

76 (a) yes

(b) not causal

(c) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{(n+1)}}{n} (x[n+1] - x[n-1])$ diverges because of the n in the denominator

(d) $\delta[n]$

79 $\frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{2}{4} \quad \underline{3} \quad (a) \{ \underline{3}, 10, 13, 10 \}$

(b) $\frac{1}{6} \quad \frac{2}{5} \quad \underline{3} \quad \{ \underline{4}, 13, 29, 27, 18 \}$

(c) $\frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{1}{6} \quad \underline{4} \quad \{ \underline{6}, 15, 28, 29, 20 \}$

710 (a) $\frac{3}{8} \quad \frac{4}{7} \quad \underline{5} \quad \{ \underline{18}, 45, 82, 67, 40 \}$

(b) $\frac{1}{1} \quad \frac{2}{1} \quad \underline{-3} \quad \{ \underline{1}, 3 \}$

(c) $\frac{3}{1} \quad \frac{4}{1} \quad \underline{5} \quad \{ \underline{3}, 7, 12, 9, 5 \}$

(d) $\frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{2}{0} \quad \underline{4} \quad \{ \underline{0}, 0, 2, 4, 8 \}$

712 $x[n] = \{1, 2, 3\} \quad y[n] = \{1, 4, 7, 6\}$

$$\frac{1}{y} \quad \frac{2}{x} \quad \frac{3}{}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \cdot x &= 1 & x &= 1 \\ 2x + y &= 4 \\ 2y + 3x &= 7 \\ 3y &= 6 & y &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$h[n] = \{1, 2\}$$

7.15

$$h_1[n] = 3\delta[n] - 2\delta[n-1]$$

$$h_2[n] = 5\delta[n] - 4\delta[n-1]$$

$$\left\{ \frac{3}{-4}, -2 \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{5}{-4}, -4 \right\}$$

$$\frac{3}{-4} \cdot -2 = \left\{ 1.5, 22.8 \right\}$$

7.15

$$(a) \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (1+2^n)u[n]z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (1+2^n)z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} z^{-n} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 2^n z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} z^{-n} + \left(\frac{z}{2}\right)^n = \frac{z}{z-1} + \frac{1}{1-\frac{z}{2}} = \frac{z}{z-1} + \frac{2}{2-z}$$

$$= \frac{z^2 - 2z + z^2 - 2}{z^2 - 3z + 2} = \frac{2z^2 - 3z - 2}{z^2 - 3z + 2}$$

$$(b) \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (2^n u[n] + 3^n u[n])z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (2^n + 3^n)z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 2^n z^{-n} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 3^n z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{z}{2}\right)^n + \left(\frac{z}{3}\right)^n = \frac{z}{z-2} + \frac{z}{z-3}$$

$$= \frac{z^2 - 3z + z^2 - 2z}{z^2 - 5z + 6} = \frac{2z^2 - 5z}{z^2 - 5z + 6}$$

$$(c) \left\{ \frac{1}{-2} \right\} + 2^n u[n] = \delta[n] - 2\delta[n-1] + 2^n u[n] \xleftrightarrow{Z} 1 - \frac{2}{z} + \frac{z}{z-2} = \frac{z^2 - 2z - 2z + 4 + z^2}{z^2 - 2z}$$

$$= \frac{2z^2 - 4z + 4}{z^2 - 2z}$$

$$(d) 2^{n+1} \cos(3n+4)u[n] \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 2^{n+1} \cos(3n+4)z^{-n}$$

$$\frac{ze^{j4}}{z-2e^{j3}} + \frac{ze^{-j4}}{z-2e^{-j3}} = \frac{z^2 e^{j4} - 2ze^{j3} + z^2 e^{-j4} - 2ze^{-j3}}{z^2 - 2ze^{j3} - 2ze^{-j3} + 4}$$

7.16

$$(a) n u[n] \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n u[n] z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{n}{z^n} = \frac{1}{(1-z)^2} = \frac{1}{1-2z+2^2}$$

$$(b) \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n 3^{-n} u[n] z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n 3^{-n} z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{-1}{3z}\right)^n = \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{3z}} = \frac{3z}{3z+1}$$

$$(c) u[n] - u[n-2] \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} [u[n] - u[n-2]] z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} z^{-n} = 1 + \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{z^2} = \frac{z^2 + z + 1}{z^2}$$