

$$I_B = \frac{I_C}{\beta} = 1 \mu A$$

$$\frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{R_1} - \frac{V_{BE}}{R_2} = I_B \quad \frac{2.5 - 0.76}{R_1} - \frac{2.5}{R_2} = 1E-6$$

$$\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{r_{\pi}} = \frac{1}{R_{in}}$$

$$\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{r_{\pi}} > 10k$$

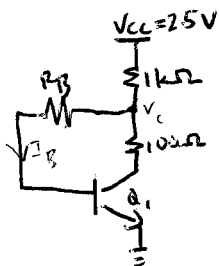
$$\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{26k} = 10k$$

$$r_{\pi} = \frac{\beta}{g_m} = 26k$$

$$\boxed{R_1 > 27382 \Omega}$$

$$\boxed{R_2 > 39971 \Omega}$$

5.20



$$I_C = 1mA \quad I_S = 3 \times 10^{-16} \quad \beta = 100 \quad V_A = \infty$$

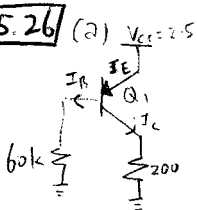
$$V_{BE} = V_T \ln\left(\frac{I_C}{I_S}\right) = 0.026 \ln\left(\frac{1.001}{3 \times 10^{-16}}\right) = 0.74971 V$$

$$V_C = V_{BE} + I_B R_B \quad I_B = \frac{I_C}{\beta} = \frac{1.001}{100} = 0.01001$$

$$V_C = V_{CC} - I_C R_C = 2.5 - (1.001)(1k) = 1.5 V$$

$$R_B = \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{I_B} = \frac{1.5 - 0.74971}{0.01001} = 75k \Omega$$

5.26



$$\beta_{npn} = 50 \quad I_S = 9 \times 10^{-16} A \quad V_A = \infty$$

$$2.5 - 60k I_B = V_{BE}$$

$$V_{BE} = 2.5 - \frac{60k I_C}{50}$$

$$\frac{I_C}{I_S} = \frac{V_{BE}}{V_T}$$

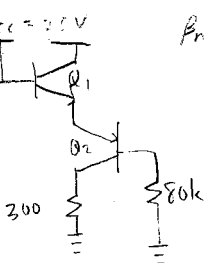
$$I_B = \frac{I_C}{\beta}$$

$$V_{BE} = 2.5 - \frac{60k I_C}{50}$$

$$I_C = 1.474 mA$$

$$V_{CE} = 731.233 mV$$

(b) $V_{CC} = 2.5V$



$$\beta_{npn} = 100 \quad \beta_{pnp} = 50 \quad I_S = 9 \times 10^{-16} A$$

$$V_{BE1} = V_T \ln\left(\frac{I_{C1}}{I_S}\right)$$

$$V_{CC} - V_{BE1} - I_{B2}(80k) = V_{BE2}$$

$$I_{E1} = I_{E2} \quad I_{C1} = \frac{\beta_{npn}}{1 + \beta_{npn}} I_{E1} = \frac{\beta_{npn}}{1 + \beta_{npn}} I_{E2}$$

$$V_{CC} - V_T \ln\left(\frac{I_{C1}}{I_S}\right) - \frac{I_{C1}}{\beta_{npn}}(80k) = V_T \ln\left(\frac{I_{C2}}{I_S}\right)$$

$$= \frac{\beta_{pnp}}{1 + \beta_{pnp}} \cdot \left(I_{C1} + \frac{I_{C1}}{\beta_{pnp}}\right)$$

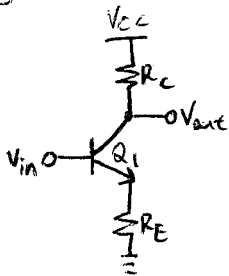
$$= \frac{\beta_{pnp}}{1 + \beta_{pnp}} \cdot \left(\frac{\beta_{npn}}{\beta_{pnp}}\right) I_{C2}$$

$$I_{C1} = \frac{\beta_{npn}}{1 + \beta_{npn}} \left(\frac{\beta_{pnp}}{\beta_{npn}}\right) I_{C2}$$

$$I_{C1} = 680 \mu A \quad I_{C2} = 674 \mu A$$

$$V_{BE1} = 0.71 V \quad V_{BE2} = 0.71 V$$

5.41



$$V_{out} = -g_m V_{in} R_C$$

$$V_{in} + I_C R_E = V_{in}$$

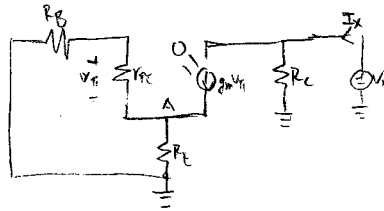
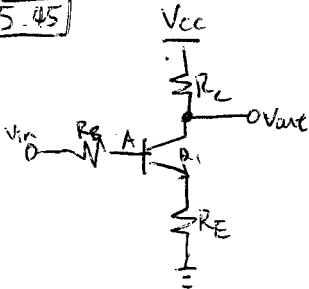
Assume β is large so $I_C \approx I_E$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \frac{-g_m V_{in} R_C}{V_{in} + I_C R_E} = \frac{-g_m I_E r_{\pi} R_C}{I_E r_{\pi} + I_C R_E} = \frac{-\beta I_C R_C}{V_{in} + I_C R_E} = \frac{R_C I_C}{R_E + V_T}$$

$$R_C = 20V_T \quad R_E = 5V_T$$

$$G_{mid} = \frac{20V_T I_C}{5V_T I_C + V_T} \approx \frac{20V_T}{6V_T} = 3.33$$

5.45



$$V_X = I_X R_C \quad I_X =$$

$$\frac{V_X}{I_X} = R_C$$

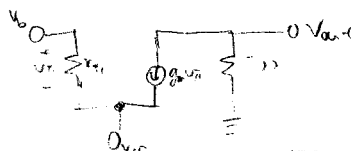
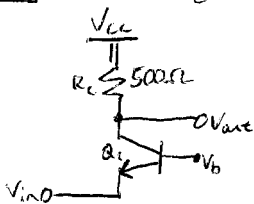
$$R_{out} = R_C$$

5.54

$$\beta \gg 1 \quad I_C = 0.002 \quad V_A = \infty$$

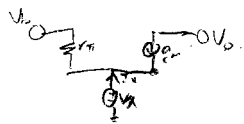
$$V_{out} = -g_m V_{in} R_C$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = g_m R_C = 500 g_m$$



$$g_m = \frac{I_C}{V_T} = \frac{0.002}{0.026} = 0.076923$$

$$G_{mid} = 500 \cdot 0.076923 = 38.4615$$



$$\frac{1}{g_m} \parallel r_{\pi} = R_{in}$$

$$r_{\pi} = \frac{\beta}{g_m} = \frac{100}{0.0769} = 1300$$

$$13 \parallel 1300 = 12.87$$

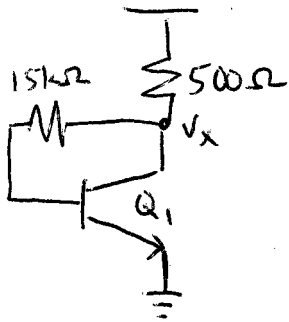
$$R_{in} = 12.87 \Omega$$

$$R_{out} = R_C = 500 \Omega$$

(b) Since $G_{mid} = g_m R_C$ $G_{mid} \propto R_C$ So the larger the R_C , the higher the gain

Create A Problem

$$V_{CC} = 2.5V$$



$$\beta = 100 \quad V_X = 1V \quad V_A = \infty$$

What is I_S ?

$$I_C + I_B = \frac{2.5 - 1}{500} \quad I_C + I_B = 0.003 \quad I_C + \frac{I_C}{\beta} = 0.003 \quad I_C = 0.00297A$$

$$V_{BE} = 1 - 15k \cdot I_B = 1 - 15k \cdot \frac{I_C}{\beta}$$

$$V_{BE} = 0.554455V$$

$$I_S = \frac{I_C}{e^{\frac{V_{BE}}{V_T}}} = \boxed{1.627 \times 10^{-12} A}$$

$$A) 1.627 \times 10^{-12} A$$

$$B) 6.975 \times 10^{-22} A$$

$$C) 2.126 \times 10^{-27} A$$

$$D) 8.135 E - 12$$