

14.1

(a)	CLR	INC	Q1	Q0	N1	N0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	0

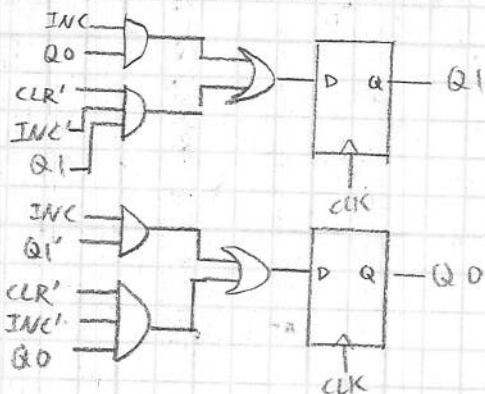
(b)

CLR INC	N1	CLR INC	N0
0 0	0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0	0 0	0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0
0 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	0 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 0	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 0	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

$$N1 = INC \cdot Q0 + CLR' \cdot INC' \cdot Q1$$

$$N0 = INC \cdot Q1' + CLR' \cdot INC' \cdot Q0$$

(c)



14.2 (a)

CLR	INC	Q1	Q0	N1	N0	Z
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	1	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	0	1
0	1	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	1	0
1	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	1

CLR INC	Z
0 0	0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0
0 1	0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0
1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 0	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

$$Z = Q0 + Q1$$

14.4

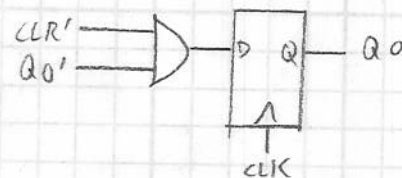
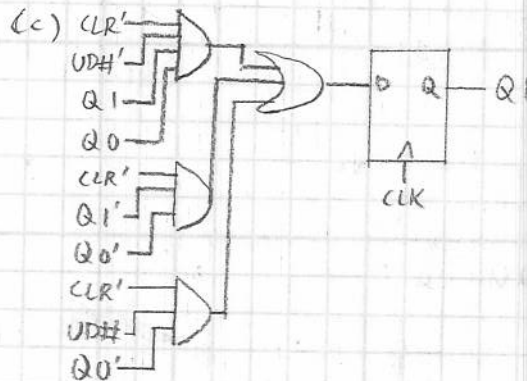
(a) CLR	UDH	Q1	Q0	N1	N0
0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	0

(b) CLR UDH	N1
Q1 Q0	0 0 0 1 1 1 0
0 0	(1) (1)
0 1	
1 1	(1)
1 0	(1)

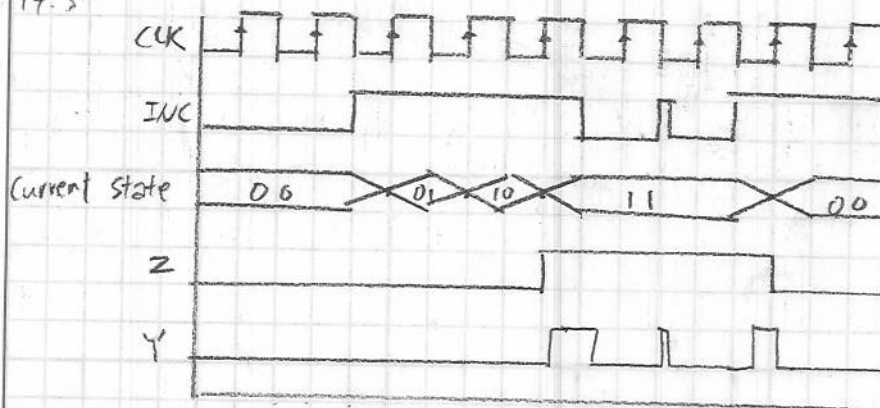
$$N1 = CLR' \cdot UDH' \cdot Q1 \cdot Q0 + CLR' \cdot Q1' \cdot Q0' + CLR' \cdot UDH \cdot Q0'$$

	N0
Q1 Q0	0 0 0 1 1 1 0
0 0	(1) (1)
0 1	
1 1	
1 0	(1) (1)

$$N0 = CLR' \cdot Q0'$$



14.5



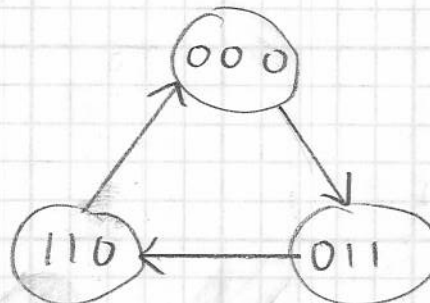
14.6

CLR	INC	Q1	Q0	N1	N0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	0	0

when $Q1Q0 = 00, 01, 11$ and $INC = CLR = 1$, it increments
 when $Q1Q0 = 10$ and $INC = CLR = 1$ it decrements

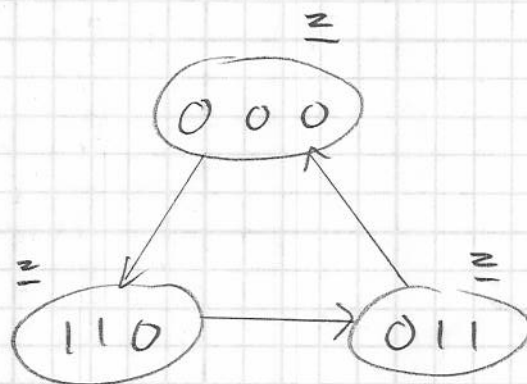
15.1

Q2	Q1	Q0	N2	N1	N0
0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	X	X	X
0	1	0	X	X	X
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	X	X	X
1	0	1	X	X	X
1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	X	X	X



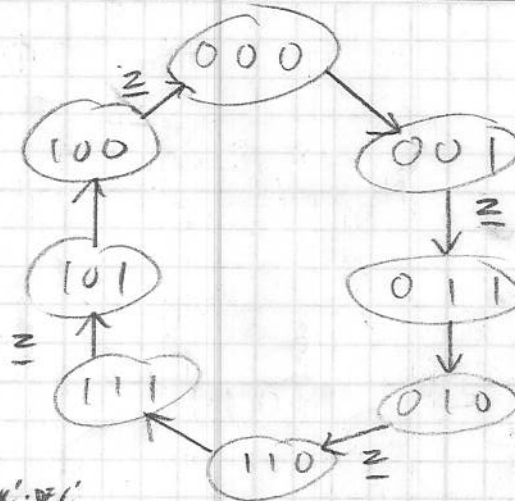
15.2

Q2	Q1	Q0	N2	N1	N0	Z
0	0	0	1	1	0	1
0	0	1	X	X	X	X
0	1	0	X	X	X	X
0	1	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	X	X	X	X
1	0	1	X	X	X	X
1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	X	X	X	X

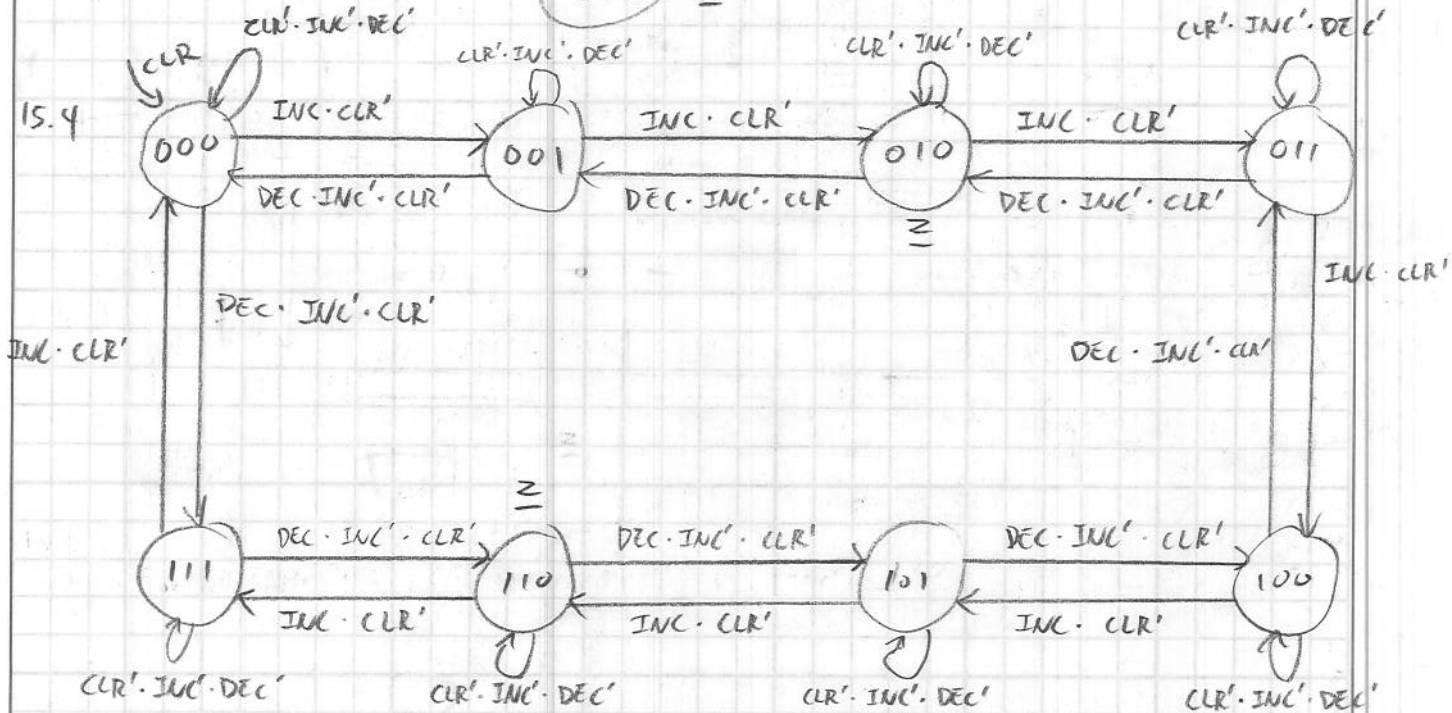


15.3

000
001
011
010
110
111
101
100



15.4



15.5 For all states:

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{CLR} + \text{CLR}' \cdot \text{INC}' \cdot \text{DEC}' + \text{DEC} \cdot \text{INC}' \cdot \text{CLR}' + \text{INC} \cdot \text{CLR}' \\ &= \text{CLR} + \text{CLR}' \cdot \text{INC}' + \text{INC} \cdot \text{CLR}' \\ &= \text{CLR} + \text{CLR}' \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

For all states:

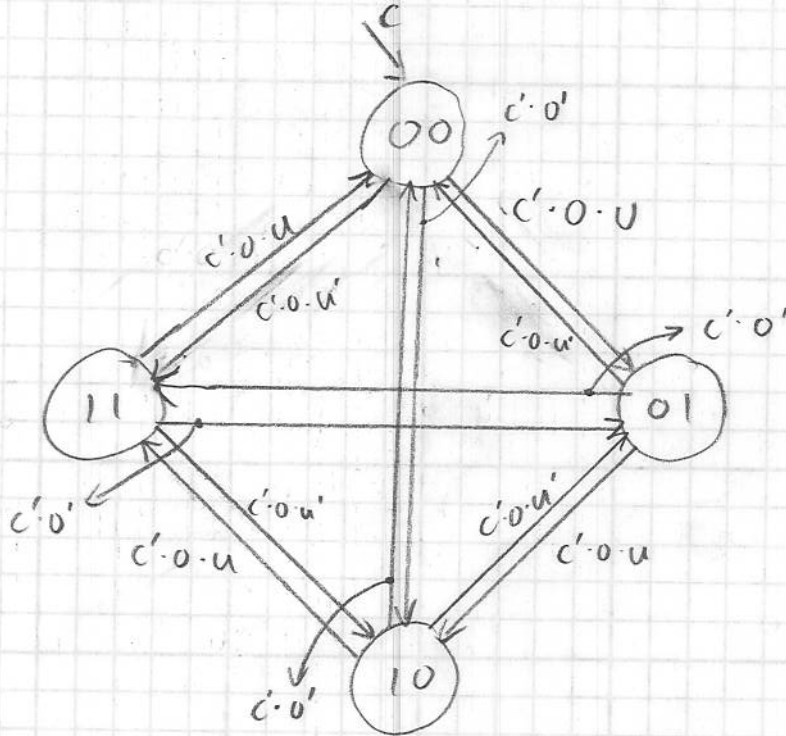
$$\begin{aligned} & \text{CLR} \cdot (\text{CLR}' \cdot \text{INC}' \cdot \text{DEC}') = 0 \\ & \text{CLR} \cdot (\text{INC} \cdot \text{CLR}') = 0 \\ & \text{CLR} \cdot (\text{DEC} \cdot \text{INC}' \cdot \text{CLR}') = 0 \\ & (\text{CLR}' \cdot \text{INC}' \cdot \text{DEC}') \cdot (\text{INC} \cdot \text{CLR}') = 0 \\ & (\text{CLR}' \cdot \text{INC}' \cdot \text{DEC}') \cdot \text{DEC} \cdot \text{INC}' \cdot \text{CLR}' = 0 \\ & (\text{INC} \cdot \text{CLR}') \cdot (\text{DEC} \cdot \text{INC}' \cdot \text{CLR}') = 0 \end{aligned}$$

15.6

CLR = C

ONE/TWO# = 0

UP/DOWN# = U



C	0	U	Q1	Q0	N1	N0
1	-	-	-	-	0	0
0	0	-	0	0	1	0
0	0	-	0	1	1	1
0	0	-	1	0	0	0
0	0	-	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	0	0