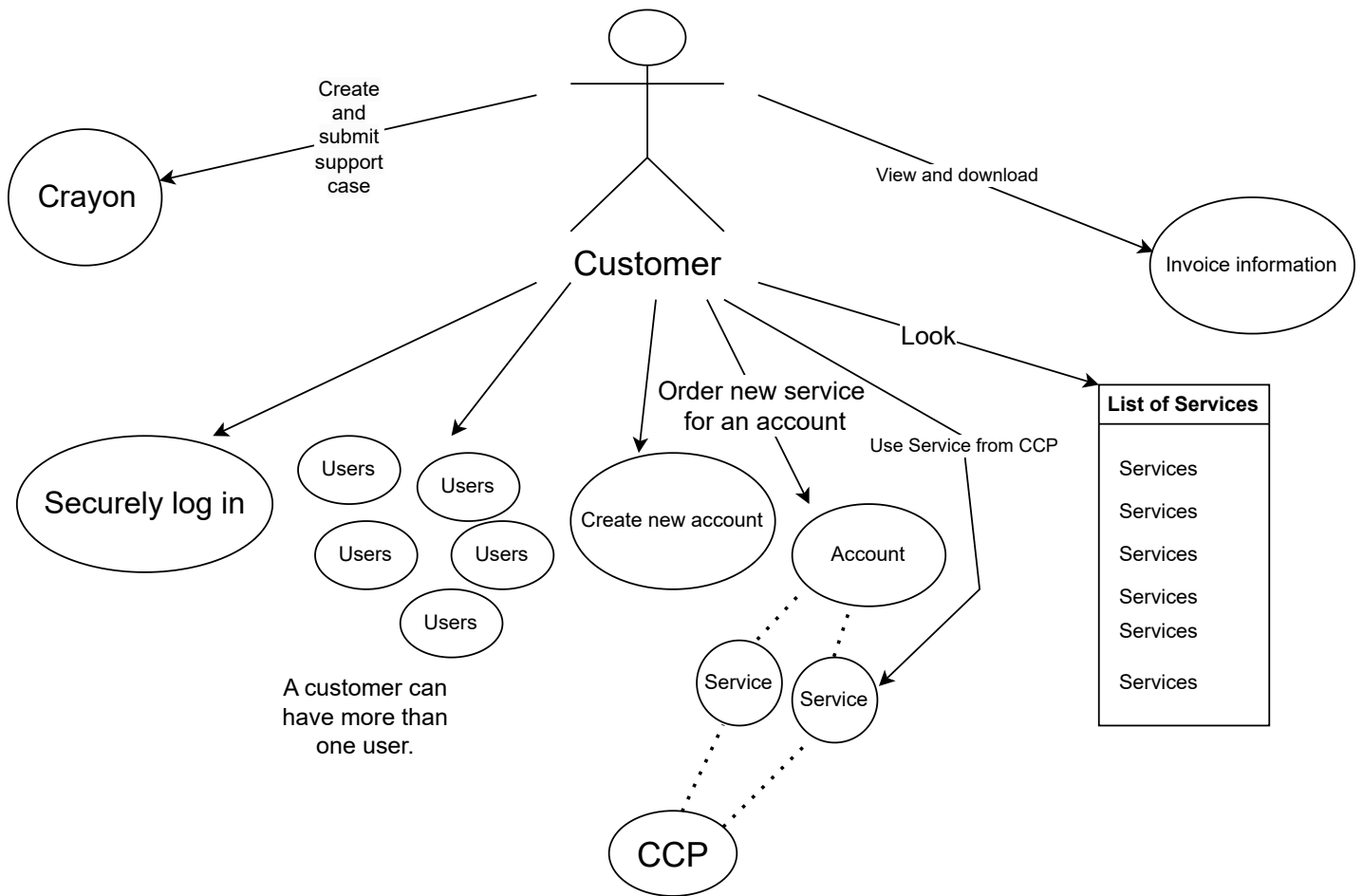


Services



Invoices

