

# HOMEWORK 4 - ECE 4560 ERICKSON, BRETT

HOMEWORK HOURS:

LAB HOURS:

DIFFICULTY:

1) a)  $\hat{\xi} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \pi/2 & 10 \\ \pi/2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  BASED ON  $\begin{bmatrix} [w]_x & v_1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  WHERE  $v_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$   
&  $w = -\pi/2$   $[\star]_x = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \star \\ \star & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

b)  $\hat{\xi} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\pi/2 & \pi/4 & 4 \\ \pi/2 & 0 & -\pi & 2 \\ -\pi/4 & \pi & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  WHERE  $w = \begin{bmatrix} \pi \\ \pi/4 \\ \pi/2 \end{bmatrix}$  AND  $v = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$

c)  $\hat{\xi} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -3 & \pi/8 \end{bmatrix}^T$

2) a)  $[v]_x = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 & -1 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  BY DEF OF SKEW SYM. MATRIX

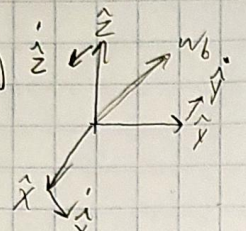
b)  $v = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}^T$

- 3) a) SPATIAL TWIST, A REPRESENTATION OF THE LINEAR VELOCITY AND ROTATION RATE OF A RIGID BODY, AS EXPERIENCED BY A POINT AT THE WORLD ORIGIN, HAD THAT POINT BEEN DEFINED AS PART OF THE RIGID BODY  
FOR  $SE(2)$ , REQ 3 ENTRIES  
FOR  $SE(3)$ , REQ 6 ENTRIES

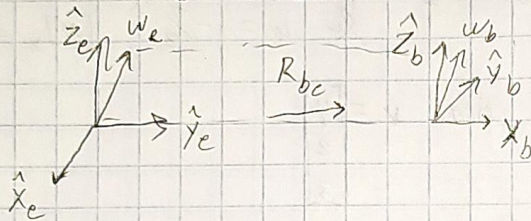
- b) BODY TWIST, SIMILAR TO ABOVE, BUT DEFINED BY A POINT WITHIN THE BODY

4)  $R_{ba} = R_{ab}^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$   $p_b = R_{ba} p_a = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$



5) a)   $\dot{\hat{x}}_b = [w_b]_x \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$   $\dot{\hat{y}} = [w_b]_y \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$   $\dot{\hat{z}} = [w_b]_z \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$

b)  $R_{be} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$   $R_{eb} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow u_e = R_{eb} u_b = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$



Lab Component:

Code at: [https://github.com/berickon3/ECE-4560\\_Lab.git](https://github.com/berickon3/ECE-4560_Lab.git)

Video at: <https://youtu.be/dmS4EUwUAU>

Had a little difficulty with resolving the path as written, so added a bit of code there to find the .xml file.

Group brainstormed and thought of a long exposure light drawing to be done by the robot arm.