

Berachain - BEX

Executive Summary

This audit report was prepared by Quantstamp, the leader in blockchain security.

| Туре | DeFi |
|--------------------------|---|
| Timeline | 2025-01-08 through 2025-01-23 |
| Language | Solidity |
| Methods | Architecture Review, Unit Testing, Functional Testing, Computer-Aided Verification, Manual Review |
| Specification | README.md Berachain BEX Documentation ぱ Resource for BEX Auditors ぱ |
| Diff/Fork information | The BEX repository was forked from the Balancer V2 repository at commit 36d2823. The BEX deployment repository was forked from Balancer's deployment configuration repository at commit d81a658. |
| Source Code | berachain/balancer-v2-monorepo ☐ #c28a86b ☐ berachain/balancer-deployments ☐ #e0ce02d ☐ berachain/balancer-v2-vault-v2 ☐ #34d3082 ☐ berachain/balancer-v2-weighted-pool-v5 ☐ #5e15464 ☐ |
| Auditors | Joseph Xu Technical R&D AdvisorAndrei Stefan Auditing Engineer |

| Documentation quality | Medium |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Test quality | High |
| Total Findings | 5 Fixed: 2 Acknowledged: 2 Mitigated: 1 |
| High severity findings ③ | 0 |
| Medium severity findings ③ | 1 Fixed: 1 |
| Low severity findings ③ | 1 Fixed: 1 |
| Undetermined severity (i) findings | 3 Acknowledged: 2 Mitigated: 1 |
| Informational findings ③ | 0 |

Summary of Findings

Final Report (2025-01-23): Quantstamp has reviewed response from the Berachain BEX team and an additional commit hash 191939d for the balancer-v2-monorepo containing fixes. The commit contains a major update to the price oracle contract, as well as an earlier commit that fixes the test suite. As of this commit, all of the salient issues identified in the Initial Report has either been Fixed or Mitigated. One remaining issue that is Acknowledged is due to issues from Balancer V2 carrying over to BEX, which is difficult to address completely. Berachain BEX team is aware of this issue and intends to operate BEX with proper safeguards.

Initial Report (2025-01-17): Quantstamp has conducted a diff audit of BEX, which is Berachain's native AMM that has been forked from Balancer V2. Berachain BEX team has made the following modifications on top of Balancer V2:

- 1. A new feature to create a liquidity pool and enter the liquidity pool in the same transaction (PoolCreationHelper.sol contract).
- 2. A new contract to act as an oracle for HONEY-USDC-PYUSD stablecoin tri-pool (SpotPriceOracle.sol contract).
- 3. Updating protocol constants to allow up to 5 years in pause windows.
- 4. Updating protocol constants to discourage/prevent the use of the flash loan feature.
- 5. Updating the mechanisms for fee withdrawal to match the Proof-of-Liquidity mechanisms on Berachain.

In addition to auditing the code diff in BEX, Quantstamp has also reviewed some of the deployment scripts for deploying BEX onto the Berachain mainnet.

The auditors, alongside the Berachain BEX team, have identified 1 Medium, 1 Low, and 3 Undetermined severity issues. Most of these issues stem from the lack of information and context on the intended usage of new smart contracts and deployment procedures. While these issues are unlikely to cause severe consequences for BEX, the auditors strongly recommend addressing these issues through better documentation and more rigorous operational procedures so that unintended errors can be avoided in production.

| ID | DESCRIPTION | SEVERITY | STATUS |
|-------|--|------------------|--------------|
| BEX-1 | Incorrect Asset Price Calculation in the Oracle's Internal Function | • Medium ① | Fixed |
| BEX-2 | Potential Placeholder Values for Important Addresses and Variables in Deployment Scripts | • Low 3 | Fixed |
| BEX-3 | Oracle Functions for Returning Price Feed May Be Incomplete | • Undetermined ③ | Acknowledged |
| BEX-4 | Known Issues in Balancer V2 Are Also Present in BEX | • Undetermined ③ | Acknowledged |
| BEX-5 | Spot Price Calculation Is Vulnerable to Manipulations | • Undetermined ③ | Mitigated |

Assessment Breakdown

Quantstamp's objective was to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices.



Disclaimer

Only features that are contained within the repositories at the commit hashes specified on the front page of the report are within the scope of the audit and fix review. All features added in future revisions of the code are excluded from consideration in this report.

Possible issues we looked for included (but are not limited to):

- Transaction-ordering dependence
- Timestamp dependence
- Mishandled exceptions and call stack limits
- Unsafe external calls
- Integer overflow / underflow
- Number rounding errors
- Reentrancy and cross-function vulnerabilities
- Denial of service / logical oversights
- Access control
- Centralization of power
- Business logic contradicting the specification
- Code clones, functionality duplication
- Gas usage
- Arbitrary token minting

Methodology

- 1. Code review that includes the following
 - 1. Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Quantstamp to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
 - 2. Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - 3. Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Quantstamp describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
 - 1. Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
 - 2. Symbolic execution, which is analyzing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarity, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, and actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

Scope

The scope of this audit is limited to new and modified files from the original Balancer V2 smart contract and deployment script repositories. The exact files and directories included in the audit scope are listed below.

Files Included

Within the berachain/balancer-v2-monorepo repository:

- /pkg/interfaces/contracts/pool-stable/IComposableStablePoolFactoryCreateV6.sol
- /pkg/interfaces/contracts/standalone-utils/IPriceOracle.sol
- /pkg/interfaces/contracts/standalone-utils/IProtocolFeesWithdrawer.sol
- /pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/PoolCreationHelper.sol
- /pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/ProtocolFeePercentagesProvider.sol
- /pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/ProtocolFeesWithdrawer.sol
- /pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/SpotPriceOracle.sol

Within the berachain/balancer-deployments repository:

- /src/deploymentConfig.ts
- /task/00000000-tokens/*
- /tasks/20210418-authorizer/*
- /tasks/20220721-balancer-queries/*
- /tasks/20231031-batch-relayer-v6/*
- /tasks/20240223-composable-stable-pool-v6/*
- /tasks/20210418-vault/*
- /tasks/20241119-vault-v2/*
- /tasks/20230320-weighted-pool-v4/*
- /tasks/20210418-vault/*
- /tasks/20241121-weighted-pool-v5/*
- /tasks/20241119-pool-creation-helper/*
- /tasks/20241125-protocol-fee-percentages-provider-v2/*
- /tasks/20241025-protocol-fees-withdrawer-v2/*
- /hardhat.config.ts

Findings

BEX-1

Incorrect Asset Price Calculation in the Oracle's Internal Function

Medium (i) Fixed



Update

This issue is fixed as of commit 191939d.

File(s) affected: balancer-v2-monorepo/pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/SpotPriceOracle.sol

Description: The function SpotPriceOracle._getPriceOutOfIn() does not return the price of the output asset with respect to the input asset, but instead returns the default amount of input asset (1 USDC or 1 PYUSD). This is due to the calculation of return value price = scaledAmountIn.divDown(scaledAmountOut) in L132 incorrectly using the variables scaledAmountIn and scaledAmountOut as the dividend and the divisor respectively. scaledAmountOut should be the dividend and scaledAmountIn should be the divisor.

While this would be a critical issue in any other circumstances, the effect is somewhat reduced in this context because the oracle is used to return the relative price of two stablecoin tokens with the same decimal units.

Recommendation: Fix L132 to price = scaledAmountOut.divDown(scaledAmountIn);

BEX-2

Potential Placeholder Values for Important Addresses and Variables • Low (3) Fixed in Deployment Scripts



Update

Berachain BEX team has confirmed the correctness of the addresses and values. In addition, the BEX team has provided an internal document that details the deployment procedures and checks to be performed before deployment.

File(s) affected: balancer-deployments/tasks/00000000-tokens/output/berachain.json, balancer-deployments/tasks/20210418-authorizer/input.ts, balancer-deployments/tasks/20231031-batch-relayer-v6/input.ts, balancer-deployments/tasks/20241025-protocol-fees-withdrawer-v2/input.ts

Description: The deployment scripts still contain values that may be placeholders for important addresses and variable values. Failure to update placeholder values before deployment can result in failed deployment or deployment with incorrect parameters.

Specifically:

- /tasks/00000000-tokens/output/berachain.json the WETH token address on the Berachain mainnet currently has the value
- /tasks/20210418-authorizer/input.ts admin address on the Berachain mainnet is not available and the value is 'add-adminaddress-here'.
- /tasks/20231031-batch-relayer-v6/input.ts for the cartio and berachain networks, the address for field wstETH is ZERO_ADDRESS, the address for BalancerMinter is ZERO_ADDRESS, and the field CanCallUserCheckpoint is false.
- /tasks/20241025-protocol-fees-withdrawer-v2/input.ts for the berachain network, the polFeeCollector and feeReceiver addresses are both unavailable; the values are 'pol-fee-collector-address' and 'fee-receiver-address' respectively.

Recommendation: Replace the placeholder values to addresses and values actually used in the deployment. If the proper addresses or values are not known at the moment, document the exact deployment procedures and checks that need to be performed before deployment.

BEX-3

Oracle Functions for Returning Price Feed May Be Incomplete

Acknowledged Undetermined ①



Update

Berachain BEX team has provided additional context that the oracle contract is intended to be a fallback oracle in case there is an issue with the primary oracle (Pyth). Since the oracle is using the live pool balances to compute the price feed, the block.timestamp being the price feed timestamp is not an issue. The Berachain BEX team also added comments in commit 191939d indicating that getPriceUnsafe() and getPriceNoOlderThan() will have the same return value as getPrice().

File(s) affected: balancer-v2-monorepo/pkg/interfaces/contracts/standalone-utils/IPriceOracle.sol, balancer-v2monorepo/pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/SpotPriceOracle.sol

Description: The oracle contract SpotPriceOracle.sol has three functions that are used to return price feed:

- getPrice()
- getPriceUnsafe()
- getPriceNoOlderThan()

All three functions return the same value, with only the getPriceNoOlderThan() function having an additional check preventing the oracle from serving any price older than age == 0. All three functions return block.timestamp as the timestamp of the price feed. There are no documentation or code comments on the specs of these functions, and it appears that the latter two functions are currently incomplete.

Recommendation: Provide the intended specification for the oracle price feed.

BEX-4

Known Issues in Balancer V2 Are Also Present in BEX

Acknowledged Undetermined ①



Update

Berachain BEX team is aware of issues in Balancer V2. There are documentations and also comments within the repository that provide information on the proper usage of the protocol/smart contracts in light of these issues.

File(s) affected: balancer-v2-monorepo/pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/PoolCreationHelper.sol , balancer-v2monorepo/pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/ProtocolFeesWithdrawer.sol

Description: Balancer V2 has a known issues where the pools do not support non-standard/double-entry tokens. This issue affect new features such as the PoolCreationHelper.sol contract or modified features such as the ProtocolFeesWithdrawer.sol such that they also do not support non-standard/double-entry tokens.

More generally, due to the nature of BEX as a Balancer fork with fairly minimal modifications, other issues present in Balancer V2 also carry over and affect BEX in mostly similar ways.

Recommendation: Write documentations and references that highlight known issues in Balancer V2 so that BEX do not accidentally create conditions where these issues cause significant vulnerabilities.

BEX-5

Spot Price Calculation Is Vulnerable to Manipulations

Undetermined ①

Mitigated



Update

Berachain BEX team has provided additional context that the oracle contract is intended to be a fallback oracle in case there is an issue with the primary oracle (Pyth). The Berachain BEX team also added comments in commit 191939d indicating that the oracle spot price may be manipulated and should not be used directly by external dApps.

File(s) affected: balancer-v2-monorepo/pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/SpotPriceOracle.sol

Description: The oracle is vulnerable to asset price manipulation because the internal function used to compute the asset price _getAssetPrice() reads the token balances from a stablecoin pool and uses these values directly for its spot price calculations. The pool balances can be easily manipulated by flash loans or by making repetitive trades in a certain direction to move the price. External protocols and dApps referencing this oracle may suffer from spot price that deviate significantly from the prevailing market price.

Exploit Scenario:

- 1. The oracle calculates asset price based on the pool composition of the HONEY-USDC-PYUSD tri-pool.
- 2. The attacker borrows a large amount of one pool token using flash loan.
- 3. The attacker executes a large swap in the HONEY-USDC-PYUSD tri-pool.
- 4. The oracle reads the manipulated pool balances from the flash loan trade and returns a price that is significantly deviated from the market.
- 5. The attacker executes transactions within the Berachain ecosystem to extract value from dApps that rely on the oracle, which is now returning a manipulated price.
- 6. The attacker profits, unwinds the trade that caused the pool balance dislocation, and repays the flash loan.

Recommendation: Allow the oracle to return a TWAP price of the assets. However, even TWAP prices can be manipulated in certain circumstances. Therefore it is important for the stablecoin pool used in the spot price calculation to have enough liquidity that is being rebalanced frequently.

For more research on this issue, see the following articles:

- 1. Balancer V2 documentation on 'Oracles (deprecated)'
- 2. ChainSecurity article on oracle manipulation

Definitions

- **High severity** High-severity issues usually put a large number of users' sensitive information at risk, or are reasonably likely to lead to catastrophic impact for client's reputation or serious financial implications for client and users.
- Medium severity Medium-severity issues tend to put a subset of users' sensitive information at risk, would be detrimental for the client's
 reputation if exploited, or are reasonably likely to lead to moderate financial impact.
- Low severity The risk is relatively small and could not be exploited on a recurring basis, or is a risk that the client has indicated is low impact in view of the client's business circumstances.
- Informational The issue does not post an immediate risk, but is relevant to security best practices or Defence in Depth.
- **Undetermined** The impact of the issue is uncertain.
- Fixed Adjusted program implementation, requirements or constraints to eliminate the risk.
- Mitigated Implemented actions to minimize the impact or likelihood of the risk.
- **Acknowledged** The issue remains in the code but is a result of an intentional business or design decision. As such, it is supposed to be addressed outside the programmatic means, such as: 1) comments, documentation, README, FAQ; 2) business processes; 3) analyses showing that the issue shall have no negative consequences in practice (e.g., gas analysis, deployment settings).

Appendix

File Signatures

The following are the SHA-256 hashes of the reviewed files. A file with a different SHA-256 hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. You are cautioned that a different SHA-256 hash could be (but is not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of the review.

Files

- 3f8...757 ./pkg/interfaces/contracts/standalone-utils/IPriceOracle.sol
- af1...99b ./pkg/interfaces/contracts/standalone-utils/IProtocolFeesWithdrawer.sol
- bf5...2be ./pkg/interfaces/contracts/pool-stable/IComposableStablePoolFactoryCreateV6.sol
- 13a...2ec ./pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/SpotPriceOracle.sol
- dc1...8c2 ./pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/ProtocolFeesWithdrawer.sol
- 4fb...9c8 ./pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/ProtocolFeePercentagesProvider.sol
- 4f6...d52 ./pkg/standalone-utils/contracts/PoolCreationHelper.sol

Test Suite Results

There were several failing tests in the Initial Audit commit c28a86b. This was addressed in PR #15.

All tests are passing in the <code>@balancer-labs/v2-standalone-utils</code> package as of commit <code>2cdbdf6</code> .

```
AaveWrapping
  wrapAaveDynamicToken
    when caller != sender and sender != relayer
      ✓ reverts
    from underlying tokens
      sender = user
        using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls tokens if needed

✓ approves static token to spend dynamic tokens

✓ deposits dynamic tokens

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        using chained references
          ✓ pulls tokens if needed

✓ approves static token to spend dynamic tokens

✓ deposits dynamic tokens

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

      sender = relayer
        using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls tokens if needed

✓ approves static token to spend dynamic tokens

          ✓ deposits dynamic tokens

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        using chained references
          ✓ pulls tokens if needed

✓ approves static token to spend dynamic tokens

          ✓ deposits dynamic tokens

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

    from dynamic aTokens
      sender = user
        using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls tokens if needed

✓ approves static token to spend dynamic tokens

          ✓ deposits dynamic tokens

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        using chained references
          ✓ pulls tokens if needed

✓ approves static token to spend dynamic tokens

✓ deposits dynamic tokens

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

      sender = relayer
        using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls tokens if needed

✓ approves static token to spend dynamic tokens

✓ deposits dynamic tokens

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        using chained references
          ✓ pulls tokens if needed

✓ approves static token to spend dynamic tokens

          ✓ deposits dynamic tokens

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

  unwrapAaveDynamicToken
    when caller != sender and sender != relayer
      ✓ reverts
    to underlying tokens
      sender = user
        using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls static tokens if needed

✓ withdraws dynamic tokens

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        using chained references
          ✓ pulls static tokens if needed

✓ withdraws dynamic tokens

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

      sender = relayer
```

```
using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls static tokens if needed

✓ withdraws dynamic tokens

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        using chained references
          ✓ pulls static tokens if needed

✓ withdraws dynamic tokens

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

    to dynamic aTokens
      sender = user
        using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls static tokens if needed

✓ withdraws dynamic tokens

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        using chained references
          ✓ pulls static tokens if needed

✓ withdraws dynamic tokens

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

      sender = relayer
        using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls static tokens if needed
          ✓ withdraws dynamic tokens

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        using chained references
          ✓ pulls static tokens if needed

✓ withdraws dynamic tokens

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference
BALTokenHolder

✓ returns the BAL address

  ✓ returns its name
  withdrawFunds
    when the caller is authorized

✓ sends funds to the recipient

   when the caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
  sweepTokens
   when the caller is authorized
      when the token is not BAL

✓ sends funds to the recipient
      when the token is BAL
        ✓ reverts
    when the caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
BALTokenHolderFactory

✓ returns the BAL address

✓ returns the address of the vault

  creation

✓ emits an event

    ✓ creates a holder with the same BAL and vault addresses

✓ creates a holder with name

✓ creates holders with unique action IDs

  is holder from factory
    ✓ returns true for holders created by the factory

✓ returns false for other addresses

BalancerQueries
  querySwap

✓ can query swap results

    ✓ bubbles up revert reasons
  queryBatchSwap

✓ can query batch swap results

    ✓ bubbles up revert reasons
  queryJoin

✓ can query join results

    ✓ bubbles up revert reasons
   when the pool is paused
      ✓ reverts
  queryExit

✓ can query exit results

    ✓ bubbles up revert reasons
```

```
when the pool is paused
      ✓ reverts
BaseRelayerLibrary
  relayer getters

✓ returns the library address

    ✓ returns the query library address

✓ returns the vault address

✓ returns the relayer version

  chained references
    ✓ identifies immediate amounts
    ✓ identifies chained references
    read and write
      when the reference is temporary

✓ reads uninitialized references as zero
        ✓ reads stored references
        ✓ writes replace old data

✓ stored data in independent slots
        ✓ peeks uninitialized references as zero
        ✓ peeks stored references
        ✓ peeks overwritten data
        ✓ peeks stored data in independent slots
        ✓ peeks same slot multiple times
        ✓ peeks and reads same slot

✓ clears data after reading

      when the reference is not temporary

✓ reads uninitialized references as zero
        ✓ reads stored references
        ✓ writes replace old data

✓ stored data in independent slots

        ✓ peeks uninitialized references as zero
        ✓ peeks stored references
        ✓ peeks overwritten data
        ✓ peeks stored data in independent slots
        ✓ peeks same slot multiple times
        ✓ peeks and reads same slot
        ✓ preserves data after reading
      when mixing temporary and read-only references
        ✓ writes the same slot (temporary write)
        ✓ writes the same slot (read-only write)

✓ reads the same written slot

✓ reads the same cleared slot

  multicall
    when msg.value is nonzero

✓ refunds the unused ETH

    setRelayerApproval
      when relayer is authorised by governance

✓ is payable

        when modifying its own approval

✓ sets the desired approval for the relayer to act for sender

✓ approval applies to later calls within the same multicall

        when modifying the approval for another relayer

✓ reverts when giving approval for another relayer

✓ correctly revokes approval for another relayer
      when relayer is not authorised by governance
        ✓ reverts
    peekChainedReferenceValue
      ✓ peeks chained reference

✓ is payable

  approve vault
    when using values as argument

✓ approves vault to use tokens

✓ is payable

    when using chained references as argument

✓ approves vault to use tokens

✓ is payable

CompoundV2Wrapping
  primitives
    wrapCompoundV2
```

sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer

✓ wraps with immediate amounts

```
✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser

✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
    unwrapCompoundV2
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference
        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference
        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
  complex actions
    swap
      swap using DAI as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

      swap using DAI as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

   batchSwap
      swap using DAI as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

      swap using DAI as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

   joinPool

✓ joins the pool

✓ does not take cDAI from the user

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    exitPool

✓ exits the pool

✓ BPT burned from the sender user

      ✓ DAI transfered to recipient user
      ullet does not leave dust on the relayer
EulerWrapping
  primitives
   wrap Euler
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts
   unwrap Euler
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
  complex actions
    swap
      swap using DAI as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

      swap using DAI as an output
```

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

```
✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer
    batchswap
      swap using DAI as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer
      swap using DAI as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    joinPool

✓ joins the pool

✓ does not take eDAI from the user

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    exitPool

✓ exits the pool

      ✔ BPT burned from the sender user
      ✔ DAI transfered to recipient user

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

GaugeActions
  Liquidity gauge
    gaugeDeposit
      when using relayer library directly
        ✓ reverts
      when caller != sender and sender != relayer
        ✓ reverts
      when sender does not have enough BPT
        ✓ reverts
      when sender has enough BPT
        sender = user, recipient = user
          when depositing some of the tokens
            when using immediate amounts
              ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

            when using chained references

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient
              ✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens
          when depositing all of the available tokens
            when using immediate amounts

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

              mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

            when using chained references
              ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

          when depositing 0 tokens
            when using immediate amounts
              ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient
```

```
when using chained references

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

      ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

sender = user, recipient = relayer
 when depositing some of the tokens
   when using immediate amounts

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

   when using chained references
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

 when depositing all of the available tokens
    when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

    when using chained references
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

 when depositing 0 tokens
   when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

    when using chained references
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

      ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

      ✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient
      ✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens
sender = relayer, recipient = user
 when depositing some of the tokens
    when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary
      ✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

      ✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

    when using chained references
```

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

```
✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

      ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

 when depositing all of the available tokens
    when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

    when using chained references

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

 when depositing 0 tokens
   when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

    when using chained references

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

      ✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
 when depositing some of the tokens
   when using immediate amounts

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

   when using chained references
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

      ✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

 when depositing all of the available tokens
    when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event
```

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

when using chained references

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

```
✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

      when depositing 0 tokens
        when using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

        when using chained references
          ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

gaugeWithdraw
  when using relayer library directly
    ✓ reverts
  when caller != sender and sender != relayer
    ✓ reverts
  when sender does not have enough gauge tokens
    ✓ reverts
  when sender has enough gauge tokens
    sender = user, recipient = user
      when withdrawing some of the tokens
        when using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

          ✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

        when using chained references
          ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

          ✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
      when withdrawing all the available tokens
        when using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

          ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
            emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
        when using chained references
          ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
          ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
          ✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

          ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

      when withdrawing 0 tokens
        when using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
```

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

```
when using chained references
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

sender = user, recipient = relayer
 when withdrawing some of the tokens
   when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

   when using chained references

✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

 when withdrawing all the available tokens
   when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

      ✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
    when using chained references
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

      ✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
 when withdrawing 0 tokens
   when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
    when using chained references
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

      ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

sender = relayer, recipient = user
 when withdrawing some of the tokens
    when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

      ✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

      ✔ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

    when using chained references
```

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

```
✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
when withdrawing all the available tokens
  when using immediate amounts
```

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when using chained references

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when withdrawing 0 tokens

when using immediate amounts

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when using chained references

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

sender = relayer, recipient = relayer

when withdrawing some of the tokens

when using immediate amounts

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when using chained references

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when withdrawing all the available tokens

when using immediate amounts

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when using chained references

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event

```
✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

            ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
       when withdrawing 0 tokens
          when using immediate amounts
            ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

          when using chained references
            ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

 gaugeMint
    when caller is approved to mint
     when not using output references

✓ mints BAL to sender

     when using output references

✓ mints BAL to sender

✓ stores the output in a chained reference
    when caller is not approved to mint
      ✓ reverts
 gaugeClaimRewards

✓ transfers rewards to sender
 gaugeCheckpoint - L1

✓ can call user checkpoint: false

✓ reverts when the user does not have a stake

    ✓ reverts when the user has not approved the relayer
   when no value is forwarded in the multicall

✓ checkpoints the gauges when the user has a stake

   when value is forwarded in the multicall

✓ checkpoints the gauges when the user has a stake

 gaugeCheckpoint - L2

✓ can call user checkpoint: true

    when no value is forwarded in the multicall

✓ checkpoints the gauges when the user has a stake

   when value is forwarded in the multicall

✓ checkpoints the gauges when the user has a stake

    when the user has not approved the relayer

✓ checkpoints the gauges when the user has a stake

Rewards only gauge
 gaugeDeposit
   when using relayer library directly
      ✓ reverts
    when caller != sender and sender != relayer
      ✓ reverts
    when sender does not have enough BPT
      ✓ reverts
    when sender has enough BPT
      sender = user, recipient = user
       when depositing some of the tokens
          when using immediate amounts
            ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

          when using chained references
            ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge
```

✓ emits deposit event ✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient ✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens when depositing all of the available tokens when using immediate amounts ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary ✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary ✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge ✓ emits deposit event ✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient ✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens when using chained references ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary ✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary ✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge ✓ emits deposit event ✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient ✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens when depositing 0 tokens when using immediate amounts ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary ✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary ✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge ✓ emits deposit event ✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient ✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens when using chained references ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary ✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary ✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge ✓ emits deposit event ✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient ✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens sender = user, recipient = relayer when depositing some of the tokens when using immediate amounts ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary ✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary ✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge ✓ emits deposit event ✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient ✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens when using chained references ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary ✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary ✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge ✓ emits deposit event ✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary
✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary
✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

when depositing all of the available tokens

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

when using immediate amounts

✓ emits deposit event

✓ emits deposit event

when using chained references

```
when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

      ✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

    when using chained references
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

sender = relayer, recipient = user
 when depositing some of the tokens
    when using immediate amounts

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

   when using chained references
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

 when depositing all of the available tokens
    when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

      ✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

    when using chained references

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

 when depositing 0 tokens
    when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

      ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient
      ✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens
    when using chained references
      ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
 when depositing some of the tokens
    when using immediate amounts
```

when depositing 0 tokens

```
✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

          ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

        when using chained references

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

      when depositing all of the available tokens
        when using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

        when using chained references

✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

      when depositing 0 tokens
        when using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

          ✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

        when using chained references
          ✓ pulls BPT tokens from sender if necessary

✓ approves gauge to use relayer's BPT funds

          ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to gauge if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to gauge

✓ emits deposit event

✓ mints gauge tokens to recipient

✓ emits transfer event for minted gauge tokens

gaugeWithdraw
  when using relayer library directly
    ✓ reverts
  when caller != sender and sender != relayer
    ✓ reverts
  when sender does not have enough gauge tokens
    ✓ reverts
  when sender has enough gauge tokens
    sender = user, recipient = user
      when withdrawing some of the tokens
        when using immediate amounts
          ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
        when using chained references
          ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

          ✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens
```

- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
 ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
 ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
 when withdrawing all the available tokens
 when using immediate amounts
 ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
 - orite DDT transfer event from seven to rele
 - ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
 - ✓ emits withdraw event
 - ✓ burns gauge tokens
 - ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
 - ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
 - ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when using chained references

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when withdrawing 0 tokens

when using immediate amounts

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when using chained references

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

sender = user, recipient = relayer

when withdrawing some of the tokens

when using immediate amounts

- ightharpoonup pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- $oldsymbol{
 u}$ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when using chained references

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when withdrawing all the available tokens

when using immediate amounts

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

when using chained references

- ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary
- ightharpoonup emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary
- ✓ emits withdraw event
- ✓ burns gauge tokens
- $oldsymbol{
 u}$ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens
- ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
- ✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

```
when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

    when using chained references
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
sender = relayer, recipient = user
 when withdrawing some of the tokens
   when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
   when using chained references

✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

      ✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

 when withdrawing all the available tokens
    when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

      ✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
    when using chained references
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

      ✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
 when withdrawing 0 tokens
    when using immediate amounts
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

      ✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

   when using chained references
      ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary
```

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
when withdrawing some of the tokens
when using immediate amounts

when withdrawing 0 tokens

```
✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
            when using chained references

✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

          when withdrawing all the available tokens
            when using immediate amounts
              ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

              ✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

              ✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
            when using chained references
              ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

          when withdrawing 0 tokens
            when using immediate amounts
              ✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

              ✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient
            when using chained references

✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

✓ emits BPT transfer event from gauge to relayer if necessary

✓ emits withdraw event

✓ burns gauge tokens

✓ emits transfer event for burned gauge tokens

✓ emits BPT transfer event from relayer to recipient if necessary

✓ transfers BPT tokens to recipient

    gaugeClaimRewards

✓ first transfers rewards to gauge

✓ then transfers rewards to sender
GearboxWrapping
  primitives
    wrapGearbox
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
```

✓ pulls gauge tokens from sender if necessary

```
unwrapGearbox
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference
        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
  complex actions
    swap
      swap using DAI as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer
      swap using DAI as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    batchSwap
      swap using DAI as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

      swap using DAI as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    joinPool

✓ joins the pool

✓ does not take dDAI from the user

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer
    exitPool

✓ exits the pool

✓ BPT burned from the sender user

      ✓ DAI transfered to recipient user

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

LidoWrapping
  primitives
    wrapStETH
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts
        ✓ stores wrap output as chained reference
        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
    unwrapWstETH
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference
        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts
```

```
✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference
        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference
        ✓ unwraps with chained references
    stakeETH
      recipient = senderUser

✓ stakes with immediate amounts

        ✓ returns excess ETH

✓ stores stake output as chained reference

✓ stakes with chained references

      recipient = relayer

✓ stakes with immediate amounts

        ✓ returns excess ETH

✓ stores stake output as chained reference

✓ stakes with chained references

    stakeETHAndWrap
      recipient = senderUser

✓ stakes with immediate amounts

✓ stores stake output as chained reference

✓ stakes with chained references

      recipient = relayer

✓ stakes with immediate amounts

✓ stores stake output as chained reference

✓ stakes with chained references

  complex actions
    swap
      swap using stETH as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

      swap using stETH as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    batchSwap
      swap using stETH as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer
      swap using stETH as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    joinPool

✓ joins the pool

✓ does not take wstETH from the user

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

PoolCreationHelper
  check set state

✓ should set the state correctly
  createAndJoinWeightedPool

✓ creates and joins a weighted pool

✓ create and join weighted pool with same token more than once

    ✓ create and join weighted `WBERA` pool with BERA (271ms)
    ✓ wbera pool creation fails if not enough BERA is sent
    ✓ should not consume BERA if wbera pool is joined with wbera (274ms)

✓ should not consume wbera if wbera pool is joined with BERA (279ms)

  createAndJoinStablePool
    ✓ creates and joins a composable stable pool

✓ create and join WBERA pool with BERA (341ms)

✓ wbera pool creation fails if not enough BERA is sent

    ✓ should not consume BERA if wbera pool is joined with wbera (291ms)
    ✓ should not consume whera if whera pool is joined with BERA (281ms)
PoolRecoveryHelper
  constructor

✓ supports no initial factories

✓ stores initial factories

  factory list
    add
      ✓ reverts if the caller does not have permission
      ✓ new factories can be added
      ✓ duplicate factories are rejected
```

```
remove
      ✓ reverts if the caller does not have permission

✓ existing factories can be removed
      ✓ non-existent factories are rejected
  enable recovery mode

✓ reverts if the pool is not from a known factory

✓ reverts if none of the pool's rate providers reverts

✓ enables recovery mode on the pool if any of the rate providers revert

ProtocolFeePercentagesProvider
  construction

✓ reverts if the maximum yield value is too high

✓ reverts if the maximum aum value is too high

✓ emits ProtocolFeeTypeRegistered events for custom types

    ✓ emits ProtocolFeePercentageChanged events for custom types
 with provider
    fee type configuration
     native fee types
        fee type Swap
          ✓ returns the fee type as valid
          ✓ returns the fee type name

✓ returns the fee type maximum value

        fee type FlashLoan
          ✓ returns the fee type as valid
          ✓ returns the fee type name

✓ returns the fee type maximum value

      custom fee types
        fee type Yield
          ✓ returns the fee type as valid
          ✓ returns the fee type name
          ✓ returns the fee type maximum value

✓ sets an initial value

        fee type AUM
          ✓ returns the fee type as valid
          ✓ returns the fee type name

✓ returns the fee type maximum value

✓ sets an initial value

      invalid fee type

✓ isValidFeeType returns false

        ✓ get name reverts
        ✓ get maximum reverts
    is valid fee percentage
      native fee types
        fee type Swap
          ✓ returns true if the fee is below the maximum

✓ returns true if the fee equals the maximum

          ✓ returns false if the fee is above the maximum
        fee type FlashLoan
          ✓ returns true if the fee is below the maximum
          ✓ returns true if the fee equals the maximum
          ✓ returns false if the fee is above the maximum
      custom fee types
        fee type Yield
          ✓ returns true if the fee is below the maximum
          \ensuremath{\checkmark} returns true if the fee equals the maximum
          ✓ returns false if the fee is above the maximum
        fee type AUM
          ✓ returns true if the fee is below the maximum

✓ returns true if the fee equals the maximum

          ✓ returns false if the fee is above the maximum
      invalid fee type
        ✓ reverts
    set fee type value
      native fee types
        fee type Swap
          when the caller is authorized
            when the provider is authorized
              when the value is below the maximum

✓ sets the value

✓ emits a ProtocolFeePercentageChanged event
              when the value is equal to the maximum

✓ sets the value
```

```
✓ emits a ProtocolFeePercentageChanged event
          when the value is above the maximum
            ✓ reverts
        when the provider is not authorized
          ✓ reverts
      when the caller is not authorized
        ✓ reverts
    fee type FlashLoan
      when the caller is authorized
        when the provider is authorized
          when the value is below the maximum

✓ sets the value

✓ emits a ProtocolFeePercentageChanged event

          when the value is equal to the maximum

✓ sets the value

✓ emits a ProtocolFeePercentageChanged event

          when the value is above the maximum
            ✓ reverts
        when the provider is not authorized
          ✓ reverts
      when the caller is not authorized
        ✓ reverts
  custom fee types
    fee type Yield
      when the caller is authorized
        when the value is below the maximum

✓ sets the value

✓ emits a ProtocolFeePercentageChanged event

        when the value is equal to the maximum
          ✓ sets the value

✓ emits a ProtocolFeePercentageChanged event

        when the value is above the maximum
          ✓ reverts
      when the caller is not authorized
        ✓ reverts
    fee type AUM
      when the caller is authorized
        when the value is below the maximum

✓ sets the value

✓ emits a ProtocolFeePercentageChanged event

        when the value is equal to the maximum

✓ sets the value

✓ emits a ProtocolFeePercentageChanged event

        when the value is above the maximum
          ✓ reverts
      when the caller is not authorized
        ✓ reverts
  invalid fee type
    ✓ reverts
native fee type out of band change

✓ the provider tracks value changes

  flash loan fee

✓ the provider tracks value changes

register fee type
  when the caller is authorized
    when the fee type is already in use
      ✓ reverts
    when the maximum value is 0%
      ✓ reverts
    when the maximum value is above 100%
      ✓ reverts
    when the initial value is above the maximum value
      ✓ reverts
    when the new fee type data is valid

✓ returns registered data

✓ marks the fee type as valid

✓ emits a ProtocolFeeTypeRegistered event

✓ emits a ProtocolFeePercentageChanged event
      ✓ reverts on register attempt

✓ can change value after registration
  when the caller is not authorized
```

```
ProtocolFeeSplitter
  constructor

✓ sets the protocolFeesWithdrawer

✓ sets the treasury

  setTreasury

✓ changes the treasury

✓ emits a DAOFundsRecipientChanged event

✓ reverts if caller is unauthorized
  setDefaultRevenueSharePercentage

✓ sets default fee

✓ emits a DefaultRevenueSharePercentageChanged event

    ✓ reverts if caller is not authorized
  setRevenueSharingFeePercentage

✓ uses the default value when not set

    ✓ overrides revenue sharing percentage for a pool

✓ emits a PoolRevenueShareChanged event

✓ allows a revenue sharing percentage of zero
    ✓ reverts with invalid input

✓ reverts if caller is not authorized
  setPoolBeneficiary
   called by pool owner

✓ sets pool beneficiary

✓ emits a PoolBeneficiaryChanged event

    called by governance-authorized address

✓ sets pool beneficiary

✓ emits a PoolBeneficiaryChanged event

    called by other
      ✓ it reverts
 when the fee collector holds BPT
   without a beneficiary

✓ sends all fees to the treasury
   with a beneficiary

✓ emits an event with collected fees

      with no revenue share override

✓ should collect the default pool revenue share
      with a non-zero revenue share override

✓ should collect the pool revenue share
        disable revenue sharing

✓ emits a PoolRevenueShareCleared event

          ✓ reverts if caller is not authorized
          when revenue sharing disabled

✓ should now resume collecting the default revenue share

      with a zero revenue share override

✓ should send all funds to the treasury
ProtocolFeesWithdrawer
  constructor
    ✓ lists the initially denylisted tokens
    ✓ reports the initial denylisted tokens as ineligible for withdrawal
  denylistToken

✓ adds the token to the denylist

✓ emits an event

    ✓ reverts if already denylisted
  allowlistToken
    ✓ removes the token from the denylist

✓ emits an event

    ✓ reverts if not denylisted
  withdrawCollectedFees
    when caller is authorized
      when attempting to claim allowlisted tokens

✓ withdraws the expected amount of tokens

      when attempting to claim denylisted tokens
      when attempting to claim a mix of allowlisted and denylisted tokens
      when tokens are later added from the denylist
      when tokens are removed from the denylist

✓ allows withdrawing these tokens

    when caller is not authorized
```

✓ reverts

```
✓ reverts
  distributeAndWithdrawCollectedFees
    when caller is authorized

✓ withdraws allowlisted tokens to POL fee collector

✓ withdraw allowlist tokens with `polFeeCollectorPercentage` as 50%

      ✓ reverts when attempting to withdraw denylisted tokens
      when attempting to claim a mix of allowlisted and denylisted tokens
        ✓ reverts
      when tokens are later added from the denylist
      when tokens are removed from the denylist

✓ allows withdrawing these tokens

   when caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
  set PolFeeCollector

✓ caller is allowed to set the polFeeCollector
    ✓ reverts if zero address
    ✓ reverts if sender not allowed
  set feeReceiver

✓ caller is allowed to set the feeReceiver

    ✓ reverts if zero address
    ✓ reverts if sender not allowed
  set polFeeCollectorPercentage

✓ caller is allowed to set the polFeeCollectorPercentage

✓ reverts if percentage is greater than 100%

    ✓ reverts if sender not allowed
ProtocolIdRegistry
  Constructor
    ✓ events are emitted for protocols initialized in the constructor
   Aave v1 protocol is registered with protocol id 0
      ✔ Protocol Id is valid
      ✔ Protocol name is correct
  Registration
    authorized user
      ✓ event emitted
      ✓ new ID is valid

✓ name matches ID

✓ reverts when registering existing ID

   non-authorized user

✓ registration gets reverted
 Unregistered queries
    ✓ searching for name in non-existent protocol ID

✓ check non-valid ID

  rename protocol IDs
   when the user is authorized to rename

✓ emits an event

✓ renames existing protocol ID

✓ reverts renaming non-existing protocol ID
    when the user is not authorized to rename
      ✓ reverts
ReaperWrapping
  wrapping

✓ should deposit underlying tokens into a reaper vault on wrap

    ✓ should leave yv tokens on the relayer, when the recipient of the wrap is the relayer

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

    ✓ wraps with chained references
  unwrapping

✓ should withdraw underlying tokens from a reaper vault on unwrap

    ✓ should leave tokens on the relayer, when the recipient of the unwrap is the relayer

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

SiloWrapping
  primitives
    wrap DAI
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts
```

```
✓ stores wrap output as chained reference
        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
    unwrap sDAI
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference
        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference
        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference
        ✓ unwraps with chained references
  complex actions
    swap
      swap using DAI as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer
      swap using DAI as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    batchSwap
      swap using DAI as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

      swap using DAI as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    joinPool

✓ joins the pool

✓ does not take sDAI from the user

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    exitPool

✓ exits the pool

✓ BPT burned from the sender user

      ✓ DAI transfered to recipient user

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

SpotPriceOracle
  #getAssetPrice(address)
    ✓ price of USDC in PYUSD matches price derived from math
    ✓ price of PYUSD in USDC matches price derived from math
    reverts when...

✓ asset address is neither USDC nor PYUSD

  #getPriceNoOlderThan(address, uint256)
    ✓ returns the same value as getPrice
    reverts when...

✓ age is not 0

  #getPriceUnsafe(address)

✓ returns the same value as getPrice

  #priceAvailable(address)

✓ returns true if asset is USDC or PYUSD

    ✓ returns false if asset is neither USDC nor PYUSD
TetuWrapping
  primitives
    wrapTetu
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
```

```
✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
    unwrapTetu
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
  complex actions
    swap
      swap using DAI as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

      swap using DAI as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    batchSwap
      swap using DAI as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

      swap using DAI as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    joinPool
      ✓ joins the pool

✓ does not take xDAI from the user

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    exitPool

✓ exits the pool

✓ BPT burned from the sender user

      ✔ DAI transfered to recipient user

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

UnbuttonWrapping
  primitives
    wrap AMPL
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts
        ✓ stores wrap output as chained reference
        ✓ wraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts
```

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

✓ wraps with chained references
sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ wraps with chained references

```
sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ wraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores wrap output as chained reference

        ✓ wraps with chained references
    unwrap WAMPL
      sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference
        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = relayer
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
      sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser
        ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts

✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference

        ✓ unwraps with chained references
  complex actions
    swap
      swap using ampl as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

      swap using ampl as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    batchSwap
      swap using ampl as an input
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

      swap using ampl as an output
        ✓ performs the given swap

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

    joinPool
      ✓ joins the pool

✓ does not take wampl from the user

✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

VaultActions
  simple swap
    when caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
    when caller is authorized
      sender = user
        ✓ swaps with immediate amounts

✓ stores swap output as chained reference

        ✓ swaps with chained references

✓ is chainable via multicall

      sender = relayer
        ✓ swaps with immediate amounts

✓ stores swap output as chained reference

        ✓ swaps with chained references

✓ is chainable via multicall

  batch swap
    when caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
    when caller is authorized
      sender = user
        ✓ swaps with immediate amounts
        ✓ stores absolute vault deltas as chained reference
        ✓ swaps with chained references

✓ is chainable via multicall

      sender = relayer
        ✓ swaps with immediate amounts

✓ stores absolute vault deltas as chained reference

        ✓ swaps with chained references

✓ is chainable via multicall
  join pool
    when caller is not authorized
```

```
✓ reverts
 when caller is authorized
    weighted pool
      sender = user
        exact tokens in for bpt out

✓ joins with immediate amounts

✓ stores BPT amount out as chained reference

✓ joins with exact amounts in chained references

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

        token in for exact bpt out

✓ joins with immediate amounts

        all tokens in for exact bpt out

✓ joins with immediate amounts

      sender = relayer
        exact tokens in for bpt out

✓ joins with immediate amounts

✓ stores BPT amount out as chained reference

          ✓ joins with exact amounts in chained references

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

        token in for exact bpt out

✓ joins with immediate amounts

        all tokens in for exact bpt out

✓ joins with immediate amounts

exit pool
 when caller is not authorized
    ✓ reverts
 when caller is authorized
   weighted pool
      sender = user
        exit to external balance
          exact bpt in for tokens
            ✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

          exact bpt in for one token

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

          bpt in for exact tokens out

✓ exits with immediate amounts

        exit to internal balance
          exact bpt in for tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

          exact bpt in for one token

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

          bpt in for exact tokens out

✓ exits with immediate amounts

      sender = relayer
        exit to external balance
          exact bpt in for tokens
            ✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

          exact bpt in for one token
            ✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

          bpt in for exact tokens out

✓ exits with immediate amounts

        exit to internal balance
          exact bpt in for tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts
```

```
✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

            exact bpt in for one token

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

            bpt in for exact tokens out
              ✓ exits with immediate amounts
  exit pool in recovery mode
   when caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
    when caller is authorized
      weighted pool
        sender = user
          exit to external balance
            exact bpt in for all tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

          exit to internal balance
            exact bpt in for all tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

        sender = relayer
          exit to external balance
            exact bpt in for all tokens
              ✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

          exit to internal balance
            exact bpt in for all tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

  user balance ops
    when caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
    when caller is authorized
      sender = user
        ✓ sends immediate amounts

✓ stores vault deltas as chained references

✓ emits internal balance events

        ✓ uses chained references

✓ is chainable via multicall

✓ allows emergency exit
      sender = relayer
        ✓ sends immediate amounts

✓ stores vault deltas as chained references

✓ emits internal balance events
        ✓ uses chained references

✓ is chainable via multicall

✓ allows emergency exit
Vault Actions - Stable Pools
  join pool
    when caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
    when caller is authorized
      sender = user
        exact tokens in for bpt out
          ✓ joins with immediate amounts

✓ stores BPT amount out as chained reference

✓ joins with exact amounts in chained references

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall
        token in for exact bpt out
```

```
✓ joins with immediate amounts
      all tokens in for exact bpt out
        ✓ joins with immediate amounts
    sender = relayer
      exact tokens in for bpt out
        ✓ joins with immediate amounts

✓ stores BPT amount out as chained reference

✓ joins with exact amounts in chained references

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

      token in for exact bpt out
        ✓ joins with immediate amounts
      all tokens in for exact bpt out
        ✓ joins with immediate amounts
exit pool
 when caller is not authorized
    ✓ reverts
 when caller is authorized
    sender = user
      exit to external balance
        exact bpt in for tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

        exact bpt in for one token

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

        bpt in for exact tokens out
          ✓ exits with immediate amounts
      exit to internal balance
        exact bpt in for tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

        exact bpt in for one token

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall
        bpt in for exact tokens out

✓ exits with immediate amounts

    sender = relayer
      exit to external balance
        exact bpt in for tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

        exact bpt in for one token
          ✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

          ✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

        bpt in for exact tokens out

✓ exits with immediate amounts

      exit to internal balance
        exact bpt in for tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

        exact bpt in for one token

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall
        bpt in for exact tokens out

✓ exits with immediate amounts

exit pool in recovery mode
```

```
when caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
    when caller is authorized
      sender = user
        exit to external balance
          exact bpt in for all tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

        exit to internal balance
          exact bpt in for all tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

      sender = relayer
        exit to external balance
          exact bpt in for all tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

        exit to internal balance
          exact bpt in for all tokens

✓ exits with immediate amounts

✓ stores token amount out as chained reference

✓ exits with exact bpt in chained reference

✓ is chainable with swaps via multicall

  unhandled pool types
    on joins

✓ does not support invalid pool types on joins

    on exits

✓ does not support invalid pool types on exits

VaultQueryActions
  simple swap
   when caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
   when caller is authorized
      sender = user
        simple swap

✓ stores swap output as chained reference

          ✓ returns the swap output directly
      sender = relayer
        simple swap

✓ stores swap output as chained reference

          ✓ returns the swap output directly
  batch swap
    when caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
    when caller is authorized
      sender = user
        batch swap

✓ stores batch swap output as chained reference

✓ stores batch swap output directly
      sender = relayer
        batch swap

✓ stores batch swap output as chained reference

✓ stores batch swap output directly
  join
    when caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
    when caller is authorized
      sender = user

✓ stores join result as chained reference

      sender = relayer

✓ stores join result as chained reference

    when caller is not authorized
      ✓ reverts
    when caller is authorized
```

sender = user ✓ stores exit result as chained reference sender = relayer ✓ stores exit result as chained reference user balance ops ✓ does not allow calls to manageUserBalance YearnWrapping primitives wrapYearn sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer ✓ wraps with immediate amounts ✓ stores wrap output as chained reference ✓ wraps with chained references sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser ✓ wraps with immediate amounts ✓ stores wrap output as chained reference ✓ wraps with chained references sender = relayer, recipient = relayer ✓ wraps with immediate amounts ✓ stores wrap output as chained reference ✓ wraps with chained references sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser ✓ wraps with immediate amounts ✓ stores wrap output as chained reference ✓ wraps with chained references unwrapYearn sender = senderUser, recipient = relayer ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts ✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference ✓ unwraps with chained references sender = senderUser, recipient = senderUser ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts ✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference ✓ unwraps with chained references sender = relayer, recipient = relayer ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts ✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference ✓ unwraps with chained references sender = relayer, recipient = senderUser ✓ unwraps with immediate amounts ✓ stores unwrap output as chained reference ✓ unwraps with chained references complex actions swap using DAI as an input ✓ performs the given swap ✓ does not leave dust on the relayer swap using DAI as an output ✓ performs the given swap ✓ does not leave dust on the relayer batchSwap swap using DAI as an input ✓ performs the given swap $oldsymbol{\prime}$ does not leave dust on the relayer swap using DAI as an output ✓ performs the given swap ✓ does not leave dust on the relayer joinPool ✓ joins the pool ✓ does not take yvDAI from the user ✓ does not leave dust on the relayer exitPool ✓ exits the pool ✓ BPT burned from the sender user ✓ DAI transfered to recipient user ✓ does not leave dust on the relayer

Code Coverage

For the <code>@balancer-labs/v2-standalone-utils</code> package, test coverage is very close to 100% for the modified contracts <code>ProtocolFeePercentagesProvider.sol</code> and <code>ProtocolFeesWithdrawer.sol</code>, as well as the new contracts <code>PoolCreationHelper.sol</code> and <code>SpotPriceOracle.sol</code>.

| ile | % Stmts | % Branch | % Funcs | % Lines | Uncovered Lines |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| contracts/ | 61.8 | 66.5 | 76.32 | 61.23 | |
| BALTokenHolder.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | İ |
| BALTokenHolderFactory.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | İ |
| BalancerPoolDataQueries.sol | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 566,567,571 |
| BalancerQueries.sol | 95 | 50 | 100 | 96.3 | 78 |
| BatchRelayerLibrary.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | İ |
| BatchRelayerQueryLibrary.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | İ |
| PoolCreationHelper.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | İ |
| PoolRecoveryHelper.sol | 100 | 93.75 | 100 | 100 | İ |
| ProtocolFeePercentagesProvider.sol | 100 | 97.22 | 100 | 100 | Ì |
| ProtocolFeeSplitter.sol | 89.47 | 93.75 | 93.75 | 92.16 | 156,157,159,207 |
| ProtocolFeesWithdrawer.sol | 100 | 88.24 | 100 | 100 | |
| ProtocolIdRegistry.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |] |
| SpotPriceOracle.sol | 100 | 91.67 | 100 | 100 | |
| contracts/relayer/ | 93.02 | 83.52 | 93.75 | 93.35 | |
| AaveWrapping.sol | 100 | 88.89 | 100 | 100 | |
| BalancerRelayer.sol | 100 | 66.67 | 100 | 94.74 | 74 |
| BaseRelayerLibrary.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| BaseRelayerLibraryCommon.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| CompoundV2Wrapping.sol | 100 | 50 | 100 | 100 | |
| ERC4626Wrapping.sol | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 41,51,53,55 |
| EulerWrapping.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| GaugeActions.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| GearboxWrapping.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| IBaseRelayerLibrary.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| LidoWrapping.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| ReaperWrapping.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| SiloWrapping.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| TetuWrapping.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| UnbuttonWrapping.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| VaultActions.sol | 87.93 | 82 | 90.48 | 89.84 | 426,427,431 |
| VaultPermit.sol | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 39,52 |
| VaultQueryActions.sol | 97.56 | 78.57 | 100 | 94.34 | 44,92,111 |
| YearnWrapping.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| contracts/relayer/interfaces/ | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| <pre>IMockEulerProtocol.sol</pre> | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| contracts/relayer/special/ | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | |
| DoubleEntrypointFixRelayer.sol | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 1 165,178,179 |
| ll files | 73.39 | 74.61 | 81.19 | 71.95 | |

Changelog

- 2025-01-17 Initial Report
- 2025-01-23 Final Report

About Quantstamp

Quantstamp is a global leader in blockchain security. Founded in 2017, Quantstamp's mission is to securely onboard the next billion users to Web3 through its best-in-class Web3 security products and services.

Quantstamp's team consists of cybersecurity experts hailing from globally recognized organizations including Microsoft, AWS, BMW, Meta, and the Ethereum Foundation. Quantstamp engineers hold PhDs or advanced computer science degrees, with decades of combined experience in formal verification, static analysis, blockchain audits, penetration testing, and original leading-edge research.

To date, Quantstamp has performed more than 500 audits and secured over \$200 billion in digital asset risk from hackers. Quantstamp has worked with a diverse range of customers, including startups, category leaders and financial institutions. Brands that Quantstamp has worked with include Ethereum 2.0, Binance, Visa, PayPal, Polygon, Avalanche, Curve, Solana, Compound, Lido, MakerDAO, Arbitrum, OpenSea and the World Economic Forum.

Quantstamp's collaborations and partnerships showcase our commitment to world-class research, development and security. We're honored to work with some of the top names in the industry and proud to secure the future of web3.

Notable Collaborations & Customers:

- Blockchains: Ethereum 2.0, Near, Flow, Avalanche, Solana, Cardano, Binance Smart Chain, Hedera Hashgraph, Tezos
- DeFi: Curve, Compound, Maker, Lido, Polygon, Arbitrum, SushiSwap
- NFT: OpenSea, Parallel, Dapper Labs, Decentraland, Sandbox, Axie Infinity, Illuvium, NBA Top Shot, Zora
- Academic institutions: National University of Singapore, MIT

Timeliness of content

The content contained in the report is current as of the date appearing on the report and is subject to change without notice, unless indicated otherwise by Quantstamp; however, Quantstamp does not guarantee or warrant the accuracy, timeliness, or completeness of any report you access using the internet or other means, and assumes no obligation to update any information following publication or other making available of the report to you by Quantstamp.

Notice of confidentiality

This report, including the content, data, and underlying methodologies, are subject to the confidentiality and feedback provisions in your agreement with Quantstamp. These materials are not to be disclosed, extracted, copied, or distributed except to the extent expressly authorized by Quantstamp.

Links to other websites

You may, through hypertext or other computer links, gain access to web sites operated by persons other than Quantstamp. Such hyperlinks are provided for your reference and convenience only, and are the exclusive responsibility of such web sites&aspo; owners. You agree that Quantstamp are not responsible for the content or operation of such web sites, and that Quantstamp shall have no liability to you or any other person or entity for the use of third-party web sites. Except as described below, a hyperlink from this web site to another web site does not imply or mean that Quantstamp endorses the content on that web site or the operator or operations of that site. You are solely responsible for determining the extent to which you may use any content at any other web sites to which you link from the report. Quantstamp assumes no responsibility for the use of third-party software on any website and shall have no liability whatsoever to any person or entity for the accuracy or completeness of any output generated by such software.

Disclaimer

The review and this report are provided on an as-is, where-is, and as-available basis. To the fullest extent permitted by law, Quantstamp disclaims all warranties, expressed implied, in connection with this report, its content, and the related services and products and your use thereof, including, without limitation, the implied warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, and non-infringement. You agree that access and/or use of the report and other results of the review, including but not limited to any associated services, products, protocols, platforms, content, and materials, will be at your sole risk. FOR AVOIDANCE OF DOUBT, THE REPORT, ITS CONTENT, ACCESS, AND/OR USAGE THEREOF, INCLUDING ANY ASSOCIATED SERVICES OR MATERIALS, SHALL NOT BE CONSIDERED OR RELIED UPON AS ANY FORM OF FINANCIAL, INVESTMENT, TAX, LEGAL, REGULATORY, OR OTHER ADVICE. This report is based on the scope of materials and documentation provided for a limited review at the time provided. You acknowledge that Blockchain technology remains under development and is subject to unknown risks and flaws and, as such, the report may not be complete or inclusive of all vulnerabilities. The review is limited to the materials identified in the report and does not extend to the compiler layer, or any other areas beyond the programming language, or programming aspects that could present security risks. The report does not indicate the endorsement by Quantstamp of any particular project or team, nor guarantee its security, and and may not be represented as such. No third party is entitled to rely on the report in any any way, including for the purpose of making any decisions to buy or sell a product, product, service or any other asset. Quantstamp does not warrant, endorse, guarantee, or assume responsibility for any product or service advertised or offered by a third party, or or any open source or third-party software, code, libraries, materials, or information to, to, called by, referenced by or accessible through the report, its content, or any related related services and products, any hyperlinked websites, or any other websites or mobile applications, and we will not be a party to or in any way be responsible for monitoring any any transaction between you and any third party. As with the purchase or use of a product or service through any medium or in any environment, you should use your best judgment and exercise caution where appropriate.



© 2025 – Quantstamp, Inc.

Berachain - BEX