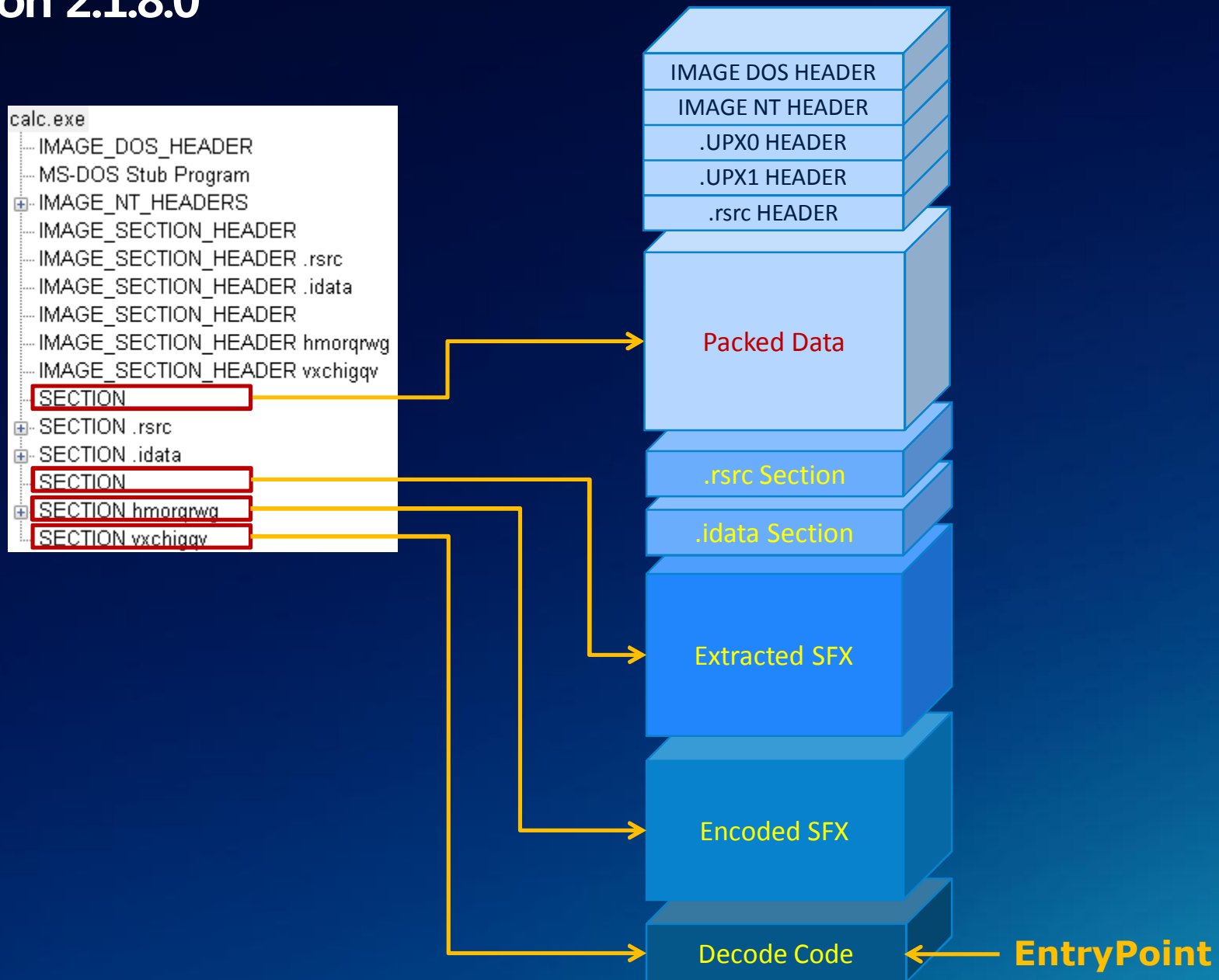








# Version 2.1.8.0





... 어렵다