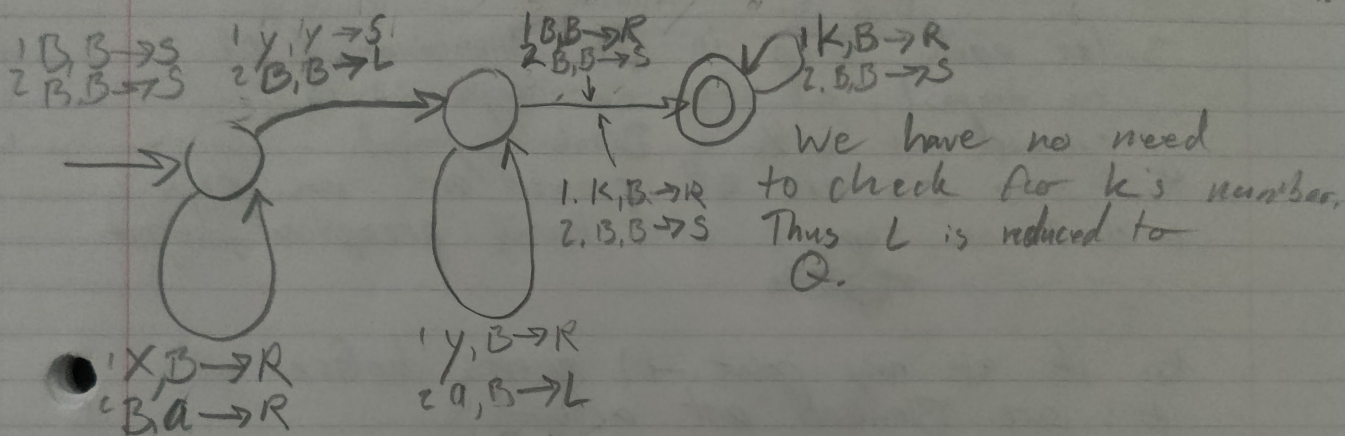


Berra CS 252 HW 8 Bearroom

1. Consider TM X where Tape 1 holds the input string from L .
Tape 2 is empty and will hold a equivalent string a .



2. Let $B = \{ \langle M \rangle \mid M \text{ is a single Tape TM that writes a Blank symbol over a nonblank symbol when run on input } w \}$

Consider The ATM problem is reduced to B .
Assume there is a TM X that decides B .
We will use TM X to decide ATM in a machine TM Y .

- $Y =$ on input $\langle M, w \rangle$
- Using M , and w make a TM F that simulates M if accepts w writes a Blank symbol on the first nonblank symbol.
 - Run X on F . X will check if the string w , and $TM F$ are different lengths.
 - If X accepts, accept else reject! Contradiction! undecidable!