

2.1

$$242_{10} = 11110010_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 242 \\ -162 \quad 3^4 \times 2 \\ \hline 80 \\ -54 \quad 3^3 \times 2 \\ \hline 26 \quad 3^2 \times 2 \\ \hline 18 \\ \hline 8 \quad 3^1 \times 1 \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline 2 \quad 2^1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 242 \\ -192 \quad 8^2 \times 3 \\ \hline 50 \\ -48 \quad 8 \times 6 \\ \hline 2 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 242 \\ -240 \quad 16 \times 15(F) \\ \hline 2 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

$$22222_3$$

$$362_8$$

$$F2_{16}$$

2.2

$$\begin{array}{r} 71.93 \\ -64 \quad 2^6 \times 1 \\ \hline 7.93 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.93 \\ -0 \quad 2^5 \times 0 \\ \hline 7.93 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.93 \\ -0 \quad 2^4 \times 0 \\ \hline 7.93 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.93 \\ -0 \quad 2^3 \times 0 \\ \hline 7.93 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.93 \\ -4 \quad 2^2 \times 1 \\ \hline 3.93 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.93 \\ -2 \quad 2^1 \times 1 \\ \hline 1.93 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.93 \\ -1.00 \quad 2^0 \times 1 \\ \hline 0.93 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.93 \\ -0.50 \quad 2^{-1} \times 1 \\ \hline 0.43 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.43 \\ -0.25 \quad 2^{-2} \times 1 \\ \hline 0.18 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.18 \\ -0.125 \quad 2^{-3} \times 1 \\ \hline 0.055 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.055 \\ -0 \quad 2^{-4} \times 0 \\ \hline 0.055 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.055 \\ -0.03125 \quad 2^{-5} \times 1 \\ \hline 0.02375 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.02375 \\ -0.015625 \quad 2^{-6} \times 1 \\ \hline 0.008125 \end{array}$$

$$1000111.111011_2$$

$$241431111_5$$

$$2.4 \quad 0110 \quad 0100 \quad 1001 \quad 0000 \quad 0111_2$$

$$6 \quad 4 \quad 9 \quad 0 \quad 7_{16}$$

$$2.5 \quad 1101 \quad 1110 \quad 1010 \quad 1111 \cdot 1011 \quad 1110$$

$$2.8 \quad 5A6F_{16} = 5 \times 16^3 + 10 \times 16^2 + 6 \times 16 + 15 = 23151$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23151 \\ -20480 \quad 8^3 \times 5 \\ \hline 2671 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2671 \\ -2560 \quad 8^2 \times 5 \\ \hline 111 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ -64 \quad 8^2 \times 1 \\ \hline 47 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ -40 \quad 8 \times 5 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -7 \quad 8^0 \times 7 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$55157_8$$

$$2.9 \quad 422_{10}$$

$$0100 \quad 0010 \quad 0010 \quad BCD$$

$$2.11 \quad 0001 \quad 0101 \quad 0010 \quad BCD$$

$$152_{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ -128 \quad 2^7 \times 1 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ -16 \quad 2^4 \times 1 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -8 \quad 2^3 \times 1 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$10011000_2$$

2.14

$$H e l l o , _ w o r l d . C R U F$$

$$48 \quad 65 \quad 6C \quad 6E \quad 2C \quad 20 \quad 77 \quad 6F \quad 72 \quad 6C \quad 64 \quad 2E \quad 0D \quad 0A$$

$$9.1 \quad 4+5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0100 \\ +0101 \\ \hline 1001 = 9 \end{array}$$

$$9.2 \quad 8+5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ +0101 \\ \hline 1101 = 13 \end{array}$$

$$9.3 \quad 12+15$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1100 \\ +1111 \\ \hline 11011 = 27 \end{array}$$

9.5 $4 + 5 = 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0100 \\ + 0101 \\ \hline 1001 = -7 \end{array}$$

$8 + 5 = 13$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01000 \\ + 00101 \\ \hline 01101 = 13 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00100 \\ + 00101 \\ \hline 01001 = 9 \end{array}$$

$12 + 5 = 27$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01100 \\ + 01111 \\ \hline 11011 = -5 \end{array}$$

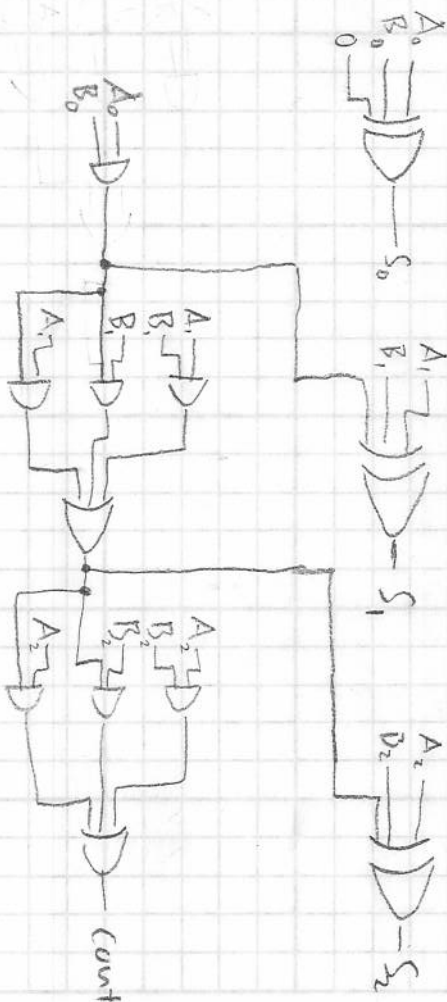
$$\begin{array}{r} 001100 \\ + 001111 \\ \hline 011011 = 27 \end{array}$$

9.6 $-8 + 7 = -1$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ + 0111 \\ \hline 01111 = -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11000 \\ + 01111 \\ \hline 11111 = -1 \end{array}$$

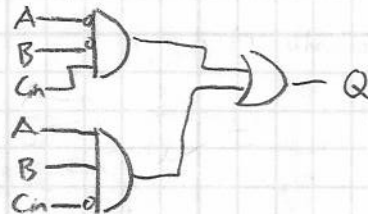
9.9 A B 1



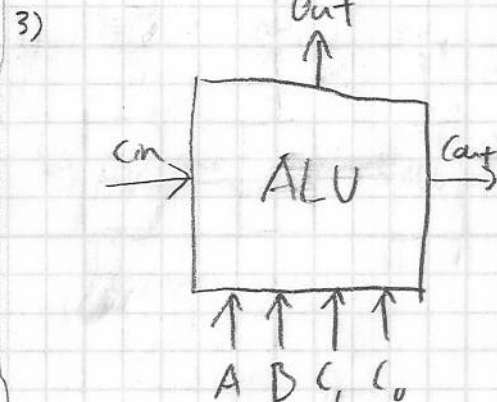
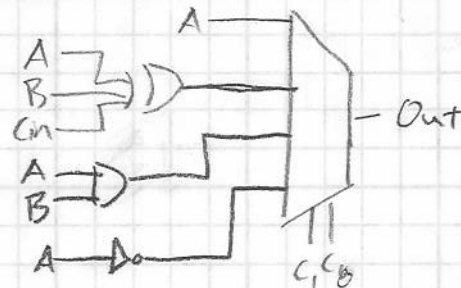
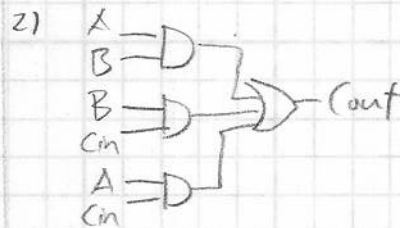
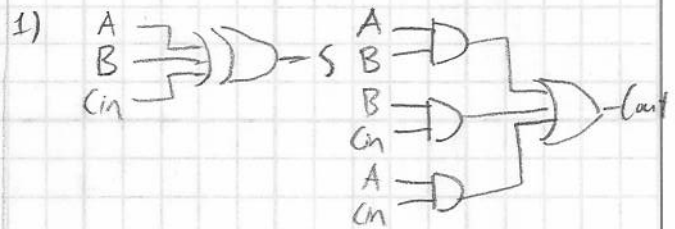
$S(n-1)$ + 2 gates necessary

9.10 A B Cin Q = overflow occurred

A	B	Cin	Q	
0	0	0	0	
0	0	1	1	$A'B'Cin + ABCin'$
0	1	0	0	
0	1	1	0	$Q=1$ when overflow occurred
1	0	0	0	
1	0	1	1	
1	1	0	1	
1	1	1	0	



Arithmetic Lecture



3) Cont'd

